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GLOBAL EDUCATION DIGEST 2008

Comparing Education Statistics Across the World



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The main objective of UNESCO is to contribute to peace and security in the world by promoting collaboration among nations through education, science, culture and communication in order to foster universal respect for justice, the rule of law, and human rights and fundamental freedoms that are affirmed for the peoples of the world, without distinction of race, sex, language or religion, by the Charter of the United Nations.

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The UIS was established in 1999. It was created to improve UNESCO's statistical programme and to develop and deliver the timely, accurate and policy-relevant statistics needed in today's increasingly complex and rapidly changing social, political and economic environments.

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Foreword

The international community has pledged to make Education for All and the Millennium Development Goals a reality by 2015. As we reach the halfway point to this target, national and international policymakers are relying more on cross-nationally comparable data to help benchmark progress towards this critical set of goals. This edition of the *Global Education Digest* (GED) responds to these demands in several important ways.

To start, the Digest presents a new set of historical time series data, which has never before been published. The data set includes 15 indicators essential to tracking long-term progress from 1970 to 2006 (a wider range of historical data is available on the UIS website). This release is part of a major UIS initiative to improve the availability of trend data, which are instrumental for monitoring long-term progress globally as well as identifying the advances and setbacks of individual countries.

Second, a number of new indicators have been introduced in this edition of the Digest, including educational attainment data and the entry ratio into secondary education. In addition, the Digest has been expanded considerably and now features statistical tables from the UOE data collection and the World Education Indicators (WEI) programme that present comparable data across a group of 63 countries, including those that are members of UNESCO, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Eurostat. The WEI and UOE data sets offer highly detailed information on upper secondary and tertiary education levels as well as on the sources and flows of education funding and the working conditions of teachers.

Finally, the Digest presents an overview of the inner workings of the UIS with the aim of providing greater transparency on how international education statistics are collected, processed and reported. This revealing look at the world's most comprehensive education data collection examines the major components and processes of the annual UIS education survey as well as the policy priorities that it is designed to address.

The chapter explains how the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) is used to facilitate comparisons of education systems around the world. This discussion focuses on how the UIS works to resolve differences between national and international education data by using an international statistical framework, which serves as a kind of “tool box” to ensure the comparability of new data and historical time series data.

Finally, the chapter looks at how the UIS intends to advance the international measurement agenda. This work involves a range of different initiatives – from improved measures of literacy to national capacity-building projects for sustainable reporting of education finance data in sub-Saharan Africa. The Institute works closely with Member States to improve data quality at the national and international levels through regional workshops with statisticians and policymakers in Member States. These intensive exchanges ultimately lead to improvements in the scope and comparability of data by facilitating the use of international standards.

This report is complemented by an interactive database accessible online at www.uis.unesco.org/publications/GED2008 or on CD-ROM (*see annex on electronic resources*). The database contains additional indicators and time series data that are not presented in the print version of the Digest. The database is updated regularly and provides access to the most timely international education data available.

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized loop with a vertical line through it and a horizontal line at the bottom.

Hendrik van der Pol
Director
UNESCO Institute for Statistics



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Inside the UIS: collecting, processing and reporting international education data

1 : The UIS data collection in brief

An insider's look at the world's most comprehensive education data collection is presented here. This section explains the major components and processes of the annual UIS education survey as well as the policy priorities that it is designed to address.

Why are comparative indicators important? How are they used?

There are many facets to consider when assessing data quality. High-quality statistics must be timely, for example, as well as relevant to policymaking, reliable and complete. They must also be internationally comparable so that countries can monitor and benchmark their progress towards development goals. Indeed, internationally comparable data are not only a valuable resource for countries looking to learn from one another but they also help feed the debates around education reform.

Comparative education indicators provide a global perspective on the state of education by helping to answer questions such as: How many children are out of school? What proportion of children complete primary school? What is the rate at which pupils pursue secondary or tertiary education? How much money is spent on higher education relative to lower education levels? Who pays for education? Answers to these questions open up the full range of policy options available to countries.

Comparative data are essential for monitoring Education for All (EFA) and the education-related targets of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). At the World Education Forum and Millennium Summit in 2000, governments and the international community recognised that education is a fundamental human right and made the commitment to achieve certain key education goals. Above all, they decided to “ensure that by 2015, all children, particularly girls, children in difficult circumstances and those belonging to ethnic minorities, have access to a complete, free and compulsory primary education of good quality”.

What is the role of the UIS?

The UIS is the lead agency responsible for the collection of education data and indicators to monitor EFA and the MDGs. It has the mandate to collect, analyse and disseminate statistics on the state of global education. The Institute also provides technical guidance to Member States and other international organizations on data collection and analysis to strengthen the monitoring and evaluation process.

Education indicators are gathered through a complex data collection, which the UIS conducts globally in all six UN languages. The data collection is based on a set of statistical frameworks that organise international concepts, standards, classifications and measures, which are regularly reviewed and modified by the Institute in order to address emerging statistical issues and to improve data quality.

The review process incorporates many layers of development. To begin with, the UIS has established priority needs in terms of data and indicators, which are regularly evaluated. The aim is to ensure that these needs are met to the greatest extent possible, by the annual UIS data collection. In addition, the Institute develops new indicators in close collaboration with the EFA Global Monitoring Report team and partner agencies, such as the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD), the World Bank and UNICEF.

A UIS expert meeting on EFA monitoring in 2001 provides an example of how indicators are refined. Recommendations from this meeting led the Institute to considerably improve the measurement of universal primary education, notably by: developing proxy measures for primary completion; fine-tuning the estimation of the number of out-of-school children; and harmonizing measures of school progression by introducing a new indicator referred to as the survival rate to the last grade of primary.

The Institute continues to develop new indicators and comparative frameworks to more effectively measure educational progress. At the same time, the UIS seeks to improve and reinforce measurement approaches used at the national level. The aim is to help national policymakers develop, review and adjust their education policies. In particular,

the Institute works in close partnership with national authorities to reinforce their efforts to detect problems that may hinder efforts to attain long-term education targets. This work is illustrated through two examples: the measurement of functional literacy and the production of indicators on education expenditure.

Reinforcing literacy statistics on two fronts

Literacy is clearly recognised as a cornerstone of human development and economic growth. Statistics on literacy reflect the performance of the national education system as well as the overall strength of a country's human resources.

For measurement purposes, UNESCO has long used the definition of literacy that relates to the ability to read and write, with understanding, a short simple statement related to one's daily life. A parallel definition, however, arose with UNESCO's introduction of the notion of functional literacy in 1978: a person is considered functionally literate if they can engage in activities, or effectively function, in his or her group and community. This definition also refers to the ability to continue to use reading, writing and calculation for personal and community development.

While some countries administer more comprehensive literacy assessments, the majority collect basic data through population censuses for which there is some degree of cross-national comparability. Therefore, UIS literacy statistics are based on the first definition and are drawn from data sources that use a "self-declaration" method. For example, in many countries literacy is measured by asking questions like: "Are you literate or not?" or "Can you read and write a simple sentence with understanding?" In

many instances, the head of the household answers these questions on behalf of all other household members.

These literacy statistics are generally collected through national censuses or household surveys, which are rarely conducted on an annual basis. Censuses generally occur every ten years, while household surveys can be undertaken every three to five years. To improve monitoring, the UIS recently adopted a new methodology for literacy estimations referred to as the Global Age-Specific Literacy Projections Model (GALP). The model enables the UIS to estimate literacy rates and counts of the literate and illiterate populations for the

interim years between population censuses and/or household surveys.

In many countries, there is growing interest in assessing a range of literacy skills. In response to this demand, the UIS has developed a new methodology and data collection instrument through the Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme (LAMP), which involves the direct assessment of functional literacy skills. It is designed to provide governments with a complete diagnostic on a population's literacy skills in order to better target literacy programmes and resources (*see Box 1*).

BOX 1 Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme (LAMP)

LAMP was initiated in 2003 by the UIS in order to address the need for regular data on the distribution of literacy and numeracy skills among youth and adult populations. It aims to develop a set of tools and procedures to measure those skills and to foster national capabilities to regularly produce these data. So far, LAMP has developed conceptual and methodological elements that are currently being validated in a number of countries involving nine languages in five linguistic families.

In addition to conducting methodological development activities, the UIS provides technical support to countries interested in implementing LAMP and also ensures that quality standards are met.

A joint pilot effort with a group of countries involving different institutional, cultural, and linguistic characteristics produced a substantive body of evidence to validate/adjust the approach and tools. The group includes: El Salvador, Kenya, Mongolia, Morocco, Niger and the Palestinian Autonomous Territories. All of these countries, except Kenya, have conducted field tests that have yielded evidence for validating and adjusting the LAMP instruments. In 2006, Kenya decided to conduct its own national assessment inspired by their participation in LAMP.

The results of the field tests will be synthesised and released along with relevant documentation in March 2009. In addition, the UIS is building groups of regional experts to draw on the experience of pilot countries and other existing sources of expertise. These groups will provide support, with the guidance of the UIS, to new countries implementing LAMP. Jordan, Viet Nam and Paraguay have already begun implementing LAMP and other countries have expressed interest in doing the same.

Monitoring EFA with an eye on levels and sources of financing

The international community has pledged that *“no country shall be thwarted from meeting the [EFA] goals due to lack of resources”* (Dakar Framework for Action, Education for All Forum, 2000). While this commitment has not yet been realised, the financing of education is clearly a key issue in national and international efforts to achieve universal primary education.

The need for comprehensive and comparable education finance data is linked to the rising demands for better education planning and management at the national level as well as improved information on resources and the costs of achieving EFA goals and the MDGs. Cross-national comparisons can help authorities assess if they are adequately investing in education and using these resources in the most effective, efficient and equitable manner.

Many countries, however, are faced with poor quality and coverage of education finance statistics. These problems have been brought into sharp focus as national and international policymakers strive to get a better sense of what is spent on education (especially the role of domestic expenditure) and what it will cost to reach the EFA goals.

The UIS collects finance data by level of education that primarily focus on: who pays for education (funds provided by level of government, private and international sources); and how the funds are spent (capital, recurrent costs, including staff, etc.). These statistics reflect the full range of investments and costs associated with education.

A number of data collection issues, however, need to be better aligned with international statistical frameworks. To begin with, some countries are unable to report any finance data according to international standards. Others report incomplete data that cannot be compared cross-nationally. For example, take the case of expenditure data, which the UIS publishes by source (public, private and international). Public finance data must include all levels of government spending (central, regional and local) and should be broken down by type of expenditure and by level of education. Yet, many countries only report information for central authorities and omit data on lower levels of government.

To resolve these issues, the UIS works individually with countries to improve reporting. Notably, specific focus has been given to selected countries in sub-Saharan Africa that are participating in a special project to improve their finance data (see **Box 2**).

BOX 2 Improving education finance data in sub-Saharan Africa

The UIS, together with partners such as the Pole de Dakar, the UNESCO International Institute for Education Planning and the World Bank, has given special priority to improving the quality and coverage of education finance data in sub-Saharan Africa.

The main objective of this project is to develop and implement a mechanism to regularly produce education finance data. It serves as a follow-up to the World Bank's Country Status Review (CSR), which combines intensive data gathering with statistical capacity-building for national teams. The project seeks to reinforce these national capacities while promoting the continued production and use of education finance indicators, particularly in the monitoring of sector-wide plans. National teams of statisticians are active partners in identifying and using national data sources on education finance. This effort also fosters the creation of regional networks while building links between national and international data reporting requirements. This work is currently being implemented in five sub-Saharan countries that have recently completed or are in the process of conducting a CSR: Benin, Burkina Faso, Central African Republic, Guinea and Togo.

Statistical frameworks: the backbone connecting information needs to comparable indicators

The education statistics and indicators presented in this edition of the *Global Education Digest* represent the culmination of an extensive and ongoing consultation process with national statisticians. These consultations include a number of factors that help shape the scope and quality of international data.

The consultation process with national statisticians reflects the core and emerging demands of policymakers, civil society, researchers and various stakeholders. The aim is to link policy and statistical frameworks in order to transform interest in a particular topic

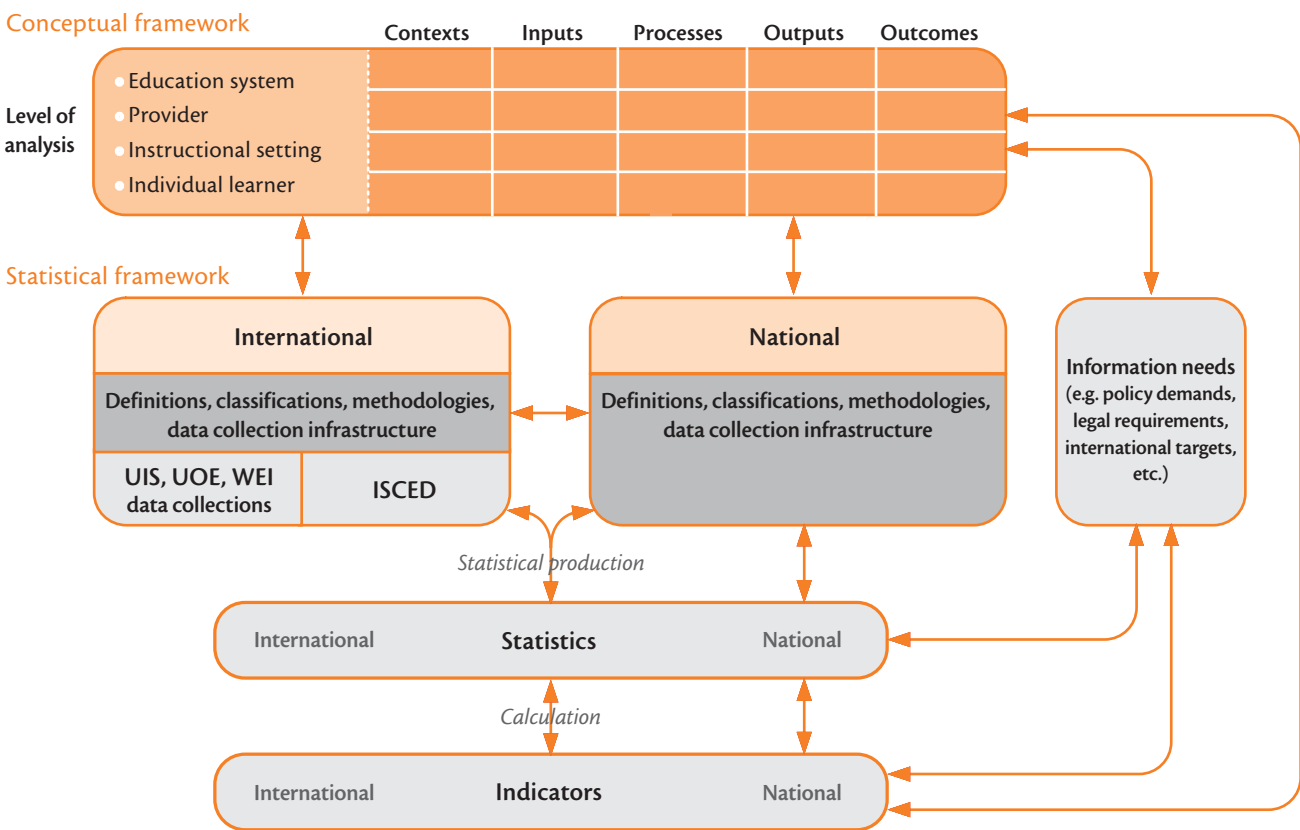
– such as teacher training, leaving school early or investments in pre-primary education – into an indicator that can be benchmarked across countries over time.

Intensive discussions with a wide range of data users and producers enabled the UIS to develop a set of statistical frameworks for its data collections. The goal is to create a mechanism that connects information needs and measurement concepts to a specific set of indicators and measures (see *Figure 1*).

A framework is like a tool-box and includes the classifications, definitions and methodologies needed to collect, validate and report data. For education statistics, one of the most important

FIGURE 1

Conceptual and statistical frameworks for education statistics



tools is the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) developed by UNESCO. ISCED is the key to ensuring that primary completion rates or gross enrolment ratios, for example, can be compared between countries despite differences in the structures of their national education systems (*see page 19*).

Internationally comparable data must also be based on common standards and definitions of specific terms for measurement purposes, such as what distinguishes a full-time versus part-time teacher or what constitutes an educational expenditure. Therefore, the UIS education statistics framework includes an internationally accepted set of standard definitions that relate to every aspect of education systems.

Methodologies are another major element of any statistical framework. A range of approaches and guidelines are required to resolve common problems in data collection and meet emerging statistical needs. For example, the UIS is often faced with the problem of missing or incomplete data. In particular, sometimes a country will report raw enrolment data for primary education but will not submit the corresponding single-year age distribution for the primary school-age population. The Institute will then evaluate the possibility of providing an estimate for the missing data based on established methodologies. Another common problem concerns the coverage of data – specifically, when a country reports enrolment in public schools but not private schools in a given year. Once again, this kind of situation highlights the importance of establishing clear guidelines on imputation and estimation procedures, and regularly reviewing them to ensure and improve data quality.

Who submits data to the UIS and what kinds of information do they provide?

Each Member State designates a set of statistical authorities to respond to UIS data collections. In the case of education statistics, the national statisticians are generally associated with an education-related ministry, national statistical office or related state partner.

The UIS data collection mechanism is designed to produce comparable data for over 200 countries and territories¹. Over the years, it has been adapted to reflect changes in the structure of national education systems through the application and revision of ISCED. It is designed to respond to emerging policy issues, especially those around the boundaries of the formal education system, by adding new data requests and by disaggregating data by gender, wherever possible.

The annual UNESCO education survey comprises three main instruments:

- Questionnaire A:
Primary and secondary education
- Questionnaire B:
Education finance
- Questionnaire C:
Tertiary education

The survey also includes supplementary questionnaires on educational attainment, literacy and national education systems.

The data collection encompasses all types of students at every age group – children (including those with special needs), young people and adults enrolled in programmes that fall into the various levels of ISCED. Programmes specifically designated as “adult education”

1. The UIS undertakes an additional two education data collections through the Institute's World Education Indicators (WEI) Programme and in partnership with the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Eurostat (*see page 30*).

or “continuing education” are included only if the content is similar to regular educational programmes or leads to similar qualifications.

It is important to note that the UIS does not collect data on:

- a. technical and vocational training in enterprises, unless it is part of a combined school and work-based programme (e.g. internships) deemed to be part of the education system;
- b. education and training that is entirely work-based and not overseen by a formal education authority;
- c. programmes of shorter duration than one semester according to the national definition of full-time equivalency;
- d. courses for adults that are primarily for general interest, personal enrichment, leisure or recreation.

UIS data are based on a wide range of sources, including estimates based on population censuses and household or school surveys. However, most of the data collected are based on administrative records. These data are reported initially by schools and then aggregated by successive levels of government (or by geographic region) until they comprise national figures.

The benefits and limitations of administrative data

There are many advantages to using administrative data. First, the data are generally collected by level of education or system-wide, which facilitates international comparisons. In addition, they are compiled on an annual basis, allowing for regular and timely monitoring of the education system. Other data sources, such as household surveys, are often conducted less frequently.

Collecting administrative data is also very cost efficient in light of the fact that national governments generally amass the information for their own use. Moreover, many countries don't have the financial or technical capacities to undertake additional international surveys or assessments, which can be costly and labour-intensive.

In addition, administrative data explicitly link different types of information about students to the financial and human (teachers and staff) resources invested in them. It would not be possible to calculate indicators, such as per pupil expenditure or pupil-teacher ratios, without a clear correspondence between the coverage of data on pupils and information on education resources.

Despite these benefits, it is important to recognise the limitations of using administrative data. When focusing on system-level (or macro) policies, the data are often not compiled to reflect what is happening at the sub-national level and the extent to which an indicator, such as the number of pupils per teacher, can vary across regions or school districts.

While most administrative data are disaggregated by gender, they tell us little about the socioeconomic status of the household, for example, or individual characteristics of the pupils, such as ethnic or linguistic differences. In addition, these data typically exclude non-formal learning (i.e. occurring outside of the formal school system).

Finally, problems associated with reporting administrative data can yield incomplete or misleading results. This is often due to weak statistical infrastructures within countries. However, there are also cases of perverse incentives, such as financing schemes where school authorities may inflate enrolment statistics in order to secure more funding for their schools.

BOX 3 Population censuses and household surveys: a key component of education indicators

The UIS uses multiple sources of data for different purposes. First and foremost, the UIS seeks to provide different perspectives on education trends. The Institute is also involved in harmonising approaches to measure education participation, progression and attainment in international multipurpose surveys fielded by other UN and bilateral agencies. Finally, the Institute uses these sources to validate data provided through administrative channels or to support estimates for missing data.

Administrative data provide limited information on factors, such as the age, gender and residence of students. However, they do not reflect other individual characteristics of pupils or their households (e.g. socioeconomic status). These kinds of information are particularly important when examining the situation of children out of school, for example. School-based (administrative) surveys and censuses focus on children enrolled in school but offer no information on the characteristics of those children outside of the education system.

Household surveys and population censuses help to complement administrative data by providing more detailed information on factors that may influence the decisions or abilities of parents to send their children to school. For example, depending on the survey, the percentages of school-age children attending school can be compared by urban-rural residence, household wealth, gender, and other characteristics critical for making decisions related to schooling. Knowing that 33% of poor rural girls of primary school-age currently attend school compared to 57% of wealthy rural girls, for instance, provides insight into the relationship between household wealth and school participation.

The UIS has established data exchange programmes with other international agencies in order to supplement its data collection. The most common sources of data include the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) and Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) which is supported by UNICEF.

Suggested reading:

1. *Guide to the Analysis and Use of Household Survey and Census Education Data* (UEPA, UIS, USAID, UNICEF, DHS, 2004).
2. *Children Out of School: Measuring Exclusion from Primary Education* (UNESCO and UNICEF, 2005).

To offset some of these limitations, the UIS collects and uses other types of information through school and household surveys (see **Box 3**). It should also be noted that many education indicators are based on administrative as well as population estimates and economic data provided by other statistical organizations, such as the UN Population Division and the World Bank (see *page 19*).

Timeline for the UIS data collection

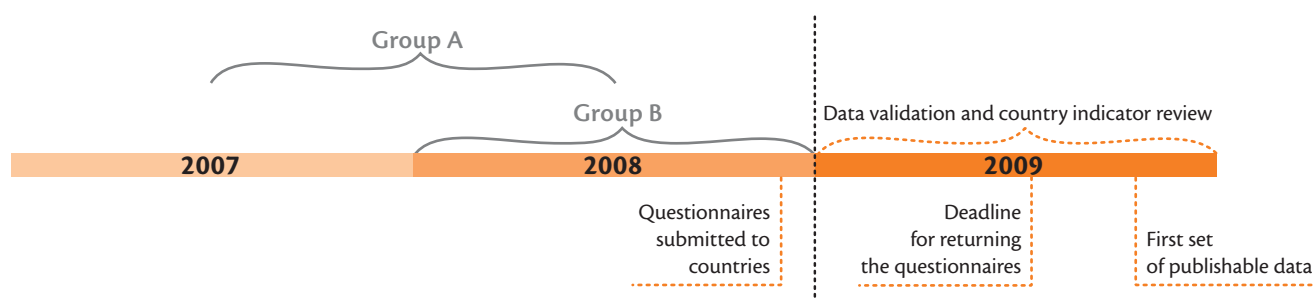
Figure 2 presents the schedule for the UIS education data collection and release. In general, the UIS education survey is sent (in electronic and print formats) to national authorities in November of each year while the deadline to submit data to the Institute is set for the following March.

As illustrated in Figure 2, the school year starts in one calendar year and ends in the next year for most countries (group A). This is not the case in 53 countries, however, where the school year starts and finishes in the same calendar year (group B). These countries are located south of the equator and represent 25% to 30% of countries in the following regions: sub-Saharan Africa, Asia and the Pacific, as well as Latin America and the Caribbean. It is important to note that the reference year in the *Global Education Digest* refers to the point at which the school year ends for both groups of countries.

The UIS has set up an electronic data reporting system designed to facilitate the reporting process for countries. The system is meant to improve data quality through a series of checks

FIGURE 2

Data collection and release timeline for the school year ending in 2008



that help eliminate data entry errors and to detect potential problems with consistency.

The process of reporting data can represent quite a challenge for national authorities who must accurately disaggregate their data according to international standards and definitions. To provide support, the UIS works closely with national statisticians through regional workshops, site visits, technical assistance projects and other training activities. At the same time, these statisticians play a critical role in helping the Institute to improve methodologies and develop new survey instruments and indicators that can better reflect emerging statistical issues.

Validating the data

Once the Institute has received the completed questionnaires, a team enters the information into the UIS database and begins the “cleaning process”. First, the data are carefully reviewed to ensure that they comply with international standards and definitions.

Then, software programmes are used to cross-check the data tables and detect inconsistencies. Credibility checks are also

conducted to identify major changes in data from one year to the next, which are then investigated to prevent any errors.

Once the data have been verified internally, a detailed data report is sent to the country concerned. This report identifies any missing data, inconsistencies or problems that may have arisen during data processing. Typical issues include the misinterpretation of terms or instructions for completing the questionnaire.

After several rounds of verification and consultation with national authorities, the UIS produces a “clean” set of data. However, clean data are not necessarily complete, which leads to the next step in the data production process.

In order to produce complete and internationally comparable data sets, the UIS must sometimes generate estimates and impute for missing data. These estimates can be made in several ways, according to accepted methodologies, within the context of the statistical framework.

Generally, the UIS staff will contact the country for additional data or national estimates. If the country does not respond, the staff search for the information in national publications,

websites and other reliable sources of data, including internationally-implemented household surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS). These data must meet a range of quality criteria for acceptance. For example, they must cover the entire country (or the intended coverage of the survey) and meet international classification standards.

Once the estimates have been generated, indicators are calculated and then re-checked for quality assurance. This usually leads to further consultation with national authorities to prevent errors. It is important to note that UIS estimates are always clearly indicated by the symbol **.

Disseminating the data

Once the data have been fully reviewed, they are published online at the UIS Data Centre at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org> in April of the following year. These data sets are then updated and finalised annually in October/November.

The data are also sent to a wide range of international organizations. The UIS is the main source of data for the *EFA Global Monitoring Report* (UNESCO), the *Millennium Development Goal Report* and the related database (UNSD), the *World Development Indicators* (World Bank), the *Human Development Report* (UNDP) and the *State of the World's Children* (UNICEF), alongside many other ad hoc and regular reports.

Improving data quality and timeliness

For any statistical agency, ensuring data quality is a critical and ongoing priority. The UIS is developing and applying a range of measures to improve the coverage, scope, timeliness and relevance of its statistics (see **Box 4** for an

example of tools to diagnose problems in national statistical systems). In particular, the Institute is evaluating the possible implementation of a rolling data collection and release system to improve the timeliness of education data.

Internal processes, however, can only go so far. The quality of the UIS data ultimately depends on the capacities and commitment of those providing the statistics: Member States. National statistical offices and ministries are critical partners in the production of internationally comparable data. The UIS is constantly seeking to reinforce these links, notably through its regional network of statistical advisors.

At the international level, the UIS has developed a tool referred to as the data plan, which is used to increase the accuracy, completeness and sustainability of international statistical reporting. Data plans have already been established in 22 countries in Latin America and the Caribbean in a joint initiative involving the UIS, UNESCO Santiago Bureau, the Organization of American States and the UNESCO Regional Education Indicators Project.

To establish a data plan, a range of national stakeholders work together to document statistical production procedures and data sources. The aim is to ensure more sustainable reporting of data and to make these sources of information more accessible. In this work, national statisticians are trained on the concepts related to cross-national data (e.g. mapping national education systems to ISCED, definitions, and methods of estimation and indicator calculation). Data plans represent a proactive approach to improving data quality. They are designed to identify data gaps and to develop strategies to address measurement issues.

BOX 4 UIS tools to improve data quality

The UIS uses a range of tools to diagnose problems in the national data production cycle as well as for the national reporting of education data.

At the national level, the Data Quality Assessment Framework (DQAF) for education has been implemented in 15 countries and is steadily being introduced in others. The framework is based on a methodology designed by the International Monetary Fund to examine national economic statistics but has been adapted by the UIS and the World Bank for education statistics. The UIS works closely with national authorities to implement the framework in order to identify key obstacles to data production and use in the national system as well as target interventions to improve the infrastructure for education statistics.

2 : A roadmap to compare education systems around the world

National and international education data can vary for several reasons. This section will explain how the UIS navigates between national and cross-national indicators, namely through the application of the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED).

Why national and international education data sometimes differ

It may be confusing to find that education statistics for a specific country in a national yearbook, for example, differ from data reported internationally by the UIS. There can be many reasons but the discrepancies are most often due to the use of different underlying data (i.e. population estimates and economic data) and/or divergence in how national education systems are classified internationally.

Population estimates are used to calculate a wide range of education indicators, such as the number of out-of-school children or the percentage of girls enrolled in a given level of education. National and international

population estimates are often based on the same source of demographic data, such as a recent census, household survey or demographic study. However, they are not necessarily calculated according to the same methodology.

To avoid this pitfall, the UIS uses population estimates from the United Nations Population Division (UNPD), which are based on a single, reliable methodology that is internationally accepted. This enables the Institute to ensure that its data can be compared across countries. Indeed, United Nations agencies generally use this same set of estimates to calculate various socioeconomic or health indicators, including those related to the MDGs.

The UNPD estimates are regularly updated. Every two years, the agency issues a complete set of population estimates from 1950 to the release year (most recently 2006) as well as projections up to the year 2050. It also releases gender disaggregated mid-year population data by single year of age for all countries with 100,000 inhabitants or more. The estimates are essential for calculating intake or enrolment rates for the primary school-age population, for example. Countries that are able to disaggregate data by single year of age are more likely to produce the specific information required for effective policy planning.

The concerns outlined with population estimates also apply to economic data, which are used to calculate education finance statistics. Therefore, the UIS relies on World Bank/International Monetary Fund (IMF) economic data on national income, such as gross domestic product, gross national income and purchasing power parities. The IMF is the leading agency that generates economic data while the World Bank annually publishes a set of verified internationally comparable statistics on national income.

Finally, differences between international and national education data are often linked to the classification of the education systems. Most countries have primary education cycles of five to six years. Yet, this can range from as low as three years in some countries to eight years in others. Moreover, some countries focus on the provision of basic education, which can entail eight to ten years of schooling without a clear delineation between the primary and lower secondary levels. Imagine comparing primary net enrolment rates – a key indicator for monitoring EFA. The rate would inevitably be higher for a country with shorter cycles of primary schooling as drop-out rates tend to increase with the age of pupils.

In order to compare the educational progress of diverse countries, the UIS and the international statistical community apply ISCED to classify all school systems. It was designed in the 1970s by UNESCO in order to benchmark progress towards goals such as universal basic education and life-long learning and to provide further information on national efforts to enhance learning outcomes. It can be utilised for statistics on many different aspects of education, such as pupil enrolment, human or financial resources invested in education or the educational attainment of a population.

ISCED consists of two main components:

- a framework for the comprehensive statistical description of national education and learning systems along a set of variables that are of key interest to policymakers focused on international educational comparisons; and
- a methodology that translates national educational programmes into an internationally comparable set of categories for the levels and fields of education.

Why ISCED?

ISCED was the first framework created to facilitate comparisons of education indicators across countries by serving as an instrument for assembling, compiling and presenting education statistics, both nationally and internationally. It was revised in 1997 and is now the subject of a further review, conducted by the UIS. Indeed, classification issues continue to arise, especially as education systems expand and diversify. In response, Member States have requested that the UIS propose a set of recommendations concerning the possible revision of ISCED to the UNESCO General Conference in 2011 (see **Box 5**).

BOX 5 The ISCED Review – a global effort to improve comparability

As education systems evolve and diversify, there is a clear need to review and possibly update the ISCED framework. Originally created in the 1970s, ISCED was revised in the late 1990s to reflect the growing diversity in educational programmes, providers and modes of delivery (such as the emergence of distance education). In light of new developments occurring in the last decade, the UIS is undertaking a major review of ISCED conceptual issues and implementation.

There is general agreement within the international statistical community that many of the issues related to implementation can be resolved by providing countries with better guidance on how to map their national education programmes to ISCED. There is ongoing discussion on conceptual issues, the most important of which can be summarised as: overlapping criteria across ISCED levels (e.g. ISCED levels 4 and 5B); the need to better distinguish between tertiary-level programmes (ISCED 5A - academically-oriented; and 5B - more occupationally-oriented programmes); and the reassessment of orientation and destination criteria. As these issues are studied in greater depth, solutions will focus on improving guidance, redefining existing concepts or proposing changes to the current framework.

Recommendations arising from this review process will be presented at the 2011 UNESCO General Conference of Member States. To this end, the Institute will produce a summary document on key issues, while establishing an ISCED Technical Advisory Panel to provide guidance on the review strategy and to assist in the preparation of the recommendations. Regional technical meetings and expert consultations are planned throughout 2009 and 2010 in order to ensure that the discussions reflect a wide range of national experiences. This will lead to the formulation of a set of draft recommendations, which will be the subject of a formal global consultation among Member States and partner organizations. The results of this consultation will be validated by the ISCED Technical Advisory Panel prior to the 2011 General Conference.

What does ISCED cover?

ISCED covers all organised and sustained learning opportunities for children, youth and adults (including those with special needs), irrespective of the institution or entity providing them or the form in which they are delivered. However it was not intended to provide a comprehensive definition of education. Above all, ISCED was not meant to impose an internationally standardised concept of the philosophy, aims or content of education. To the contrary, the classification was specifically

designed to recognise that each country's education system is, in many ways, unique due to the complex interplay of cultural traditions, local customs and socioeconomic conditions.

Within the ISCED framework, the term “education” therefore includes all deliberate and systematic activities designed to meet the needs of learners. This includes what, in some countries, may be referred to as cultural activity or training. In short, education is understood to involve organised and sustained communication designed to bring about learning.

How to apply ISCED

The basic steps required to classify or “map” an education system according to ISCED are summarised in this section (see **Table 1**). The “mappings” are designed to provide data producers and users with clear guideposts on how to report and interpret national education data for international purposes.

It is important to note that the basic unit of classification in ISCED is the educational programme. So, the key to mapping an education system lies in classifying one programme after another.

Programmes are defined according to their educational content as an array or sequence of educational activities that are organised to accomplish a pre-determined objective or a specified set of educational tasks. Objectives can, for instance, be preparation for more advanced study, qualification for a specific range of occupations, or simply greater knowledge and understanding.

The first step in the ISCED mapping process lies in determining the **education level** of each programme. ISCED includes seven different levels, ranging from level 0 (pre-primary education) to level 6 (second stage of tertiary education leading to an advanced research qualification). In principle, each national programme is assigned an ISCED level according to its educational content as well as the skills and capabilities that it is designed to impart. Additional criteria, such as entrance requirements, minimum entry age, duration and teachers’ qualifications, are also considered (see *Annex C*).

According to ISCED, a primary education programme (ISCED 1), for example, would be designed to provide students with a sound basic education in reading, writing

and mathematics along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, natural sciences, social sciences, art and music. In contrast, the next level, which is lower secondary education (ISCED 2) is usually more subject-oriented and requires more specialised teachers.

The next step in the classification process focuses on the **orientation** of an education programme (for ISCED levels 2, 3 and 4). There are two main groups:

- **General education:** These programmes are designed to lead participants to a deeper understanding of a subject or group of subjects, especially, but not exclusively, to prepare for further education at the same or a higher level. Successful completion of these programmes may or may not provide the participants with a labour-market relevant qualification. These programmes are typically school-based.
- **Technical and vocational education:** These programmes are designed to lead participants to acquire the practical skills, know-how and understanding necessary for employment in a particular occupation or trade or class of occupations or trades. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification recognised by the competent authorities in the country where it is obtained (e.g. ministry of education, employers’ associations, etc.).

In the next step, the focus is on the subsequent education or **destination** of students who successfully complete the programme. This refers to the destination for which the programmes have been theoretically designed to prepare students. This dimension is applicable only to educational programmes of levels 2, 3, 4 and 5. The categories are

formed on the basis of the type of education at the next highest level, or alternatively direct entry to labour market positions, for which the programme prepares them.

Finally, education programmes at the lower secondary level (ISCED 2) and above can be classified by **field of study**. In this process, there are nine main fields of study to choose from, followed by 25 branches and then 80 individual fields of education (refer to <http://www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ISCED97> for a full listing). For each main field, branch and individual group, the programme is assigned a code for mapping purposes.

To better understand this process, consider the example of a programme to train primary school teachers:

- Main field: education
- Branch: teacher training
- Individual field: teacher training for primary education.

Another example might be a programme on accounting. The following classification would apply:

- Main field: business and administration
- Branch: social sciences, business and law
- Individual field: marketing, sales and accounting.

It is important to note that multi-disciplinary programmes are usually classified according to “majority rule”, meaning the field of education in which the students spend most of their time.

TABLE 1
ISCED by level, orientation, destination and field of study

Orientation	ISCED Level	Destination	Field of study
Not applicable	ISCED 0 Pre-primary education	Not applicable	Not applicable
	ISCED 1 Primary education		
• General • Technical/vocational	ISCED 2 Lower secondary education	A, B or C	• General programmes • Education • Humanities and arts • Social sciences, business and law • Science • Engineering, manufacturing and construction • Agriculture • Health and welfare • Services
	ISCED 3 Upper secondary education		
	ISCED 4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education	A or B	
Not applicable	ISCED 5* First stage of tertiary education	Not applicable	
	ISCED 6 Second stage of tertiary education		

* Programmes at level 5 are grouped into those which are academically-oriented and those that are occupationally-oriented. They are further separated into first or second degree/qualification.

The key to success: partnership with Member States

The classification process is a joint endeavour undertaken with Member States. National statisticians provide key information through the UIS annual education survey, which includes items on national education systems. This information may be complemented by further consultations with national statisticians in order to clarify the main criteria, such as entrance requirement/age, content, duration, certification obtained, destination and orientation. Subsidiary criteria, such as teacher qualifications, are also considered during the classification process. This information is used by the UIS to build a draft mapping, which is then sent to national authorities, usually the ministry of education, for review and approval.

As previously explained, the mappings serve as guideposts to report and compare data on national education systems globally. They are, therefore, an essential resource for data producers and users. **Figure 3** illustrates how an ISCED mapping makes it possible to compare the national education systems of country A and country B.

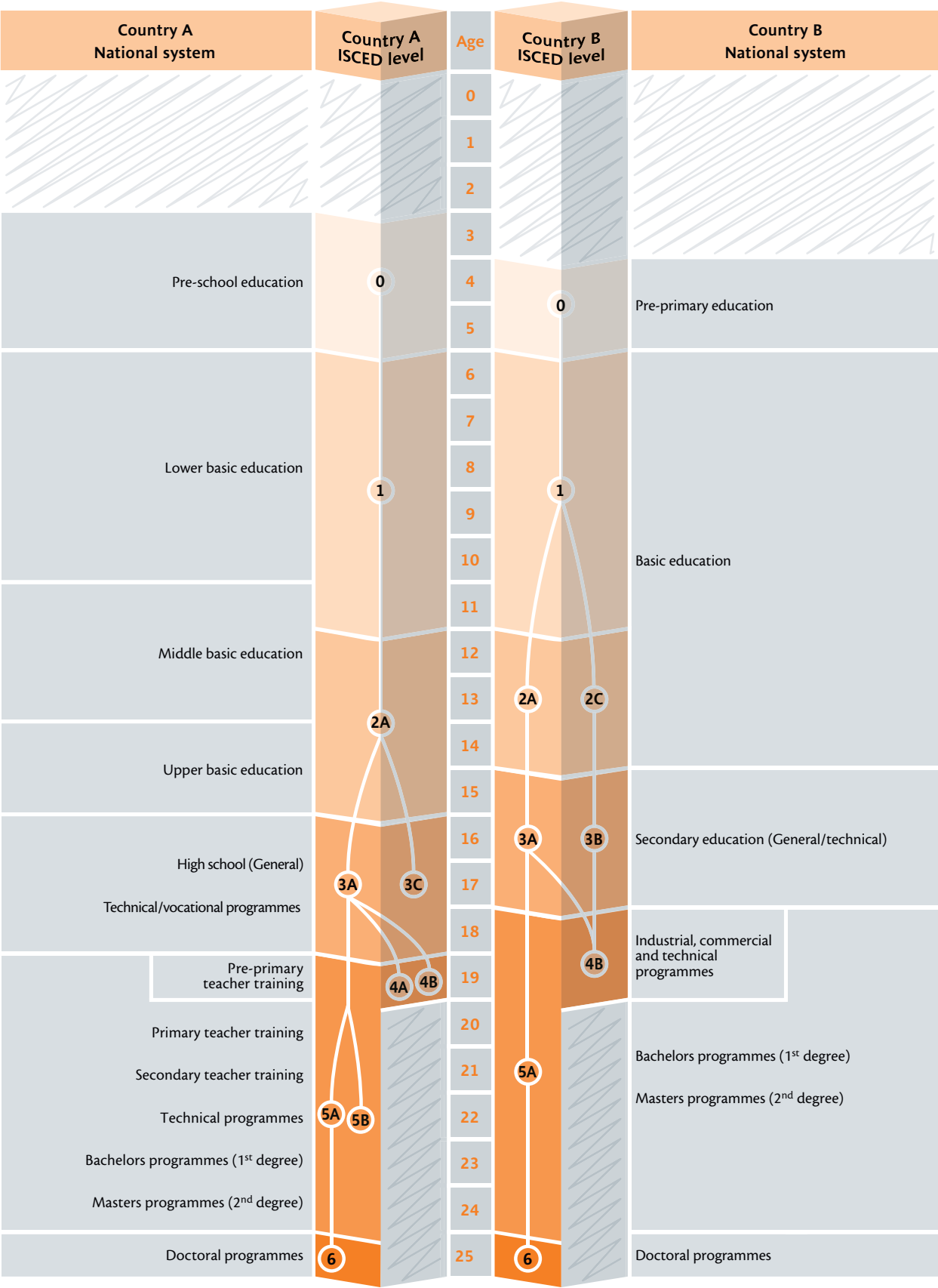
In the case of country A, level 1 includes the first year of what is referred to as “middle

basic grades”. This means that the statistical data on students, teachers, and expenditure from that year would be included with the data on the lower basic grades as part of ISCED level 1. In the case of country B, basic education was split into two different levels: primary (ISCED 1), which consists of basic education grades 1-6; and lower secondary education (ISCED 2) which encompasses grades 7-9. This split was not driven by the number of the grades but rather, the decision was based on careful examination of the instructional content of those grades – for example, the point at which subject-specific teaching is introduced.

Once again, the mapping process allows national and international statisticians to bridge differences in education systems in order to report accurate and relevant data. It may be that a national statistical yearbook published in country B will report completion rates for the complete basic education programme, for example. But through the mapping, national statisticians and the UIS have found a way to translate these data in order to report primary and lower secondary completion rates, allowing policymakers to benchmark their progress by looking at the experience of diverse countries around the world.

FIGURE 3

Mapping of national education systems of country A and country B in ISCED



3 Historical time series: learning from the past

Historical data offer a long-term view to track educational trends and progress. Reporting these data, however, poses some difficult challenges – for instance, comparability issues are a pervasive problem that can arise as definitions of certain parameters change over time and between countries. While ISCED offers some solutions, discrepancies remain when interpreting these crucial data.

Relevance of historical data

In 1951, UNESCO distributed its first set of education questionnaires to collect data from as far back as 1930. Demand for historical data series is currently on the rise as they represent a unique source of information to capture trends in educational development around the world. They can also help measure progress in key initiatives, such as EFA and the MDGs. Essentially, these data series help track how the goals have been or will be achieved by Member States. Equally important, they also provide insight into the pace at which systems evolve over the long term. Finally, these data series provide historical evidence of countries that have made progress and explain how this was achieved – for instance, by revealing important contexts and key policies that were introduced.

However a major challenge in presenting historical data is comparing the information between countries over time. This is a concern as definitions for certain parameters not only differ between countries (e.g. the definition of a trained teacher, the duration of primary education) but can also vary within a country over time.

ISCED offers a solution to this problem as it can help ensure comparability between countries by providing a framework to classify national education programmes (see page 19). It can be

used to facilitate comparative analysis and the reporting of international education data and statistics at a single point in time as well as over an extended period.

ISCED discrepancies

Despite the improvement in comparability that ISCED affords, historical data remain difficult to analyse and report for various reasons. One reason pertains to the implementation of ISCED itself, which was originally approved by UNESCO at the International Conference on Education in 1975 (ISCED76) and the subsequent introduction of the revised version (ISCED97) in 1997. The implication of these shifts is that some data collected during these three periods (i.e. 1970-1975, 1976-1996 and 1997-present) are not readily comparable and, as such, the analysis of time series data requires special consideration or reclassification.

Another example of discrepancy between time periods pertains to the concept of “basic education”, which corresponds to a duration of approximately eight years in many countries and which is generally considered equivalent to the ISCED primary and lower secondary levels. Until the revision of ISCED in 1997, the UNESCO Statistical Division accepted “basic education” data as equivalent to the primary level rather than disaggregating it into primary and lower

secondary levels. Efforts have since been made to resolve this discrepancy by reclassifying historical data.

Since the establishment of the UIS in 1999, all data published by the Institute were and continue to be classified according to ISCED97 in order to ensure their international comparability. In addition, the UIS is now seeking to build a robust set of historical data to monitor trends, beginning with basic indicators for primary and secondary education. Improving the quality of historical data for other levels of education is complicated to a greater degree by the changes in ISCED. Initial results are featured for the first time in this edition of the Digest. *Time Series Data Tables 1, 2 and 3* present key indicators from 1970 to 2005 for 208 countries (please refer to www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ged2008 for a wider set of historical data). Prior to this initiative, statistics for 32 countries could not be compared internationally primarily because they were originally reported as basic education data.

Variation in the duration of education levels

As stated earlier, differing national definitions such as starting age and duration of educational levels can impact historical data comparability. Since 1970, for example, more than 37 countries have changed the starting age of primary education while more than 50 countries have redefined their education systems, resulting in changes in the duration of primary education as interpreted through ISCED. An extreme example is the case of Mozambique, where the duration of primary education has been changed three times since 1970. It is also important to note that change at one ISCED level inevitably affects data comparability at other levels as well. For instance, changes to the duration of primary education can also affect comparability at the lower secondary level.

Further impact of changes to education level duration

In general, statistics such as school-age population, total enrolment or number of teachers for a given ISCED level are directly affected by changes to the duration of the education level. Not surprisingly, increasing primary education duration from five to six years causes the school-age population to increase by approximately 20% simply because it accounts for one additional cohort. Time series for absolute numbers should therefore always be viewed with an eye on changes in duration.

Figure 4 illustrates changes for the nationally-defined duration of primary education for the years 1970 and 2006 among 196 countries. The figure demonstrates the diversity in the organisation of education systems, underscoring the need for standardisation to allow for better comparability.

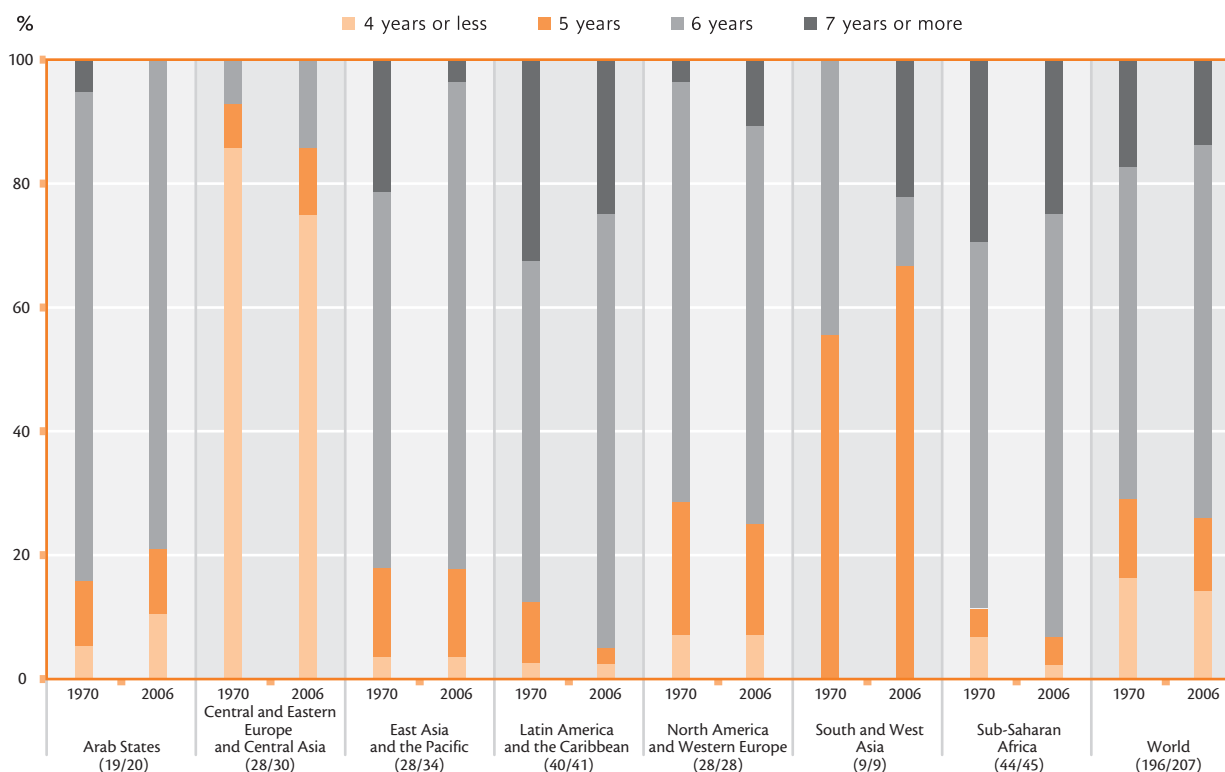
According to Figure 4, the majority of countries have set the duration of primary education at six years in 2006. This is the case for all regions except Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia, where most primary programmes have a duration of four years or less, and in South and West Asia where most programmes have a five-year duration.

Primary programmes with a seven-year duration are not as common except in Latin America and the Caribbean, and in sub-Saharan Africa where they represent 20-25% of reporting countries. While the global proportion of seven-year programmes has decreased slightly over time, North America and Western Europe saw a slight increase in the number of countries with primary programmes of this duration.

In addition, Figure 4 shows that between 1970 and 2006, there was a slight convergence

FIGURE 4

Duration of primary education programmes by region, 1970 and 2006



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

Coverage: The number of the countries for which data for both 1970 and 2006 were available is presented in parentheses next to the region.

globally towards a nationally-defined primary duration of six years. In fact, by 2006, 60% of countries mapped to ISCED report a primary system of six years duration while almost three-quarters of countries report duration of five or six years. Regionally, the changes have been more pronounced in East Asia and the Pacific where the frequency of six-year programmes showed a greater increase. From an analytical point of view, this type of convergence increases comparability among countries.

Variability among indicators

When analysing historical data, ISCED-related changes should be taken into account as this may influence indicators, such as enrolment or completion rates. For example, enrolment data that show decreasing participation over time may be reflecting an increase in the duration of primary

education and adjustment to the recent change in the student population. In contrast, increasing primary education completion rates may reflect a recent decision to shorten the primary cycle.

Compensating for gaps in information

The general application of ISCED and its working concepts are complicated by a lack of metadata and information about national definitions. However, the use of cohort-based analysis can help assess educational progress more consistently as it eliminates the effects of ISCED discrepancies on national education system changes. For example, the gross enrolment ratio (GER) (grades 1-6) measures participation in the first six grades irrespective of how the national primary and lower secondary levels are defined. While this indicator may not reflect national systems (i.e. where primary education is either shorter or longer

than six years), it offers a different perspective on changes in participation rates over time.

Figure 5 shows the median and range of GERs for grades one through six by region for 1970 and 2006. The figure demonstrates the rapid growth in participation among the first six grades, especially in South and West Asia and in sub-Saharan Africa where it rose from 40% to 101% and 54% to 96%, respectively. The data for 2006 also reflect less variation across regions – meaning both greater capacity (increases from below 100%) and improved efficiency (decreases from above 100%). In particular, greater capacity was achieved (i.e. more than 300% increase) in Oman and Mauritania in the Arab States; in Cambodia in East Asia and the Pacific; and in Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, Niger and Sierra Leone in sub-Saharan Africa. In contrast, improved efficiency (e.g.

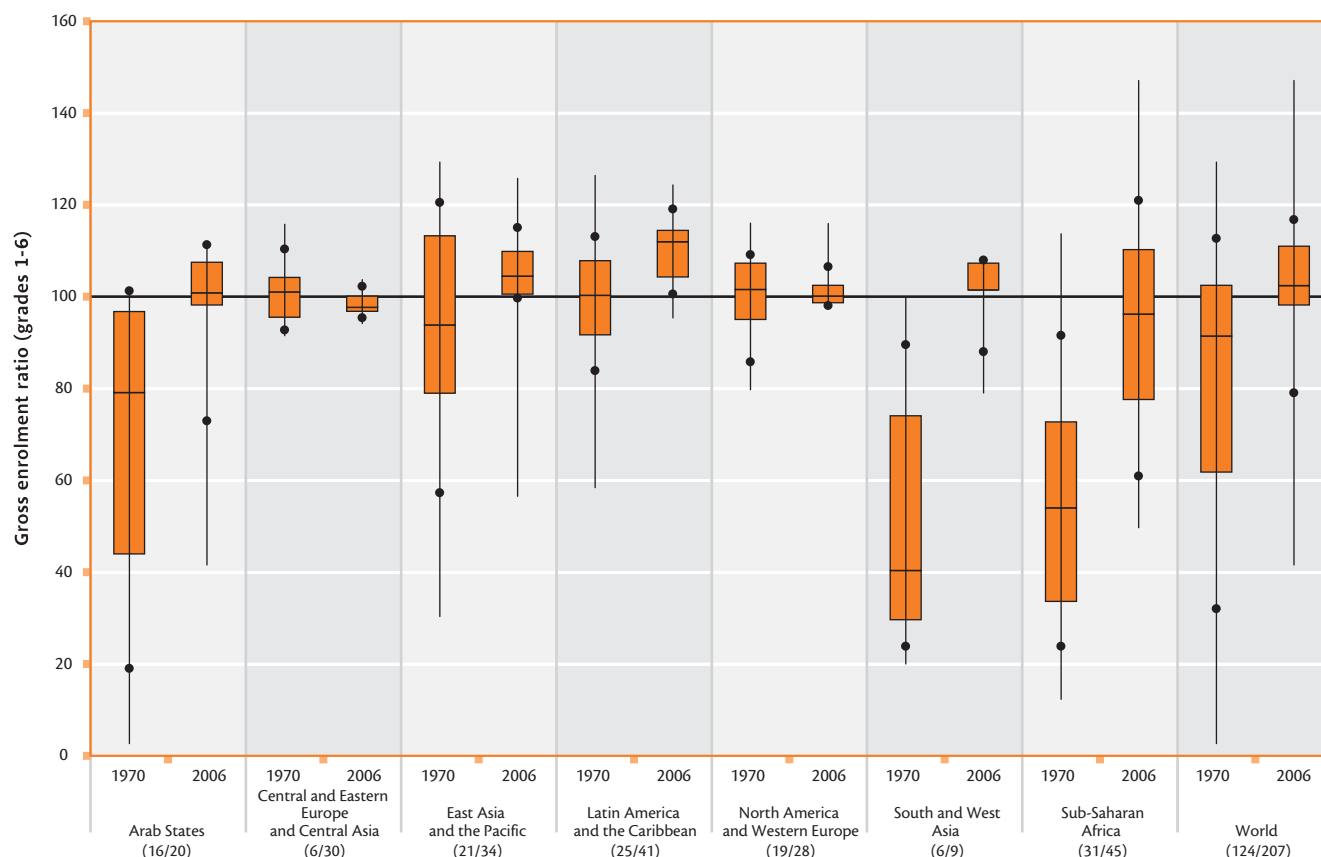
15% decrease or more) was most notably achieved in Brunei Darussalam, Hong Kong SAR and Fiji in East Asia and the Pacific, and in the Democratic Republic of the Congo in sub-Saharan Africa.

Tools to track progress

While there are several obstacles to the analysis and reporting of historical data, this data set provides a wider and more focused lens on the past and present, and can shed light on future directions. The data set shows where progress is being made as well as where it is stagnating or back-sliding. In addition, historical data can help pinpoint where countries have been successful and highlight policy lessons for governments seeking to advance further. These functions are particularly useful in light of the EFA and MDG initiatives.

FIGURE 5

Gross enrolment ratio (grades 1-6) by region, 1970 and 2006



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics.
Coverage: The number of the countries for which data for both 1970 and 2006 were available is presented in parentheses next to the region name.

4 : Advancing the measurement agenda

In addition to the UIS annual education survey, the Institute conducts a second education data collection and a third in partnership with the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

These additional data collections are designed to yield highly detailed statistics on a wide range of policy issues. The strong government commitment, statistical capacities and infrastructure of the participating countries enable them to take an active role in designing the surveys which go beyond the scope of most international data collections, including the annual UIS education survey.

In particular, there is a strong focus on collecting more specific data on the organisation of education systems, such as curriculum plans, instructional hours, teacher working hours, teacher salary scales and other issues that reflect some of the main levers for education policymaking. The aim is to provide a bigger picture of the overall education policy framework, which can then also be compared to frameworks in other countries.

UOE data collection

“UOE” refers to the UIS, OECD and Eurostat, which have been jointly administering this annual data collection since 1993. The central goal is to disseminate internationally comparable data on key aspects of education systems such as context, participation, costs and resources.

The annual survey compiles aggregate administrative data reported by ministries of education or national statistical offices from

high- and middle-income countries that are generally members of one of the three partner organizations.

Participants include:

- OECD Member States (30): Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.
- Additional Eurostat Member States that are not part of the OECD (5): Bulgaria, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta and Romania.
- UNESCO Member States (11): Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, FYR of Macedonia, Israel, Liechtenstein, Russian Federation and Slovenia.

World Education Indicators (WEI)

WEI refers to a UIS programme that was originally created in collaboration with the OECD. The programme serves as a kind of laboratory for middle-income countries to test new approaches to developing more policy-relevant indicators. These countries are also actively involved in the design of surveys on specific themes – classroom conditions in primary schools, for example.

Another major focus of WEI is benchmarking progress towards national education goals. Therefore, participating countries take part in the annual WEI data collection, which is intended to establish a limited yet critical mass of policy-relevant education indicators to measure the current state of education in an internationally comparable, timely and efficient manner among middle-income countries.

There are currently 16 participating countries:

- Argentina, Brazil, China, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Jordan, Malaysia, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia and Uruguay.

The WEI data collection provides national and international policymakers with valuable insight on the development of education systems in diverse countries. In addition, participating countries use the WEI data to compare trends in middle-income countries to those of diverse Member States of the OECD and Eurostat.

The WEI data collection basically consists of the UOE questionnaire in addition to a series of items that help better reflect the policy needs of middle-income countries. For example, the survey includes additional measures of universal primary education for more precise monitoring of progress towards EFA goals. The WEI data collection also allows users to go into greater detail when analysing and comparing the conditions of teachers in diverse countries – data are gathered on the level and duration of teacher training programmes, for example. Another major focus of the survey is teacher salaries, which enables analysts to compare the compensation offered by type of education programme, institution (public versus private) and degree of teaching experience.

Country involvement in the UOE and WEI data collections

Participating countries are highly involved in both surveys. They work closely with the UIS, OECD and Eurostat to report and verify data according to international standards while also providing the additional information required to interpret them. Perhaps most importantly, they are active partners in developing and applying common definitions and criteria for data quality control.

Both data collections rely on the use of electronic questionnaires, which are completed by statistical staff either from the national statistical office or relevant ministry in each country. These statisticians primarily report administrative data on issues such as education participation and progression.

Data processing and reporting

Countries submit the questionnaires for both data collections to all three partner organizations. The OECD and Eurostat are responsible for processing the data for the UOE collection while the UIS processes data for WEI countries.

UOE and WEI data collections have the same reference period. The questionnaires are issued in May of each year. The deadline for submitting data is August for WEI countries and September for UOE countries. Data on students, personnel and classes are collected for the most recently completed school year. Data on graduates are collected for the most recently completed calendar year while finance data are collected for the last completed financial year in order to produce “out-turn” data. For example, the 2007 survey collected data for the: 2005/2006 academic year; 2006 calendar year for graduates and 2005 financial year.

Provisional data collected through the UOE and WEI surveys are first disseminated in March/April (one year after the questionnaires are issued) to partner organizations. Final data are circulated in October of the same year. In both cases, the data are disseminated online through the UIS Data Centre as well as through the websites of the partner organizations.

Applying UOE/WEI data

As previously described, the UOE and WEI data collections cover the same core components as the UIS annual education survey. However, they are also designed to gather more detailed information to reinforce effective policymaking. The WEI data collection in particular is intended to provide statistical information on trade-offs that middle-income countries commonly face when determining and evaluating education policies.

Figure 6 illustrates a set of possible policy trade-offs involved in teacher deployment. It is generally accepted that smaller class sizes lead to better learning outcomes among pupils. Yet, many countries are constrained when it comes to hiring more teachers. An alternative might be to increase instructional hours. In Egypt, for example, primary classes are relatively large with an average of 43 pupils. It might be possible to reduce this by increasing the

number of hours that teachers teach. However, this option is not likely to be feasible for a country such as the Philippines where class size and instructional hours are both relatively high.

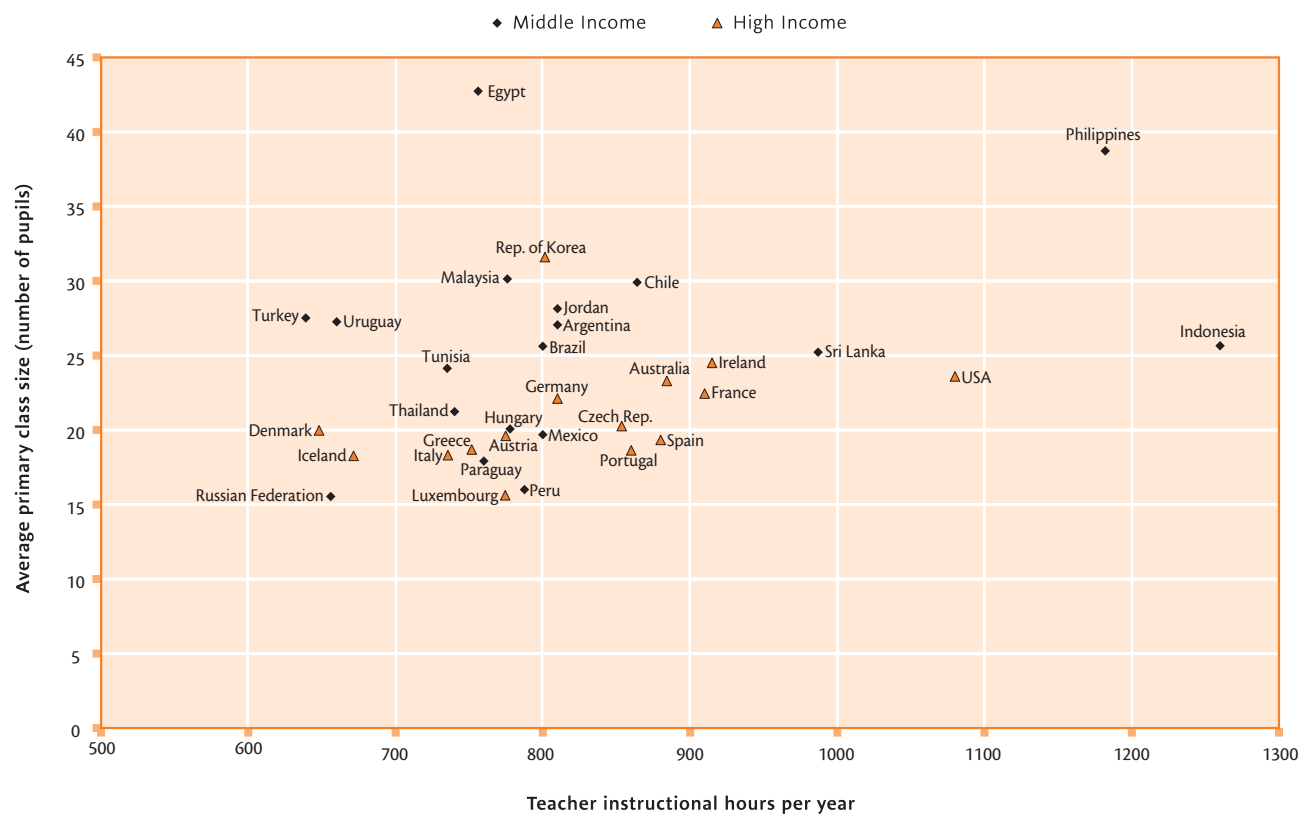
The figure also illustrates how international comparisons can inform national policy decisions. The Russian Federation, for instance, reports the lowest class size. However, education planners might consider increasing instructional hours, which are relatively low compared to middle- and high-income countries.

Figure 6 also shows that most high-income countries have been able to maintain a relatively low average class size and instructional hours per year while middle-income countries demonstrate much more variability. Moreover, the figure shows where these countries have manoeuvrability in terms of policy choices. A country could choose to either decrease class size or to decrease instructional hours (by increasing class sizes as these two variables are often inversely related).

As illustrated in the figure, some middle-income countries (i.e. the Philippines and Indonesia) are severely constrained with little leverage in terms of policy choices as both their average class sizes and instructional hours are relatively high.

FIGURE 6

Average primary class size by annual teacher instructional hours, 2006



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

Reader's guide

The following symbols are used in the Statistical Tables:

...	No data available
*	National estimation
**	UIS estimation
-	Magnitude nil or negligible
.	Not applicable
(p)	Provisional data
X (y)	Data are included in another category/column (y) of the table
+n	Data refer to the school or financial year (or period) n years or periods after the reference year or period
-n	Data refer to the school or financial year (or period) n years or periods prior to the reference year or period

Reference period

The reference period for education, literacy and financial data presented in this edition is the academic or financial year ending in 2006 or the most recent available year. Data on educational attainment are the latest available, except when earlier data provide a wider range of educational levels.

Where a given reference year is spread across two calendar years, the reference year is cited according to the later year. For example, the school year 2005/06 is presented as 2006. However, countries which complete the joint UNESCO/OECD/Eurostat (UOE) questionnaire were asked to provide the educational finance and expenditure data corresponding to the financial year ending in 2005.

Education data and indicators

All ratios are expressed as percentages - except for Pupil/Teacher Ratios (PTR) and Gender Parity Indices (GPI).

Regional averages are based on publishable data and estimates, as well as non-publishable estimates, for each country within a given region. Where the non-publishable estimates represent more than 25% of the school-age population in the region, the regional average is regarded as a UIS estimate and is marked with the symbol **. No regional averages are provided where the non-publishable estimates represent more than 75% of the regional school-age population.

Net enrolment rates and/or intake rates cannot be calculated for all countries due to the lack of reliable age by grade data.

There are cases where an indicator theoretically should not exceed 100 (an example being the net enrolment rate), but data inconsistencies may have nonetheless resulted in the indicator exceeding the theoretical limit. In these cases, “capping” has been applied, while maintaining the same gender ratio (see Annex A).

The percentage of females (%F) is included to provide the reader with information on the proportion of girls enrolled with respect to total enrolment in education. For gender parity, the relevant measure is the Gender Parity Index (GPI).

Two Special Administrative Regions Hong Kong and Macao are reported separately from data for China.

Finance

Expenditures on pre-primary education and/or from international sources – which are often comparatively small – have been treated as negligible in cases where data were in fact missing. In these cases, the totals presented may have been underestimated.

Data on GDP are World Bank estimates as of August 2008. For countries where GDP estimates were not published by the World Bank, data were obtained from the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). These countries are Andorra, Anguilla, Aruba, Bahrain, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Kuwait, Montserrat, Myanmar, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

Purchasing power parities (PPPs) used in this report were provided by the World Bank. The World Bank has recently released a new set of PPPs which significantly differs from the 2007 release. The UIS has used data released in 2007 in this report but is further investigating the introduction of these new data.

Literacy

Literacy statistics on adults aged 15 years and older and youth aged 15 to 24 years, are based on data obtained from national population censuses, household surveys and the UIS Global Age-specific Literacy Projections Model (GALP) estimates. The reference years and national definitions are available on the

UIS website at www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ged2008. For more information regarding the literacy estimates and projections, please refer to the report *Global Age-specific Literacy Projections Model (GALP): Rationale, Methodology and Software*, available at www.uis.unesco.org/ged08.

Educational attainment

Statistics on educational attainment for the population aged 25 years and older are based on recently conducted national population censuses or surveys.

Metadata (e.g. information on data sources and technical characteristics like coverage and sampling error) are available at www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ged2008. As data from sample-based surveys are affected by sampling error, caution is advised when interpreting differences smaller than 5%.

Educational attainment data are presented by ISCED level. In addition to the categories defined by a completed education level, three other columns are presented: “No schooling” refers to the proportion of the population without any formal schooling; “Incomplete primary” denotes the percentage of the population that has attended primary education but has not completed the level; and “Unknown” is the share of the population for which the educational level could not be determined.

Population

Population data are derived from the United Nations Population Division (UNPD) 2006 Revision. The UNPD does not provide data by single year of age for countries with a total population of less than 100,000. Where no UNPD estimates were provided, national data or UIS estimates were used where available.

Population-based indicators are listed as missing (...) where there are no population data available.

Cyprus: Enrolment data for Cyprus do not include schools in the area of the island not controlled by the government. The population data used for the calculation of indicators were provided by the government of Cyprus and only cover the population living in the government-controlled area.

Republic of Moldova: Enrolment data do not cover the region of Transnistria, so population data for this region were excluded in order to calculate population-based indicators.

Palestinian Autonomous Territories: Enrolment data for the Palestinian Autonomous Territories do not include data for East Jerusalem, whereas the population data do. Indicators are not internationally comparable and should be interpreted with caution.

United Republic of Tanzania: Enrolment data do not cover Zanzibar, whereas the population data do. The population of Zanzibar is approximately 3% of the total population of Tanzania. Indicators should be interpreted with caution.

Student mobility

Data on students who are studying abroad are reported by the host countries. However, many countries do not regularly report or, sometimes, provide any data on mobile students. In order to come up with an estimate when calculating the number of students from a given country studying abroad and the outbound mobile ratio (*Statistical Table 10*), the most recent data since 1999 are used. Therefore, these statistics may have been underestimated.

The total number of students studying abroad in a given region may not match the sum of data presented at the country level for the same region because regional figures may include non-publishable estimates.

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TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Education system		Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	2006			1999				2006			
			MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12	GPI 13
Arab States													
Algeria	4	2	166	47	45	3	3	3	1.01	15	15	14	0.93
Bahrain	3	3	19	48	100	36	37	36	0.96	52	52	51	0.98
Djibouti	4	2	0.74	47	72	–	–	1	1.50	2	2	2	0.92
Egypt	4	2	580 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	11	11	10	0.95	17 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Iraq	4	2	93 ^{–,–1}	49 ^{–,–1}	– ^{–,–1}	5	5	5	0.98	6 ^{–,–1}	6 ^{–,–1}	6 ^{–,–1}	1.00 ^{–,–1}
Jordan	4	2	95	47	94	29	30	27	0.91	32	33	31	0.94
Kuwait	4	2	67	48	40	78	78	79	1.02	75	76	73	0.96
Lebanon	3	3	151 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	61	62	60	0.97	66 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4	2	22	48	17	5	5 [–]	5 [–]	0.97 [–]	9	9	9	0.97
Mauritania	3	3	4.9 ^{–,–1}	...	78 ^{–,–1}	...	...	...	...	2 ^{–,–1}	...	...	...
Morocco	4	2	706 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	62	82	43	0.52	60 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹
Oman	4	2	35 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	6	6	6	0.88	31 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	4	2	78 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	39	40	39	0.96	30 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Qatar	3	3	17 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	25	25	25	0.98	47 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	4	2	491 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	19	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	3	3	146 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	8	9	8	0.90	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Tunisia	3	3	...	...	...	14	14	13	0.95	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	4	2	100 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	64	65	63	0.97	85 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Yemen	3	3	18 ^{–1}	45 ^{–1}	49 ^{–1}	1	1	1	0.86	1 ^{–1}	1 ^{–1}	1 ^{–1}	0.85 ^{–1}
Central and Eastern Europe													
Albania	3	3	80 ^{–2}	48 ^{–2}	5 ^{–2}	40	39	41	1.06	49 ^{–2}	49 ^{–2}	49 ^{–2}	1.00 ^{–2}
Belarus	3	3	271 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	75	77 ⁺	73 ⁺	0.95 ⁺	103 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	13 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Bulgaria	3	4	206	48	...	67	67	66	0.99	82	82	82	0.99
Croatia	3	4	90	48	10	40	40	39	0.98	50	50	49	0.98
Czech Republic	3	3	284	48	1	90	87	93	1.07	114	116	112	0.96
Estonia	3	4	45	48	2	87	88	87	0.99	93	93	92	0.99
Hungary	3	4	327	48	5	78	79	77	0.98	86	87	86	0.99
Latvia	3	4	65	48	3	53	54	51	0.95	89	90	88	0.98
Lithuania	3	4	89	48	–	50	50	49	0.97	69	70	68	0.98
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	3	4	840	49	9	50	50	50	1.01	57	57	58	1.01
Republic of Moldova	3	4	104 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	48 ⁺	49 ⁺	48 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	70 ^{+,+1}	71 ^{+,+1}	69 ^{+,+1}	0.98 ^{+,+1}
Romania	3	4	648	49	1	62	61	63	1.02	72	72	73	1.01
Russian Federation	3	4	4,530	47	2	68	...	...	...	87	90	85	0.95
Serbia	3	4	173 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	54 [–]	57 [–]	51 [–]	0.90 [–]	59 ^{+,+1}	59 ^{+,+1}	59 ^{+,+1}	1.00 ^{+,+1}
Slovakia	3	3	145	48	2	82	...	...	...	93	95	92	0.97
Slovenia	3	3	43	48	2	75	78	71	0.91	81	82	80	0.97
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	3	4	33 ^{–1}	49 ^{–1}	– ^{–1}	27	27	28	1.01	33 ^{–1}	33 ^{–1}	34 ^{–1}	1.03 ^{–1}
Turkey	3	3	550	48	9	6	6	6	0.94	13	14	13	0.96
Ukraine	3	3	1,081 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	50	50	49	0.98	94 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Central Asia													
Armenia	3	3	48 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	26	...	...	...	51 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	1.24 ⁺¹
Azerbaijan	3	3	109	47	–	21	22	20	0.89	32	32	32	1.02

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 14	M 15	F 16	GPI 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF 22	% F 23	MF 24	M 25	F 26		
Arab States														
3	3	3	1.01	6 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	0.96 ⁻¹	6.9	69	...	...	...	24	Algeria
36	37	35	0.96	51	51	50	0.98	1,191	100	58	100	58	16	Bahrain
-	-	-	1.59	1 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.99 ^{**}	47 ^{**}	45 ^{**}	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	16 ^{**}	Djibouti
9	10	9	0.94	16 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	23,370 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹	Egypt
5	5	5	0.98	6 ^{**,-1}	6 ^{**,-1}	6 ^{**,-1}	1.00 ^{**,-1}	5,981 ^{**,-1}	100 ^{**,-1}	100 ⁻²	- ⁻²	100 ⁻²	16 ^{**,-1}	Iraq
26	27	25	0.91	30 ^{**}	31 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}	4,687 ^{**}	99 ^{**}	...	...	...	20 ^{**}	Jordan
63	63	64	1.02	50	50	49	0.98	5,420	100	100	100	100	12	Kuwait
58 ^{**}	58 ^{**}	57 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	64 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	9,543 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	8	8	7	0.96	2,486	96	...	...	...	9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251 ^{**,-1}	100 ^{**,-1}	100 ⁻²	- ⁻²	100 ⁻²	19 ^{**,-1}	Mauritania
45	58	32	0.56	54 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹	40,379 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Morocco
5	6	5	0.88	24 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	1,869 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	Oman
34	35	34	0.96	19 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	3,252 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
24	25	24	0.98	40	39	40	1.02	882 ^{**,+1}	99 ^{**,+1}	36 ^{**,+1}	67 ^{**,+1}	35 ^{**,+1}	20 ^{**,+1}	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	24 ^{**,-1}	24 ^{**,-1}	24 ^{**,-1}	1.00 ^{**,-1}	28,185 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Sudan
8	9	8	0.90	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	6,177 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	Syrian Arab Republic
14	14	13	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia
49	49	48	0.98	60 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	4,823 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
1 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.86 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	1,179 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	...	...	...	15 ⁻¹	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe														
41 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	47 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	1.00 ⁻²	3,792 ^{**,-2}	100 ^{**,-2}	...	...	...	21 ^{**,-2}	Albania
70	72 ⁺	68 ⁺	0.95 ⁺	90 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	43,986 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,016 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	...	...	...	13 ⁺¹	Bosnia and Herzegovina
64	64	63	0.99	79	79	78	0.99	18,001	100	...	...	...	11	Bulgaria
40	40	39	0.98	50	50	49	0.98	6,346	99	...	...	...	14	Croatia
86 ^{**}	83 ^{**}	89 ^{**}	1.07 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	24,167	100	...	...	...	12	Czech Republic
71	72	70	0.98	88	88	88	1.00	6,038	100	...	...	...	8	Estonia
76	76	75	0.99	85	86	85	1.00	30,644	100	...	...	...	11	Hungary
51	52	50	0.96	87	87	86	0.99	6,252	100	...	...	...	10	Latvia
47	48	47	0.98	68	68	67	0.98	11,054	100	...	...	...	8	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
49	49	49	1.01	56	55	56	1.01	48,882	98	...	...	...	17	Poland
37 ^{**}	...	...	...	68 ^{°,+1}	69 ^{°,+1}	68 ^{°,+1}	0.98 ^{°,+1}	10,517 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	...	...	10 ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
62	61	63	1.02	71	71	72	1.02	35,755	100	...	...	...	18	Romania
...	...	...	...	70 ⁻²	...	...	...	628,476	100 ⁺	...	...	...	7	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,251 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹	Serbia
74 ^{**}	...	...	...	86 ^{**,-1}	88 ^{**,-1}	85 ^{**,-1}	0.96 ^{**,-1}	10,736	100	...	...	...	14	Slovakia
75	78	71	0.91	79	79	78	0.98	2,386 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	...	...	...	18 ^{**}	Slovenia
27	27	28	1.01	32 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	2,893 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	...	...	...	11 ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	...	13	14	13	0.96	20,910	94	...	...	...	26	Turkey
43	43 ^{**}	43 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	68	69 ^{**}	67 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	127,122 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	...	...	...	9 ⁺¹	Ukraine
Central Asia														
...	...	...	...	26 ⁺	24 ⁺	29 ⁺	1.20 ⁺	5,059 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	56 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	56 ⁻²	9 ⁺¹	Armenia
13	13	12	0.88	22	22	23	1.04	10,859	100	90	100	90	10	Azerbaijan

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Education system		Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	2006			1999				2006			
			MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12	GPI 13
Georgia	3	3	78 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	36	36	36	1.00	57 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	3	4	331 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	14	15	14	0.96	38 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Kyrgyzstan	3	4	62 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	10	11	9	0.80	16 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Mongolia	3	4	95 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	25	23	27	1.21	54 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	3	4	61 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	8	9	7	0.76	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹
Turkmenistan	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	3	4	562 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	24	24	23	0.94	27 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
East Asia and the Pacific													
Australia	4	1	263	48	67	...	...	...	...	104	106	103	0.97
Brunei Darussalam	3	3	12 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	50	49	51	1.04	50 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹
Cambodia	3	3	130 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	5 ^{..}	5 ^{..}	5 ^{..}	1.03 ^{..}	13 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹
China	4	3	21,790	45	31	38	38	37	0.97	39	40	38	0.95
Cook Islands	4	1	0.47 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	86 ⁺	87 ⁺	85 ⁺	0.98 ⁺	94 ^{..,-1}	99 ^{..,-1}	89 ^{..,-1}	0.90 ^{..,-1}
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	3	3	8.6	49	100	16	16	16	1.02	16	16	16	1.01
Hong Kong SAR of China	3	3	141 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	78	79	76	0.96	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	5	2	3,143	50	99	23 ^{..}	23 ^{..}	23 ^{..}	1.01 ^{..}	37	36	38	1.03
Japan	3	3	3,073	...	67	83	82 ^{..}	84 ^{..}	1.02 ^{..}	86	...	...	...
Kiribati	3	3	5.0 ^{..,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	75 ^{..,-2}	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3	3	49	51	30	8	7	8	1.11	11	11	12	1.06
Macao, China	3	3	9.3 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	87	89	85	0.95	85 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Malaysia	4	2	668 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	54	53	55	1.04	63 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	4	2	...	...	...	59 ^{..}	57 ^{..}	60 ^{..}	1.04 ^{..}	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	3	3	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	3	2	93	50	50	2	...	...	...	6	5	6	1.02
Nauru	3	3	0.64	49	...	46 ^{..,-1}	47 ^{..,-1}	46 ^{..,-1}	0.98 ^{..,-1}	85 ⁺	84 ⁺	86 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
New Zealand	3	2	102	49	98	85	85	85	1.00	92	91	93	1.02
Niue	4	1	0.03 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	...	154 ⁺	159 ⁺	147 ⁺	0.93 ⁺	119 ^{..,-1}	108 ^{..,-1}	129 ^{..,-1}	1.19 ^{..,-1}
Palau	3	3	0.66 ^{..,-1}	53 ^{..,-1}	20 ^{..,-1}	63 ⁺	56 ⁺	69 ⁺	1.23 ⁺	64 ^{..,-1}	59 ^{..,-1}	68 ^{..,-1}	1.16 ^{..,-1}
Papua New Guinea	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5	1	912	49	43	30	30	31	1.05	45	44	45	1.02
Republic of Korea	5	1	547	48	78	78	82	74	0.89	101	100	103	1.03
Samoa	3	2	5.0 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	53 ^{..}	48 ^{..}	58 ^{..}	1.21 ^{..}	48 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1.09 ⁺¹
Singapore	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	3	3	...	...	...	35 ^{..}	35 ^{..}	35 ^{..}	1.02 ^{..}	...	...	...	...
Thailand	3	3	2,511 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	97	96	97	1.01	94 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Timor-Leste	4	2	7.0 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	10 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	1.09 ⁻¹
Tokelau	3	2	0.11 ^{..,-2}	48 ^{..,-2}	...	104 ^{..,+1}	109 ^{..,+1}	97 ^{..,+1}	0.89 ^{..,+1}	125 ^{..,-2}	126 ^{..,-2}	125 ^{..,-2}	1.00 ^{..,-2}
Tonga	3	2	1.1 ^{..,-1}	56 ^{..,-1}	...	30	27	33	1.24	23 ^{..,-1}	19 ^{..,-1}	26 ^{..,-1}	1.37 ^{..,-1}
Tuvalu	3	3	0.71	52	...	80 ^{..,-1}	71 ^{..,-1}	89 ^{..,-1}	1.25 ^{..,-1}	107 ⁺	98 ⁺	116 ⁺	1.18 ⁺
Vanuatu	3	3	1.3	47	94	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	0.95
Viet Nam	3	3	2,713	48	61	39	41	38	0.94	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean													
Anguilla	3	2	0.47	49	100	117 ^{..,+1}	130 ^{..,+1}	105 ^{..,+1}	0.81 ^{..,+1}	103 ^{..}	110 ^{..}	97 ^{..}	0.88 ^{..}
Antigua and Barbuda	3	2	2.3 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	72 ^{..,+1}	72 ^{..,+1}	72 ^{..,+1}	1.00 ^{..,+1}
Argentina	3	3	1,334 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	57	56	57	1.02	66 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 14	M 15	F 16	GPI 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF 22	% F 23	MF 24	M 25	F 26		
21	21	21	1.02	41 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	1.13 ⁺¹	7,259 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	...	...	...	11 ⁺¹	Georgia
8 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	31,087 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	...	...	...	11 ⁺¹	Kazakhstan
7	7 ⁺	6 ⁺	0.80 ⁺	13 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	2,462 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
23	21	25	1.21	46 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	3,262 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	Mongolia
7	...	...	...	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.91 ⁺¹	4,847 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	60,642 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific														
...	...	...	...	63	63	62	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	...	...	44 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	555 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	69	93	67	21 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
5 ^{""}	4 ^{""}	5 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	13 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	4,736 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	85	...	...	28 ⁺¹	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	952,120	98	...	...	...	23	China
90 ^{+, -1}	97 ^{+, -1}	83 ^{+, -1}	0.85 ^{+, -1}	88 ^{""} , -1	92 ^{""} , -1	83 ^{""} , -1	0.91 ^{""} , -1	23 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	15	15	15	1.01	450	...	...	...	...	19	Fiji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,384 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	...	26	26	27	1.03	201,806 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	16 ^{""}	Indonesia
83	82 ^{""}	84 ^{""}	1.02 ^{""}	85	...	...	...	106,825	98 ^{""}	...	...	...	29	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
7	7	8	1.12	11	10	11	1.07	2,998	99	80	36	81	16	Lao People's Democratic Republic
80	81	79	0.97	80 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	477 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	Macao, China
50	49	51	1.04	58 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	1.09 ⁻¹	29,530 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	...	...	...	23 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	6	5	6	1.02	5,687	99	50	29	51	16	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	100	78	—	78	16	Nauru
84	83	84	1.01	91	89	92	1.02	7,157	99	...	...	...	14	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
24 ^{""}	24 ^{""}	24 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	35	36	35	0.96	27,742	97	...	...	...	33	Philippines
44	47	42	0.90	54	54	55	1.03	27,905	99	...	...	...	20	Republic of Korea
39 ^{""}	38 ^{""}	41 ^{""}	1.09 ^{""}	30 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	127 ^{""} , -2	94 ^{""} , -2	...	...	...	42 ^{""} , -2	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	86 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	99,086 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	...	...	...	29 ⁻¹	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 ^{""} , -2	100 ^{""} , -2	...	...	...	14 ^{""} , -2	Tokelau
22	14	30	2.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
80 ^{""} , -1	71 ^{""} , -1	89 ^{""} , -1	1.25 ^{""} , -1	92 ⁺	84 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.19 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	5	5	5	0.98	111	91	...	...	...	12	Vanuatu
38	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	160,172	98	71	...	...	17	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean														
90 ^{""} , +1	...	...	...	93 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	87 ^{""}	0.87 ^{""}	41	98	54	—	55	11	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	66 ^{+, +1}	66 ^{+, +1}	66 ^{+, +1}	1.00 ^{+, +1}	180 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	Antigua and Barbuda
56	55	57	1.02	65 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	69,213 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	...	...	...	19 ⁻¹	Argentina

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Education system		Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	2006			1999				2006			
			MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12	GPI 13
Aruba	4	2	2.9 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	99	99	99	1.00	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹
Bahamas	3	2	...	...	...	12	11	12	1.09	...	...	...	...
Barbados	3	2	6.1 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	74	75	73	0.98	91 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Belize	3	2	5.0 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	27	27	27	1.03	35 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹
Bermuda	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	4	2	241	49	10	45	44	45	1.01	50	50	51	1.01
Brazil	4	3	7,298 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	58	58	58	1.00	69 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	0.98 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	3	2	0.65	52	100	62 ⁺	57 ⁺	66 ⁺	1.16 ⁺	93 ⁺	88 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.11 ⁺
Cayman Islands	4	1	0.66	52	92	107 ^{+,+1}	112 ^{+,+1}	103 ^{+,+1}	0.92 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...
Chile	3	3	402	50	52	77	77	76	0.99	55	54	55	1.03
Colombia	3	3	1,081 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	37	37	38	1.02	41 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Costa Rica	4	2	96 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	84	84	85	1.01	61 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Cuba	3	3	454 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	...	109	107	111	1.04	111 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Dominica	3	2	2.1 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	80 ⁺	76 ⁺	85 ⁺	1.11 ⁺	77 ^{+,+1}	72 ^{+,+1}	82 ^{+,+1}	1.13 ^{+,+1}
Dominican Republic	3	3	210 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	32	31	32	1.01	32 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Ecuador	5	1	261	49	43	64	63	66	1.04	90	89	90	1.02
El Salvador	4	3	230 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	43	42	43	1.01	49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹
Grenada	3	2	3.4 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	80 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Guatemala	3	4	457 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	46	46	45	0.97	29 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Guyana	4	2	33 ⁺⁺	49 ⁺⁺	8 ⁺⁺	124	125	124	0.99	99 ⁺⁺	99 ⁺⁺	100 ⁺⁺	1.01 ⁺⁺
Haiti	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	3	3	203 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹
Jamaica	3	3	154 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	78	75	81	1.08	92 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹
Mexico	4	2	4,463	49	15	74	73	75	1.02	106	106	106	1.00
Montserrat	3	2	0.12	56	-	...	...	...	...	91 ⁺⁺	76 ⁺⁺	108 ⁺⁺	1.42 ⁺⁺
Netherlands Antilles	4	2	...	...	...	111	110	112	1.02	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	3	3	210	49	16	27	27	28	1.04	52	52	53	1.02
Panama	4	2	97 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	39	39	40	1.01	70 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Paraguay	3	3	148 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	29	29	30	1.03	34 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹
Peru	3	3	1,131	49	22	55	54	56	1.02	68	67	68	1.02
Saint Kitts and Nevis	3	2	1.9 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	132 ^{+,+1}	118 ^{++,+1}	146 ^{++,+1}	1.24 ^{++,+1}	102 ^{+,+1}	93 ^{+,+1}	112 ^{+,+1}	1.21 ^{+,+1}
Saint Lucia	3	2	3.8 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	70 ⁺⁺	69 ⁺⁺	71 ⁺⁺	1.03 ⁺⁺	68 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3	2	3.9 ^{++,+1}	49 ^{++,+1}	100 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...	88 ^{++,+1}	89 ^{++,+1}	86 ^{++,+1}	0.97 ^{++,+1}
Suriname	4	2	16 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	85 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Trinidad and Tobago	3	2	30 ^{+,+1}	49 ^{+,+1}	100 ^{+,+1}	58 ⁺⁺	57 ⁺⁺	58 ⁺⁺	1.01 ⁺⁺	85 ^{+,+1}	86 ^{+,+1}	84 ^{+,+1}	0.97 ^{+,+1}
Turks and Caicos Islands	4	2	1.1 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	118 ^{++,+1}	132 ^{++,+1}	106 ^{++,+1}	0.80 ^{++,+1}
Uruguay	3	3	122	49	43 ⁺⁺	60	59	60	1.02	79	79	80	1.01
Venezuela	3	3	1,048 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	45	44	45	1.03	62 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
North America and Western Europe													
Andorra	3	3	2.6 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	101 ^{+,+1}	99 ^{+,+1}	103 ^{+,+1}	1.04 ^{+,+1}
Austria	3	3	217	48	27	82	82	82	0.99	90	90	89	0.99
Belgium	3	3	412	49	53	111	112	110	0.99	121	122	121	0.99
Canada	4	2	476 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	64	64	64	0.99	68 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Cyprus	3	3	20	48	50	60 ⁺	59 ⁺	60 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	79 ⁺	80 ⁺	78 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Denmark	3	4	253	49	...	90	90	90	1.00	95	95	96	1.01
Finland	3	4	140	49	9	48	49	48	0.99	62	62	62	0.99

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006				2006
MF 14	M 15	F 16	GPI 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF 22	% F 23	MF 24	M 25	F 26	27	
97	96	97	1.00	95 ⁺	93 ⁺	96 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	141 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	21 ⁺	Aruba
12	11	12	1.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
67	67	67	1.01	82 ⁺	82 ⁺	82 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	324 ⁺	97 ⁺	50 ⁺	10 ⁺	51 ⁺	19 ⁺	Barbados
26	25	26	1.02	33 ⁺	32 ⁺	34 ⁺	1.06 ⁺	291 ⁺	99 ⁺	9 ⁺	— ⁺	9 ⁺	17 ⁺	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
33	33	33	1.02	42	41	42	1.02	5,790 ^{™,-1}	92 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	41 ^{™,-1}	Bolivia
44	44	44	1.00	53 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	395,676 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	...	...	...	18 ⁻¹	Brazil
47 ⁺	43 ⁺	51 ⁺	1.18 ⁺	84 ⁺	80 ⁺	88 ⁺	1.10 ⁺	45	100	...	...	...	15	British Virgin Islands
62 ^{™,+1}	64 ^{™,+1}	60 ^{™,+1}	0.95 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	52	100	100	—	100	13	Cayman Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,443	98	...	...	...	20	Chile
33	33 [™]	34 [™]	1.02 [™]	33 ⁺	33 ⁺	33 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	49,538 ⁺	96 ⁺	...	...	...	22 ⁺	Colombia
...	...	...	...	49 ⁺	...	...	...	7,168 ⁺	94 ⁺	81 ⁺	60 ⁺	82 ⁺	13 ⁺	Costa Rica
97	95	99	1.05	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	27,622 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	— ⁺	100 ⁺	16 ⁺	Cuba
76 [™]	72 [™]	81 [™]	1.12 [™]	...	...	...	...	153 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	78 ^{™,-2}	— ^{™,-2}	78 ^{™,-2}	14 ⁻¹	Dominica
28	28	28	1.03	28 ⁺	27 ⁺	28 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	9,730 ^{™,+1}	94 ^{™,+1}	77 ^{™,+1}	73 ^{™,+1}	77 ^{™,+1}	22 ^{™,+1}	Dominican Republic
53	52	54	1.04	74	74	75	1.01	15,153	87	73	61	75	17	Ecuador
38 [™]	37 [™]	38 [™]	1.02 [™]	42 ⁺	41 ⁺	43 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	7,326 ⁺	91 ⁺	90 ⁺	55 ⁺	93 ⁺	31 ⁺	El Salvador
93 ⁺	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	74 ⁺	75 ⁺	74 ⁺	0.98 ⁺	246 ⁺	100 ⁺	42 ⁺	— ⁺	42 ⁺	14 ⁺	Grenada
33	33	32	0.97	27 ⁺	27 ⁺	27 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	18,859 ⁺	91 ⁺	...	...	...	24 ⁺	Guatemala
99 [™]	100 [™]	99 [™]	0.99 [™]	84 [™]	83 [™]	84 [™]	1.00 [™]	2,036 [™]	99 [™]	48 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	16 [™]	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
22 ⁺	21 ^{™,+1}	22 ^{™,+1}	1.05 ^{™,+1}	24 ⁺	24 ⁺	25 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	8,178	...	64 ⁻²	53 ⁻²	65 ⁻²	26	Honduras
78	75	81	1.08	91 ^{™,-1}	90 ^{™,-1}	93 ^{™,-1}	1.04 ^{™,-1}	7,066 ^{™,-1}	98 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	22 ^{™,-1}	Jamaica
67	66	67	1.02	93	93	93	1.00	158,890	96	...	...	...	28	Mexico
...	...	...	...	79 [™]	65 [™]	95 [™]	1.47 [™]	11	100	100	—	100	11	Montserrat
99	98	100	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
27	27	28	1.04	52	52	53	1.02	8,536	92	33	33	33	25	Nicaragua
37	37	37	1.01	61 ⁺	62 ⁺	61 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	5,270 ⁺	94 ⁺	41 ⁺	8 ⁺	43 ⁺	18 ⁺	Panama
26	25	26	1.04	30 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	5,671 ^{™,-2}	88 ^{™,-2}	...	...	...	26 ^{™,-2}	Paraguay
55	54	55	1.02	67	66	68	1.02	49,603	96	...	...	...	23	Peru
92 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	46 ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	46 ^{™,-1}	6 ⁻¹	Saint Kitts and Nevis
53 ^{™,+1}	52 ^{™,+1}	54 ^{™,+1}	1.04 ^{™,+1}	50 ⁺	50 ⁺	51 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	353 ⁺	100 ⁺	56 ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	56 ^{™,-1}	11 ⁺	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340 ^{™,-1}	100 ^{™,-1}	59 ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	59 ^{™,-1}	11 ^{™,-1}	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	83 ^{™,-1}	82 ^{™,-1}	84 ^{™,-1}	1.02 ^{™,-1}	813 ⁺	100 ⁺	...	...	...	20 ⁺	Suriname
48 [™]	47 [™]	49 [™]	1.04 [™]	68 ^{™,-1}	68 ^{™,-1}	67 ^{™,-1}	1.00 ^{™,-1}	2,186 ^{™,-1}	100 ^{™,-1}	25 ^{™,-2}	— ^{™,-2}	25 ^{™,-2}	14 ^{™,-1}	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	73 ^{™,-1}	80 ^{™,-1}	68 ^{™,-1}	0.85 ^{™,-1}	87 ^{™,-1}	95 ^{™,-1}	76 ^{™,-1}	25 ^{™,-1}	78 ^{™,-1}	12 ^{™,-1}	Turks and Caicos Islands
53 [™]	52 [™]	54 [™]	1.02 [™]	79	79	80	1.01	5,209	...	...	...	...	23	Uruguay
40	40	41	1.03	55 ⁺	55 ⁺	55 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	63,413 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe														
...	...	...	...	86 ^{™,+1}	84 ^{™,+1}	87 ^{™,+1}	1.04 ^{™,+1}	200 ⁺	95 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	13 ⁺	Andorra
78 [™]	79 [™]	78 [™]	0.99 [™]	87 [™]	87 [™]	86 [™]	0.99 [™]	15,896	99	...	...	...	14	Austria
97	97	96	0.99	100	100	100	1.00	29,365	98	...	...	...	14	Belgium
64	64	64	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
54 ⁺	53 ⁺	54 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	71 ⁺	72 ⁺	70 ⁺	0.98 ⁺	1,092	99	...	...	...	18	Cyprus
88	87	89	1.02	92	90	93	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	Denmark
48	49	48	0.99	61	61	61	1.00	11,686 [™]	97 [™]	...	...	...	12 [™]	Finland

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Education system		Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	2006			1999				2006			
			MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12	GPI 13
France	3	3	2,628	49	13	112	112	112	1.00	116	116	115	1.00
Germany	3	3	2,444	48	62	94	94	93	0.98	106	107	106	0.99
Gibraltar	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	4	2	143	49	3	68	67	68	1.01	69	68	70	1.02
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	3	3	12	49	8	88	88	87	0.99	96	96	96	1.00
Ireland	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	3	3	362	49	3	105	106	105	0.98	91	91	91	1.00
Italy	3	3	1,662	48	30	95	96	95	0.98	104	105	104	0.98
Liechtenstein	4	2	0.80	48	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	3	3	15	48	7	73	73	73	1.00	88	88	88	1.00
Malta	3	2	8.6 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	103	103	102	0.99	97 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	1.05 ⁻¹
Monaco	3	3	0.89 ⁻²	...	19 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	4	2	355	49	...	97	98	97	0.99	90	90	90	0.99
Norway	3	3	159	...	44	75	73	77	1.06	90	...	...	...
Portugal	3	3	262	49	47	69	69	69	0.99	79	79	80	1.01
San Marino	3	3	1.1 ⁻²	...	. ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	3	3	1,490	49	35	100	100	100	1.00	121	121	120	1.00
Sweden	3	4	333	50	12	76	76	76	1.01	95	93	98	1.05
Switzerland	5	2	156	48	9	89	89	88	0.99	99	99	98	1.00
United Kingdom	3	2	990	50	29	77	77	77	1.00	72	71	73	1.03
United States of America	3	3	7,342	49	37	58	59	57	0.97	61	61	61	1.00
South and West Asia													
Afghanistan	3	4	25 ⁺⁻²	43 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	1 ⁺⁻²	1 ⁺⁻²	1 ⁺⁻²	0.80 ⁺⁻²
Bangladesh	3	3	1,109 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	52 ⁻²	17	17	17	1.04	10 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	1.01 ⁻²
Bhutan	4	2	0.41 ⁺⁺	47 ⁺⁺	100 ⁺⁺	1	1	1	0.93	2 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	0.93 ⁺⁺
India	3	3	29,757	49	...	18	18	19	1.02	40	39	40	1.04
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5	1	561 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	13	13	14	1.05	54 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹
Maldives	3	3	14	49	...	54	54	54	1.00	82	82	82	1.00
Nepal	3	2	554 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	11 ⁺⁺	13 ⁺⁺	10 ⁺⁺	0.73 ⁺⁺	38 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Pakistan	3	2	4,075 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	...	63 ⁺⁻⁺¹	74 ⁺⁻⁺¹	52 ⁺⁻⁺¹	0.70 ⁺⁻⁺¹	52 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	0.90 ⁻¹
Sri Lanka	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa													
Angola	3	3	927	52	9	23 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	0.53 ⁻¹	56	55	58	1.07
Benin	4	2	31	50	...	4	4	4	0.97	6	6	6	1.05
Botswana	3	3	20 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	15 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	4	3	41 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	...	2	2	2	1.04	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Burundi	4	3	12	52	54	1	1	1	1.01	2	2	2	1.09
Cameroon	4	2	217 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	11	11	11	0.95	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	3	3	22 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	... ⁺¹	51 ⁺⁻⁺¹	50 ⁺⁻⁺¹	51 ⁺⁻⁺¹	1.02 ⁺⁻⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	3	3	6.1 ⁺⁻²	51 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	2 ⁺⁻²	2 ⁺⁻²	2 ⁺⁻²	1.05 ⁺⁻²
Chad	3	3	8.0 ⁺⁻¹	33 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	1 ⁺⁻¹	1 ⁺⁻¹	1 ⁺⁻¹	0.49 ⁺⁻¹
Comoros	3	3	2.3 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	62 ⁺⁻¹	2	2	2	1.07	3 ⁺⁻¹	3 ⁺⁻¹	3 ⁺⁻¹	0.96 ⁺⁻¹
Congo	3	3	31 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	2	2	3	1.59	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹
Côte d'Ivoire	3	3	52 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	2	2	2	0.96	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3	3	...	...	...	1 ⁺⁻⁺¹	1 ⁺⁻⁺¹	1 ⁺⁻⁺¹	0.98 ⁺⁻⁺¹	...	...	...	...

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 14	M 15	F 16	GPI 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF 22	% F 23	MF 24	M 25	F 26		
99	100	99	1.00	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	1.00 ⁻²	141,718	82	...	...	...	19	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208,138	98	...	...	...	12	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
68	67	68	1.01	69	68	70	1.02	11,572	99	...	...	...	12	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Holy See
88	88	87	0.99	96	96	96	1.00	1,902	97	...	...	...	6	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ireland
83	83	84	1.00	86	85	87	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israel
95	96	95	0.98	99	100	98	0.98	134,332	100	...	...	...	12	Italy
...	...	...	...	75 ^{+, -2}	72 ^{+, -2}	78 ^{+, -2}	1.09 ^{+, -2}	83	98	...	...	...	10	Liechtenstein
71	71	71	1.01	86	86	86	1.01	1,233	98	...	...	...	12	Luxembourg
88	89	87	0.98	83 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	874 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	...	...	...	10 ⁻¹	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54 ^{+, -2}	100 ^{+, -2}	...	...	...	17 ^{+, -2}	Monaco
97	98	97	0.99	90	90	90	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
75	73	77	1.06	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norway
68	68	68	0.99	78	78	79	1.02	17,470	98	...	...	...	15	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	8 ⁻²	San Marino
93	93	93	1.00	100	100	100	1.00	111,254	89	...	...	...	13	Spain
76	76	76	1.01	95	92	98	1.06	34,421	96	...	...	...	10	Sweden
70	71	70	0.99	74	74	74	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	Switzerland
73	73	73	1.00	67	67	68	1.03	44,048	97	...	...	...	22	United Kingdom
54	55	53	0.98	56	56	57	1.02	457,613	91	...	...	...	16	United States of America
South and West Asia														
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,510 ^{+, -2}	100 ^{+, -2}	...	...	...	7 ^{+, -2}	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	9 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	1.01 ⁻²	32,789 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	50 ⁻²	40 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	Bangladesh
1	1	1	0.92	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	738,260	100	...	...	...	40	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,702 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
50	49	50	1.01	69	69	69	0.99	611	98	45	46	45	23	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	43 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	0.89 ⁻¹	86,444 ^{+, -2}	45 ^{+, -2}	...	...	...	41 ^{+, -2}	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa														
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
3	3	3	0.96	3 ^{+, -1}	3 ^{+, -1}	3 ^{+, -1}	1.03 ^{+, -1}	635	78	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	49	Benin
...	...	...	...	11 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	895 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	...	...	22 ⁻¹	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	940	71	38	96	14	29	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	421 ⁺	93 ⁺	66 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	69 ⁻²	29 ⁺	Burundi
...	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	12,349 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	Cameroon
...	...	...	...	49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	950	100	11	~	11	22	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	2 ^{+, -2}	2 ^{+, -2}	2 ^{+, -2}	1.05 ^{+, -2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213 ^{+, -1}	...	...	...	...	38 ^{+, -1}	Chad
2	2	2	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros
2	2	3	1.59	9	8	9	1.11	1,544 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	...	...	20 ⁺¹	Congo
3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	3,067 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 1 PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 0 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Education system		Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	2006			1999				2006			
			MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12	GPI 13
Equatorial Guinea	3	4	25 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	34	33	34	1.04	44 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	0.83 ⁻¹
Eritrea	5	2	36	50	44	5	6	5	0.89	14	13	14	1.03
Ethiopia	4	3	187	48	...	1	1	1	0.97	3	3	2	0.94
Gabon	3	3	...	...	...	16 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	3	4	30 ^{*,+2}	50 ^{**,+2}	100 ^{**,+2}	18	19	17	0.91	17 ^{**,+2}	16 ^{**,+2}	17 ^{**,+2}	1.04 ^{**,+2}
Ghana	3	3	1,105 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	39 ^{...}	39 ^{...}	39 ^{...}	1.02 ^{...}	60 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Guinea	4	3	86 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Guinea-Bissau	4	3	...	...	...	3 ^{...}	3 ^{...}	3 ^{...}	1.05 ^{...}	...	...	...	...
Kenya	3	3	1,672	48	35	44	44	43	1.00	49	51	48	0.94
Lesotho	3	3	30	64	100	21 ^{...}	20 ^{...}	22 ^{...}	1.08 ^{...}	18	13	23	1.79
Liberia	3	3	358	51	32	41	47	35	0.74	100	97	102	1.05
Madagascar	3	3	153 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	3 ^{...}	3 ^{...}	3 ^{...}	1.02 ^{...}	8 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹
Malawi	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	3	4	55 ⁺¹	...	...	2	2	2	1.06	3 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Mauritius	3	2	36 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	96	95	97	1.02	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹
Mozambique	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	5	2	33	50	...	31	29	33	1.14	32	32	32	1.00
Niger	4	3	24	51	31	1	1	1	1.04	2	2	2	1.10
Nigeria	3	3	1,815 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	14 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	0.97 ⁻¹
Rwanda	4	3	...	...	...	2 ^{**,+1}	2 ^{**,+1}	2 ^{**,+1}	0.97 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	3	4	6.0 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	... ⁺¹	25	24	26	1.12	34 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹
Senegal	4	3	99 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	3	3	3	1.00	9 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹
Seychelles	4	2	2.8 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	109 ⁺	107 ⁺	111 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	109 ^{+,+1}	110 ^{+,+1}	107 ^{+,+1}	0.97 ^{+,+1}
Sierra Leone	3	3	25 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	...	...	...	5 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹
Somalia	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	6	1	439 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	21	20	21	1.01	43 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹
Swaziland	3	3	15 ^{**,+1}	49 ^{**,+1}	... ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	17 ^{**,+1}	17 ^{**,+1}	17 ^{**,+1}	0.99 ^{**,+1}
Togo	3	3	23 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	2	2	2	0.99	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Uganda	4	2	69	50	100	4 ^{...}	4 ^{...}	4 ^{...}	1.00 ^{...}	3	3	3	1.03
United Republic of Tanzania	5	2	669	50	2	...	...	...	...	28	27	28	1.03
Zambia	3	4	...	...	...	2 ^{*,+1}	2 ^{*,+1}	3 ^{*,+1}	1.20 ^{*,+1}	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	3	3	...	...	...	41 ^{...}	40 ^{...}	41 ^{...}	1.03 ^{...}	...	...	...	...

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

WORLD	139,045 ^{...}	48 ^{...}	...	33	33	32	0.97	41 ^{...}	41 ^{...}	40 ^{...}	0.98 ^{...}
Arab States	3,078 ^{...}	46 ^{...}	...	15	17	13	0.77	18 ^{...}	19 ^{...}	17 ^{...}	0.89 ^{...}
Central and Eastern Europe	9,597	48	...	49 ^{...}	50 ^{...}	49 ^{...}	0.97 ^{...}	62	63	61	0.96
Central Asia	1,476	48	...	21	21	20	0.92	28	29	28	0.96
East Asia and the Pacific	36,982	47	...	40	41	40	0.98	45	45	44	0.97
Latin America and the Caribbean	20,335 ^{...}	49 ^{...}	...	56	55	56	1.02	65 ^{...}	65 ^{...}	65 ^{...}	1.00 ^{...}
North America and Western Europe	19,883	49	...	75	76	74	0.98	81	81	81	1.00
South and West Asia	...	...	...	21	22	20	0.94	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,887 ^{...}	49 ^{...}	...	9 ^{...}	10 ^{...}	9 ^{...}	0.98 ^{...}	14 ^{...}	14 ^{...}	14 ^{...}	0.97 ^{...}

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 14	M 15	F 16	GPI 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF 22	% F 23	MF 24	M 25	F 26		
33	33	34	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
4	4	4	0.90	7	7	7	1.01	1,030	96	65	54	66	35	Eritrea
...	...	...	...	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	8,017 ⁺	...	76	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800 ^{++, -2}	56 ^{++, -2}	...	...	...	38 ^{++, -2}	Gambia
27 ^{++, +1}	26 ^{++, +1}	27 ^{++, +1}	1.04 ^{++, +1}	42 ⁺	41 ⁺	43 ⁺	1.05 ⁺	34,140 ⁺	...	22 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	32 ⁺	Ghana
...	...	...	...	7 ⁺	7 ⁺	7 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	2,576 ⁺	50 ⁺	34	31	38	33 ⁺	Guinea
2 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
...	...	...	...	27	27	27	0.98	74,529	87	71	55	73	22	Kenya
...	...	...	...	12	7	16	2.19	1,602	99	2 ^{++, -1}	2 ^{++, -1}	2 ^{++, -1}	19	Lesotho
38 ⁺	41 ⁺	36 ⁺	0.89 ⁺	35	34	36	1.08	25,406	22	...	...	...	14	Liberia
3 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	1.07 ⁺	8 ⁺	8 ⁺	8 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	4,949 ⁺	97 ⁺	17 ⁺	18 ⁺	17 ⁺	31 ⁺	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,510 ⁺	93 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	36 ⁺	Mali
68 ⁺⁺	67 ⁺⁺	69 ⁺⁺	1.02 ⁺⁺	90 ⁺	89 ⁺	91 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	2,513 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	2 ⁺	96 ⁺	15 ⁺	Mauritius
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibia
1	1	1	1.04	1	1	2	1.09	951	96	91	...	...	26	Niger
...	...	...	...	10 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	0.95 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
25	24	26	1.12	34 ⁺	32 ⁺	35 ⁺	1.08 ⁺	240 ⁺⁺	48 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	23 ⁺⁺	Sao Tome and Principe
3 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	7 ⁺	1.11 ⁺	5,670 ⁺	68 ⁺	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	17 ⁺	Senegal
89 ⁺	88 ⁺	90 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	95 ^{+, +1}	97 ^{+, +1}	92 ^{+, +1}	0.95 ^{+, +1}	191 ⁺	100 ⁺	...	...	...	15 ⁺	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	4 ⁺	4 ⁺	4 ⁺	1.07 ⁺	1,224 ⁺	79 ⁺	52 ⁺	53 ⁺	52 ⁺	20 ⁺	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
6	6	6	0.99	11 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	South Africa
...	...	...	...	11 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²	451 ^{++, -1}	75 ^{++, -1}	...	...	...	32 ^{++, -1}	Swaziland
2	2	2	0.99	4 ⁺	4 ⁺	4 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	888 ⁺	92 ⁺	43 ⁺	74 ⁺	41 ⁺	25 ⁺	Togo
2 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	1.05 ⁺⁺	2	2	2	1.01	1,664	70	...	...	...	42	Uganda
...	...	...	...	27 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	14,591	59	17	10	22	46	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,667,073 ⁺⁺	93 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	21 ⁺⁺	WORLD
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150,829 ⁺⁺	86 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	20 ⁺⁺	Arab States
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,047,834	100	...	...	...	9	Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,541	98	...	...	...	11	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,694,915	97	...	...	...	22	East Asia and the Pacific
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	968,199 ⁺⁺	96 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	21 ⁺⁺	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,388,544	92	...	...	...	14	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	310,962 ⁺⁺	71 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	29 ⁺⁺	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

Region	Education system			New entrants		Gross intake ratio			
Country or territory	Compulsory education (age range) 1	Primary education		2006		2006			
		Entrance age 2	Duration 3	MF (000) 4	% F 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9
Arab States									
Algeria	6-14	6	6	580 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Bahrain	6-15	6	6	15	49	125	124	126	1.02
Djibouti	6-15	6	6	11	45	52	57	48	0.85
Egypt	6-14	6	6	1,702 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Iraq	6-11	6	6	844 ^{“-1}	48 ^{“-1}	108 ^{“-1}	111 ^{“-1}	105 ^{“-1}	0.94 ^{“-1}
Jordan	6-15	6	6	131	49	90	89	90	1.01
Kuwait	6-14	6	5	41	49	94	96	93	0.97
Lebanon	6-15	6	6	68 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6-14	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	6-14	6	6	97 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	120 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹
Morocco	6-14	6	6	680 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Oman	6-14	6	6	45 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	6-15	6	4	100 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Qatar	6-17	6	6	14 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	6-11	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	6-13	6	6	835 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	6-14	6	4	565 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	121 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	119 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Tunisia	6-16	6	6	158	49	98	97	100	1.02
United Arab Emirates	6-14	6	5	61 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Yemen	6-14	6	6	720 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	112 ⁻¹	122 ⁻¹	102 ⁻¹	0.83 ⁻¹
Central and Eastern Europe									
Albania	6-13	6	4	56 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	99 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	99 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²
Belarus	10-16	6	4	91 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...-...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	7-14	7	4	64	49	100	100	100	1.00
Croatia	7-14	7	4	46	49	97	97	97	1.00
Czech Republic	6-15	6	5	92	49	109	109	108	1.00
Estonia	7-15	7	6	12	48	96	96	95	0.99
Hungary	7-16	7	4	97	48	97	97	96	1.00
Latvia	7-15	7	4	18	49	95	95	95	1.00
Lithuania	7-15	7	4	35	48	96	98	94	0.96
Montenegro	...-...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	7-15	7	6	386	49 [”]	97	97 [”]	98 [”]	1.00 [”]
Republic of Moldova	7-15	7	4	36 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	93 ^{“, +1}	95 ^{“, +1}	91 ^{“, +1}	0.95 ^{“, +1}
Romania	7-14	7	4	217	49	97	97	97	1.00
Russian Federation	6-15	7	4	1,288	48 [”]	100	101 [”]	100 [”]	0.99 [”]
Serbia	7-14	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	6-15	6	4	56	49	101	102	101	0.99
Slovenia	6-14	6	5	17	49	96	95	96	1.00
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	7-14	7	4	26 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹
Turkey	6-14	6	6	1,311 [”]	48 [”]	94 [”]	95 [”]	92 [”]	0.97 [”]
Ukraine	6-17	6	4	390 ⁺¹	48 ^{“, +1}	100 ⁺¹	101 ^{“, +1}	100 ^{“, +1}	0.99 ^{“, +1}
Central Asia									
Armenia	7-14	7	3	40	48	104	102	106	1.05
Azerbaijan	6-17	6	4	117 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹

Net intake rate						New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%)			Region
1999			2006			2006			Country or territory
MF 10	M 11	F 12	MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	
Arab States									
77	79	76	87 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	Algeria
89	86	91	99	99	100	82	83	81	Bahrain
21	24	18	37 ^{""}	41 ^{""}	33 ^{""}	2	2	2	Djibouti
84 ^{"" +1}	86 ^{"" +1}	82 ^{"" +1}	93 ^{"" -2}	93 ^{"" -2}	92 ^{"" -2}	...	...	...	Egypt
79 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	74 ^{""}	83 ^{"" -1}	86 ^{"" -1}	79 ^{"" -1}	...	...	...	Iraq
67 ^{""}	67 ^{""}	68 ^{""}	62 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	62 ⁻²	50	52	49	Jordan
62	63	61	55 ⁻¹	54 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	87	87	87	Kuwait
69 ^{""}	70 ^{""}	67 ^{""}	61 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
...	...	...	38 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	Mauritania
51	53	48	85 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	Morocco
70	70	71	53 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Oman
83 ^{"" +1}	84 ^{"" +1}	83 ^{"" +1}	58 ^{""}	58 ^{""}	58 ^{""}	...	...	...	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	35 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	62 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	Sudan
60	60	59	58 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	12 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	88	88	89	...	...	...	Tunisia
49	49	49	42 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
25	30	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
76	77	76	85 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgaria
68	69	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Czech Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Estonia
...	...	...	65 ^{"" -1}	67 ^{"" -1}	63 ^{"" -1}	...	...	...	Hungary
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latvia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Poland
...	...	...	74 ^{° +1}	76 ^{° +1}	72 ^{° +1}	...	...	...	Republic of Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovakia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	74 ^{"" -1}	75 ^{"" -1}	73 ^{"" -1}	...	...	...	Turkey
69	...	...	78 ⁺¹	78 ^{° +1}	78 ^{° +1}	62 ⁺¹	...	...	Ukraine
Central Asia									
...	...	...	55	53	58	...	...	...	Armenia
...	...	...	73 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	Azerbaijan

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

Region	Education system			New entrants		Gross intake ratio			
Country or territory	Compulsory education (age range) 1	Primary education		2006		2006			
		Entrance age 2	Duration 3	MF (000) 4	% F 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9
Georgia	6-15	6	6	51 ⁺	46 ⁺	106 ⁺	109 ⁺	103 ⁺	0.95 ⁺
Kazakhstan	7-17	7	4	235 ⁺	49 ⁺	110 ⁺	110 ⁺	110 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Kyrgyzstan	7-15	7	4	100 ⁺	49 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Mongolia	7-15	7	5	56 ⁺	49 ⁺	125 ⁺	124 ⁺	126 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Tajikistan	7-15	7	4	176 ⁺	48 ⁺	104 ⁺	106 ⁺	102 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Turkmenistan	7-15	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	7-15	7	4	505 ⁺	48 ⁺	93 ⁺	95 ⁺	92 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
East Asia and the Pacific									
Australia	5-15	5	7	269 ^{“-1}	49 ^{“-1}	106 ^{“-1}	106 ^{“-1}	105 ^{“-1}	1.00 ^{“-1}
Brunei Darussalam	6-15	6	6	7.4 ⁺	48 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Cambodia	6-14	6	6	447 ⁺	47 ⁺	137 ⁺	141 ⁺	132 ⁺	0.94 ⁺
China	6-14	7	5	16,764	46	88	88	87	0.99
Cook Islands	5-15	5	6	0.34 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	68 ^{“-1}	67 ^{“-1}	70 ^{“-1}	1.04 ^{“-1}
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	6-15	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	6-15	6	6	18	48	96	96	96	1.00
Hong Kong SAR of China	6-14	6	6	60 ⁺	48 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	7-15	7	6	5,122	48	121	123	119	0.96
Japan	6-15	6	6	1,205	49	99	99	99	1.01
Kiribati	6-15	6	6	3.0 ^{“-1}	50 ^{“-1}	120 ^{“-1}	119 ^{“-1}	121 ^{“-1}	1.02 ^{“-1}
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6-10	6	5	186	47	124	129	120	0.93
Macao, China	5-14	6	6	4.0 ⁺	48 ⁺	96 ⁺	98 ⁺	94 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Malaysia	6-11	6	6	520 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	6-14	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6-13	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	5-9	5	5	1,173	49	138	139	136	0.98
Nauru	6-16	6	6	0.23	47	90 ⁺	93 ⁺	87 ⁺	0.93 ⁺
New Zealand	5-16	5	6	58 ^{“-1}	49 ^{“-1}	104 ^{“-1}	105 ^{“-1}	104 ^{“-1}	1.00 ^{“-1}
Niue	5-16	5	6	0.02 ^{“-1}	59 ^{“-1}	81 ^{“-1}	69 ^{“-1}	93 ^{“-1}	1.34 ^{“-1}
Palau	6-14	6	5	0.33 ⁻²	...	87 ^{“-2}	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	6-14	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	6-12	6	6	2,547	47	126	131	121	0.93
Republic of Korea	6-14	6	6	606	48	107	106	109	1.02
Samoa	5-12	5	6	5.1 ⁺	48 ⁺	96 ⁺	96 ⁺	95 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Singapore	6-11	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...-...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	6-14	6	6	684 ⁺	52 ⁺	77 ⁺	71 ⁺	83 ⁺	1.16 ⁺
Timor-Leste	6-11	6	6	39 ⁺	48 ⁺	112 ⁺	113 ⁺	111 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Tokelau	...-...	5	6	0.04 ^{“-2}	69 ^{“-2}	78 ^{“-2}	48 ^{“-2}	109 ^{“-2}	2.28 ^{“-2}
Tonga	6-14	5	6	2.8	48	116	118	114	0.97
Tuvalu	7-14	6	6	0.26 [“]	45 [“]	112 [“]	120 [“]	104 [“]	0.86 [“]
Vanuatu	6-12	6	6	6.9 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	120 ⁻²	122 ⁻²	117 ⁻²	0.96 ⁻²
Viet Nam	6-14	6	5	1,355 [“]	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean									
Anguilla	5-17	5	7	0.24	49	116 [“]	101 [“]	137 [“]	1.36 [“]
Antigua and Barbuda	5-16	5	7	1.6 ⁺	48 ⁺	100 ^{+,+1}	103 ^{+,+1}	96 ^{+,+1}	0.93 ^{+,+1}
Argentina	5-14	6	6	743 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	109 ⁻¹	109 ⁻¹	108 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹

Net intake rate						New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%)			Region
1999			2006			2006			Country or territory
MF 10	M 11	F 12	MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	
69	68	69	86 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	2 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	Georgia
66 ^{ns,+1}	66 ^{ns,+1}	65 ^{ns,+1}	59 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
58 ⁺	59 ⁺	58 ⁺	59 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
81	81	81	79 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	Mongolia
93	95	90	98	100	95	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific									
...	...	...	72 ^{ns,-1}	69 ^{ns,-1}	75 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	...	68 ^{ns}	67 ^{ns}	69 ^{ns}	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
64 ^{ns}	65 ^{ns}	63 ^{ns}	85 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	51 ^{ns,-1}	49 ^{ns,-1}	53 ^{ns,-1}	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
79 ^{ns,-1}	80 ^{ns,-1}	79 ^{ns,-1}	70 ^{ns,-1}	70 ^{ns,-1}	70 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	Fiji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong SAR of China
41 ^{ns,+1}	42 ^{ns,+1}	40 ^{ns,+1}	41	42	41	42	42	42	Indonesia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
52	53	51	66	66	66	10	9	10	Lao People's Democratic Republic
63	61	65	81 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	Macao, China
...	...	...	...	...	...	76 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
90 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	11	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	100 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	New Zealand
85 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
46 ^{ns}	47 ^{ns}	45 ^{ns}	45	42	47	58	57	60	Philippines
96	100	91	98 ^{ns}	97 ^{ns}	100 ^{ns}	...	...	...	Republic of Korea
77	77	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
...	...	...	39 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
48	50	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	55 ⁻²	56 ⁻²	54 ⁻²	...	...	...	Vanuatu
79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean									
79 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	78 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	100	100	100	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
...	...	...	98 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	Argentina

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

Region	Education system			New entrants		Gross intake ratio			
Country or territory	Compulsory education (age range) 1	Primary education		2006		2006			
		Entrance age 2	Duration 3	MF (000) 4	% F 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9
Aruba	6-16	6	6	1.5 ⁺	49 ⁺	98 ⁺	99 ⁺	98 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Bahamas	5-16	5	6	6.3	49	107	106	108	1.01
Barbados	5-16	5	6	4.0 ⁺	49 ⁺	118 ⁺	119 ⁺	117 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Belize	5-14	5	6	8.7 ⁺	50 ⁺	122 ⁺	120 ⁺	124 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Bermuda	5-16	5	6	0.79	...	103 ⁺	...	...	...
Bolivia	6-13	6	6	287	49	122	122	122	1.00
Brazil	7-14	7	4	4,323 ⁻¹	...	125 ⁻¹	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	5-16	5	7	0.40	50	113 ⁺	110 ⁺	115 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Cayman Islands	5-16	5	6	0.64	48	...	...	...	...
Chile	6-13	6	6	252	49	99	100	99	0.98
Colombia	5-14	6	5	1,099 ⁺	48 ⁺	122 ⁺	123 ⁺	121 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Costa Rica	6-15	6	6	81 ⁺	49 ⁺	102 ⁺	101 ⁺	102 ⁺	1.01 ⁺
Cuba	6-14	6	6	138 ⁺	48 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Dominica	5-16	5	7	1.2	49	82 ⁺	79 ⁺	85 ⁺	1.07 ⁺
Dominican Republic	5-13	6	6	259 ⁺	48 ⁺	120 ⁺	123 ⁺	116 ⁺	0.95 ⁺
Ecuador	5-14	6	6	399	49	137	138	137	0.99
El Salvador	7-15	7	6	168 ⁺	48 ⁺	109 ⁺	111 ⁺	107 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Grenada	5-16	5	7	1.9 ⁺	47 ⁺	84 ⁺	88 ⁺	80 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Guatemala	7-15	7	6	468 ⁺	49 ⁺	123 ⁺	124 ⁺	122 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Guyana	6-15	6	6	17	49	99	99	100	1.01
Haiti	6-11	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	6-11	6	6	247 ⁺	48 ⁺	134 ⁺	136 ⁺	131 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Jamaica	6-11	6	6	52 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	93 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁺⁻¹	0.98 ⁺⁻¹
Mexico	6-15	6	6	2,355	49	111	112	110	0.98
Montserrat	5-16	5	7	0.08	47	110 ⁺⁺	108 ⁺⁺	113 ⁺⁺	1.04 ⁺⁺
Netherlands Antilles	6-15	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	6-11	6	6	228	47	168	173	163	0.94
Panama	6-14	6	6	77 ⁺	49 ⁺	114 ⁺	115 ⁺	113 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Paraguay	6-14	6	6	158 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	111 ⁻¹	113 ⁻¹	110 ⁻¹	0.97 ⁻¹
Peru	6-16	6	6	615	49	109	109	110	1.01
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5-16	5	7	0.92 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	95 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁺⁻¹	99 ⁺⁻¹	1.08 ⁺⁻¹
Saint Lucia	5-15	5	7	2.9 ⁺	49 ⁺	105 ⁺	106 ⁺	103 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5-15	5	7	2.1 ⁺⁻¹	47 ⁺⁻¹	95 ⁺⁻¹	101 ⁺⁻¹	90 ⁺⁻¹	0.89 ⁺⁻¹
Suriname	7-12	6	6	10 ⁺	47 ⁺	107 ⁺	108 ⁺	104 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Trinidad and Tobago	5-11	5	7	17 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	96 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁺⁻¹	0.96 ⁺⁻¹
Turks and Caicos Islands	4-16	6	6	0.36 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	83 ⁺⁻¹	83 ⁺⁻¹	84 ⁺⁻¹	1.01 ⁺⁻¹
Uruguay	6-15	6	6	52	49	101	100	101	1.01
Venezuela	6-15	6	6	589 ⁺	48 ⁺	105 ⁺	106 ⁺	104 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
North America and Western Europe									
Andorra	6-16	6	6	0.76 ⁺	46 ⁺	88 ⁺⁻¹	90 ⁺⁻¹	85 ⁺⁻¹	0.94 ⁺⁻¹
Austria	6-14	6	4	87 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	101 ⁺⁻¹	102 ⁺⁻¹	100 ⁺⁻¹	0.98 ⁺⁻¹
Belgium	6-18	6	6	114	49	99	98	99	1.02
Canada	6-16	6	6	362 ⁺⁻²	48 ⁺⁻²	96 ⁺⁻²	97 ⁺⁻²	95 ⁺⁻²	0.99 ⁺⁻²
Cyprus	6-14	6	6	9.1	49	106 ⁺	108 ⁺	105 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Denmark	7-16	7	6	67	49	98	97	98	1.01
Finland	7-16	7	6	57	49	96	97	96	1.00

Net intake rate						New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%)			Region
1999			2006			2006			Country or territory
MF 10	M 11	F 12	MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	
90	91	89	81 ^{ns,-1}	80 ^{ns,-1}	82 ^{ns,-1}	90 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	Aruba
84	85	82	70	67	73	...	...	...	Bahamas
77 ^{ns}	77 ^{ns}	76 ^{ns}	97 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	Barbados
78 ^{ns}	80 ^{ns}	76 ^{ns}	68 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
69 ^{ns}	68 ^{ns}	69 ^{ns}	71 ^{ns}	71 ^{ns}	72 ^{ns}	66	66	66	Bolivia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brazil
73 ^{ns}	70 ^{ns}	76 ^{ns}	70 ^{ns,-1}	66 ^{ns,-1}	74 ^{ns,-1}	99	...	...	British Virgin Islands
62 ^{ns,+1}	56 ^{ns,+1}	68 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	90 ⁺	90 ⁺	90 ⁺	Cayman Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chile
60 ^{ns}	61 ^{ns}	59 ^{ns}	60 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Colombia
...	...	...	64 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	Costa Rica
98 ^{ns}	...	...	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	Cuba
80 ⁺	83 ⁺	78 ⁺	46 ^{ns,-2}	46 ^{ns,-2}	46 ^{ns,-2}	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	Dominica
58	58	58	72 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	Dominican Republic
84	83	84	89	89	89	58	57	59	Ecuador
35 ^{ns,-1}	15 ^{ns,-1}	57 ^{ns,-1}	60 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
56	58	54	73 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Guatemala
91 ^{ns}	90 ^{ns}	93 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	70	69	72	...	...	...	Honduras
77 ^{ns,+1}	75 ^{ns,+1}	79 ^{ns,+1}	75 ^{ns,-1}	74 ^{ns,-1}	76 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	Jamaica
89	89	89	90 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	89 ⁻²	...	...	...	Mexico
...	...	...	56 ^{ns,-1}	42 ^{ns,-1}	73 ^{ns,-1}	78 ⁻¹	...	...	Montserrat
77 ^{ns}	72 ^{ns}	82 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
39	40	38	67	66	68	42	42	43	Nicaragua
84 ^{ns}	84 ^{ns}	84 ^{ns}	88 ^{ns,-2}	87 ^{ns,-2}	89 ^{ns,-2}	74 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	Panama
...	...	...	69 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	75 ⁻²	74 ⁻²	76 ⁻²	Paraguay
79	79	79	82	81	82	61	61	62	Peru
82 ^{ns,+1}	79 ^{ns,+1}	84 ^{ns,+1}	66 ^{ns,-2}	66 ^{ns,-2}	67 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
76 ^{ns}	76 ^{ns}	75 ^{ns}	75 ^{ns}	73 ^{ns}	77 ^{ns}	49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	62 ^{ns,-1}	66 ^{ns,-1}	58 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	88 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	Suriname
67	66	67	65 ^{ns,-1}	64 ^{ns,-1}	66 ^{ns,-1}	81 ^{ns,-2}	80 ^{ns,-2}	82 ^{ns,-2}	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	54 ^{ns,-1}	57 ^{ns,-1}	51 ^{ns,-1}	100 ⁻¹	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	96	96	96	Uruguay
60 ^{ns}	60 ^{ns}	60 ^{ns}	69 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe									
...	...	...	41 ^{ns,+1}	44 ^{ns,+1}	38 ^{ns,+1}	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	Andorra
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cyprus
86 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	73 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Denmark
...	...	...	93 ^{ns,-1}	91 ^{ns,-1}	95 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	Finland

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

Region	Education system			New entrants		Gross intake ratio			
Country or territory	Compulsory education (age range) 1	Primary education		2006		2006			
		Entrance age 2	Duration 3	MF (000) 4	% F 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9
France	6-16	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	6-18	6	4	820	48	104	104	103	0.99
Gibraltar	5-14	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	6-14	6	6	104	49	100	100	99	0.99
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	6-16	6	7	4.1	50	98	96	99	1.03
Ireland	6-15	4	8	57	49	98	97	99	1.02
Israel	5-15	6	6	124	49	96	95	98	1.03
Italy	6-14	6	5	555	48	105	105	104	0.99
Liechtenstein	6-14	6	5	0.38	55	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	6-15	6	6	5.7	49	99	97	100	1.03
Malta	5-15	5	6	4.4 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹
Monaco	6-15	6	5	0.36 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	5-17	6	6	202	48	102	103	101	0.98
Norway	6-16	6	7	60	49	100	100	100	1.00
Portugal	6-14	6	6	119	49	109	108	109	1.01
San Marino	...-...	6	5	0.30 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	6-16	6	6	414 ^{**}	49 ^{**}	104 ^{**}	104 ^{**}	104 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}
Sweden	7-16	7	6	93 ^{**,-1}	48 ^{**,-1}	95 ^{**,-1}	96 ^{**,-1}	95 ^{**,-1}	0.99 ^{**,-1}
Switzerland	7-15	7	6	74	50	90	88	92	1.04
United Kingdom	5-16	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	6-17	6	6	4,142	48	104	105	102	0.97
South and West Asia									
Afghanistan	6-15	7	6	742 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	113 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	0.70 ⁻¹
Bangladesh	6-10	6	5	4,318 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	123 ⁻²	122 ⁻²	124 ⁻²	1.02 ⁻²
Bhutan	6-16	6	7	16	49	118	119	117	0.98
India	6-14	6	5	32,366	46	130	133	126	0.95
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6-10	6	5	1,135 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Maldives	6-12	6	7	5.9	49	100	100	99	0.99
Nepal	5-9	5	5	1,011 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	141 ⁺¹	145 ⁺¹	136 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Pakistan	5-9	5	5	4,551 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	118 ⁺¹	127 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹
Sri Lanka	5-13	5	5	329	49	112	112	112	1.00
Sub-Saharan Africa									
Angola	6-9	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	6-11	6	6	291	46	115	122	108	0.89
Botswana	6-15	6	7	53 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	122 ⁻¹	124 ⁻¹	120 ⁻¹	0.97 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	6-16	7	6	347 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹
Burundi	7-12	7	6	366	50	164	164	164	1.00
Cameroon	6-11	6	6	550 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	118 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	6-11	6	6	11 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	6-15	6	6	89 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	0.73 ⁺¹
Chad	6-11	6	6	287 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	109 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	0.73 ⁻¹
Comoros	6-13	6	6	16 ^{**,-1}	46 ^{**,-1}	70 ^{**,-1}	74 ^{**,-1}	66 ^{**,-1}	0.89 ^{**,-1}
Congo	6-16	6	6	91	48	90	92	87	0.94
Côte d'Ivoire	6-15	6	6	362 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	0.84 ⁺¹
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6-13	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...

Net intake rate						New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%)			Region
1999			2006			2006			Country or territory
MF 10	M 11	F 12	MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Germany
.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
97	97	96	94 ^{**,-1}	93 ^{**,-1}	94 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Holy See
98	100	96	96 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ireland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israel
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norway
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Spain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Switzerland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
...	...	...	70 ^{**,-1}	69 ^{**,-1}	72 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	United States of America
South and West Asia									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
74 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	86 ⁻²	83 ⁻²	88 ⁻²	...	...	...	Bangladesh
20 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	43 ^{**}	44 ^{**}	42 ^{**}	...	...	...	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India
44 ^{**}	45 ^{**}	43 ^{**}	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
87 ^{**}	86 ^{**}	87 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	79 ^{**}	94	94	93	Maldives
...	...	...	74 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	Nepal
...	...	...	92 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	Pakistan
89 ^{**,-1}	89 ^{**,-1}	90 ^{**,-1}	97 ^{**,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa									
22 ^{**,-1}	25 ^{**,-1}	20 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
...	...	...	48 ^{**,-1}	51 ^{**,-1}	45 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	Benin
23	21	25	31 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Botswana
19	22	16	33 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	Burkina Faso
28 ^{**,+1}	28 ^{**,+1}	27 ^{**,+1}	54	54	55	1	1	1	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
65 ^{**}	64 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	71 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
22	25	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
16	18 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros
44 ^{**,+1}	46 ^{**,+1}	42 ^{**,+1}	53	54	52	12 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	Congo
26	29	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
23	22	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 2 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / New entrants

Region	Education system			New entrants		Gross intake ratio			
Country or territory	Compulsory education (age range) 1	Primary education		2006		2006			
		Entrance age 2	Duration 3	MF (000) 4	% F 5	MF 6	M 7	F 8	GPI 9
Equatorial Guinea	7-11	7	5	15 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	112 ⁻¹	116 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	0.92 ⁻¹
Eritrea	7-14	7	5	61	46	49	53	46	0.86
Ethiopia	7-12	7	6	3,221 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	136 ⁺¹	144 ⁺¹	128 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹
Gabon	6-16	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	7-12	7	6	30	52	68	65	71	1.09
Ghana	6-14	6	6	627 ^{""}	50 ^{""}	107 ^{""}	105 ^{""}	110 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}
Guinea	7-12	7	6	244 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹
Guinea-Bissau	7-12	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	6-13	6	6	1,113 ^{""-1}	49 ^{""-1}	110 ^{""-1}	112 ^{""-1}	108 ^{""-1}	0.96 ^{""-1}
Lesotho	6-12	6	7	56	48	102	105	99	0.94
Liberia	5-11	6	6	117	49	108	109	106	0.98
Madagascar	6-10	6	5	970 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	169 ⁺¹	171 ⁺¹	168 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Malawi	6-13	6	6	639 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	142 ⁺¹	137 ⁺¹	147 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹
Mali	7-15	7	6	317 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹
Mauritius	5-16	5	6	19 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹
Mozambique	6-12	6	7	930	48	148	153	143	0.93
Namibia	6-15	7	7	53	50	103	102	103	1.01
Niger	7-12	7	6	279	43	68	76	59	0.78
Nigeria	6-14	6	6	4,431 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	108 ⁻¹	116 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	0.85 ⁻¹
Rwanda	7-12	7	6	527	50	208	209	206	0.99
Sao Tome and Principe	7-12	7	6	4.9 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Senegal	6-12	7	6	332 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹
Seychelles	6-15	6	6	1.5 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	127 ^{+,+1}	131 ^{+,+1}	124 ^{+,+1}	0.94 ^{+,+1}
Sierra Leone	6-12	6	6	296 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	180 ⁺¹	188 ⁺¹	172 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹
Somalia	...-...	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	7-15	7	7	1,150 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	113 ⁻¹	117 ⁻¹	109 ⁻¹	0.93 ⁻¹
Swaziland	6-12	6	7	31 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	111 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	0.92 ⁻¹
Togo	6-15	6	6	174 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Uganda	6-12	6	7	1,448	50	146	145	147	1.02
United Republic of Tanzania	6-12	7	7	1,193	49	105	105	104	0.98
Zambia	7-13	7	7	462 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	128 ⁺¹	126 ⁺¹	129 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹
Zimbabwe	6-12	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Net intake rate						New entrants to primary education with ECCE experience (%)			Region
1999			2006			2006			Country or territory
MF 10	M 11	F 12	MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	70 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	Equatorial Guinea
17	18	16	22	23	21	...	...	...	Eritrea
20	23	18	59 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
46 ^{""}	47 ^{""}	45 ^{""}	38	36	40	...	...	...	Gambia
29 ^{""}	29 ^{""}	29 ^{""}	33 ^{""}	32 ^{""}	34 ^{""}	...	...	...	Ghana
20	21	18	42 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	Guinea
9 ^{"" +1}	10 ^{"" +1}	9 ^{"" +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
30 ^{""}	29 ^{""}	31 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
26	25	27	48 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
...	...	...	85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Madagascar
...	...	...	70 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Malawi
...	...	...	27 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	Mali
72	71	73	89 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	Mauritius
18	19	17	53	53	53	...	...	...	Mozambique
56	54	57	58	57	60	...	...	...	Namibia
27	32	22	45	51	39	...	...	...	Niger
...	...	...	67 ^{"" -2}	73 ^{"" -2}	61 ^{"" -2}	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	...	96	97	95	...	...	...	Rwanda
...	...	...	45 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	Sao Tome and Principe
37	38 ^{""}	36 ^{""}	56 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	4 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	5 ⁻²	Senegal
75 ⁺	74 ⁺	77 ⁺	96 ^{+, +1}	97 ^{+, +1}	94 ^{+, +1}	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
44	45	43	52 ⁻²	53 ⁻²	51 ⁻²	...	...	...	South Africa
42	40	43	48 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Swaziland
37	40	35	42	44	41	...	...	...	Togo
...	...	...	62	62	63	...	...	...	Uganda
14	13	15	86	86	87	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
37	36	38	45 ^{""}	44 ^{""}	47 ^{""}	17 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Zambia
43 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
	2006			1999				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Arab States											
Algeria	4,079 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	105	110	100	0.91	110 ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Bahrain	90	49	25	107	106	108	1.01	120	120	119	1.00
Djibouti	54	44	13	33	39	28	0.71	44	49	39	0.81
Egypt	9,988 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	102 [™]	106 [™]	97 [™]	0.91 [™]	105 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹
Iraq	4,430 ^{™,-1}	44 ^{™,-1}	– ^{™,-1}	92	101	83	0.82	99 ^{™,-1}	109 ^{™,-1}	90 ^{™,-1}	0.83 ^{™,-1}
Jordan	805	49	31	98	98	98	1.00	97	96	98	1.02
Kuwait	203	49	34	100	99	101	1.01	96	97	96	0.99
Lebanon	451 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	105	108	103	0.95	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	755	48	5	120	121	118	0.98	110	113	108	0.95
Mauritania	484 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	89	89	88	0.99	103 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹
Morocco	3,939 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	86	95	77	0.81	107 ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹
Oman	278 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	91	93	89	0.97	80 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	384 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	105	105	106	1.01	80 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Qatar	75 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	102	104	100	0.96	109 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	3,959 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	49 [™]	53 [™]	45 [™]	0.85 [™]	66 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	2,310 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	102	107	98	0.92	126 ⁺¹	129 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹
Tunisia	1,134	48	1	113	116	111	0.95	108	110	107	0.97
United Arab Emirates	284 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	90	92	89	0.97	107 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Yemen	3,220 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	71	91	51	0.56	87 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	0.74 ⁻¹
Central and Eastern Europe											
Albania	250 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	103	104	102	0.98	105 ⁻²	106 ⁻²	105 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²
Belarus	361 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	111	111	110	0.99	97 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	192 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	98 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹
Bulgaria	273	48	...	106	108	105	0.98	100	101	99	0.99
Croatia	195	49	–	92	93	92	0.98	99	99	99	1.00
Czech Republic	473	48	1	103	104	103	0.99	100	100	100	0.99
Estonia	80	48	3	102	103	100	0.97	99	100	98	0.98
Hungary	416	48	7	102	103	101	0.98	97	98	96	0.98
Latvia	79	48	1	100	101	99	0.98	95	96	93	0.96
Lithuania	150	48	1	102	103	101	0.98	95	95	94	0.99
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	2,602	49	2	98	99	97	0.98	98	98	97	1.00
Republic of Moldova	152 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	89 ^{+,+1}	90 ^{+,+1}	88 ^{+,+1}	0.98 ^{+,+1}
Romania	938	48	–	105	106	104	0.98	105	105	104	0.99
Russian Federation	5,165	49	1	108	109	107	0.98	96	96	96	1.00
Serbia	297 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	...	112 [™]	112 [™]	111 [™]	0.99 [™]	97 ^{+,+1}	97 ^{+,+1}	97 ^{+,+1}	1.00 ^{+,+1}
Slovakia	235	48	5	103	103	102	0.99	100	101	99	0.98
Slovenia	93	48	–	100	100	99	0.99	100	100	100	0.99
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	110 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	101	102	100	0.98	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Turkey	7,950 [™]	48 [™]	2 [™]	95 ^{™,+1}	100 ^{™,+1}	91 ^{™,+1}	0.91 ^{™,+1}	94 [™]	96 [™]	92 [™]	0.95 [™]
Ukraine	1,648 ⁺¹	49 ^{+,+1}	1 ⁺¹	109	110	109	0.99	100 ⁺¹	100 ^{+,+1}	100 ^{+,+1}	1.00 ^{+,+1}
Central Asia											
Armenia	121	48	2	100	...	...	...	98	96	100	1.04
Azerbaijan	513 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	94	94	94	1.00	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	MF (000) 20	% F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24		
Arab States														
91	93	89	0.96	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	170 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	...	...	24 ⁺¹	Algeria
96	95	97	1.03	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahrain
27	32	23	0.73	38	42	34	0.82	1.6	27	79	80	77	34	Djibouti
94 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	90 ^{""}	0.93 ^{""}	96 ^{""⁺¹}	98 ^{""⁺¹}	94 ^{""⁺¹}	0.96 ^{""⁺¹}	369 ^{""⁺¹}	56 ^{""⁺¹}	...	...	...	27 ^{""⁺¹}	Egypt
85	91	78	0.85	89 ^{""⁻¹}	95 ^{""⁻¹}	82 ^{""⁻¹}	0.86 ^{""⁻¹}	216 ^{""⁻¹}	72 ^{""⁻¹}	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	21 ^{""⁻¹}	Iraq
91	91	91	1.01	90	89	90	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordan
87	86	87	1.01	83	84	83	0.99	20	87	100	100	100	10	Kuwait
86 ^{""}	88 ^{""}	85 ^{""}	0.96 ^{""}	83 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
64	65	64	0.99	80 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	Mauritania
70	76	65	0.85	89 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	144 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	Morocco
81	81	81	1.00	73 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	20 ^{""}	65 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	14 ^{""}	Oman
97	97	97	1.00	73 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
92	92	92	1.01	94 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	5.2 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
41 ^{""⁺¹}	45 ^{""⁺¹}	37 ^{""⁺¹}	0.83 ^{""⁺¹}	...	...	...	...	108 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	Sudan
92 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	88 ^{""}	0.93 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
93	94	92	0.98	96	96	97	1.01	59	52	...	...	...	19	Tunisia
79	80	79	0.99	91 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
56	70	41	0.59	75 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	0.76 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe														
94 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	94 ⁻²	94 ⁻²	93 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²	12 ^{""⁻²}	76 ^{""⁻²}	...	...	...	21 ^{""⁻²}	Albania
...	...	...	...	91 ⁺¹	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
97	98	96	0.98	92	93	92	0.99	17	93	...	...	...	16	Bulgaria
85	86	85	0.98	90	91	90	0.99	11	90	...	...	...	17	Croatia
97 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	93 ^{""⁻¹}	91 ^{""⁻¹}	94 ^{""⁻¹}	1.03 ^{""⁻¹}	30	95	...	...	...	16	Czech Republic
96 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	94	95	94	0.99	7.5	89	...	...	...	11	Estonia
88	88	88	0.99	88	89	88	0.99	41	96	...	...	...	10	Hungary
97 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	90 ^{""⁻¹}	89 ^{""⁻¹}	92 ^{""⁻¹}	1.03 ^{""⁻¹}	6.7	97	...	...	...	12	Latvia
95	96	95	0.99	89	90	89	0.99	11	98	...	...	...	14	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
96	96	96	1.00	96	96	96	1.01	232	84	...	...	...	11	Poland
93 ^{""}	...	...	...	83 ^{""⁺¹}	84 ^{""⁺¹}	82 ^{""⁺¹}	0.98 ^{""⁺¹}	9.6 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	16 ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
96	96	95	0.99	93	93	93	1.00	56	87	...	...	...	17	Romania
...	...	...	...	91	91	91	1.00	301	98	...	...	...	17	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	95 ^{""⁺¹}	95 ^{""⁺¹}	95 ^{""⁺¹}	1.00 ^{""⁺¹}	22 ^{""⁺¹}	...	...	...	...	13 ^{""⁺¹}	Serbia
...	...	...	...	92 ^{""⁻¹}	92 ^{""⁻¹}	92 ^{""⁻¹}	1.01 ^{""⁻¹}	14	89	...	...	...	17	Slovakia
96	97	95	0.99	95	96	95	1.00	6.1	97	...	...	...	15	Slovenia
93	94	92	0.98	92 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	...	...	...	19 ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	...	91 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	89 ^{""}	0.96 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
...	...	...	...	89 ⁺¹	89 ^{""⁺¹}	89 ^{""⁺¹}	1.00 ^{""⁺¹}	101 ⁺¹	99 ^{""⁺¹}	100	...	...	16 ⁺¹	Ukraine
Central Asia														
...	...	...	...	82	80	84	1.05	5.7	99	77 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	21	Armenia
85	85	86	1.01	86 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	Azerbaijan

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
	2006			1999				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Georgia	322 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	98	98	98	1.00	99 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	948 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	97	97	98	1.01	105 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Kyrgyzstan	408 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	98	98	97	0.99	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Mongolia	239 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	97	96	99	1.04	100 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	680 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	98	101	96	0.95	100 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2,165 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	98	99	98	1.00	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
East Asia and the Pacific											
Australia	1,939	49	29	100	100	100	1.00	105	105	105	1.00
Brunei Darussalam	46 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	114	115	112	0.97	106 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Cambodia	2,480 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	97	104	90	0.87	119 ⁺¹	124 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹
China	108,925	47	4	...	...	...	...	111	112	111	0.99
Cook Islands	2.2 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	96 ⁺	99 ⁺	94 ⁺	0.95 ⁺	80 ⁺⁻¹	79 ⁺⁻¹	80 ⁺⁻¹	1.01 ⁺⁻¹
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	104 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	...	109	109	108	0.99	94 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Hong Kong SAR of China	415 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	100	102	98	0.97	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	28,983	48	16	109 ⁺⁻¹	111 ⁺⁻¹	107 ⁺⁻¹	0.97 ⁺⁻¹	114	116	112	0.96
Japan	7,229	49	1	101	101	101	1.00	100	100	100	1.00
Kiribati	16 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	...	104 ⁺	104 ⁺	105 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	113 ⁺⁻¹	112 ⁺⁻¹	114 ⁺⁻¹	1.01 ⁺⁻¹
Lao People's Democratic Republic	892	46	3	111	120	102	0.85	116	123	109	0.89
Macao, China	33 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	100	102	97	0.96	108 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹
Malaysia	3,202 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	98	99	97	0.98	100 ⁻¹	101 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	8.4 ⁺⁻¹	47 ⁺⁻¹	...	101 ⁺⁺	102 ⁺⁺	100 ⁺⁺	0.98 ⁺⁺	103 ⁺⁻¹	105 ⁺⁻¹	101 ⁺⁻¹	0.96 ⁺⁻¹
Micronesia (Federated States of)	19 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	8 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	110 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Myanmar	4,969	50	.	100	101	100	0.99	114	114	115	1.01
Nauru	1.4	47	...	81 ⁺⁻¹	80 ⁺⁻¹	82 ⁺⁻¹	1.04 ⁺⁻¹	89 ⁺	90 ⁺	88 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
New Zealand	351	49	12	100	100	100	1.00	102	102	102	1.00
Niue	0.18 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	...	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	105 ⁺⁻¹	107 ⁺⁻¹	102 ⁺⁻¹	0.95 ⁺⁻¹
Palau	1.9 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	21 ⁺⁻¹	114 ⁺	118 ⁺	109 ⁺	0.93 ⁺	104 ⁺⁻¹	107 ⁺⁻¹	101 ⁺⁻¹	0.94 ⁺⁻¹
Papua New Guinea	532	44	...	69 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹	55	60	50	0.84
Philippines	13,007	49	8	113	113	113	1.00	110	110	109	0.99
Republic of Korea	3,933	47	1	98	100	96	0.95	105	107	103	0.97
Samoa	30 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	...	99	99	98	0.98	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Singapore	285	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	75 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	...	88	91	86	0.94	101 ⁻¹	102 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	0.96 ⁻¹
Thailand	5,704 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	106	107	105	0.99	106 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Timor-Leste	174 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	91 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Tokelau	0.24 ⁺⁻²	57 ⁺⁻²	...	101 ⁺⁻¹	93 ⁺⁻¹	111 ⁺⁻¹	1.19 ⁺⁻¹	93 ⁺⁻²	79 ⁺⁻²	107 ⁺⁻²	1.35 ⁺⁻²
Tonga	17	47	...	108	110	106	0.96	113	116	110	0.95
Tuvalu	1.5	48	...	98 ⁺	97 ⁺	99 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	106 ⁺	106 ⁺	105 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Vanuatu	37	48	27	111	112	110	0.98	108	110	107	0.98
Viet Nam	7,318	48	-	108	112	104	0.93	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean											
Anguilla	1.5	49	8	111 ⁺⁻¹	109 ⁺⁻¹	113 ⁺⁻¹	1.04 ⁺⁻¹	93 ⁺⁺	94 ⁺⁺	92 ⁺⁺	0.99 ⁺⁺
Antigua and Barbuda	12 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	102 ⁺⁻¹	106 ⁺⁻¹	99 ⁺⁻¹	0.94 ⁺⁻¹
Argentina	4,651 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	112 ⁻¹	113 ⁻¹	112 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	MF (000) 20	% F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24		
77 ⁺	77 ⁺	77 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	94 ⁺	95 ⁺	92 ⁺	0.97 ⁺	25 ⁺⁻²	95 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	15 ⁺⁻²	Georgia
87 ⁺⁻¹	87 ⁺⁻¹	88 ⁺⁻¹	1.01 ⁺⁻¹	90 ⁺	90 ⁺	90 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	57 ⁺	98 ⁺	...	...	...	17 ⁺	Kazakhstan
88 ⁺	89 ⁺	87 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	84 ⁺	85 ⁺	84 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	17 ⁺	97 ⁺	62 ⁺	62 ⁺	62 ⁺	24 ⁺	Kyrgyzstan
89	87	90	1.04	89 ⁺	88 ⁺	89 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	7.6 ⁺	95 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	32 ⁺	Mongolia
96 ⁺	...	...	...	97 ⁺	99 ⁺	95 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	31 ⁺	64 ⁺	87 ⁺	...	...	22 ⁺	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119 ⁺	85 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	18 ⁺	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific														
94	94	94	1.01	96	96	97	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	...	...	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	3.6 ⁺	74 ⁺	85	92	82	13 ⁺	Brunei Darussalam
83 ⁺⁻	87 ⁺⁻	79 ⁺⁻	0.91 ⁺⁻	89 ⁺	91 ⁺	87 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	49 ⁺	43 ⁺	98 ⁺	...	...	51 ⁺	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,968	55	...	...	...	18	China
85 ⁺	87 ⁺	83 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	74 ⁺⁻¹	73 ⁺⁻¹	75 ⁺⁻¹	1.03 ⁺⁻¹	0.14 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	...	...	16 ⁻¹	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Rep. of Korea
99	98	99	1.01	87 ⁺	87 ⁺	86 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	3.0 ⁺	49 ⁺	97 ⁺	...	...	34 ⁺	Fiji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺	78 ⁺	95 ⁺	93 ⁺	95 ⁺	17 ⁺	Hong Kong SAR of China
93 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	91 ⁺⁻¹	0.97 ⁺⁻¹	95	97	94	0.96	1,428 ⁺⁻	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺⁻	Indonesia
100	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	386	65 ⁺⁻	...	...	...	19	Japan
97 ⁺⁻	96 ⁺⁻	98 ⁺⁻	1.01 ⁺⁻	...	...	...	...	0.65 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	...	...	...	25 ⁻¹	Kiribati
76	79	73	0.92	84	86	81	0.94	29	46	86	81	91	31	Lao People's Democratic Republic
85	84	85	1.01	93 ⁺	94 ⁺	91 ⁺	0.97 ⁺	1.6 ⁺	88 ⁺	89 ⁺	76 ⁺	91 ⁺	20 ⁺	Macao, China
98	99	97	0.98	100 ⁻¹	...	...	...	190 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	...	...	...	17 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺⁻¹	Micronesia (Federated States of)
92 ⁺⁻	92 ⁺⁻	91 ⁺⁻	0.99 ⁺⁻	100	99	100	1.01	166	82	98	98	98	30	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	92	...	...	...	27	Nauru
99	99	99	1.00	99	99	99	1.00	22	83	...	...	...	16	New Zealand
99 ⁺	99 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	...	...	...	...	0.02 ⁺⁻¹	100 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	12 ⁺⁻¹	Niue
97 ⁺⁻	99 ⁺⁻	94 ⁺⁻	0.94 ⁺⁻	...	...	...	...	0.15 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	13 ⁺⁻¹	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 ⁺⁻	43 ⁺⁻	...	...	...	36 ⁺⁻	Papua New Guinea
92	92	92	1.00	91	90	92	1.02	376	87	...	...	...	35	Philippines
97	99	94	0.95	98	...	...	...	148	76	...	...	...	27	Republic of Korea
92	92	91	0.99	87 ⁺	86 ⁺	88 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	1.3 ⁺	78 ⁺	98 ⁺	...	...	24 ⁺	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	83	...	...	...	23	Singapore
...	...	...	...	62 ⁻¹	62 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	94 ⁺	94 ⁺	94 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	322 ⁺	60 ⁺	...	...	...	18 ⁺	Thailand
...	...	...	...	63 ⁺	64 ⁺	62 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	5.6 ⁺	32 ⁺	...	...	...	31 ⁺	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.04 ⁺⁻²	69 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	6 ⁺⁻²	Tokelau
88	90	86	0.96	96 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	0.97 ⁻¹	0.76	...	...	...	...	22	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.07 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	19 ⁻²	Tuvalu
91	92	91	0.99	88	88	87	0.99	1.9 ⁻²	54 ⁻²	...	...	...	20 ⁻²	Vanuatu
95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354	78	96	93	96	21	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean														
...	...	...	...	92 ⁺⁻	92 ⁺⁻	91 ⁺⁻	1.00 ⁺⁻	0.09	93	64	17	67	17	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	74 ⁺⁻¹	75 ⁺⁻¹	73 ⁺⁻¹	0.98 ⁺⁻¹	0.54 ⁺	92 ⁺	67 ⁺	71 ⁺	67 ⁺	22 ⁺	Antigua and Barbuda
99 ⁺	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	99 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	279 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	...	...	...	17 ⁻¹	Argentina

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	2006			1999				2006			
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Aruba	10 ⁺	49 ⁺	78 ⁺	114	114	114	0.99	114 ⁺	115 ⁺	112 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Bahamas	36	49	26	95	96	94	0.98	98	98	98	1.00
Barbados	23 ⁺	49 ⁺	10 ⁺	98	99	98	0.98	105 ⁺	105 ⁺	105 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Belize	52 ⁺	49 ⁺	95 ⁺	118	120	116	0.97	123 ⁺	124 ⁺	122 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Bermuda	4.7	46	35	...	...	...	...	100 ⁺	108 ⁺	92 ⁺	0.85 ⁺
Bolivia	1,508	49	8	113	114	112	0.98	109	109	109	1.00
Brazil	18,661 ⁻	48 ⁻	10 ⁻	154	159	150	0.94	137 ⁻	141 ⁻	133 ⁻	0.94 ⁻
British Virgin Islands	2.9	48	23	112 ⁺	113 ⁺	110 ⁺	0.97 ⁺	112 ⁺	114 ⁺	110 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Cayman Islands	3.5	48	35	108 ⁺	109 ⁺	106 ⁺	0.97 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Chile	1,695	48	53	101	102	99	0.97	104	107	102	0.95
Colombia	5,299 ⁺	49 ⁺	19 ⁺	114	114	114	1.00	116 ⁺	117 ⁺	116 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Costa Rica	536 ⁺	48 ⁺	8 ⁺	108	109	107	0.98	110 ⁺	111 ⁺	110 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Cuba	883 ⁺	48 ⁺	...	111	113	109	0.97	102 ⁺	103 ⁺	100 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Dominica	8.9	49	31	104 ⁺	107 ⁺	102 ⁺	0.95 ⁺	86 ⁺	85 ⁺	87 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Dominican Republic	1,355 ⁺	48 ⁺	19 ⁺	113	114	111	0.98	107 ⁺	110 ⁺	103 ⁺	0.94 ⁺
Ecuador	2,006	49	29	114	114	114	1.00	117	117	117	1.00
El Salvador	1,075 ⁺	49 ⁺	10 ⁺	112	114	109	0.96	118 ⁺	118 ⁺	118 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Grenada	14 ⁺	49 ⁺	78 ⁺	96 ⁺	98 ⁺	94 ⁺	0.96 ⁺	80 ⁺	82 ⁺	79 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Guatemala	2,449 ⁺	48 ⁺	11 ⁺	101	108	94	0.87	113 ⁺	117 ⁺	110 ⁺	0.94 ⁺
Guyana	111	49	...	121	122	120	0.98	115	116	115	0.99
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1,279 ⁺	49 ⁺	8 ⁺	107 ⁺	107 ⁺	108 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	117 ⁺	117 ⁺	116 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Jamaica	326 ⁻	49 ⁻	8 ⁻	92 ^{...}	93 ^{...}	92 ^{...}	1.00 ^{...}	95 ⁻	95 ⁻	95 ⁻	1.00 ⁻
Mexico	14,595	49	8	111	112	109	0.98	113	114	111	0.97
Montserrat	0.51	46	34	...	...	...	...	114 ^{...}	114 ^{...}	114 ^{...}	1.00 ^{...}
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	131	135	127	0.95	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	966	48	15	100	100	101	1.01	116	117	114	0.98
Panama	446 ⁺	48 ⁺	11 ⁺	108	110	106	0.97	113 ⁺	114 ⁺	111 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Paraguay	934 ⁻	48 ⁻	17 ⁻	119 ^{...}	121 ^{...}	116 ^{...}	0.96 ^{...}	111 ⁻	113 ⁻	110 ⁻	0.97 ⁻
Peru	4,026	49	18	122	123	121	0.99	116	116	117	1.01
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6.4 ⁻	50 ⁻	17 ⁻	120 ⁺	118 ⁺	122 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	99 ⁺	96 ⁺	102 ⁺	1.06 ⁺
Saint Lucia	22 ⁺	49 ⁺	3 ⁺	109	110	108	0.98	109 ⁺	111 ⁺	108 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16 ⁺	48 ⁺	4 ⁺	102 ⁺	106 ⁺	99 ⁺	0.94 ⁺	102 ⁺	105 ⁺	100 ⁺	0.94 ⁺
Suriname	65 ⁺	48 ⁺	46 ⁺	...	...	...	...	119 ⁺	120 ⁺	118 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Trinidad and Tobago	130 ⁺	49 ⁺	70 ^{...}	96	96	95	1.00	95 ⁺	96 ⁺	94 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Turks and Caicos Islands	2.2 ⁻	51 ⁻	30 ⁻	...	...	...	...	90 ^{...}	88 ^{...}	92 ^{...}	1.04 ^{...}
Uruguay	365	48	14	111	112	111	0.99	115	117	113	0.97
Venezuela	3,521 ⁺	48 ⁺	15 ⁺	100	101	99	0.98	106 ⁺	107 ⁺	105 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
North America and Western Europe											
Andorra	4.4 ⁺	47 ⁺	2 ⁺	...	...	...	...	88 ⁺	89 ⁺	87 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Austria	355	49	5	103	103	102	0.99	102	102	101	0.99
Belgium	733	49	54	105	105	105	0.99	102	102	102	0.99
Canada	2,321 ⁻	49 ⁻	6 ⁻	99	99	99	1.00	98 ⁻	98 ⁻	98 ⁻	0.99 ⁻
Cyprus	60	49	6	97 ⁺	98 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	102 ⁺	103 ⁺	102 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Denmark	416	49	12	101	102	101	1.00	99	99	99	1.00
Finland	372	49	1	99	99	99	1.00	98	98	98	1.00

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	MF (000) 20	% F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24		
98	...	...	...	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	0.59 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Aruba
89	90	89	0.99	88	87	89	1.03	2.3	81	89	71	93	15	Bahamas
94 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	97 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	Barbados
94 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	97 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	Belize
...	...	...	...	92 ^{""}	...	...	...	0.57	89	100	100	100	8	Bermuda
95	95	95	1.00	95	94	95	1.01	64 ^{""-2}	61 ^{""-2}	...	...	...	24 ^{""-2}	Bolivia
91	...	...	...	94 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	887 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	...	...	...	21 ⁻¹	Brazil
96 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	1.02 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	0.19	88	74	30	80	15	British Virgin Islands
96 ^{°+1}	97 ^{°+1}	96 ^{°+1}	0.99 ^{°+1}	...	...	...	...	0.29	88	97	94	98	12	Cayman Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	78	...	...	...	26	Chile
89	89 ^{""}	90 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	87 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	188 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹	Colombia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	Costa Rica
97	97	98	1.01	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	Cuba
94 ^{""}	95 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	77 [°]	75 [°]	79 [°]	1.06 [°]	0.52	84	64	44	68	17	Dominica
84	83	84	1.01	82 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	57 ^{°+1}	76 ^{°+1}	88 ^{°+1}	81 ^{°+1}	90 ^{°+1}	24 ^{°+1}	Dominican Republic
97	97	98	1.01	97	96	97	1.01	89	70	71	70	71	23	Ecuador
81 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	1.17 ⁻¹	92 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	El Salvador
86 ^{""+1}	90 ^{""+1}	82 ^{""+1}	0.91 ^{""+1}	76 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	0.87 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	Grenada
82	86	78	0.91	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	...	...	...	30 ⁺¹	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
89 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	46	...	87 ⁻²	86 ⁻²	88 ⁻²	28	Honduras
88 ^{""}	87 ^{""}	88 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	90 ^{""-1}	90 ^{""-1}	90 ^{""-1}	1.00 ^{""-1}	12 ^{""-1}	89 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	28 ^{""-1}	Jamaica
97	97	97	1.00	98	98	97	0.99	521	67	...	...	...	28	Mexico
...	...	...	...	99 ^{""}	...	...	...	0.03	100	77	—	77	17	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
76	76	77	1.01	90	90	90	1.00	29	74	74	59	79	33	Nicaragua
96	96	96	0.99	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	Panama
96	96	96	1.00	94 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	33 ^{""-2}	72 ^{""-2}	...	...	...	28 ^{""-2}	Paraguay
98 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	96	96	97	1.01	184	64	...	...	...	22	Peru
...	...	...	...	93 ^{""-1}	91 ^{""-1}	96 ^{""-1}	1.06 ^{""-1}	0.36 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	67 ^{""-1}	57 ^{""-1}	18 ⁻¹	Saint Kitts and Nevis
96 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	Saint Lucia
91 ^{""+1}	93 ^{""+1}	88 ^{""+1}	0.95 ^{""+1}	91 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	94 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	...	...	...	13 ⁺¹	Suriname
87	87	88	1.01	85 ^{°-1}	85 ^{°-1}	85 ^{°-1}	1.00 ^{°-1}	7.8 ^{°-1}	72 ^{°-1}	81 ^{°-2}	72 ^{°-2}	84 ^{°-2}	17 ^{°-1}	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	78 ^{""-1}	75 ^{""-1}	81 ^{""-1}	1.07 ^{""-1}	0.15 ^{""-1}	89 ^{""-1}	82 ^{""-1}	81 ^{""-1}	83 ^{""-1}	15 ^{""-1}	Turks and Caicos Islands
...	...	...	...	100	100	100	1.00	19	...	...	...	...	20	Uruguay
86	85	86	1.01	92 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	184 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	Venezuela
														North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	81 ^{°+1}	81 ^{°+1}	80 ^{°+1}	0.99 ^{°+1}	0.43 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	Andorra
97 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	29	89	...	...	...	12	Austria
99	99	99	1.00	97	97	97	1.00	65	79	...	...	...	11	Belgium
99	99	99	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
95 [°]	95 [°]	95 [°]	1.00 [°]	99 [°]	99 [°]	99 [°]	1.00 [°]	3.6	83	...	...	...	16	Cyprus
97	97	97	1.00	96	95	96	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	Denmark
99	99	98	1.00	97	97	97	1.00	24 ^{""}	76 ^{""}	...	...	...	16 ^{""}	Finland

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
	2006			1999				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
France	4,052	48	15	107	107	106	0.99	110	110	109	0.99
Germany	3,329	49	3	106	106	105	0.99	103	103	103	1.00
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	645	49	7	94	94	95	1.00	102	102	102	1.00
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	30	49	1	99	100	98	0.98	98	98	97	0.99
Ireland	462	48	1	104	104	103	0.99	104	104	103	0.99
Israel	803	49	.	112	112	111	0.99	110	109	111	1.02
Italy	2,790	48	7	103	103	102	0.99	103	104	103	0.99
Liechtenstein	2.2	51	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	35	49	7	101	100	102	1.02	102	101	102	1.01
Malta	30 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	107	106	107	1.01	100 ⁻¹	101 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	0.98 ⁻¹
Monaco	1.8 ⁻²	...	26 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1,277	48	...	108	109	107	0.98	107	108	105	0.98
Norway	430	49	...	101	101	101	1.00	98	98	98	1.01
Portugal	750	48	11	123	126	121	0.96	115	118	112	0.95
San Marino	1.4 ⁻²	...	. ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	2,501	48	33	106	106	105	0.99	105	106	104	0.98
Sweden	627	49	7	110	108	111	1.03	96	96	95	1.00
Switzerland	517	49	4	102	102	102	1.00	97	98	97	0.99
United Kingdom	4,518	49	5	101	101	101	1.00	105	105	106	1.01
United States of America	24,319	49	10	101	100	102	1.03	98	98	99	1.01
South and West Asia											
Afghanistan	4,319 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	...	28	51	4	0.08	101 ⁻¹	126 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	0.59 ⁻¹
Bangladesh	17,953 ⁻²	50 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	102	102	102	0.99	103 ⁻²	101 ⁻²	105 ⁻²	1.03 ⁻²
Bhutan	102	49	2	75	81	69	0.85	102	103	101	0.98
India	139,170	47	...	93	100	85	0.84	112	114	109	0.96
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7,152 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	96	99	94	0.95	121 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	137 ⁺¹	1.29 ⁺¹
Maldives	55	48	2	134	134	135	1.01	116	118	114	0.97
Nepal	4,515 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	114	128	98	0.77	126 ⁺¹	127 ⁺¹	126 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Pakistan	17,979 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	69 ^{+,+1}	82 ^{++,+1}	56 ^{++,+1}	0.68 ^{++,+1}	92 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	0.82 ⁺¹
Sri Lanka	1,612	49	-	105 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	0.98 ⁻¹	108	108	108	1.00
Sub-Saharan Africa											
Angola	3,707	48	9	84 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	0.83 ⁻¹	194	201	187	0.93
Benin	1,357	44	13	74	89	59	0.67	96	105	87	0.83
Botswana	327 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	...	104	104	104	1.00	107 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	1,561 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	43	51	36	0.70	65 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	0.84 ⁺¹
Burundi	1,325	48	1	60 ⁺⁺	67 ⁺⁺	54 ⁺⁺	0.80 ⁺⁺	103	108	98	0.91
Cameroon	3,120 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	84	92	75	0.82	110 ⁺¹	118 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	79 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	119	122	116	0.96	101 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	495 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	71 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	0.70 ⁺¹
Chad	1,262 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	63	79	46	0.58	76 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	0.68 ⁻¹
Comoros	107 ^{++,+1}	46 ^{++,+1}	10 ^{++,+1}	76	82	69	0.85	85 ^{++,+1}	91 ^{++,+1}	80 ^{++,+1}	0.88 ^{++,+1}
Congo	622 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	56	58	55	0.95	106 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹
Côte d'Ivoire	2,180 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	69	79	59	0.74	72 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	0.79 ⁺¹
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	48	51	46	0.90	...	...	...	...

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	MF (000) 20	% F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24		
99	99	99	1.00	99	98	99	1.00	217	82	...	...	...	19	France
99 ^{ns,+1}	99 ^{ns,+1}	99 ^{ns,+1}	1.00 ^{ns,+1}	98 ^{ns}	98 ^{ns}	98 ^{ns}	1.00 ^{ns}	238	84	...	...	...	14	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
92	92	93	1.01	99	100	99	1.00	61	64	...	...	...	11	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Holy See
99	100	98	0.98	98	98	97	0.99	2.9 ^{ns}	80 ^{ns}	...	...	...	10 ^{ns}	Iceland
94	93	94	1.01	95	94	95	1.01	27	85	...	...	...	17	Ireland
98	98	98	1.00	97	96	97	1.01	60	86	...	...	...	13	Israel
99	99	99	0.99	99	99	98	0.99	264	96	...	...	...	11	Italy
...	...	...	...	88 ^{1,-2}	87 ^{1,-2}	89 ^{1,-2}	1.03 ^{1,-2}	0.27	75	...	...	...	8	Liechtenstein
97	96	98	1.03	97	96	98	1.01	3.2	72	...	...	...	11	Luxembourg
95	94	96	1.02	91 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	...	...	...	12 ⁻¹	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.13 ^{ns,-2}	80 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	14 ^{ns,-2}	Monaco
99	100	99	0.99	98	99	97	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
100	100	100	1.00	98	98	98	1.01	41 ^{ns,-2}	73 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	11 ^{ns,-2}	Norway
...	...	...	...	98	98	98	0.99	71	81	...	...	...	11	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.23 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	6 ⁻²	San Marino
100	100	100	1.00	100	100	99	1.00	184	70	...	...	...	14	Spain
100	...	...	...	95	95	95	1.00	63	81	...	...	...	10	Sweden
94	94	94	1.00	89	89	89	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	Switzerland
100	100	100	1.00	98	98	99	1.01	250	81	...	...	...	18	United Kingdom
94	94	94	1.00	92	91	93	1.02	1,761	89	...	...	...	14	United States of America
South and West Asia														
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52 ⁻¹	34 ^{ns,-1}	36 ⁻¹	...	...	83 ⁻¹	Afghanistan
83 ⁺	83 ⁺	83 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	89 ^{1,-2}	87 ^{1,-2}	90 ^{1,-2}	1.04 ^{1,-2}	353 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	52 ⁻²	51 ⁻²	Bangladesh
56	60	53	0.89	79	79	79	1.00	3.5	50	92	92	92	29	Bhutan
79 ^{1,+1}	85 ^{1,+1}	72 ^{1,+1}	0.85 ^{1,+1}	89	90	87	0.96	2,189	39	...	...	...	64	India
82 ^{ns}	83 ^{ns}	81 ^{ns}	0.97 ^{ns}	94 ^{ns}	...	...	...	373 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
98	97	98	1.01	97	97	97	1.00	3.3	70	68	70	67	16	Maldives
65 ⁺	72 ⁺	57 ⁺	0.79 ⁺	76 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	Nepal
...	...	...	...	66 ^{ns}	73 ^{ns}	57 ^{ns}	0.78 ^{ns}	450 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	97 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	69	84	...	...	...	23	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa														
53 ^{ns,-1}	57 ^{ns,-1}	49 ^{ns,-1}	0.86 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
50 ⁺	59 ⁺	40 ⁺	0.68 ⁺	80	87	73	0.84	31	17	72	71	76	44	Benin
80	79	82	1.04	84 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	Botswana
35	41	28	0.70	47	52	42	0.82	33 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	Burkina Faso
43 ^{ns,+1}	46 ^{ns,+1}	39 ^{ns,+1}	0.84 ^{ns,+1}	75	76	73	0.97	24	55	88 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	54	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	Cameroon
99 ^{ns}	99 ^{ns}	98 ^{ns}	0.98 ^{ns}	85 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	3.2 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	54 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	0.71 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
51	63	39	0.62	...	...	...	...	20 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	Chad
49	54	45	0.85	...	...	...	...	3.1 ^{ns,-1}	33 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	35 ^{ns,-1}	Comoros
...	...	...	...	55	58	52	0.90	11 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	Congo
52	60	45	0.75	...	...	...	...	53 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	...	...	...	41 ⁺¹	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 3 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
	2006			1999				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Equatorial Guinea	76 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	142	159	125	0.79	122 ⁻¹	125 ⁻¹	119 ⁻¹	0.95 ⁻¹
Eritrea	364	44	8	52	57	47	0.82	62	69	56	0.81
Ethiopia	12,175 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	...	48	59	36	0.61	91 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹
Gabon	281 ⁺⁻²	49 ⁺⁻²	29 ⁺⁻²	148	148	148	1.00	152 ⁺⁻²	153 ⁺⁻²	152 ⁺⁻²	0.99 ⁺⁻²
Gambia	182	51	4	77	83	72	0.87	74	71	77	1.08
Ghana	3,366 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	75	78	72	0.92	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Guinea	1,318 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	57	70	45	0.64	91 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	0.85 ⁺¹
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	70 ⁺⁺	84 ⁺⁺	56 ⁺⁺	0.67 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...
Kenya	6,101	49	...	93	94	91	0.97	106	107	104	0.97
Lesotho	425	50	-	102	98	106	1.08	114	115	114	1.00
Liberia	538	47	...	85	98	73	0.74	91	96	87	0.90
Madagascar	3,837 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	93	95	92	0.97	141 ⁺¹	144 ⁺¹	139 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Malawi	2,943 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	...	137	140	134	0.96	116 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	119 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Mali	1,717 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	59	70	49	0.70	83 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹
Mauritius	119 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	105	105	106	1.00	101 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Mozambique	4,173	46	2	70	80	59	0.74	105	113	97	0.86
Namibia	410 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	107	107	108	1.01	109 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Niger	1,126	41	...	31	37	25	0.68	51	58	43	0.74
Nigeria	22,115 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	...	88	98	78	0.79	95 ⁻¹	104 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	0.83 ⁻¹
Rwanda	2,150 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	92	93	91	0.98	147 ⁺¹	146 ⁺¹	148 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹
Sao Tome and Principe	31 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	108	109	106	0.97	127 ⁺¹	128 ⁺¹	127 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Senegal	1,572 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	64	69 ⁺⁺	59 ⁺⁺	0.86 ⁺⁺	84 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Seychelles	8.9 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	116 ⁺	117 ⁺	116 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	125 ^{+,+1}	126 ^{+,+1}	125 ^{+,+1}	0.99 ^{+,+1}
Sierra Leone	1,322 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	...	...	...	147 ⁺¹	155 ⁺¹	139 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	7,314 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	116	117	114	0.97	103 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	101 ⁻¹	0.96 ⁻¹
Swaziland	222 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	100	102	97	0.95	106 ⁻¹	110 ⁻¹	102 ⁻¹	0.93 ⁻¹
Togo	1,022 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	112	127	96	0.75	97 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹
Uganda	7,364	50	9	125	130	119	0.92	117	116	117	1.01
United Republic of Tanzania	7,960	49	1	67	67	67	1.00	110	112	109	0.97
Zambia	2,790 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	80	84	77	0.92	119 ⁺¹	121 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Zimbabwe	2,446	50	...	100	101	98	0.97	101	102	101	0.99

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WORLD	688,608	47	...	99 ⁺⁺	103 ⁺⁺	95 ⁺⁺	0.92 ⁺⁺	105	108	102	0.95
Arab States	40,150	47	...	90	96	84	0.87	97	102	92	0.90
Central and Eastern Europe	21,792	48	...	102 ⁺⁺	104 ⁺⁺	100 ⁺⁺	0.96 ⁺⁺	97	98	96	0.98
Central Asia	5,957	48	...	98	99	98	0.99	100	101	99	0.98
East Asia and the Pacific	192,671	47	...	112 ⁺⁺	113 ⁺⁺	112 ⁺⁺	0.99 ⁺⁺	109	110	108	0.99
Latin America and the Caribbean	68,553 ⁺⁺	48 ⁺⁺	...	121	123	119	0.97	118 ⁺⁺	120 ⁺⁺	116 ⁺⁺	0.97 ⁺⁺
North America and Western Europe	51,382	49	...	103	102	103	1.01	101	101	101	1.00
South and West Asia	192,040	47	...	90	98	82	0.84	108	111	105	0.95
Sub-Saharan Africa	116,063 ⁺⁺	47 ⁺⁺	...	78	84	71	0.85	95 ⁺⁺	101 ⁺⁺	89 ⁺⁺	0.89 ⁺⁺

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Net enrolment rate								Teaching staff		Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio	Region
1999				2006				2006		2006			2006	Country or territory
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	MF (000) 20	% F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24		
89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
33	36	31	0.86	47	50	43	0.87	7.7	43	88	92	82	47	Eritrea
34	41	28	0.69	71 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8 ^{ns,-2}	45 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	36 ^{ns,-2}	Gabon
64	68	61	0.89	62	59	64	1.09	5.2 ⁺	34 ⁺	76 ⁺	75 ⁺	78 ⁺	35 ⁺	Gambia
57 ^{ns}	58 ^{ns}	55 ^{ns}	0.96 ^{ns}	72 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	56	...	...	35 ⁺¹	Ghana
45	52	36	0.69	74 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	0.87 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	Guinea
45 ^{ns}	53 ^{ns}	37 ^{ns}	0.71 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
63	63	64	1.01	75	75	76	1.02	154 ^{ns,-1}	45 ^{ns,-1}	99 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	99 ⁻²	40 ^{ns,-1}	Kenya
57	54	61	1.12	72	71	74	1.04	11	78	66	49	71	40	Lesotho
42	47	36	0.77	39	40	39	0.97	28	27	...	...	...	19	Liberia
63	63	63	1.01	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	Madagascar
98	99	97	0.98	87 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
46 ^{ns}	55 ^{ns}	38 ^{ns}	0.70 ^{ns}	63 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	Mali
91	90	91	1.01	95 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	5.5 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	Mauritius
52	58	46	0.79	76	79	73	0.93	62	26	65	57	86	67	Mozambique
81	78	83	1.07	87 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	65 ^{ns,+1}	95 ⁺¹	...	...	30 ⁺¹	Namibia
26	31	21	0.68	43 ^{ns}	50 ^{ns}	37	0.74 ^{ns}	28	40	92	92	92	40	Niger
...	...	...	...	63 ^{ns,-1}	68 ^{ns,-1}	58 ^{ns,-1}	0.86 ^{ns,-1}	599 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	Nigeria
...	...	...	...	94 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	Rwanda
86	86	85	0.99	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	1.0 ^{ns}	55 ^{ns}	...	...	...	31 ^{ns}	Sao Tome and Principe
54	57 ^{ns}	50 ^{ns}	0.88 ^{ns}	72 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	34 ⁺¹	Senegal
...	...	...	...	99 ^{+, -2}	99 ^{+, -2}	100 ^{+, -2}	1.01 ^{+, -2}	0.71 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	...	...	...	12 ⁺¹	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
94	93	94	1.01	86 ^{ns,-1}	86 ^{ns,-1}	86 ^{ns,-1}	1.00 ^{ns,-1}	247 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	...	...	...	30 ⁻¹	South Africa
74	73	75	1.02	78 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	6.7 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	Swaziland
79	89	70	0.79	77 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	39 ^{ns}	85 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	49	Uganda
50	49	50	1.04	98	98	97	0.99	152	48	100	100	100	52	United Republic of Tanzania
68	69	67	0.96	94 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	...	...	...	49 ⁺¹	Zambia
83	83	83	1.01	88	87	88	1.01	64	...	...	...	...	38	Zimbabwe

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82 ^{ns}	85 ^{ns}	80 ^{ns}	0.93 ^{ns}	86 ^{ns}	88 ^{ns}	85 ^{ns}	0.97 ^{ns}	27,216 ^{ns}	62 ^{ns}	...	...	...	25 ^{ns}	WORLD
78	82	74	0.90	84 ^{ns}	87 ^{ns}	81 ^{ns}	0.93 ^{ns}	1,832 ^{ns}	58 ^{ns}	...	...	...	22 ^{ns}	Arab States
91 ^{ns}	93 ^{ns}	90 ^{ns}	0.97 ^{ns}	92	92	91	0.98	1,226 ^{ns}	81 ^{ns}	...	...	...	18 ^{ns}	Central and Eastern Europe
87 ^{ns}	87 ^{ns}	86 ^{ns}	0.99 ^{ns}	89 ^{ns}	90 ^{ns}	88 ^{ns}	0.98 ^{ns}	319	87	...	...	...	19	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	93 ^{ns}	94 ^{ns}	93 ^{ns}	1.00 ^{ns}	9,695	60	...	...	...	20	East Asia and the Pacific
92	93 ^{ns}	91 ^{ns}	0.98 ^{ns}	94 ^{ns}	94 ^{ns}	94 ^{ns}	1.00 ^{ns}	3,016 ^{ns}	77 ^{ns}	...	...	...	23 ^{ns}	Latin America and the Caribbean
97	97	97	1.00	95	95	95	1.01	3,687	85	...	...	...	14	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	86	88	83	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
56	60	53	0.89	70 ^{ns}	73 ^{ns}	67 ^{ns}	0.92 ^{ns}	2,581 ^{ns}	45 ^{ns}	...	...	...	45 ^{ns}	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

Region	Total number of repeaters		Percentage of repeaters			Survival rate to grade 5			Survival rate to last grade				Gross intake ratio to the last grade			
	2006		2006			2005 to 2006			2005 to 2006				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000)	% F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Arab States																
Algeria	451 ⁺	35 ⁺	11 ⁺	14 ⁺	8 ⁺	96 ⁺	95 ⁺	97 ⁺	92 ⁺	89 ⁺	95 ⁺	1.06 ⁺	95 ⁺	94 ⁺	96 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Bahrain	2.4	42	3	3	2	99 ⁻	100 ⁻	98 ⁻	99 ⁻	100 ⁻	97 ⁻	0.97 ⁻	117	117	117	1.00
Djibouti	4.0	43	7	8	7	90	92	87	79	71	91	1.29	35	39	32	0.80
Egypt	310 ⁺	35 ⁺	3 ⁺	4 ⁺	2 ⁺	97 ^{++,+}	...	...	97 ^{++,+}	...	...	...	98 ⁺	101 ⁺	96 ⁺	0.95 ⁺
Iraq	353 ⁻	36 ^{++,}	8 ^{++,}	9 ^{++,}	7 ^{++,}	81 ^{++,}	87 ^{++,}	73 ^{++,}	70 ^{++,}	78 ^{++,}	61 ^{++,}	0.78 ^{++,}	75 ^{++,}	86 ^{++,}	63 ^{++,}	0.74 ^{++,}
Jordan	9.0	50	1	1	1	95	...	...	96	...	...	...	99	100	98	0.98
Kuwait	4.2	39	2	2	2	96	95	97	96	95	97	1.02	91	90	92	1.02
Lebanon	42 ⁺	40 ⁺	9 ⁺	11 ⁺	8 ⁺	99 ⁺	97 ⁺	100 ⁺	97 ⁺	94 ⁺	99 ⁺	1.05 ⁺	82 ⁺	80 ⁺	83 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	16 ⁺	49 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	64 ⁺	63 ⁺	65 ⁺	54 ⁺	54 ⁺	55 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	59 ⁺	59 ⁺	60 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Morocco	468 ⁺	38 ⁺	12 ⁺	14 ⁺	10 ⁺	84 ⁺	85 ⁺	83 ⁺	78 ⁺	79 ⁺	76 ⁺	0.97 ⁺	83 ⁺	87 ⁺	79 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Oman	3.6 ⁺	58 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	2 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	99 ⁺	98 ⁺	97 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	88 ⁺	88 ⁺	88 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2.1 ⁺	45 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	.	.	.	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	83 ⁺	83 ⁺	83 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Qatar	0.65 ⁺	43 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	87	87	87	89	89	89	1.00	104 ⁺	105 ⁺	103 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	111 ⁺	43 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	70 ⁺	72 ⁺	69 ⁺	62 ⁺	64 ⁺	60 ⁺	0.95 ⁺	50 ⁺	54 ⁺	46 ⁺	0.86 ⁺
Syrian Arab Republic	161 ⁺	41 ⁺	7 ⁺	8 ⁺	6 ⁺	.	.	.	95 ⁺	95 ⁺	96 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	114 ⁺	116 ⁺	113 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Tunisia	69	37	6	7	5	97	96	97	94	94	95	1.01	120	122	117	0.96
United Arab Emirates	5.3 ⁺	44 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	105 ⁺	103 ⁺	106 ⁺	1.03 ⁺
Yemen	158 ⁻	37 ⁻	5 ⁻	5 ⁻	4 ⁻	66 ⁻	67 ⁻	65 ⁻	59 ⁻	61 ⁻	57 ⁻	0.93 ⁻	60 ⁻	74 ⁻	46 ⁻	0.63 ⁻
Central and Eastern Europe																
Albania	5.4 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	.	.	.	90 ⁻²	89 ⁻²	91 ⁻²	1.03 ⁻²	96 ⁻²	97 ⁻²	96 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²
Belarus	0.18 ⁺	48 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	.	.	.	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	92 ⁺	93 ⁺	92 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	6.3	41	2	3	2	.	.	.	95	95	95	1.00	98	98	98	1.00
Croatia	0.59	40	—	—	—	.	.	.	100	99	100	1.01	96	97	95	0.99
Czech Republic	3.3	40	1	1	1	100	100	100	100	100	100	1.00	94	95	93	0.99
Estonia	1.7	29	2	3	1	97	97	97	96	96	97	1.01	100	102	98	0.96
Hungary	7.9	40	2	2	2	.	.	.	98 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}
Latvia	2.2	30	3	4	2	.	.	.	98	98	98	1.00	92	93	91	0.99
Lithuania	0.94	36	1	1	—	.	.	.	97	97	97	1.00	93	92	93	1.00
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	17	22	1	1	—	99	...	...	98	...	...	...	97	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	0.16 ⁺	39 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	.	.	.	80 ⁺	79 ⁺	80 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	84 ^{+,+}	85 ^{+,+}	84 ^{+,+}	0.98 ^{+,+}
Romania	21	39	2	3	2	.	.	.	94	93	94	1.01	101	101	101	1.00
Russian Federation	29	49 ^{""}	1	1 ^{""}	1 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	6.5	44	3	3	2	.	.	.	97	97	98	1.00	93	94	92	0.98
Slovenia	0.43	33	—	1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	0.20 ⁻	42 ⁻	— ⁻	— ⁻	— ⁻	.	.	.	98 ⁻	98 ⁻	99 ⁻	1.01 ⁻	97 ⁻	96 ⁻	98 ⁻	1.02 ⁻
Turkey	232	51 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	97 ⁻	97 ⁻	97 ⁻	94 ⁻	95 ⁻	93 ⁻	0.97 ⁻	96 ^{""}	101 ^{""}	91 ^{""}	0.91 ^{""}
Ukraine	2.0 ⁺	49 ^{+,+}	— ⁺	— ^{+,+}	— ^{+,+}	.	.	.	98 ⁺	97 ^{+,+}	99 ^{+,+}	1.01 ^{+,+}	101 ⁺	101 ^{+,+}	101 ^{+,+}	1.00 ^{+,+}
Central Asia																
Armenia	0.23	60	—	—	—	.	.	.	99	100	99	0.99	91	89	93	1.04
Azerbaijan	1.4 ⁺	40 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	.	.	.	99 ⁺	98 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	93 ⁺	94 ⁺	92 ⁺	0.98 ⁺

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade				Gross primary graduation ratio				Expected gross primary graduation ratio				Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes)				Region
2006				2006				2006				2005 to 2006				Country or territory
MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	GPI 28	MF 29	M 30	F 31	GPI 32	
Arab States																
93 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	81	79	82	1.02	...	...	...	...	81 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	95	98	1.03	Bahrain
...	...	...	...	27	31	23	0.85	...	...	...	...	73	75	70	0.93	Djibouti
100 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86 ^{++,+2}	83 ^{++,+2}	89 ^{++,+2}	1.08 ^{++,+2}	Egypt
76 ^{++,+1}	87 ^{++,+1}	64 ^{++,+1}	0.74 ^{++,+1}	73 ⁻²	83 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	0.86 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	70 ^{++,+1}	73 ^{++,+1}	66 ^{++,+1}	0.91 ^{++,+1}	Iraq
87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	97	96	0.99	Jordan
90	91	90	0.99	88 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	98	95	100	1.05	Kuwait
85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	77	77	78	1.01	71	68	75	1.11	87 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
64 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	26 ⁻²	28 ⁻²	24 ⁻²	0.93 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	0.96 ⁻²	52 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	0.82 ⁺¹	Mauritania
88 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	65 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹	0.92 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	0.84 ⁻¹	80 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	Morocco
76 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	94 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Oman
78 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	...	189	169	210	1.11	...	...	...	...	99 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
50 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	0.82 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Sudan
115 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	Syrian Arab Republic
93	91	94	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	86	90	1.05	Tunisia
110 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	99	98	101	1.02	103	102	105	1.02	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
67 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	0.77 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	0.98 ⁻¹	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe																
89 ⁻²	88 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	1.02 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 ^{++,+2}	100 ^{++,+2}	99 ^{++,+2}	0.99 ^{++,+2}	Albania
102 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	93	94	93	1.00	99	98	101	1.03	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
95	95	95	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	96	96	1.00	Bulgaria
98	98	98	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	100	1.00	Croatia
109	109	109	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	99	99	1.00	Czech Republic
92	92	93	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	Estonia
95 ⁺⁺	94 ⁺⁺	95 ⁺⁺	1.00 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ⁺⁺	99 ⁺⁺	99 ⁺⁺	1.00 ⁺⁺	Hungary
93	93	93	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	97	97	1.00	Latvia
93	95	91	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	98	99	1.01	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	Poland
74 ^{+,+1}	75 ^{+,+1}	73 ^{+,+1}	0.96 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
91	91	91	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	98	98	1.00	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
99	99	99	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ⁺⁺	98 ⁺⁺	98 ⁺⁺	1.01 ⁺⁺	Slovakia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovenia
97 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	0.97 ⁻¹	Turkey
98 ⁺¹	98 ^{+,+1}	98 ^{+,+1}	1.00 ^{+,+1}	116 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 ⁺¹	100 ^{+,+1}	100 ^{+,+1}	1.00 ^{+,+1}	Ukraine
Central Asia																
103	102	105	1.04	100 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	101 ⁻²	1.02 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	100	100	99	0.99	Armenia
98 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	90	91	89	0.99	94	98	90	0.92	100 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Azerbaijan

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

Region	Total number of repeaters		Percentage of repeaters			Survival rate to grade 5			Survival rate to last grade				Gross intake ratio to the last grade			
	2006		2006			2005 to 2006			2005 to 2006				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000)	% F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Georgia	1.2 ⁺	...	— ⁺	...	...	100 ⁺	...	...	100 ⁺	...	...	...	92 ⁺	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	0.80 ⁺	32 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	.	.	.	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	101 ⁺	100 ⁺	101 ⁺	1.01 ⁺
Kyrgyzstan	0.35 ⁺	42 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	.	.	.	96 ⁺	96 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	95 ⁺	95 ⁺	94 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Mongolia	1.2 ⁺	46 ⁺	— ⁺	1 ⁺	— ⁺	84 ⁺	86 ⁺	83 ⁺	84 ⁺	86 ⁺	83 ⁺	0.97 ⁺	110 ⁺	108 ⁺	113 ⁺	1.05 ⁺
Tajikistan	1.3 ⁺	...	— ⁺	...	...	.	.	.	99 ⁺	...	...	...	95 ⁺	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	— ⁺	33 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	.	.	.	99	98	99	1.01	100	101	99	0.98
East Asia and the Pacific																
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	0.96 ⁺	29 ⁺	2 ⁺	3 ⁺	1 ⁺	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	98 ⁺	97 ⁺	99 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	107 ⁺	106 ⁺	109 ⁺	1.03 ⁺
Cambodia	289 ⁺	42 ⁺	12 ⁺	13 ⁺	10 ⁺	62 ⁺	61 ⁺	64 ⁺	54 ⁺	53 ⁺	56 ⁺	1.05 ⁺	85 ⁺	85 ⁺	85 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
China	293	41	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	— ⁻¹	...	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ^{™,-1}	93 ^{™,-1}	91 ^{™,-1}	0.98 ^{™,-1}
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	2.5	37	2	3	2	86 [™]	85 [™]	87 [™]	81 [™]	80 [™]	82 [™]	1.02 [™]	98	98	98	0.99
Hong Kong SAR of China	3.7 ⁺	39 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	100 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	100 ⁺	102 ⁺	98 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Indonesia	1,069	37	4	4	3	84 [™]	83 [™]	86 [™]	79 [™]	78 [™]	81 [™]	1.05 [™]	99	99	99	1.00
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	— ⁻¹	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	82 ⁻²	76 ⁻²	88 ⁻²	81 ⁻²	75 ⁻²	89 ⁻²	1.18 ⁻²	125 ^{™,-1}	124 ^{™,-1}	126 ^{™,-1}	1.02 ^{™,-1}
Lao People's Democratic Republic	163	43	18	19	17	62	62	62	62	62	62	0.99	75	80	70	0.87
Macao, China	1.9 ⁺	32 ⁺	6 ⁺	7 ⁺	4 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103 ⁺	105 ⁺	100 ⁺	0.95 ⁺
Malaysia	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	...	...	...	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	26	40	1	1	—	72	71	72	72	71	72	1.01	95	93	98	1.05
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97 ^{™,-1}	107 ^{™,-1}	87 ^{™,-1}	0.81 ^{™,-1}
Palau	0.09 ⁻²	...	5 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119 ^{™,-2}	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	352	34	3	3	2	74	70	78	70	66	75	1.14	94	90	97	1.08
Republic of Korea	0.08	39	—	—	—	99	99	99	99	99	99	1.00	101	106	95	0.90
Samoa	0.37 ⁺	36 ⁺	1 ⁺	2 ⁺	1 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	525 ⁺	34 ⁺	9 ⁺	12 ⁺	6 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101 ⁺	99 ⁺	104 ⁺	1.05 ⁺
Timor-Leste	25 ⁺	44 ⁺	14 ⁺	15 ⁺	14 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69 ⁺	69 ⁺	69 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Tokelau	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ^{™,-2}	— ^{™,-2}	— ^{™,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ^{™,-2}	40 ^{™,-2}	152 ^{™,-2}	3.81 ^{™,-2}
Tonga	0.88	40	5	6	4	92	92	92	91	90	92	1.02	100	98	102	1.05
Tuvalu	.	— [™]	— [™]	— [™]	— [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105 [™]	93 [™]	118 [™]	1.27 [™]
Vanuatu	4.2 ⁻²	44 ^{™,-2}	11 ⁻²	12 ^{™,-2}	10 ^{™,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86 ⁻²	87 ^{™,-2}	86 ^{™,-2}	0.99 ^{™,-2}
Viet Nam	75	...	1 [™]	...	...	92 [™]	...	...	92 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean																
Anguilla	—	...	—	—	—	97 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	...	...	...	82 [™]	75 [™]	89 [™]	1.19 [™]
Antigua and Barbuda	0.24 ⁺	40 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97 ^{™,+1}	97 ^{™,+1}	98 ^{™,+1}	1.01 ^{™,+1}
Argentina	298 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade				Gross primary graduation ratio				Expected gross primary graduation ratio				Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes)				Region
2006				2006				2006				2005 to 2006				Country or territory
MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	GPI 28	MF 29	M 30	F 31	GPI 32	
108 ⁺¹	...	...	...	73 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Georgia
110 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	105 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	100 ⁺²	100 ⁺²	100 ⁺²	1.00 ⁺²	Kazakhstan
93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	93 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
105 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	107	104	109	1.02	...	...	...	...	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	Mongolia
103 ⁺¹	...	...	...	92 ⁻²	94 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	0.98 ⁻²	94 ⁻²	97 ⁺⁻²	91 ⁺⁻²	0.94 ⁺⁻²	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
94	95	93	0.98	101	103	98	0.97	...	...	...	...	100	100	100	1.00	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	88	81	94	1.08	87	85	88	1.03	93 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
74 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	76	77	75	0.98	...	...	...	...	79 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
78 ^{..}	77 ^{..}	78 ^{..}	1.01 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ^{..}	99 ^{..}	100 ^{..}	1.01 ^{..}	Fiji
...	...	...	...	99	101	97	0.98	...	...	...	...	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Hong Kong SAR of China
96 ^{..}	96 ^{..}	97 ^{..}	1.01 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88 ^{..}	88 ^{..}	89 ^{..}	1.01 ^{..}	Indonesia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
77	80	74	0.92	69	73	65	0.94	...	...	...	...	77 ^{..}	79 ^{..}	75 ^{..}	0.95 ^{..}	Lao People's Democratic Republic
...	...	...	...	107	109	105	0.98	...	...	...	...	96 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	Macao, China
102 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 ⁺⁻¹	100 ⁺⁻¹	99 ⁺⁻¹	0.99 ⁺⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
98	99	98	0.99	95	93	98	1.02	...	...	...	...	74	76	72	0.95	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
89	86	92	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	100	98	0.98	Philippines
106	105	108	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	99	99	0.99	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96 ⁺⁻²	95 ⁺⁻²	97 ⁺⁻²	1.02 ⁺⁻²	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
105	106	105	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	62	62	0.99	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93 ^{..}	...	...	...	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean																
...	...	...	...	81 ⁺⁻¹	89 ⁺⁻¹	75 ⁺⁻¹	0.92 ⁺⁻¹	96 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	98 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	0.96 ⁻¹	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
94 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	Argentina

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

Region	Total number of repeaters		Percentage of repeaters			Survival rate to grade 5			Survival rate to last grade				Gross intake ratio to the last grade			
Country or territory	2006		2006			2005 to 2006			2005 to 2006				2006			
	MF (000)	% F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Aruba	0.87 ⁺	43 ⁺	8 ⁺	9 ⁺	8 ⁺	97 ⁺	96 ⁺	97 ⁺	96 ⁺	94 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	99 ⁺	96 ⁺	101 ⁺	1.06 ⁺
Bahamas	–	...	–	–	–	85	82	88	81	79	84	1.07	95	96	94	0.98
Barbados	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	95	94	95	97	...	...	...	95 ⁺	94 ⁺	95 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Belize	4.9 ⁺	41 ⁺	9 ⁺	11 ⁺	8 ⁺	87 ⁺	87 ⁺	88 ⁺	84 ⁺	82 ⁺	86 ⁺	1.05 ⁺	106 ⁺	103 ⁺	109 ⁺	1.06 ⁺
Bermuda	.	.	.	.	.	90	...	...	86	...	...	...	96 ⁺	...	...	...
Bolivia	13	45	1	1	1	85 ^{+-,-2}	85 ^{+-,-2}	85 ^{+-,-2}	82 ^{+-,-2}	83 ^{+-,-2}	81 ^{+-,-2}	0.97 ^{+-,-2}	101	102	100	0.98
Brazil	3,483 ⁻¹	...	19 ⁻¹	...	...	.	.	.	76 ⁻¹	...	...	...	106 ⁻¹	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	0.20	35	7	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ⁺	92 ⁺	106 ⁺	1.15 ⁺
Cayman Islands	–	...	–	–	–	78 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	39	36	2	3	2	99 ⁻²	99 ⁻²	99 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	1.00 ⁻²	95 ⁻²	96 ⁻²	95 ⁻²	0.98 ⁻²
Colombia	199 ⁺	42 ⁺	4 ⁺	4 ⁺	3 ⁺	88 ⁺	85 ⁺	92 ⁺	88 ⁺	85 ⁺	92 ⁺	1.09 ⁺	107 ⁺	105 ⁺	109 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Costa Rica	41 ⁺	40 ⁺	8 ⁺	9 ⁺	6 ⁺	88 ⁺	86 ⁺	89 ⁺	84 ⁺	82 ⁺	86 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	91 ⁺	90 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Cuba	4.5 ⁺	25 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	– ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Dominica	0.34	39	4	5	3	89 ⁺	91 ⁺	87 ⁺	87 ⁺	87 ⁺	87 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	96 ⁺	97 ⁺	95 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Dominican Republic	75 ⁺	35 ⁺	6 ⁺	7 ⁺	4 ⁺	68	66	71	61	58	65	1.12	89 ⁺	87 ⁺	91 ⁺	1.05 ⁺
Ecuador	30	42	2	2	1	77	77	78	76	75	76	1.02	106	106	106	1.00
El Salvador	71 ⁺	40 ⁺	7 ⁺	8 ⁺	5 ⁺	74 ⁺	72 ⁺	76 ⁺	69 ⁺	67 ⁺	71 ⁺	1.06 ⁺	91 ⁺	89 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.03 ⁺
Grenada	0.33 ⁺	36 ⁺	2 ⁺	3 ⁺	2 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81 ⁺	85 ⁺	77 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Guatemala	299 ⁺	44 ⁺	12 ⁺	13 ⁺	11 ⁺	68 ⁺	69 ⁺	67 ⁺	62 ⁺	63 ⁺	62 ⁺	0.98 ⁺	77 ⁺	80 ⁺	74 ⁺	0.92 ⁺
Guyana	1.4	39	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ^{+-,-2}	102 ^{+-,-2}	94 ^{+-,-2}	0.93 ^{+-,-2}
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	88 ⁺	43 ⁺	7 ⁺	8 ⁺	6 ⁺	67 ⁺	64 ⁺	69 ⁺	61 ⁺	58 ⁺	64 ⁺	1.10 ⁺	88 ⁺	85 ⁺	90 ⁺	1.06 ⁺
Jamaica	9.1 ⁻¹	40 ^{+-,-1}	3 ^{+-,-1}	3 ^{+-,-1}	2 ^{+-,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82 ^{+-,-1}	81 ^{+-,-1}	84 ^{+-,-1}	1.03 ^{+-,-1}
Mexico	617	38	4	5	3	94	94	95	92	91	93	1.02	104	104	104	1.00
Montserrat	0.02	44	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109 ⁺⁺	113 ⁺⁺	104 ⁺⁺	0.91 ⁺⁺
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	92	42	10	11	8	54	50	57	50	46	55	1.18	73	70	77	1.09
Panama	25 ⁺	39 ⁺	5 ⁺	7 ⁺	4 ⁺	90 ⁺	90 ⁺	90 ⁺	88 ⁺	88 ⁺	89 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	99 ⁺	98 ⁺	99 ⁺	1.01 ⁺
Paraguay	48 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	1.06 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹
Peru	350	47	9	9	8	89	90	89	85	86	84	0.98	101	101	101	1.00
Saint Kitts and Nevis	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109 ^{+-,-1}	110 ^{+-,-1}	108 ^{+-,-1}	0.98 ^{+-,-1}
Saint Lucia	0.59 ⁺	36 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	2 ⁺	96 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	116 ⁺	122 ⁺	109 ⁺	0.89 ⁺
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.73 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺
Suriname	10 ⁺	41 ⁺	16 ⁺	18 ⁺	13 ⁺	80 ⁺	78 ⁺	81 ⁺	68 ⁺	63 ⁺	72 ⁺	1.13 ⁺	84 ⁺	77 ⁺	91 ⁺	1.18 ⁺
Trinidad and Tobago	6.8 ⁻¹	41 ^{+-,-1}	5 ^{+-,-1}	6 ^{+-,-1}	4 ^{+-,-1}	91 ^{+-,-1}	90 ^{+-,-1}	92 ^{+-,-1}	84 ^{+-,-1}	80 ^{+-,-1}	87 ^{+-,-1}	1.09 ^{+-,-1}	88 ^{+-,-1}	86 ^{+-,-1}	90 ^{+-,-1}	1.04 ^{+-,-1}
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.07 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ^{+-,-1}	93 ^{+-,-1}	91 ^{+-,-1}	0.98 ^{+-,-1}
Uruguay	26	39	7	8	6	93	92	95	92	91	94	1.04	99	98	100	1.02
Venezuela	173 ⁺	36 ⁺	5 ⁺	6 ⁺	4 ⁺	98 ⁺	96 ⁺	100 ⁺	97 ⁺	95 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.06 ⁺	98 ⁺	96 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
North America and Western Europe																
Andorra	0.13 ⁺	41 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103 ^{+-,-2}	104 ^{+-,-2}	101 ^{+-,-2}	0.97 ^{+-,-2}
Austria	4.6 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	.	.	.	98 ⁻²	97 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	1.03 ⁻²	103 ⁻²	103 ⁻²	102 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²
Belgium	23	47	3	3	3	96	96	97	94	93	94	1.02	87	86	88	1.02
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	0.13	37	–	–	–	99	98	100	99	98	100	1.02	101 ⁺	101 ⁺	101 ⁺	1.01 ⁺
Denmark	–	...	–	–	–	93 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	101	101	102	1.00
Finland	1.6	35	–	1	–	99	99	100	99	99	100	1.01	97	97	97	1.00

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade				Gross primary graduation ratio				Expected gross primary graduation ratio				Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes)				Region
2006				2006				2006				2005 to 2006				Country or territory
MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	GPI 28	MF 29	M 30	F 31	GPI 32	
94 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	91 ⁻²	92 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	...	...	...	97 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	Aruba
87	84	91	1.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	99	99	1.00	Bahamas
...	...	...	...	96 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	95 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²	97 ⁻²	96 ⁻²	99 ⁻²	1.04 ⁻²	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Barbados
103 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	1.09 ⁺¹	84 ⁻²	85 ⁻²	82 ⁻²	0.98 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	88 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	Belize
89 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	Bermuda
...	...	...	...	91 ⁻²	92 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	0.99 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	90 ⁺⁻²	90 ⁺⁻²	90 ⁺⁻²	1.00 ⁺⁻²	Bolivia
94 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Brazil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	100	89	0.89	British Virgin Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Cayman Islands
97 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	95 ⁻²	0.98 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	Chile
108 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	89 ⁻²	87 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	1.02 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	Colombia
85 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	80 ⁺	78 ⁺	82 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	88	86	90	1.04	97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Costa Rica
95 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	96	100	91	0.95	...	...	...	...	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Cuba
72 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Dominica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	Dominican Republic
104	103	104	1.01	104	103	104	1.00	...	...	...	...	78	80	75	0.94	Ecuador
75 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	80	75	85	1.06	74	73	76	1.04	91 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
77 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	68 ⁻²	73 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	0.93 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	92 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
81 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	68	74	1.09	Honduras
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ⁺⁻¹	100 ⁺⁻¹	97 ⁺⁻¹	0.97 ⁺⁻¹	Jamaica
102	102	103	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	95	93	0.98	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
84	80	89	1.11	68	64	72	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
101 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	94	94	93	1.00	97	...	...	...	99 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	Panama
93 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	Paraguay
93	93	92	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	97	94	0.97	Peru
...	...	...	...	116 ⁺⁻²	116 ⁺⁻²	115 ⁺⁻²	1.00 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	90 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	110	110	111	1.00	...	...	...	...	71 ⁺⁻¹	63 ⁺⁻¹	79 ⁺⁻¹	1.26 ⁺⁻¹	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	117 ⁻¹	130 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	0.89 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	84 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	1.11 ⁻¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
72 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	1.09 ⁺¹	99	88	110	1.12	...	...	...	...	46 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1.21 ⁺¹	Suriname
79 ⁺⁻¹	77 ⁺⁻¹	80 ⁺⁻¹	1.04 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁻²	90 ⁻²	94 ⁻²	1.02 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	93 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁺⁻¹	0.98 ⁺⁻¹	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	99 ⁺⁻²	107 ⁺⁻²	91 ⁺⁻²	0.92 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	88 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	Turks and Caicos Islands
93	91	95	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	76	87	1.14	Uruguay
106 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	91	88	94	1.03	...	...	...	...	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96 ⁻²	95 ⁻²	96 ⁻²	1.01 ⁻²	Andorra
102 ⁺⁻²	100 ⁺⁻²	103 ⁺⁻²	1.03 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
92	91	94	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
106 ⁺	107 ⁺	106 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	100	1.00	Cyprus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	100	1.00	Denmark
97	96	97	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ⁺⁺	98 ⁺⁺	99 ⁺⁺	1.02 ⁺⁺	Finland

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

Region	Total number of repeaters		Percentage of repeaters			Survival rate to grade 5			Survival rate to last grade				Gross intake ratio to the last grade			
Country or territory	2006		2006			2005 to 2006			2005 to 2006				2006			
	MF (000)	% F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	38	46	1	1	1	.	.	.	99	98	99	1.01	97	97	98	1.01
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	3.9	43	1	1	1	99	97	100	98	97	100	1.03	103	104	103	0.99
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	–	44	–	–	–	99	98	100	99	98	100	1.02	99	97	101	1.04
Ireland	3.4	44	1	1	1	99 ^{**}	97 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	96	91	101	1.11
Israel	11	35	1	2	1	100	100	99	100	100	99	0.99	101	100	101	1.01
Italy	6.0	35	–	–	–	100	99	100	100	99	100	1.01	100	100	99	0.99
Liechtenstein	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ^{*, -2}	98 ^{*, -2}	98 ^{*, -2}	1.01 ^{*, -2}
Luxembourg	1.5	42	4	5	4	100	99	100	88	86	90	1.04	86	84	88	1.04
Malta	0.76 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Monaco	– ⁻²	...	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	–	...	–	–	–	100	100	100	100	99	100	1.01	96	95	97	1.02
Portugal	77 ⁻¹	...	10 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104 ⁻²	102 ^{**,-2}	107 ^{**,-2}	1.05 ^{**,-2}
San Marino	– ⁻²	...	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	56 ⁻¹	40 ^{**,-1}	2 ^{**,-1}	3 ^{**,-1}	2 ^{**,-1}	100	100	100	100	100	100	1.00	99	99	99	1.00
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	7.4	44	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	88	89	1.02
United Kingdom	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	–	...	–	–	–	97	96	98	96	...	...	...	95	94	96	1.02
South and West Asia																
Afghanistan	702 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 ⁻¹	54 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	0.39 ⁻¹
Bangladesh	1,264 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	65 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	67 ⁻²	65 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	67 ⁻²	1.07 ⁻²	72 ⁻²	70 ⁻²	74 ⁻²	1.07 ⁻²
Bhutan	7.0	43	7	8	6	93	91	95	84	81	88	1.08	73	73	73	1.00
India	4,773	46	3	3	3	66	66	65	66	66	65	0.99	86	88	83	0.94
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	147 ^{**,+1}	38 ^{**,+1}	2 ^{**,+1}	3 ^{**,+1}	1 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105 ^{**,+1}	98 ^{**,+1}	113 ^{**,+1}	1.16 ^{**,+1}
Maldives	2.6	38	5	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	131	127	0.97
Nepal	929 ^{**,+1}	48 ^{**,+1}	21 ^{**,+1}	21 ^{**,+1}	20 ^{**,+1}	79	75 ⁺	83 ⁺	79	75 ⁺	83 ⁺	1.10 ⁺	76	80 ⁺	72 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Pakistan	945 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	...	...	...	70 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	1.07 ⁻¹	62	70	53	0.75
Sri Lanka	15	42	1	1	1	93 ^{**}	93 ^{**}	94 ^{**}	93 ^{**}	93 ^{**}	94 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	106	106	107	1.01
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	106	44	8	8	8	72	72	71	65	67	63	0.93	64	76	52	0.69
Botswana	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	80 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.08 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	183 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	0.78 ⁺¹
Burundi	382	47	29	29	28	88	84	92	78	74	83	1.12	36	40	32	0.81
Cameroon	626 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	...	...	59 ⁺¹	...	...	...	55 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	0.83 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	10 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	...	...	88 ⁺¹	...	...	...	86 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	118	41	28	28	28	50	53	45	39	43	35	0.81	24	30	19	0.62
Chad	283 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	0.85 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	0.51 ⁻¹
Comoros	29 ⁻¹	44 ^{**,-1}	27 ^{**,-1}	28 ^{**,-1}	26 ^{**,-1}	80 ^{**,-1}	79 ^{**,-1}	81 ^{**,-1}	72 ^{**,-1}	69 ^{**,-1}	74 ^{**,-1}	1.07 ^{**,-1}	50 ^{**,-1}	52 ^{**,-1}	49 ^{**,-1}	0.95 ^{**,-1}
Congo	131	47	21	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	77	69	0.90
Côte d'Ivoire	471 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade				Gross primary graduation ratio				Expected gross primary graduation ratio				Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes)				Region
2006				2006				2006				2005 to 2006				Country or territory
MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	GPI 28	MF 29	M 30	F 31	GPI 32	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
102	102	102	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100 [™]	100 [™]	99 [™]	0.99 [™]	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
100	98	101	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	100	99	0.99	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Holy See
100	98	103	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	100	1.00	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Ireland
100	99	101	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	73	72	0.99	Israel
108	108	108	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	100	99	0.99	Italy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	100	94	0.94	Liechtenstein
87	84	90	1.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98 ^{™,-2}	96 ^{™,-2}	100 ^{™,-2}	1.04 ^{™,-2}	Netherlands
103	103	103	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	99	100	1.01	Norway
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
109 [™]	109 [™]	108 [™]	0.99 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Spain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	Switzerland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United States of America
South and West Asia																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
80 ⁻²	77 ⁻²	84 ⁻²	1.09 ⁻²	69 ⁺	77 ⁺	61 ⁺	0.88 ⁺	...	...	...	...	89 ⁻²	86 ⁻²	92 ⁻²	1.06 ⁻²	Bangladesh
100	97	103	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	92	94	1.03	Bhutan
85	88	82	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	86	82	0.96	India
...	...	...	...	85	86	84	0.99	...	...	...	...	84 ^{™,+1}	91 ^{™,+1}	77 ^{™,+1}	0.85 ^{™,+1}	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
...	...	...	...	40 ⁻²	39 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	1.04 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	81	76	85	1.12	Maldives
126 ⁺	120 ⁺	133 ⁺	1.11 ⁺	66 ⁻²	68 ⁻²	64 ⁻²	0.96 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	77 ^{™,-2}	79 ^{™,-2}	74 ^{™,-2}	0.94 ^{™,-2}	Nepal
...	...	...	...	48	54	41	0.86	...	...	...	...	76 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	Pakistan
104 [™]	104 [™]	104 [™]	1.00 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97 [™]	96 [™]	97 [™]	1.01 [™]	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
75	82	68	0.83	40 ⁻²	50 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	0.75 ⁻²	54 ⁻²	58 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	0.85 ⁻²	71	72	70	0.97	Benin
91 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	1.06 ⁻¹	87 ⁻²	...	...	...	85 ^{™,-2}	...	...	...	97 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	Botswana
58 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹	26	29	22	0.85	...	...	...	...	45 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	Burkina Faso
129	122	137	1.12	21	29	12	0.59	...	...	...	...	34	37	31	0.86	Burundi
65 ⁺¹	...	...	...	43	46	40	0.92	...	...	...	...	36 ^{+,+1}	35 ^{+,+1}	37 ^{+,+1}	1.05 ^{+,+1}	Cameroon
73 ⁺¹	...	...	...	89	86	93	1.04	...	...	...	...	83 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
24	30	18	0.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 [™]	44 [™]	51 [™]	1.16 [™]	Central African Republic
24 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	0.62 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51 ^{™,-1}	56 ^{™,-1}	42 ^{™,-1}	0.75 ^{™,-1}	Chad
50 ^{™,-1}	51 ^{™,-1}	49 ^{™,-1}	0.96 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63 ^{™,-1}	70 ^{™,-1}	55 ^{™,-1}	0.78 ^{™,-1}	Comoros
...	...	...	...	62	64	60	0.97	...	...	...	...	58 ^{™,-1}	58 ^{™,-1}	58 ^{™,-1}	1.00 ^{™,-1}	Congo
52 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	0.67 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	21 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	0.79 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 4 PRIMARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 / Measures of progression and completion

Region	Total number of repeaters		Percentage of repeaters			Survival rate to grade 5			Survival rate to last grade				Gross intake ratio to the last grade			
Country or territory	2006		2006			2005 to 2006			2005 to 2006				2006			
	MF (000)	% F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Equatorial Guinea	19 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	0.95 ⁻¹
Eritrea	50	44	14	14	14	74	77	70	74	77	70	0.90	49	56	42	0.74
Ethiopia	735 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	11	50	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	62	64	1.02
Ghana	171 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	0.92 ⁻¹
Guinea	120 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	0.75 ⁺¹
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	354 ⁻¹	47 ^{ns,-1}	6 ^{ns,-1}	6 ^{ns,-1}	6 ^{ns,-1}	83 ^{ns,-1}	81 ^{ns,-1}	85 ^{ns,-1}	84 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	93 ^{ns,-1}	94 ^{ns,-1}	92 ^{ns,-1}	0.98 ^{ns,-1}
Lesotho	89	42	21	24	18	74	68	80	62	53	71	1.32	78	65	92	1.42
Liberia	31	48	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	69	58	0.83
Madagascar	734 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Malawi	609 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹
Mali	273	45	17	17	17	81	83	79	73	75	70	0.93	49	59	40	0.67
Mauritius	4.4 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Mozambique	221	44	5	5	5	58	60	55	40	41	39	0.96	42	49	35	0.71
Namibia	66	43	16	19	14	87	84	90	77	73	80	1.10	77 ^{ns,+1}	73 ^{ns,+1}	81 ^{ns,+1}	1.10 ^{ns,+1}
Niger	55	42	5	5	5	56	58	54	53	54	50	0.91	33	39	26	0.67
Nigeria	639 ⁻¹	46 ^{ns,-1}	3 ^{ns,-1}	3 ^{ns,-1}	3 ^{ns,-1}	83 ^{ns,-2}	82 ^{ns,-2}	84 ^{ns,-2}	75 ^{ns,-2}	75 ^{ns,-2}	75 ^{ns,-2}	1.01 ^{ns,-2}	72 ^{ns,-2}	80 ^{ns,-2}	65 ^{ns,-2}	0.81 ^{ns,-2}
Rwanda	295	51	15	15	15	46 ⁻²	43 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	31 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	32 ⁻²	1.08 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	36 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	0.97 ⁻²
Sao Tome and Principe	8.1 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	79 ⁺²	82 ⁺²	75 ⁺²	74 ⁺²	77 ⁺²	71 ⁺²	0.93 ⁺²	72 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹
Senegal	157	48	11	11	10	65	65	65	53	54	53	0.99	49	51	47	0.92
Seychelles	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114 ^{+,+1}	111 ^{+,+1}	118 ^{+,+1}	1.06 ^{+,+1}
Sierra Leone	131 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	0.76 ⁺¹
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	582 ⁻¹	46 ^{ns,-1}	8 ^{ns,-1}	8 ^{ns,-1}	8 ^{ns,-1}	82 ⁻²	82 ⁻²	83 ⁻²	77 ⁻²	75 ⁻²	79 ⁻²	1.06 ⁻²	92 ^{ns,-1}	92 ^{ns,-1}	92 ^{ns,-1}	1.00 ^{ns,-1}
Swaziland	38 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	1.13 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	1.08 ⁻¹
Togo	243 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹
Uganda	950 ⁻¹	50 ^{ns,-1}	13 ^{ns,-1}	13 ^{ns,-1}	13 ^{ns,-1}	49 ^{ns,-1}	49 ^{ns,-1}	49 ^{ns,-1}	25 ^{ns,-1}	26 ^{ns,-1}	25 ^{ns,-1}	0.99 ^{ns,-1}	54 ^{ns,-1}	57 ^{ns,-1}	51 ^{ns,-1}	0.90 ^{ns,-1}
United Republic of Tanzania	388	50	5	5	5	87 ^{ns,+1}	85 ^{ns,+1}	89 ^{ns,+1}	83 ^{ns,+1}	81 ^{ns,+1}	85 ^{ns,+1}	1.05 ^{ns,+1}	74	76	73	0.97
Zambia	181 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade				Gross primary graduation ratio				Expected gross primary graduation ratio				Transition rate from primary to secondary (general programmes)				Region
2006				2006				2006				2005 to 2006				Country or territory
MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	GPI 28	MF 29	M 30	F 31	GPI 32	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
36	41	32	0.78	40	46	35	0.86	...	...	...	...	83	86	79	0.92	Eritrea
79 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
72 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	0.82 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
92 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	96 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	95 ⁻²	0.98 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
63	56	70	1.24	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	68	68	1.00	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
72 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	43 ⁻¹	...	...	...	61 ⁻¹	...	...	...	61 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	Madagascar
51 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	29	35	23	0.81	...	...	...	...	74 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	Malawi
61	67	53	0.79	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹	Mali
99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	85	79	90	1.07	...	...	...	...	71 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹	Mauritius
59	62	56	0.89	33	39	27	0.82	...	...	...	...	54	52	56	1.08	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77 ^{ns,+1}	75 ^{ns,+1}	80 ^{ns,+1}	1.06 ^{ns,+1}	Namibia
36	41	30	0.71	17 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	0.76 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	0.70 ⁻²	40 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹	Niger
81 ^{ns,-2}	88 ^{ns,-2}	75 ^{ns,-2}	0.86 ^{ns,-2}	74 ⁻²	81 ⁻²	66 ⁻²	0.89 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
57 ⁻²	55 ⁻²	59 ⁻²	1.08 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
69 ^{ns,+1}	61 ^{ns,+1}	79 ^{ns,+1}	1.30 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48 ⁺²	44 ⁺²	52 ⁺²	1.18 ⁺²	Sao Tome and Principe
52	51	52	1.02	29 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	1.14 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	0.88 ⁻¹	50	52	48	0.91	Senegal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95 ⁻²	93 ⁻²	97 ⁻²	1.05 ⁻²	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88 ^{ns,-1}	87 ^{ns,-1}	89 ^{ns,-1}	1.03 ^{ns,-1}	South Africa
76 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	Swaziland
42 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	0.75 ⁺¹	55	66	44	0.80	...	...	...	...	53 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	0.87 ⁺¹	Togo
39 ^{ns,-1}	40 ^{ns,-1}	39 ^{ns,-1}	0.97 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	42 ^{ns}	43 ^{ns}	1.02 ^{ns}	Uganda
83	82	84	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 ^{ns}	47 ^{ns}	45 ^{ns}	0.96 ^{ns}	United Republic of Tanzania
95 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	0.82 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2006

Region	Education system		Enrolment						Gross enrolment ratio			
Country or territory	Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes			Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes			
	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
Arab States												
Algeria	12	6	3,756 ^{“-1}	51 ^{“-1}	– ^{“-1}	12 ^{“-1}	8 ^{“-1}	21 ^{“-1}	108 ^{“-1}	111 ^{“-1}	105 ^{“-1}	0.95 ^{“-1}
Bahrain	12	6	74	50	17	21	.	45	104	104	104	1.00
Djibouti	12	7	30	40	17	6	–	18	27	32	22	0.69
Egypt	11	6	8,330 ^{“-2}	47 ^{“-2}	5 ^{“-2}	30 ^{“-2}	4 ^{“-2}	63 ^{“-2}	98 ^{“-2}	102 ^{“-2}	95 ^{“-2}	0.93 ^{“-2}
Iraq	12	6	1,751 ^{“-1}	39 ^{“-1}	. ^{“-1}	8 ^{“-1}	. ^{“-1}	23 ^{“-1}	58 ^{“-1}	70 ^{“-1}	45 ^{“-1}	0.64 ^{“-1}
Jordan	12	6	649	49	17	5 [“]	.	18 [“]	94	94	95	1.01
Kuwait	11	7	236	50	29	2	1	4	91	91	92	1.01
Lebanon	12	6	368 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	1.09 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	12	7	733	53	2	...	...	...	116	117	115	0.99
Mauritania	12	6	99 [^]	45 [^]	17 [^]	3 [^]	2	5 [^]	27	29	26	0.88
Morocco	12	6	2,173 ⁺¹	...	...	6 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Oman	12	6	306 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	10	8	702 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Qatar	12	6	61 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	12	5	1,463 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	10	8	2,549 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹
Tunisia	12	7	1,247	51 [“]	5	9	10	8	107	107	106	1.00
United Arab Emirates	11	7	311 ^{“-1}	49 ^{“-1}	49 ^{“-1}	– ^{“-1}	. ⁺¹	1 ^{“-1}	101 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹
Yemen	12	6	1,455 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	0.52 ⁻¹
Central and Eastern Europe												
Albania	10	8	397 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	. ⁻²	17 ⁻²	97 ⁻²	98 ⁻²	97 ⁻²	0.98 ⁻²
Belarus	10	7	823 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	8	345 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	95 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹
Bulgaria	11	7	663	48	...	30	1	53	89	92	86	0.94
Croatia	11	8	396	50	1	38	6	73	98	97	99	1.02
Czech Republic	11	8	966	49	7	39	1	79	100	100	100	1.00
Estonia	13	6	120	49	2	16	–	31	110	113	107	0.95
Hungary	11	8	949	49	10	14	1	27	97	98	96	0.98
Latvia	11	8	258	49	1	15	1	34	103	104	101	0.97
Lithuania	11	8	411	49	–	9	3	28	100	101	99	0.98
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	13	6	3,317	48	3	23	–	45	101	102	100	0.98
Republic of Moldova	11	7	346 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Romania	11	8	2,013	49	1	34	.	65	98	99	98	0.98
Russian Federation	11	7	11,548	48	1	17	.	44	80	80	80	1.00
Serbia	11	8	616 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹
Slovakia	10	9	650	49	8	35	1	74	97	97	96	0.99
Slovenia	11	8	174	49	1	34	.	61	92	92	92	1.00
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	11	8	214 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹
Turkey	12	5	5,388 [“]	44 [“]	2 [“]	21 [“]	. [“]	38	88 [“]	94 [“]	83 [“]	0.88 [“]
Ukraine	10	7	3,709 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹
Central Asia												
Armenia	10	7	356	50	1	1	.	2	93	93	94	1.02
Azerbaijan	10	7	1,052	48	–	–	.	1	90	92	88	0.96

Gross enrolment ratio								Net enrolment rate				Percentage of repeaters			Region
Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes			Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	
Arab States															
58 ⁺⁻¹	50 ⁺⁻¹	67 ⁺⁻¹	1.36 ⁺⁻¹	83 ⁺⁻¹	80 ⁺⁻¹	86 ⁺⁻¹	1.08 ⁺⁻¹	66 ⁺⁻²	65 ⁺⁻²	68 ⁺⁻²	1.06 ⁺⁻²	23 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	Algeria
100	96	104	1.08	102	100	104	1.04	93	91	96	1.05	7 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	Bahrain
16	20	13	0.63	22	27	18	0.67	22 ⁺⁻¹	26 ⁺⁻¹	17 ⁺⁻¹	0.66 ⁺⁻¹	8	8	7	Djibouti
77 ⁺⁻²	79 ⁺⁻²	75 ⁺⁻²	0.95 ⁺⁻²	88 ⁺⁻²	91 ⁺⁻²	85 ⁺⁻²	0.94 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	7 ⁺⁻²	8 ⁺⁻²	6 ⁺⁻²	Egypt
32 ⁺⁻¹	38 ⁺⁻¹	26 ⁺⁻¹	0.70 ⁺⁻¹	45 ⁺⁻¹	54 ⁺⁻¹	36 ⁺⁻¹	0.66 ⁺⁻¹	38 ⁺⁻¹	45 ⁺⁻¹	32 ⁺⁻¹	0.70 ⁺⁻¹	8 ⁺⁻¹	10 ⁺⁻¹	7 ⁺⁻¹	Iraq
78	75	80	1.06	89	88	90	1.03	82 ⁺⁺	81 ⁺⁺	83 ⁺⁺	1.03 ⁺⁺	2 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	Jordan
85	80	90	1.12	89	87	91	1.05	77 ⁺⁺	75 ⁺⁺	78 ⁺⁺	1.05 ⁺⁺	5	6	4	Kuwait
75 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	1.15 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	Lebanon
77	65	91	1.41	94	86	101	1.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
22 ⁺	24 ⁺	20 ⁺	0.84 ⁺	25 ⁺	27 ⁺	23 ⁺	0.86 ⁺	16 ⁺⁺	16 ⁺⁺	15 ⁺⁺	0.90 ⁺⁺	13 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	Mauritania
38 ⁺¹	...	...	...	56 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	Morocco
86 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	Oman
75 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
101 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
25 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
34 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	Syrian Arab Republic
70	63 ⁺⁺	77 ⁺⁺	1.22 ⁺⁺	85	81 ⁺⁺	89 ⁺⁺	1.10 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...	18	21	16	Tunisia
81 ⁺⁻¹	77 ⁺⁻¹	86 ⁺⁻¹	1.12 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁺⁻¹	91 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	1.03 ⁺⁻¹	79	78	80	1.02	5 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
40 ⁻¹	54 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	0.46 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	0.49 ⁻¹	37 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	26 ⁺⁻¹	0.53 ⁺⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe															
56 ⁻²	58 ⁻²	53 ⁻²	0.93 ⁻²	77 ⁻²	78 ⁻²	75 ⁻²	0.96 ⁻²	73 ⁺⁻²	74 ⁺⁻²	72 ⁺⁻²	0.97 ⁺⁻²	3 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	Albania
72 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	1.21 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	...	...	...	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	Belarus
77 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
123	125	122	0.97	105	107	103	0.96	88	89	87	0.98	2	2	1	Bulgaria
85	83	86	1.04	91	90	93	1.03	87 ⁺⁺	86 ⁺⁺	88 ⁺⁺	1.02 ⁺⁺	┐	1	┐	Croatia
92	91	94	1.03	96	95	97	1.01	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	Czech Republic
92	87	96	1.10	100	99	101	1.02	91	90	92	1.02	4	5	3	Estonia
94	94	95	1.00	96	96	95	0.99	90	90	90	1.00	3	3	2	Hungary
93	91	96	1.06	99	98	99	1.00	...	...	...	...	4	5	2	Latvia
95	93	98	1.06	99	99	99	1.00	92	92	93	1.01	1	2	1	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
98	99	98	0.99	100	100	99	0.99	94	93	94	1.02	2	4	1	Poland
79 ⁺⁻¹	74 ⁺⁻¹	84 ⁺⁻¹	1.14 ⁺⁻¹	83 ⁺⁻¹	82 ⁺⁻¹	85 ⁺⁻¹	1.03 ⁺⁻¹	75 ⁺⁻¹	74 ⁺⁻¹	77 ⁺⁻¹	1.03 ⁺⁻¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
77	76	78	1.03	86	86	86	1.00	73	74	73	0.98	2	3	1	Romania
91	94	88	0.94	84	85	83	0.98	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Russian Federation
80 ⁺⁻¹	77 ⁺⁻¹	82 ⁺⁻¹	1.07 ⁺⁻¹	88 ⁺⁻¹	87 ⁺⁻¹	89 ⁺⁻¹	1.03 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
95	93	97	1.04	96	95	96	1.01	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	Slovakia
98	98	99	1.00	95	95	95	1.00	90	90	91	1.01	1	2	┐	Slovenia
75 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	0.95 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	0.98 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	80 ⁻¹	0.98 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
72	80	63	0.79	79 ⁺⁺	86 ⁺⁺	71 ⁺⁺	0.83 ⁺⁺	69 ⁺⁺	74 ⁺⁺	64 ⁺⁺	0.86 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁻¹	2 ⁺⁻¹	1 ⁺⁻¹	Turkey
93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺⁻¹	92 ⁺⁻¹	0.99 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	94 ⁺⁻¹	1.00 ⁺⁻¹	84 ⁺¹	84 ⁺⁻¹	85 ⁺⁻¹	1.01 ⁺⁻¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺⁻¹	┐ ⁺⁻¹	Ukraine
Central Asia															
81	78	85	1.09	90	88	91	1.04	86	84	88	1.04	┐	┐	┐	Armenia
66	68	65	0.95	83	85	81	0.96	78	79	76	0.96	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	Azerbaijan

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2006

Region	Education system		Enrolment						Gross enrolment ratio			
	Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes			Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes			
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
Georgia	12	5	321 ⁺	49 ^{+,+1}	5 ⁺	2 ⁺	. ⁺	5 ⁺	90 ⁺	91 ⁺	90 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Kazakhstan	11	7	1,874 ⁺	49 ⁺	1 ⁺	6 ⁺	. ⁺	23 ⁺	103 ⁺	102 ⁺	103 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Kyrgyzstan	11	7	714 ⁺	49 ⁺	1 ⁺	4 ⁺	. ⁺	17 ⁺	92 ⁺	91 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Mongolia	12	6	328 ⁺	52 ⁺	6 ⁺	8 ⁺	. ⁺	22 ⁺	95 ⁺	91 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.07 ⁺
Tajikistan	11	7	1,012 ⁺	45 ⁺	. ⁺	2 ⁺	. ⁺	12 ⁺	95 ⁺	100 ⁺	90 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Turkmenistan	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	11	7	4,598 ⁺	49 ⁺	...	23 ⁺	. ⁺	72 ⁺	97 ⁺	98 ⁺	96 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
East Asia and the Pacific												
Australia	12	6	2,537	47	27	41	21	62	114	114	114	0.99
Brunei Darussalam	12	7	46 ⁺	49 ⁺	13 ⁺	7 ⁺	. ⁺	14 ⁺	115 ⁺	117 ⁺	113 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Cambodia	12	6	911 ⁺	44 ⁺	4 ⁺	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	60 ⁺	64 ⁺	56 ⁺	0.87 ⁺
China	12	6	101,195	48	7	15	1	38	98	98	98	1.00
Cook Islands	11	7	1.9 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	12	7	99 ⁺	51 ⁺	...	3 ⁺	. ⁺	9 ⁺	97 ⁺	94 ⁺	100 ⁺	1.06 ⁺
Hong Kong SAR of China	12	7	505 ⁺	49 ⁺	13 ⁺	2 ⁺	. ⁺	3 ⁺	104 ⁺	106 ⁺	102 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Indonesia	13	6	16,798	49	43	13	.	34	81	79	82	1.03
Japan	12	6	7,561	49	19	13	.	25	101	101	101	1.00
Kiribati	12	6	11 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	...	. ⁻¹	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	112 ^{+,+1}	109 ^{+,+1}	115 ^{+,+1}	1.06 ^{+,+1}
Lao People's Democratic Republic	11	6	395	43	1	1	.	3	52	58	46	0.80
Macao, China	12	6	45 ⁺	49 ⁺	95 ⁺	3 ⁺	. ⁺	7 ⁺	116 ⁺	119 ⁺	114 ⁺	0.95 ⁺
Malaysia	12	7	2,489 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	91 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	12	6	5.9 ^{+,+1}	50 ^{+,+1}	...	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	105 ^{+,+1}	106 ^{+,+1}	104 ^{+,+1}	0.98 ^{+,+1}
Micronesia (Federated States of)	12	6	15 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	0.99 ⁺
Myanmar	10	6	2,696	49	.	.	.	.	56	56	56	0.99
Nauru	12	6	0.82	52	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	11	7	522	50	21	...	.	...	104	104	103	1.00
Niue	11	6	0.21 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	...	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Palau	11	7	2.3 ^{+,+1}	...	27 ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	107 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	12	4	6,302	52	20	.	.	.	86	83	90	1.09
Republic of Korea	12	6	3,864	47	32	13	.	28	101	106	97	0.91
Samoa	11	7	24 ^{+,+1}	51 ^{+,+1}	32 ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	100 ^{+,+1}	100 ^{+,+1}	100 ^{+,+1}	1.00 ^{+,+1}
Singapore	12	4	215	48	...	12	13	11	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	12	7	22 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	...	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	0.89 ⁻¹
Thailand	12	6	4,789 ⁺	51 ⁺	18 ⁺	16 ⁺	. ⁺	40 ⁺	103 ⁺	101 ⁺	105 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Timor-Leste	12	6	75 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	...	4 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻¹
Tokelau	11	5	0.18 ^{+,+1}	45 ^{+,+1}	...	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	. ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...
Tonga	11	6	14	48	...	8 ⁻²	3 ^{+,+1}	18 ^{+,+1}	99	100	99	1.00
Tuvalu	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	12	7	14 ⁻²	45 ⁻²	...	23 ⁻²	...	...	46 ^{+,+1}	46 ^{+,+1}	47 ^{+,+1}	1.04 ^{+,+1}
Viet Nam	11	7	9,975	49	...	5	.	14	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Anguilla	12	5	1.0	52	.	5 ^{+,+1}	. ⁻¹	12 ^{+,+1}	82 ⁺	83 ⁺	81 ⁺	0.98 ⁺
Antigua and Barbuda	12	5	7.8 ⁺	51 ⁺	19 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	12	6	3,476 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	102 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	104 ⁻¹	1.05 ⁻¹

Gross enrolment ratio								Net enrolment rate				Percentage of repeaters			Region
Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes			Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	
90 ⁺¹	90 ^{™,+1}	90 ^{™,+1}	1.00 ^{™,+1}	90 ⁺¹	90 ^{™,+1}	90 ^{™,+1}	1.00 ^{™,+1}	82 ⁺¹	82 ^{™,+1}	82 ^{™,+1}	1.01 ^{™,+1}	— ⁺¹	...	...	Georgia
71 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Kazakhstan
73 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
86 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Mongolia
55 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	0.61 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	0.84 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
115 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific															
223	234	211	0.90	150	154	146	0.95	87	87	88	1.02	...	...	...	Australia
84 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
23 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	0.82 ⁺¹	31 [™]	33 [™]	28 [™]	0.86 [™]	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	Cambodia
55	54	56	1.03	76	75	76	1.01	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	China
...	...	...	...	72 ^{™,-1}	71 ^{™,-1}	74 ^{™,-1}	1.04 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
62 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	1.25 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	79	76	83	1.10	3 ^{™,-1}	3 ^{™,-1}	3 ^{™,-1}	Fiji
73 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	79 ^{™,+1}	78 ^{™,+1}	79 ^{™,+1}	1.00 ^{™,+1}	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	Hong Kong SAR of China
51	52	50	0.97	66	66	66	1.00	60	60	61	1.00	1	1	—	Indonesia
102	102	102	1.00	101	101	101	1.00	99	99	99	1.00	...	...	...	Japan
65 ^{™,-1}	57 ^{™,-1}	74 ^{™,-1}	1.30 ^{™,-1}	88 ^{™,-1}	82 ^{™,-1}	94 ^{™,-1}	1.14 ^{™,-1}	68 ^{™,-1}	65 ^{™,-1}	72 ^{™,-1}	1.11 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	Kiribati
35	39	29	0.75	43	49	38	0.78	35 [™]	38 [™]	32 [™]	0.86 [™]	2 [™]	3 [™]	1 [™]	Lao People's Democratic Republic
85 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	Macao, China
53 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	1.22 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Malaysia
63 ^{™,-1}	60 ^{™,-1}	66 ^{™,-1}	1.10 ^{™,-1}	76 ^{™,-1}	75 ^{™,-1}	78 ^{™,-1}	1.05 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	91 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
35	35	36	1.04	49	49	49	1.00	46	46	46	1.00	2	2	2	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	54 ⁺	50 ⁺	60 ⁺	1.21 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
141	134	148	1.11	120	117	123	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	99 ^{™,-1}	96 ^{™,-1}	102 ^{™,-1}	1.07 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Niue
97 ^{™,-1}	92 ^{™,-1}	103 ^{™,-1}	1.12 ^{™,-1}	102 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 ⁻²	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
73	66	80	1.22	83	79	88	1.11	60	55	66	1.21	3	5	2	Philippines
93	94	92	0.97	98	100	94	0.94	96	99	93	0.94	—	—	—	Republic of Korea
72 ^{™,-1}	66 ^{™,-1}	79 ^{™,-1}	1.20 ^{™,-1}	81 ^{™,-1}	76 ^{™,-1}	86 ^{™,-1}	1.13 ^{™,-1}	66 ^{™,-2}	62 ^{™,-2}	70 ^{™,-2}	1.14 ^{™,-2}	3 ^{™,-2}	3 ^{™,-2}	3 ^{™,-2}	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
17 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	0.74 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	0.84 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
65 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	1.21 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	1.10 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	Thailand
37 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	0.96 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	101 ^{™,-2}	107 ^{™,-2}	94 ^{™,-2}	0.88 ^{™,-2}	...	...	...	...	— ^{™,-2}	— ^{™,-2}	— ^{™,-2}	Tokelau
81	75	88	1.17	94	92	96	1.04	60 [™]	54 [™]	67 [™]	1.25 [™]	9	10	8	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
31 ^{™,-2}	39 ^{™,-2}	23 ^{™,-2}	0.58 ^{™,-2}	40 ⁻²	43 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	0.86 ⁻²	38 ^{™,-2}	41 ^{™,-2}	35 ^{™,-2}	0.87 ^{™,-2}	2	2	2	Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ⁻¹	...	...	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean															
84 [™]	80 [™]	88 [™]	1.10 [™]	83 [™]	82 [™]	84 [™]	1.02 [™]	81 ^{™,-1}	83 ^{™,-1}	79 ^{™,-1}	0.96 ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	— ^{™,-1}	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	105 ^{™,+1}	107 ^{™,+1}	103 ^{™,+1}	0.96 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
67 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	1.21 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	80 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	1.11 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	Argentina

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2006

Region	Education system		Enrolment						Gross enrolment ratio			
	Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes			Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes			
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
Aruba	12	5	7.9 ⁺	51 ⁺	92 ⁺	19 ⁺	6 ⁺	30 ⁺	114 ⁺	117 ⁺	110 ⁺	0.94 ⁺
Bahamas	11	6	33	50	28	.	.	.	95	95	95	0.99
Barbados	11	5	21 ⁺	50 ⁺	5 ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	97 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Belize	11	6	30 ⁺	51 ⁺	74 ⁺	4 ⁺	. ⁺	18 ⁺	88 ⁺	86 ⁺	90 ⁺	1.04 ⁺
Bermuda	11	7	4.5	51	42	.	.	.	91 ⁺	93 ⁺	89 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Bolivia	12	6	1,043	48	13	.	.	.	93	95	91	0.96
Brazil	11	7	24,863 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	114 ⁻¹	111 ⁻¹	116 ⁻¹	1.05 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	12	5	2.0	53	11	16	5	38	115 ⁺	110 ⁺	121 ⁺	1.10 ⁺
Cayman Islands	11	6	2.9	49	30	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
Chile	12	6	1,634	50	54	24	.	38	99	101	98	0.97
Colombia	11	6	4,657 ⁺	52 ⁺	23 ⁺	6 ⁺	. ⁺	22 ⁺	94 ⁺	90 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.08 ⁺
Costa Rica	12	5	378 ⁺	50 ⁺	10 ⁺	15 ⁺	14 ⁺	18 ⁺	105 ⁺	104 ⁺	105 ⁺	1.01 ⁺
Cuba	12	6	899 ⁺	49 ⁺	. ⁺	28 ⁺	2 ⁺	52 ⁺	93 ⁺	95 ⁺	92 ⁺	0.97 ⁺
Dominica	12	5	7.5	50	32	3	4	.	125 ⁺	134 ⁺	117 ⁺	0.87 ⁺
Dominican Republic	12	6	920 ⁺	54 ⁺	...	4 ⁺	. ⁺	6 ⁺	83 ⁺	79 ⁺	87 ⁺	1.10 ⁺
Ecuador	12	6	1,103	50	33	23	.	54	77	78	76	0.98
El Salvador	13	6	538 ⁺	50 ⁺	18 ⁺	19 ⁺	. ⁺	54 ⁺	81 ⁺	80 ⁺	81 ⁺	1.01 ⁺
Grenada	12	5	13 ⁺	49 ⁺	...	8 ⁺	. ⁺	19 ⁺	98 ⁺	101 ⁺	95 ⁺	0.94 ⁺
Guatemala	13	5	864 ⁺	48 ⁺	74 ⁺	29 ⁺	. ⁺	88 ⁺	61 ⁺	64 ⁺	57 ⁺	0.88 ⁺
Guyana	12	5	71 ^{...}	50 ^{...}	...	10 ^{...}	8 ^{...}	15 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Haiti	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	12	5	531 ⁺	55 ⁺	26 ⁺	38 ⁻¹	30 ^{...}	46 ^{...}	64 ⁺	59 ⁺	69 ⁺	1.17 ⁺
Jamaica	12	5	246 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Mexico	12	6	10,883	51	15	15	17	10	112	109	114	1.04
Montserrat	12	5	0.33	46	.	.	.	.	131 ^{...}	146 ^{...}	116 ^{...}	0.80 ^{...}
Netherlands Antilles	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	12	5	448	53	26	5	1	14	73	71	76	1.07
Panama	12	6	261 ⁺	51 ⁺	16 ⁺	16 ⁺	. ⁺	43 ⁺	85 ⁺	84 ⁺	86 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Paraguay	12	6	529 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	80 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹
Peru	12	5	2,760	50	24 ^{...}	8	11	.	109	107	112	1.05
Saint Kitts and Nevis	12	5	3.9 ^{...}	51 ^{...}	3 ^{...}	. ^{...}	. ^{...}	. ^{...}	99 ^{...}	106 ^{...}	92 ^{...}	0.87 ^{...}
Saint Lucia	12	5	15 ⁺	52 ⁺	4 ⁺	4	7	.	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12	5	9.8 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	90 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	1.16 ⁻¹
Suriname	12	7	47 ⁺	57 ⁺	18 ⁺	48 ⁺	39 ⁺	67 ⁺	96 ⁺	89 ⁺	104 ⁺	1.18 ⁺
Trinidad and Tobago	12	5	97 ^{...}	50 ^{...}	24 ^{...}	1 ^{...}	. ^{...}	2 ^{...}	79 ^{...}	78 ^{...}	80 ^{...}	1.03 ^{...}
Turks and Caicos Islands	12	5	1.7 ^{...}	48 ^{...}	16 ^{...}	8 ^{...}	. ⁻¹	19 ^{...}	86 ^{...}	89 ^{...}	84 ^{...}	0.95 ^{...}
Uruguay	12	6	323	53	11	16	11	21	109	105	113	1.08
Venezuela	12	5	2,175 ⁺	52 ⁺	26 ⁺	5 ⁺	. ⁺	16 ⁺	89 ⁺	86 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.08 ⁺
North America and Western Europe												
Andorra	12	6	3.8 ⁺	49 ⁺	3 ⁺	6 ⁺	. ⁺	23 ⁺	89 ⁺	88 ⁺	90 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Austria	10	8	783	48	10	39	.	78	103	103	102	0.99
Belgium	12	6	822	48	68	41	13	55	114	116	111	0.95
Canada	12	6	2,999 ^{...}	48 ^{...}	...	...	...	...	100 ^{...}	101 ^{...}	100 ^{...}	0.99 ^{...}
Cyprus	12	6	65	49	14	7	.	13	96 ⁺	96 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.00 ⁺
Denmark	13	6	464	49	14	27	.	54	116	115	117	1.02
Finland	13	6	433	50	7	29	.	54	102	102	102	1.00

Gross enrolment ratio								Net enrolment rate				Percentage of repeaters			Region
Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes			Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	
99 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	1.16 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	Aruba
86	85	88	1.03	91	90	91	1.01	84	83	85	1.02	–	–	–	Bahamas
110 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	Barbados
59 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	1.19 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	1.09 ⁺¹	7 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	Belize
79 ⁺	74 ⁺	85 ⁺	1.15 ⁺	84 ⁺	82 ⁺	87 ⁺	1.06 ⁺	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	Bermuda
77	78	75	0.96	82	84	81	0.96	71	72	70	0.98	3	3	2	Bolivia
95 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	1.19 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	111 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	1.11 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	...	...	Brazil
93 ⁺	85 ⁺	101 ⁺	1.18 ⁺	107 ⁺	100 ⁺	113 ⁺	1.13 ⁺	88 ^{“,-1}	82 ^{“,-1}	95 ^{“,-1}	1.16 ^{“,-1}	11	15	8	British Virgin Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	Cayman Islands
87	85	89	1.05	91	90	92	1.02	...	...	...	...	4	5	3	Chile
68 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	Colombia
63 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	1.15 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	Costa Rica
92 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	Cuba
78 ⁺	68 ⁺	88 ⁺	1.29 ⁺	106 ⁺	107 ⁺	105 ⁺	0.98 ⁺	81 [“]	77 [“]	85 [“]	1.10 [“]	11	12	11	Dominica
77 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.26 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.20 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	1.22 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	Dominican Republic
58	56	60	1.07	68	67	68	1.02	57	57	58	1.03	4	5	3	Ecuador
48 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1.11 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	El Salvador
99 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	79 ^{“,-1}	78 ^{“,-1}	80 ^{“,-1}	1.02 ^{“,-1}	9 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	Grenada
48 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹	38 [“]	40 [“]	37 [“]	0.92 [“]	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	105 [“]	105 [“]	104 [“]	0.98 [“]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
57 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	1.39 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	1.24 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	5 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	Honduras
77 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹	1.11 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	78 ^{“,-1}	76 ^{“,-1}	80 ^{“,-1}	1.05 ^{“,-1}	1 ^{“,-1}	2 ^{“,-1}	1 ^{“,-1}	Jamaica
61	61	61	1.00	87	86	88	1.02	70	71	70	0.99	2	2	1	Mexico
115 [“]	98 [“]	136 [“]	1.39 [“]	125 [“]	127 [“]	124 [“]	0.98 [“]	96 ^{“,-2}	...	...	...	–	–	–	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
54	47	61	1.29	66	62	70	1.14	43	40	47	1.16	6	7	4	Nicaragua
55 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	1.17 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	64 [“]	61 [“]	67 [“]	1.11 [“]	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	Panama
53 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	1.05 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	1.06 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	Paraguay
72	73	71	0.97	94	93	96	1.03	72	72	72	1.00	7	8	5	Peru
86 ^{“,-1}	78 ^{“,-1}	94 ^{“,-1}	1.20 ^{“,-1}	94 ^{“,-1}	95 ^{“,-1}	93 ^{“,-1}	0.98 ^{“,-1}	86 ^{“,-1}	87 ^{“,-1}	85 ^{“,-1}	0.99 ^{“,-1}	– ^{“,-1}	– ^{“,-1}	– ^{“,-1}	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	93 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	1.13 ⁺¹	76 [“]	69 [“]	84 [“]	1.22 [“]	– ^{“,-1}	– ^{“,-1}	– ^{“,-1}	Saint Lucia
54 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	1.46 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	1.24 ⁻¹	64 ^{“,-1}	57 ^{“,-1}	71 ^{“,-1}	1.23 ^{“,-1}	8 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
58 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	2.04 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	1.39 ⁺¹	68 ^{“,-1}	57 ^{“,-1}	79 ^{“,-1}	1.38 ^{“,-1}	...	...	...	Suriname
73 ^{“,-1}	70 ^{“,-1}	76 ^{“,-1}	1.07 ^{“,-1}	76 ^{“,-1}	75 ^{“,-1}	78 ^{“,-1}	1.05 ^{“,-1}	65 ^{“,-1}	64 ^{“,-1}	66 ^{“,-1}	1.04 ^{“,-1}	1 ^{“,-1}	1 ^{“,-1}	1 ^{“,-1}	Trinidad and Tobago
85 ^{“,-1}	89 ^{“,-1}	82 ^{“,-1}	0.92 ^{“,-1}	86 ^{“,-1}	89 ^{“,-1}	83 ^{“,-1}	0.94 ^{“,-1}	70 ^{“,-1}	72 ^{“,-1}	69 ^{“,-1}	0.96 ^{“,-1}	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	Turks and Caicos Islands
93	82	104	1.26	101	94	109	1.16	...	...	...	...	11	13	10	Uruguay
65 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	1.20 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	1.14 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe															
69 ^{“,-+1}	62 ^{“,-+1}	77 ^{“,-+1}	1.25 ^{“,-+1}	82 ^{“,-+1}	79 ^{“,-+1}	86 ^{“,-+1}	1.08 ^{“,-+1}	72 ^{“,-+1}	70 ^{“,-+1}	74 ^{“,-+1}	1.07 ^{“,-+1}	10 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	Andorra
101	104	98	0.94	102	104	100	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
108	109	106	0.97	110	111	108	0.97	87 [“]	89 [“]	85 [“]	0.96 [“]	7	8	5	Belgium
134 ^{“,-2}	137 ^{“,-2}	132 ^{“,-2}	0.97 ^{“,-2}	117 ^{“,-2}	119 ^{“,-2}	116 ^{“,-2}	0.97 ^{“,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
97 ⁺	95 ⁺	98 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	97 ⁺	96 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	94 ⁺	93 ⁺	95 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	1	2	1	Cyprus
123	121	126	1.04	120	118	121	1.03	89	88	90	1.03	1	1	1	Denmark
121	117	126	1.08	112	109	114	1.04	96 [“]	96 [“]	96 [“]	1.00 [“]	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	Finland

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2006

Region	Education system		Enrolment						Gross enrolment ratio			
	Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes			Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes			
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
France	11	7	5,994	49	25	19	-	43	112	113	112	0.99
Germany	10	9	8,285	48	8	22	1	59	103	104	103	0.99
Gibraltar	11	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	12	6	705	48	6	18	.	34	101	103	100	0.97
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	13	7	34	49	6	22	.	37	102	103	101	0.98
Ireland	12	5	313	51	-	16	3	32	107	105	108	1.03
Israel	12	6	613	49	.	20	.	34	76	76	76	1.00
Italy	11	8	4,532	48	5	37	.	61	104	106	102	0.97
Liechtenstein	11	7	3.2	46	4	36	.	74	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	12	7	37	50	19	31	.	61	107	107	108	1.01
Malta	11	7	38 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	104 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹
Monaco	11	7	3.1 ⁻²	...	23 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	. ⁻²	36 ⁻²	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	12	6	1,423	48	...	46	28	68	128	131	125	0.96
Norway	13	6	412	49	...	33	.	60	100	100	101	1.00
Portugal	12	6	662	51	16	17	4	33	114	114	115	1.01
San Marino	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	12	6	3,091	50	28	16	-	43	116	116	117	1.00
Sweden	13	6	751	49	11	28	.	58	104	105	104	0.99
Switzerland	13	7	584	47	7	31	.	64	109	108	110	1.03
United Kingdom	11	7	5,358	49	25	18	.	32	99	99	100	1.01
United States of America	12	6	24,552	49	8	.	.	.	100	101	99	0.99
South and West Asia												
Afghanistan	13	6	651 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	...	1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	0.35 ⁻¹
Bangladesh	11	7	10,355 ⁻²	50 ⁻²	96 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	. ⁻²	4 ⁻²	60 ⁻²	57 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	1.10 ⁻²
Bhutan	13	6	45	48	8	2	.	8	59	60	58	0.97
India	11	7	91,529	43	...	1	-	2	71	75	66	0.89
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	11	7	8,323 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹
Maldives	13	5	33 ^{""}	50 ^{""}	12 ^{""}	4 ^{""-2}	. ⁻²	41 ^{""-2}	124	117	132	1.13
Nepal	10	7	1,984 ^{""}	45 ^{""}	...	1 ^{""}	.	4 ^{""}	66	70	63	0.89
Pakistan	10	7	9,145 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	0.75 ⁺¹
Sri Lanka	10	8	2,332 ^{""-2}	49 ^{""-2}	2 ^{""-2}	...	.	...	103 ^{""-2}	100 ^{""-2}	106 ^{""-2}	1.05 ^{""-2}
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Angola	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	...	...	...
Benin	12	7	435 ^{""-1}	35 ^{""-1}	25 ^{""-1}	13 ^{""-1}	3 ^{""-1}	43 ^{""-1}	41 ^{""-1}	51 ^{""-1}	30 ^{""-1}	0.58 ^{""-1}
Botswana	13	5	169 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	...	7 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	1.07 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	13	7	352 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	0.76 ⁺¹
Burundi	13	7	192 ^{""}	43 ^{""}	11 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	19	19 ^{""}	22 ^{""}	17 ^{""}	0.77 ^{""}
Cameroon	12	7	751 ^{+,+1}	44 ^{+,+1}	28 ^{+,+1}	17 ^{+,+1}	16 ^{+,+1}	17 ^{+,+1}	32 ^{+,+1}	35 ^{+,+1}	28 ^{+,+1}	0.80 ^{+,+1}
Cape Verde	12	6	61 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	1.13 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	12	7	...	...	...	...	. [*]	...	15 [*]	18 [*]	12 [*]	0.68 [*]
Chad	12	7	237 ^{""-1}	25 ^{""-1}	...	1 ^{""-1}	. ^{""-1}	5 ^{""-1}	19 ^{""-1}	28 ^{""-1}	10 ^{""-1}	0.36 ^{""-1}
Comoros	12	7	43 ^{""-1}	43 ^{""-1}	41 ^{""-1}	. ^{""-1}	. ^{""-1}	1 ^{""-1}	41 ^{""-1}	47 ^{""-1}	35 ^{""-1}	0.75 ^{""-1}
Congo	12	7	235 ^{""-2}	46 ^{""-2}	22 ^{""-2}	18 ^{""-2}	10 ⁻²	47 ^{""-2}	57 ⁻²	60 ⁻²	53 ⁻²	0.88 ⁻²
Côte d'Ivoire	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Gross enrolment ratio								Net enrolment rate				Percentage of repeaters			Region
Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes			Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	
116	115	117	1.02	114	114	114	1.00	99	98	100	1.02	8	...	...	France
100	103	96	0.94	102	103	101	0.97	...	...	...	...	3	3	2	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
105	106	104	0.98	103	104	102	0.97	92	92	93	1.01	3	4	2	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Holy See
116	113	120	1.06	110	108	111	1.03	90	89	91	1.02	...	...	...	Iceland
119	112	126	1.13	112	108	116	1.07	87	85	90	1.05	1	2	1	Ireland
109	109	108	0.99	92	93	92	0.99	89	88	89	1.00	2	3	1	Israel
98	98	98	1.00	100	101	100	0.99	94	93	94	1.01	3	3	2	Italy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65 ^{1,-2}	62 ^{1,-2}	69 ^{1,-2}	1.11 ^{1,-2}	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	Liechtenstein
88	85	91	1.08	96	94	98	1.04	84	82	86	1.05	9	10	8	Luxembourg
89 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	87 ^{1,-1}	84 ^{1,-1}	90 ^{1,-1}	1.07 ^{1,-1}	1 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	Monaco
108	108	108	1.01	118	119	117	0.98	88	88	89	1.01	4	5	3	Netherlands
126	127	125	0.99	113	113	112	0.99	96	96	97	1.01	...	...	...	Norway
81	74	89	1.20	97	94	102	1.09	82	78	86	1.10	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
123	114	133	1.17	119	115	122	1.06	94	92	96	1.03	...	...	...	Spain
102	103	102	1.00	103	104	103	0.99	99	99	99	1.00	...	...	...	Sweden
80	85	75	0.87	93	95	90	0.95	82	84	80	0.96	2	3	2	Switzerland
97	95	99	1.04	98	97	99	1.03	92	90	94	1.04	...	...	...	United Kingdom
88	88	88	1.00	94	94	94	0.99	88	87	89	1.02	...	...	...	United States of America
South and West Asia															
12 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	0.28 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	0.33 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
31 ⁻²	32 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	0.94 ⁻²	44 ⁻²	43 ⁻²	45 ⁻²	1.03 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	40 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	1.04 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	Bangladesh
29	34	24	0.70	49	51	46	0.91	38 ^{1,-1}	38 ^{1,-1}	39 ^{1,-1}	1.01 ^{1,-1}	4	4	4	Bhutan
42	47	36	0.77	55	59	49	0.83	...	...	...	...	5 ⁻¹	5 ^{1,-1}	4 ^{1,-1}	India
64 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	1.13 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	77 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
...	...	...	...	83 ^{1,-1}	80 ^{1,-1}	86 ^{1,-1}	1.07 ^{1,-1}	67 ^{1,-1}	64 ^{1,-1}	70 ^{1,-1}	1.09 ^{1,-1}	7	7	7	Maldives
24 ^{1,-1}	26 ^{1,-1}	22 ^{1,-1}	0.87 ^{1,-1}	43 ^{1,-1}	46 ^{1,-1}	40 ^{1,-1}	0.89 ^{1,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
23 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	0.77 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	0.76 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	0.76 ⁺¹	2 ^{1,-2}	2 ^{1,-2}	2 ^{1,-2}	Pakistan
73 ^{1,-2}	74 ^{1,-2}	72 ^{1,-2}	0.97 ^{1,-2}	87 ^{1,-2}	86 ^{1,-2}	88 ^{1,-2}	1.02 ^{1,-2}	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa															
17	20	13	0.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
20 ^{1,-1}	27 ^{1,-1}	14 ^{1,-1}	0.52 ^{1,-1}	32 ^{1,-1}	41 ^{1,-1}	23 ^{1,-1}	0.57 ^{1,-1}	...	...	...	...	17	17	17	Benin
58 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	1.05 ⁻¹	56 ^{1,-1}	52 ^{1,-1}	60 ^{1,-1}	1.14 ^{1,-1}	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	Botswana
8 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.62 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	0.73 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	Burkina Faso
7	9	6	0.64	14 ^{1,-1}	16 ^{1,-1}	12 ^{1,-1}	0.74 ^{1,-1}	...	...	...	...	24	21	27	Burundi
16 ^{1,+1}	18 ^{1,+1}	14 ^{1,+1}	0.78 ^{1,+1}	25 ^{1,+1}	28 ^{1,+1}	22 ^{1,+1}	0.79 ^{1,+1}	...	...	...	...	17 ^{1,+1}	16 ^{1,+1}	17 ^{1,+1}	Cameroon
60 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	1.28 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	1.14 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	Central African Republic
10 ^{1,-1}	15 ^{1,-1}	4 ^{1,-1}	0.26 ^{1,-1}	15 ^{1,-1}	23 ^{1,-1}	8 ^{1,-1}	0.33 ^{1,-1}	...	...	...	...	19 ^{1,-1}	19 ^{1,-1}	21 ^{1,-1}	Chad
27 ^{1,-1}	30 ^{1,-1}	24 ^{1,-1}	0.78 ^{1,-1}	35 ^{1,-1}	40 ^{1,-1}	30 ^{1,-1}	0.76 ^{1,-1}	...	...	...	...	16 ^{1,-1}	15 ^{1,-1}	18 ^{1,-1}	Comoros
23 ^{1,-2}	27 ^{1,-2}	19 ^{1,-2}	0.69 ^{1,-2}	43 ^{1,-2}	47 ^{1,-2}	39 ^{1,-2}	0.84 ^{1,-2}	...	...	...	...	24 ^{1,-1}	...	...	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 5 SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2 and 3 / Enrolment and repeaters / 2006

Region	Education system		Enrolment						Gross enrolment ratio			
	Secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes			Enrolment in technical and vocational programmes (%)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2) all programmes			
Country or territory	Entrance age 1	Duration 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	% Private 5	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) 6	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 7	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
Equatorial Guinea	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	12	7	228	38	5	1	.	3	46	56	36	0.63
Ethiopia	13	6	3,430 ⁺	40 ⁺	...	6 ⁺	. ⁺	52 ⁺	39 ⁺	47 ⁺	32 ⁺	0.67 ⁺
Gabon	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	13	6	90	47	...	-	-	.	60	62	59	0.95
Ghana	12	6	1,581 ^{**,+}	46 ^{**,+}	...	2 ^{**,+}	. ⁺	7 ^{**,+}	69 ⁺	72 ⁺	66 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Guinea	13	7	483	34	16	1	.	4	43	54	31	0.58
Guinea-Bissau	13	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	12	6	2,584	48	...	1	-	2	89	91	87	0.96
Lesotho	13	5	94	56	3	2	1	3	45	40	51	1.29
Liberia	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	11	7	832 ⁺	49 ⁺	41 ⁺	3 ⁺	1 ⁺	12 ⁺	36 ⁺	37 ⁺	35 ⁺	0.96 ⁺
Malawi	12	6	574 ⁺	45 ⁺	...	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	39 ⁺	42 ⁺	36 ⁺	0.87 ⁺
Mali	13	6	534 ⁺	42 ⁺	28 ⁺	10 ⁺	. ⁺	38 ⁺	44 ⁺	53 ⁺	34 ⁺	0.64 ⁺
Mauritius	11	7	129 ⁺	50 ⁺	61 ⁺	10 ⁺	15 ⁺	4 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	101 ⁺	1.02 ⁺
Mozambique	13	5	367	42	13	7	7	7	22	25	18	0.72
Namibia	14	5	158 ⁺	54 ⁺	5 ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	76 ⁺	70 ⁺	82 ⁺	1.17 ⁺
Niger	13	7	217	39	10	3	1	14	15	18	12	0.65
Nigeria	12	6	6,398 ⁻	45 ⁻	...	...	...	...	35 ⁻	38 ⁻	32 ⁻	0.84 ⁻
Rwanda	13	6	267 ⁺	48 ⁺	41 ⁺	36 ^{**, -}	24 ^{**, -}	56 ^{**, -}	24 ⁺	25 ⁺	23 ⁺	0.92 ⁺
Sao Tome and Principe	13	5	9.0 ⁺	51 ⁺	- ⁺	1 ⁺	. ⁺	7 ⁺	67 ⁺	63 ⁺	72 ⁺	1.14 ⁺
Senegal	13	7	447 ^{**}	43 ^{**}	...	1 ^{**, -}	. ⁻	5 ^{**, -}	32	36	28	0.78
Seychelles	12	5	7.8 ⁺	50 ⁺	6 ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	116 ^{+, +}	111 ^{+, +}	121 ^{+, +}	1.09 ^{+, +}
Sierra Leone	12	6	240 ⁺	41 ⁺	7 ⁺	5 ⁺	1 ⁺	16 ⁺	46 ⁺	54 ⁺	37 ⁺	0.69 ⁺
Somalia	13	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	14	5	4,658 ⁻	51 ⁻	3 ⁻	5 ⁻	. ⁻	8 ⁻	101 ⁻	99 ⁻	102 ⁻	1.03 ⁻
Swaziland	13	5	71 ⁻	50 ⁻	. ⁻	. ⁻	. ⁻	. ⁻	56 ⁻	55 ⁻	56 ⁻	1.02 ⁻
Togo	12	7	399 ^{**, -}	34 ^{**, -}	28 ^{**, -}	5 ^{**, -}	1 ^{**, -}	21 ^{**, -}	54 ⁻	69 ⁻	39 ⁻	0.57 ⁻
Uganda	13	6	760 ^{**, -}	44 ^{**, -}	...	4 ^{**, -}	1 ^{**, -}	18 ^{**, -}	22 ^{**, -}	24 ^{**, -}	20 ^{**, -}	0.84 ^{**, -}
United Republic of Tanzania	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	14	5	607 ⁺	47 ⁺	...	8 ⁺	. ⁺	19 ⁺	58 ⁺	60 ⁺	55 ⁺	0.91 ⁺
Zimbabwe	13	6	831	48	...	.	.	.	58	59	58	0.99

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WORLD	513,766 ^{**}	47 ^{**}	...	10 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	76 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}
Arab States	28,208 ^{**}	47 ^{**}	...	12 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	81 ^{**}	85 ^{**}	77 ^{**}	0.90 ^{**}
Central and Eastern Europe	33,661	48	...	19	1	44	89	90	89	0.98
Central Asia	10,853	48	...	10	.	37	95	96	93	0.97
East Asia and the Pacific	162,946	48	...	13	1	33	92	92	92	1.00
Latin America and the Caribbean	59,033 ^{**}	51 ^{**}	...	10 ^{**}	4 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	102 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	104 ^{**}	1.04 ^{**}
North America and Western Europe	62,904	49	...	14	1	28	103	104	103	0.99
South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,071 ^{**}	44 ^{**}	...	6 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	12 ^{**}	38 ^{**}	43 ^{**}	34 ^{**}	0.79 ^{**}

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Gross enrolment ratio								Net enrolment rate				Percentage of repeaters			Region
Upper secondary (ISCED 3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) all programmes				Total secondary (ISCED 2-3) general programmes			Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
19	25	14	0.54	31	39	23	0.60	25	30	20	0.67	12	14	10	Eritrea
11 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.64 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	0.67 ⁺¹	24 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	0.64 ^{**}	10 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
28	31	25	0.80	45	47	43	0.90	38	40	37	0.94	5	5	5	Gambia
28 ^{**,+1}	31 ^{**,+1}	26 ^{**,+1}	0.82 ^{**,+1}	49 ^{**,+1}	52 ^{**,+1}	46 ^{**,+1}	0.88 ^{**,+1}	45 ^{**,+1}	47 ^{**,+1}	43 ^{**,+1}	0.91 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	Ghana
23	32	13	0.42	35	45	24	0.53	28	35	20	0.57	14 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
31	32	29	0.91	50	52	49	0.93	43 ^{**}	43 ^{**}	42 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	...	...	...	Kenya
24	22	27	1.22	37	33	41	1.27	24 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	1.55 ^{**}	13	13	13	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	6	Liberia
12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	0.91 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	17 ^{**}	17 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	1.04 ^{**}	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	Madagascar
16 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	0.74 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	0.83 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	0.91 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	Malawi
18 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	0.73 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	Mali
78 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	1.14 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	Mauritius
5	6	4	0.66	16	18	13	0.72	4	4	4	0.89	15	15	16	Mozambique
32 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	1.16 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	1.17 ⁺¹	49 ^{**}	44 ^{**}	54 ^{**}	1.21 ^{**}	9 ^{**,-2}	9 ^{**,-2}	9 ^{**,-2}	Namibia
5	6	4	0.61	11	14	9	0.63	9	12	7	0.63	17	17	16	Niger
30 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	0.79 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	0.82 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
13 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	0.85 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
22 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.78 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	33 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	1.11 ⁻¹	36 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	Sao Tome and Principe
12 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	0.67 ^{**}	24 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	20 ^{**}	0.76 ^{**}	20 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	0.76 ^{**}	13	12	13	Senegal
106 ^{*,+1}	96 ^{*,+1}	116 ^{*,+1}	1.21 ^{*,+1}	112 ^{*,+1}	105 ^{*,+1}	119 ^{*,+1}	1.13 ^{*,+1}	94 ^{*,+1}	...	...	...	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Seychelles
17 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.71 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
93 ⁻¹	89 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	1.09 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	1.06 ⁻¹	72 ^{**,-1}	70 ^{**,-1}	75 ^{**,-1}	1.08 ^{**,-1}	14 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	South Africa
33 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	1.21 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	Swaziland
20 ^{**,-1}	31 ^{**,-1}	10 ^{**,-1}	0.31 ^{**,-1}	40 ^{**,-1}	54 ^{**,-1}	27 ^{**,-1}	0.51 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	Togo
10 ^{**,-1}	12 ^{**,-1}	8 ^{**,-1}	0.68 ^{**,-1}	18 ^{**,-1}	20 ^{**,-1}	16 ^{**,-1}	0.81 ^{**,-1}	16 ^{**}	17 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	0.91 ^{**}	2	2	3	Uganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	4 ^{**}	United Republic of Tanzania
33 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	0.87 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	Zambia
31	33	28	0.87	40	41	38	0.93	37	38	36	0.96	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

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53 ^{**}	54 ^{**}	51 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	67 ^{**}	64 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}	58 ^{**}	59 ^{**}	57 ^{**}	0.96 ^{**}	...	...	...	WORLD
54 ^{**}	55 ^{**}	53 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	68 ^{**}	70 ^{**}	65 ^{**}	0.92 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arab States
85	88	83	0.94	88	89	86	0.96	81 ^{**}	82 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	...	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
84	87	81	0.93	91	93	90	0.96	83 ^{**}	85 ^{**}	82 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	...	...	...	Central Asia
58	58	59	1.03	75	75	76	1.01	69 ^{**}	69 ^{**}	70 ^{**}	1.01 ^{**}	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
74 ^{**}	70 ^{**}	79 ^{**}	1.12 ^{**}	89 ^{**}	86 ^{**}	93 ^{**}	1.07 ^{**}	70 ^{**}	68 ^{**}	73 ^{**}	1.07 ^{**}	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
98	98	98	1.00	101	101	101	1.00	91	90	91	1.01	...	...	...	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
24 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	0.80 ^{**}	32 ^{**}	35 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	0.80 ^{**}	25 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	0.83 ^{**}	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4
Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2006

Region	Teaching staff					
Country or territory	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6
Arab States						
Algeria	176 ^{*, -2}	49 ^{*, -2}	113 ^{*, -2}	51 ^{*, -2}	64 ^{*, -2}	46 ^{*, -2}
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	0.97	23	...	...	...	...
Egypt	491 ^{*, +1}	42 ^{*, +1}	220 ^{*, +1}	46 ^{*, +1}	270 ^{*, +1}	39 ^{*, +1}
Iraq	93 ^{*, -1}	58 ^{*, -1}	61 ^{*, -1}	59 ^{*, -1}	32 ^{*, -1}	56 ^{*, -1}
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	24 ^{**}	53 ^{**}	12 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹
Lebanon	41 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	74	71
Mauritania	3.8 [*]	11 [*]	2.0	11	1.7 [*]	11 [*]
Morocco	100 ^{*, -2}	33 ^{*, -2}	60 ^{*, -2}	36 ^{*, -2}	40 ^{*, -2}	29 ^{*, -2}
Oman	19 ^{**}	52 ^{**}	12 ^{**}	54 ^{**}	6.9 ^{**}	48 ^{**}
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	28 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	6.3 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹
Qatar	9.0 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	2.9 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	79 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	40	47
Tunisia	65	49	33	52	32	45
United Arab Emirates	24	55	13 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe						
Albania	23 ^{*, -2}	56 ^{*, -2}	...	...	...	...
Belarus	103	80	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	56	77	24	80	32	76
Croatia	41	67	18	71	23	64
Czech Republic	92	65	43	74	48	57
Estonia	8.3	82	5.2	82	3.1	81
Hungary	90 ^{**}	72 ^{**}	49	78	41 ^{**}	64 ^{**}
Latvia	25	85	15	85	10	85
Lithuania	42	81	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	261 ^{**}	69 ^{**}	128 ^{**}	73 ^{**}	134 ^{**}	65 ^{**}
Republic of Moldova	30 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹
Romania	157	67	89	68	68	65
Russian Federation	1,284	80	...	...	...	...
Serbia	52 ^{*, +1}	...	25 ^{*, +1}	...	27 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹
Slovakia	50	73	27	76	23	69
Slovenia	16	71	8.0	79	8.4	64
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	15 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹
Turkey	...	...	...	...	168	42
Ukraine	349	79 [*]	...	...	...	...
Central Asia						
Armenia	43	83	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	129	66	...	...	...	...

Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio			Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4)		Region
Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)			Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Enrolment		Country or territory
MF	M	F				MF (000)	% F	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Arab States								
...	...	...	21 ^{+, -2}	21 ^{+, -2}	20 ^{+, -2}	70 ^{+, -1}	57 ^{+, -1}	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2 ⁺	35 ⁺	Bahrain
...	...	...	31	...	...	0.22	37	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	191 ⁺	...	Egypt
100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	19 ^{+, -1}	19 ^{+, -1}	19 ^{+, -1}	51 ^{+, -1}	36 ^{+, -1}	Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Jordan
100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	10 ⁺	12 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	24	61	Kuwait
12 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	26 ⁺	28	24 ⁺	4.5 ⁺	42 ⁺	Mauritania
...	...	...	19 ^{+, -2}	20 ^{+, -2}	17 ^{+, -2}	123 ⁺¹	...	Morocco
100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	16 ⁺	13 ⁺	20 ⁺	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Oman
100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
40 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
68 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	11	33 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	19	20	19	8.7	...	Tunisia
46 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	12	15 ⁺¹	...	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	27 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe								
...	...	...	18 ^{+, -2}	...	...	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	Albania
...	...	...	9	...	...	109 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Bosnia and Herzegovina
...	...	...	12	12	11	2.8	54	Bulgaria
...	...	...	10	11	8	.	.	Croatia
...	...	...	11	11	10	21	40	Czech Republic
...	...	...	14	11	19	10	65	Estonia
...	...	...	11 ⁺	10	12 ⁺	56	48	Hungary
...	...	...	10	10	11	4.0	55	Latvia
...	...	...	10	...	...	10	54	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
...	...	...	13 ⁺	13 ⁺	13 ⁺	68	60	Poland
...	...	...	12 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
...	...	...	13	11	15	44	65	Romania
...	...	...	9	...	...	186	53	Russian Federation
...	...	...	12 ^{+, +1}	13 ^{+, +1}	11 ⁺¹	...	...	Serbia
...	...	...	13	13	13	2.8	42	Slovakia
...	...	...	11	10	12	1.9	68	Slovenia
...	...	...	15 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	...	...	17	.	.	Turkey
...	...	...	11	...	...	176 ⁺¹	48 ^{+, +1}	Ukraine
Central Asia								
...	...	...	8	...	...	31 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	Armenia
...	...	...	8	...	...	77	60	Azerbaijan

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4
Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2006

Region	Teaching staff					
Country or territory	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6
Georgia	34 ^{*, -2}	82 ^{*, -2}	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	180 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	53 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	17 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	6.3 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	61 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	352 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific						
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	4.3 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	2.2 ^{*, -1}	58 ^{*, -1}	2.1 ^{*, -1}	58 ^{*, -1}
Cambodia	34 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹
China	5,766 ^{**}	45 ^{**}	3,649	46	2,117 ^{**}	43 ^{**}
Cook Islands	0.12 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	4.3 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	3.0 ^{*, -1}	50 ^{*, -1}	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	29 ^{**}	56 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	56 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	56 ^{**}
Indonesia	1,420 ^{**}	...	798 ^{**}	...	622 ^{**}	...
Japan	610	...	259	...	350	...
Kiribati	0.67 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	0.33 ^{*, -1}	52 ^{*, -1}	0.33 ^{*, -1}	42 ^{*, -1}
Lao People's Democratic Republic	16	43	10 ^{**}	42 ^{**}	5.6 ^{**}	44 ^{**}
Macao, China	2.2 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	1.1 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹
Malaysia	147 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	87 ^{*, -2}	64 ^{*, -2}	62 ^{*, -2}	63 ^{*, -2}
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	80	82	59	84	20	79
Nauru	0.02	88	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	36	61	17	66	19	58
Niue	0.03 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	169	76	118	76	51	77
Republic of Korea	214	52	100	65	114	40
Samoa	1.1 ^{*, -2}	60 ^{*, -2}	0.36 ^{*, -2}	74 ^{*, -2}	0.78 ^{*, -2}	53 ^{*, -2}
Singapore	12	67	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	228 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	134 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹
Timor-Leste	2.6 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Tokelau	0.03 ^{*, -2}	44 ^{*, -2}	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	439	64	306	68	133	54
Latin America and the Caribbean						
Anguilla	0.10	69	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	257 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	120 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	137 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹

Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio			Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4)		Region
Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)			Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Enrolment		Country or territory
MF	M	F				MF (000)	% F	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
...	...	...	9 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	29 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	Georgia
...	...	...	10 ⁺¹	...	...	452 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	Kazakhstan
79 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	...	...	40 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	...	...	Mongolia
92 ⁻²	...	...	17 ⁺¹	...	...	32 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Turkmenistan
100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific								
...	...	...	...	...	...	158	54	Australia
90	91	90	11 ⁺¹	10 ^{ns,-1}	10 ^{ns,-1}	0.02 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
90 ⁺¹	...	...	27 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	Cambodia
...	...	...	18 ^{ns}	17	18 ^{ns}	221	46	China
97 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
96 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	22 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	Fiji
...	...	...	17 ^{ns}	18 ^{ns}	17 ^{ns}	27 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	12 ^{ns}	13 ^{ns}	10 ^{ns}	.	.	Indonesia
...	...	...	12	14	11	14	65	Japan
...	...	...	17 ⁻¹	21 ^{ns,-1}	13 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	Kiribati
95	95	95	25	23 ^{ns}	27 ^{ns}	29	43	Lao People's Democratic Republic
69 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	...	...	Macao, China
...	...	...	17 ⁻¹	17 ^{ns,-2}	18 ^{ns,-2}	206 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
95	96	95	34	34	32	.	.	Myanmar
...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	15	15	14	50	49	New Zealand
...	...	...	8 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Papua New Guinea
...	...	...	37	42	26	653	52	Philippines
...	...	...	18	21	16	.	.	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	21 ^{ns,-2}	25 ^{ns,-2}	19 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	18	...	...	54	45	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	18 ^{ns,-1}	72 ^{ns,-1}	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	7 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.37	55	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
98 ^{ns}	...	...	23	21	27	.	.	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean								
67 ^{ns,-1}	71 ^{ns,-1}	65 ^{ns,-1}	10	...	...	0.05	72	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	Antigua and Barbuda
...	...	...	14 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	...	...	Argentina

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4
Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2006

Region	Teaching staff					
Country or territory	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6
Aruba	0.52	54	0.24 ^{..-1}	52 ^{..-1}	0.26 ^{..-1}	52 ^{..-1}
Bahamas	2.6	59	1.4	59	1.2	58
Barbados	1.4	59	0.79 ^{..-1}	57 ^{..-1}	0.56 ^{..-1}	57 ^{..-1}
Belize	1.8 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	0.52 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹
Bermuda	0.75	67	0.37	68	0.38	67
Bolivia	45 ^{..-2}	53 ^{..-2}	19 ^{..-2}	61 ^{..-2}	25 ^{..-2}	47 ^{..-2}
Brazil	1,612 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹	966 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	646 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	0.20	67	0.12	67	0.08	68
Cayman Islands	0.32	58	0.14	61	0.18	56
Chile	67	63	23	78	44	54
Colombia	164 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	122 ^{..-2}	52 ^{..-2}	42 ^{..-2}	50 ^{..-2}
Costa Rica	21 ^{..+1}	58 ^{..+1}	15 ^{..+1}	57 ^{..+1}	6.4 ^{..+1}	59 ^{..+1}
Cuba	93 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹
Dominica	0.46	64	0.25	63	0.21	65
Dominican Republic	32 ^{..+1}	60 ^{..+1}	13 ^{..+1}	71 ^{..+1}	18 ^{..+1}	52 ^{..+1}
Ecuador	77 ⁺	49 ⁺	44	50	33 ⁺	49 ⁺
El Salvador	20 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	7.6 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹
Grenada	0.89 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	0.61 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹	0.28 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹
Guatemala	54 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹
Guyana	3.9 ^{..}	63 ^{..}	2.9 ^{..-1}	64 ^{..-1}	1.0 ^{..-1}	63 ^{..-1}
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	17 ⁻²	55 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	56 ⁻²	5.4 ⁻²	52 ⁻²
Jamaica	13 ^{..-1}	68 ^{..-1}	...	...	...	...
Mexico	610	47	366	49	245	43
Montserrat	0.03	63	0.02 ^{..-1}	65 ^{..-1}	0.01 ^{..-1}	67 ^{..-1}
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	14	53	9.2	50	4.4	58
Panama	17 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	7.0 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹
Paraguay	44 ^{..-2}	62 ^{..-2}	...	...	...	...
Peru	173	45	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.40 ^{..-1}	60 ^{..-1}	0.25 ^{..-1}	60 ^{..-1}	0.15 ^{..-1}	60 ^{..-1}
Saint Lucia	0.91 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	0.85	64	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.57 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	0.39 ^{..-1}	58 ^{..-1}	0.16 ^{..-1}	57 ^{..-1}
Suriname	3.4 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	2.1 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹
Trinidad and Tobago	5.9 ^{..-1}	62 ^{..-1}	3.4 ^{..-1}	62 ^{..-1}	2.5 ^{..-1}	62 ^{..-1}
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.19 ^{..-1}	62 ^{..-1}	0.11 ^{..-1}	61 ^{..-1}	0.07 ^{..-1}	64 ^{..-1}
Uruguay	21	...	14	...	7.2	...
Venezuela	188 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	116 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹
North America and Western Europe						
Andorra	0.48 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	0.41	62	...	...
Austria	72	62	43	69	29	51
Belgium	82 ^{..}	57 ^{..}	43	60	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	5.9	61	2.9	68	3.0	55
Denmark	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	35 ^{..-1}	67 ^{..-1}	21 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	14 ^{..-1}	59 ^{..-1}

Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio			Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4)		Region
Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)			Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Enrolment		Country or territory
MF	M	F				MF (000)	% F	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
93	95	92	14	14 ^{ns,-1}	14 ^{ns,-1}	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Aruba
90	89	90	13	13	12	2.0 ^{ns}	52 ^{ns}	Bahamas
57	57	57	15	16 ^{ns,-1}	16 ^{ns,-1}	3.8 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	Barbados
37 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	2.7 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	Belize
100	100	100	6	6	6	.	.	Bermuda
...	...	...	...	...	24 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	Bolivia
...	...	...	15 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	.	.	Brazil
...	...	...	10	11	8	0.17	58	British Virgin Islands
100	99	100	9	11	7	0.06	52	Cayman Islands
...	...	...	24	25	24	.	.	Chile
...	...	...	28 ⁺¹	25 ^{ns,-2}	24 ^{ns,-2}	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Colombia
85 ^{+,+1}	87 ^{+,+1}	85 ^{+,+1}	18 ^{+,+1}	18 ^{+,+1}	17 ^{+,+1}	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Costa Rica
100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	8.4 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	Cuba
34	29	37	16	21	11	2.0	71	Dominica
85 ^{+,+1}	73 ^{+,+1}	93 ^{+,+1}	29 ^{+,+1}	25 ^{+,+1}	32 ^{+,+1}	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Dominican Republic
70 ⁺	64 ⁺	77 ⁺	14 ⁺	14	14 ⁺	.	.	Ecuador
88 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	El Salvador
35 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	15 ^{+,+1}	14 ^{ns,-1}	18 ^{+,+1}	1.0 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	Grenada
...	...	...	16 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Guatemala
55 ^{ns,-1}	46 ^{ns,-1}	60 ^{ns,-1}	18 ^{ns}	18 ^{ns,-1}	18 ^{ns,-1}	2.3 ^{ns}	74 ^{ns}	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	Haiti
64 ⁻²	59 ⁻²	69 ⁻²	33 ⁻²	28 ⁻²	45 ⁻²	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Honduras
...	...	...	18 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	66 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹	Jamaica
...	...	...	18	20	15	.	.	Mexico
52	20	71	12	11 ^{ns,-1}	12 ^{ns,-1}	0.06	64	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
53	46	59	33	33	32	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Nicaragua
91 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Panama
...	...	...	12 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	1.7 ⁻¹	...	Paraguay
...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	Peru
39 ^{ns,-1}	47 ^{ns,-1}	33 ^{ns,-1}	10 ^{ns,-1}	10 ^{ns,-1}	10 ^{ns,-1}	0.58 ⁻¹	59 ^{ns,-1}	Saint Kitts and Nevis
57	53	59	17 ⁺¹	11	...	2.4 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	Saint Lucia
31 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	...	18 ^{ns,-1}	18 ^{ns,-1}	1.3 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	14 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	0.72 ^{ns}	86 ^{ns}	Suriname
56 ^{ns,-2}	58 ^{ns,-2}	54 ^{ns,-2}	16 ^{ns,-1}	16 ^{ns,-1}	16 ^{ns,-1}	8.3 ^{+,+1}	62 ^{+,+1}	Trinidad and Tobago
100 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	100 ^{ns,-1}	9 ^{ns,-1}	9 ^{ns,-1}	9 ^{ns,-1}	0.59 ^{ns,-1}	66 ^{ns,-1}	Turks and Caicos Islands
...	...	...	15	13	20	.	.	Uruguay
83 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe								
...	...	...	8 ⁻¹	7	...	0.43 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	Andorra
...	...	...	11	9	14	79	60	Austria
...	...	...	10 ^{ns}	7	...	27	60	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	11	11	11	.	.	Cyprus
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	29	Denmark
...	...	...	12 ^{ns,-1}	10 ⁻¹	17 ^{ns,-1}	-	-	Finland

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4
Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2006

Region	Teaching staff					
Country or territory	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6
France	495	59	249	64	247	53
Germany	594	57	412	61	182	47
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	86	57	42	66	44	48
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	3.1 ^{...}	65 ^{...}	1.4 ^{...}	80 ^{...}	1.7	53
Ireland	30	62	...	...	...	...
Israel	51	71	21	79	30	65
Italy	427	67	178	76	249	60
Liechtenstein	0.35	47	0.30	49	0.05	37
Luxembourg	3.7	47	...	...	...	...
Malta	3.9 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹	...	...
Monaco	0.35 ^{...,-2}	66 ^{...,-2}	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	107	46	...	...	...	...
Norway	46 ^{...,-2}	58 ^{...,-2}	20 ^{...,-2}	73 ^{...,-2}	26 ^{...,-2}	47 ^{...,-2}
Portugal	94	66	47	67	47	65
San Marino	...	...	0.13 ⁻²	69 ⁻²	...	...
Spain	282	57	161	62	121	50
Sweden	79	59	40	66	39	51
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	368 ⁺	61 ⁺	147	61	221 ⁺	61 ⁺
United States of America	1,680	62	921	68	758	56
South and West Asia						
Afghanistan	...	...	32 ⁻¹	...	...	...
Bangladesh	378 ⁻²	18 ⁻²	186 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	192 ⁻²	19 ⁻²
Bhutan	2.0	41	1.2	49	0.77	28
India	2,586 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	1,312 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	1,274 ⁻²	31 ⁻²
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	410 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	198 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	212 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹
Maldives	...	...	2.6	39	...	...
Nepal	...	...	27 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	...	...
Pakistan	197 ^{...,-2}	51 ^{...,-2}	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	119 ^{...,-2}	63 ^{...,-2}	69	69	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa						
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	14 ^{...,-2}	12 ^{...,-2}	10 ^{...,-2}	11 ^{...,-2}	4.3 ^{...,-2}	15 ^{...,-2}
Botswana	12 ^{...,-1}	54 ^{...,-1}	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	12 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Burundi	8.0 ^{...,-2}	21 ^{...,-2}	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	43 ^{...}	26 ^{...}	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	3.2 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	6.9 ^{...,-1}	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	3.1 ^{...,-1}	13 ^{...,-1}	1.8 ^{...,-1}	16 ^{...,-1}	1.3 ^{...,-1}	9 ^{...,-1}
Congo	6.9 ^{...,-2}	13 ^{...,-2}	4.2 ^{...,-1}	15 ^{...,-1}	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...

Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio			Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4)		Region
Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)			Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Enrolment		Country or territory
MF 7	M 8	F 9				MF (000) 13	% F 14	
...	...	...	12	13	11	34	68	France
...	...	...	14	13	16	452	48	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	8	8	8	34	50	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Holy See
...	...	...	11 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	12	0.17	55	Iceland
...	...	...	11	...	...	57	35	Ireland
...	...	...	12	12	12	12	46	Israel
...	...	...	11	10	11	55	55	Italy
...	...	...	9	5	30	0.14	35	Liechtenstein
...	...	...	10	...	...	0.97	22	Luxembourg
...	...	...	10 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	...	2.3 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	Malta
...	...	...	9 ^{**,-2}	...	...	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	Monaco
...	...	...	13	...	...	7.3	30	Netherlands
...	...	...	9 ^{**,-2}	9 ^{**,-2}	8 ^{**,-2}	8.8	39	Norway
...	...	...	7	8	6	1.1	26	Portugal
...	...	...	...	6 ⁻²	...	...	...	San Marino
...	...	...	11	12	9	.	.	Spain
...	...	...	9	10	9	8.6	50	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	...	25	67	Switzerland
...	...	...	15 ⁺	16	14 ⁺	...	...	United Kingdom
...	...	...	15	14	15	434	68	United States of America
South and West Asia								
...	...	...	...	14 ⁻¹	...	4.2 ⁻²	63 ⁻²	Afghanistan
32 ⁻²	31 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	27 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	70 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	Bangladesh
92	92	92	23	30	12	1.8	33	Bhutan
...	...	...	33 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	28 ⁻²	627	30	India
87 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	...	...	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	48 ⁺¹	...	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	Nepal
...	...	...	42 ^{**,-2}	...	...	11 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	Pakistan
...	...	...	20 ^{**,-2}	19	...	.	.	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa								
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Angola
...	...	...	24 ^{**,-2}	27 ^{**,-2}	16 ^{**,-2}	...	...	Benin
...	...	...	14 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	...	Botswana
27 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	...	...	17	26	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	19 ^{**,-2}	...	...	.	.	Burundi
...	...	...	16 ^{**}	...	...	9.4 ^{*,+1}	43 ^{*,+1}	Cameroon
75 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	0.57 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Central African Republic
...	...	...	34 ^{**,-1}	...	...	.	.	Chad
...	...	...	14 ^{**,-1}	16 ^{**,-1}	11 ^{**,-1}	0.73 ^{**,-2}	46 ^{**,-2}	Comoros
...	...	...	34 ^{**,-2}	45 ^{**,-1}	...	6.5	68	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 6 SECONDARY AND POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 2, 3 and 4
Teaching staff and post-secondary non-tertiary enrolment / 2006

Region	Teaching staff					
Country or territory	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	MF (000) 3	% F 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	4.2	11	2.5	10	1.7	12
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	3.8 ⁺	16 ⁺	2.8 ⁺	18 ⁺	0.93 ⁺	12 ⁺
Ghana	85 ^{*,+1}	22 ^{*,+1}	67 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	18 ^{*,+1}	19 ^{*,+1}
Guinea	...	...	12 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	78 ^{*,+1}	38 ^{*,+1}	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	3.7	55	...	...	...	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	34 ⁺¹	...	25 ⁺¹	...	9.0 ⁺¹	...
Malawi	...	...	...	...	9.9	18
Mali	15 ⁺¹	...	11 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	...
Mauritius	8.1 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	10	16	8.3	16	2.0	15
Namibia	6.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	7.3	17	5.4	18	1.8	13
Nigeria	159 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	12 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	0.38 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	0.20 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	...	...
Senegal	15 ^{*,+1}	14 ^{*,+1}	15 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	...	...
Seychelles	0.59 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	10 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	142 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	4.2 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Togo	13 ^{*,+1}	7 ^{*,+1}	7.8 ^{*,+2}	7 ^{*,+2}	3.2 ^{*,+2}	7 ^{*,+2}
Uganda	36 ^{*,+1}	22 ^{*,+1}	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	14 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

WORLD	28,936 ^{**}	53 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
Arab States	1,776 ^{**}	50 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe	2,971	74	...	...	...	...
Central Asia	923	69	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific	9,444	47	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,594 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe	4,852	61	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio			Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED4)		Region
Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)			Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Enrolment		Country or territory
MF 7	M 8	F 9				MF (000) 13	% F 14	
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Equatorial Guinea
49	47	64	54	59	47	.	.	Eritrea
...	...	...	...	...	...	31 ^{**}	39 ^{**}	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
89 ⁺	90 ⁺	83 ⁺	24 ⁺	23 ⁺	28 ⁺	1.8 ^{**,-2}	71 ^{**,-2}	Gambia
...	...	...	19 ^{*,+1}	17 ⁺¹	25 ^{**,+1}	24 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	Ghana
...	...	...	...	33 ⁺¹	...	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	Guinea-Bissau
...	...	...	32 ^{*,+1}	...	...	10 ^{*,+1}	82 ^{*,+1}	Kenya
87	78	95	25	...	...	0.65 ^{*,+1}	50 ^{*,+1}	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
...	...	...	25 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	Malawi
100 ⁺¹	...	...	36 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Mali
...	...	...	16 ⁺¹	...	...	7.4	20	Mauritius
64	62	80	36	39	24	.	.	Mozambique
97 ⁻¹	...	...	25 ⁺¹	...	...	2.8	30	Namibia
21	21	20	30	33	20	0.23	49	Niger
...	...	...	40 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
53 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	...	...	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Rwanda
...	...	...	22 ^{**}	23 ⁻²	...	0.55 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	Sao Tome and Principe
51 ⁻²	50 ⁻²	55 ⁻²	26 ^{*,+1}	26 ⁺¹	...	...	...	Senegal
...	...	...	13 ⁺¹	...	...	2.3 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	Seychelles
82 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	...	...	.. ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
...	...	...	33 ⁻¹	...	...	151 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	South Africa
99 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	...	...	0.87 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	Swaziland
47 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	39 ⁻²	30 ^{*,+1}	40 ^{*,+2}	21 ^{*,+2}	...	...	Togo
82 ⁻²	81 ⁻²	86 ⁻²	21 ^{*,+1}	...	...	.	.	Uganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	43 ⁺¹	...	...	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

...	...	...	18 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	WORLD
...	...	...	16 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	Arab States
...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	Central Asia
...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
...	...	...	16 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 7 GRADUATION AND ENTRY TO UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION (ISCED 3) AND ENTRY TO TERTIARY EDUCATION (ISCED 5) / 2006 (selected countries)

Region	Gross entry ratio to secondary education				Upper secondary gross graduation ratio							
Country or territory	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)				ISCED 3A (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5A education)				ISCED 3B (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5B education)			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF 5	M 6	F 7	GPI 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
Arab States												
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	78	76	81	1.06	40 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	1.54 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Tunisia	54	45	63	1.39	34	27	42	1.54	4	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe												
Albania	64 ⁻²	65 ⁻²	53 ⁻²	0.82 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	85	88	82	0.93	76 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹
Czech Republic	106	101	111	1.10	60	50	70	1.40	–	–	–	1.25
Estonia	107	104	111	1.07	74	66	81	1.22	.	.	.	.
Hungary	115	114	116	1.02	73	65	81	1.25	.	.	.	.
Latvia	102	...	...	...	72	63	80	1.27	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	81	73	88	1.21	.	.	.	.
Poland	100	102	99	0.97	86	80	91	1.14	.	.	.	.
Romania	89	88	90	1.02	56	50	61	1.22	.	.	.	.
Russian Federation	95	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Slovakia	99	98	100	1.01	75	69	81	1.18	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	112	111	113	1.02	36	28	44	1.54	46	42	50	1.20
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	82	87	76	0.87	71	71	72	1.02	.	.	.	.
Turkey	76	85	67	0.79	52	56	48	0.85	.	.	.	.
East Asia and the Pacific												
Australia	...	...	...	...	68	62	74	1.19	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(16)
China	68	67	69	1.03	29	31	28	0.92	x(5)	x(6)	x(7)	x(8)
Indonesia	55	56	53	0.95	30	29	30	1.04	15	17	13	0.77
Japan	103	103	104	1.01	72	69	75	1.09	1	1	–	0.21
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	23 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	1.95 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
New Zealand	101	100	103	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	71	64	79	1.23	66	58	75	1.28	.	.	.	.
Republic of Korea	93 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹
Thailand	80 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.16 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	1.24 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Argentina	73 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	1.18 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	1.26 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Brazil	77 ⁻²	...	...	...	64 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	1.33 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	1.73 ⁻¹
Chile	...	...	...	...	70	66	75	1.13	.	.	.	.
Jamaica	73 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	74	75	73	0.97	6	6	6	1.10	.	.	.	.
Paraguay	65 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	1.15 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Peru	77	78	77	0.99	73	73	73	1.00	.	.	.	.
Uruguay	77	69	85	1.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe												
Austria	...	...	...	...	17	13	20	1.52	51	63	39	0.62
Belgium	96	96	97	1.01	61	56	66	1.19	.	.	.	.
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	102	99	105	1.07	86	84	88	1.05	.	.	.	.
Denmark	104	101	107	1.06	54	44	65	1.47	.	.	.	.
Finland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	54	45	62	1.36	14	15	14	0.89

Upper secondary gross graduation ratio				Gross entry ratio to tertiary education								Region
ISCED 3C (no direct access to ISCED 5 education, excluding short programmes)				ISCED 5A				ISCED 5B				Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	
Arab States												
...	...	...	...	32 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	44	41	46	1.13	10	8	13	1.64	Jordan
4	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	x(17)	...	...	...	Tunisia
Central and Eastern Europe												
...	...	...	...	27 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	1.66 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	1 ⁻²	4.26 ⁻²	Albania
. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	40	37	43	1.17	8	8	9	1.11	Bulgaria
30	38	22	0.58	53	48	58	1.23	9	5	13	2.35	Czech Republic
.	.	.	.	39	31	48	1.52	30	22	39	1.76	Estonia
19	23	15	0.65	73	66	80	1.22	11	7	15	1.97	Hungary
7	10	5	0.49	95	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	Latvia
-	1	-	0.72	52	45	59	1.30	32	28	36	1.31	Lithuania
13	18	9	0.50	78	73	84	1.16	1	-	1	3.79	Poland
45	55	35	0.64	68	61	75	1.23	-	-	1	3.74	Romania
19	27	11	0.41	67	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	Russian Federation
21	27	15	0.56	70	58	82	1.41	1	1	2	2.38	Slovakia
-	-	-	-	45	34	57	1.69	44	43	45	1.05	Slovenia
.	.	.	.	33	30	36	1.19	2	1	2	1.42	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
-	-	-	-	29	32	26	0.82	19	22	17	0.78	Turkey
East Asia and the Pacific												
40	36	44	1.23	84	74	95	1.28	...	...	...	...	Australia
17	16	18	1.18	12	13	12	0.98	15	15	16	1.09	China
.	.	.	.	13	13	13	0.95	5	4	5	1.33	Indonesia
23	25	21	0.84	46	53	39	0.73	33	25	41	1.62	Japan
87 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹	93 ⁻¹	1.14 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	1.53 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	70	56	84	1.50	48	40	56	1.42	New Zealand
.	.	.	.	45 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	1.20 ⁻²	x(17)	x(18)	x(19)	x(20)	Philippines
25 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	0.91 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	Republic of Korea
. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	1.34 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹	Thailand
Latin America and the Caribbean												
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	1.25 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	2.07 ⁻¹	Argentina
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	42 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	1.31 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	0.59 ⁻²	Brazil
.	.	.	.	41	39	43	1.09	33	36	29	0.82	Chile
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaica
2	2	2	1.06	32	33	31	0.94	2	2	2	0.67	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	1.49 ⁻¹	Paraguay
.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	23	20	25	1.24	Peru
...	...	...	...	47	34	60	1.78	13	13	13	1.01	Uruguay
North America and Western Europe												
...	...	...	...	41	37	45	1.20	7	6	9	1.41	Austria
20	21	18	0.85	35	32	38	1.17	36	33	38	1.14	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
.	.	.	.	12	7	16	2.27	62	73	51	0.69	Cyprus
49	44	54	1.22	62	49	76	1.55	25	25	24	0.94	Denmark
...	...	...	...	76	65	88	1.35	.	.	.	.	Finland
51	52	49	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France

**TABLE 7 GRADUATION AND ENTRY TO UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION (ISCED 3)
AND ENTRY TO TERTIARY EDUCATION (ISCED 5) / 2006 (selected countries)**

Region	Gross entry ratio to secondary education				Upper secondary gross graduation ratio							
Country or territory	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)				ISCED 3A (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5A education)				ISCED 3B (preparation for direct entry into ISCED 5B education)			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF 5	M 6	F 7	GPI 8	MF 9	M 10	F 11	GPI 12
Germany	...	...	...	...	38	34	43	1.27	60	63	57	0.90
Greece	108	110	106	0.96	63	55	72	1.29	.	.	.	.
Iceland	...	...	...	...	59	47	71	1.52	1	1	2	1.99
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	94	92	95	1.03	91	87	95	1.09	.	.	.	.
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	108	109	107	0.99	40	32	48	1.49	8	10	7	0.67
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	60	54	66	1.24	.	.	.	.
Norway	...	...	...	...	55	43	67	1.55	.	.	.	.
Portugal	...	...	...	...	55	45	65	1.45	x(5)	x(6)	x(7)	x(8)
Spain	...	...	...	...	43	36	51	1.44	.	.	.	.
Sweden	...	...	...	...	72	69	75	1.09	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	100	102	98	0.96	25	23	27	1.18	59	66	53	0.81
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	96	96	96	1.00	72 ⁻²	69 ⁻²	76 ⁻²	1.09 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²
South and West Asia												
India	51 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	0.79 ⁻¹	19 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	0.82 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Upper secondary gross graduation ratio				Gross entry ratio to tertiary education								Region
ISCED 3C (no direct access to ISCED 5 education, excluding short programmes)				ISCED 5A				ISCED 5B				Country or territory
MF 13	M 14	F 15	GPI 16	MF 17	M 18	F 19	GPI 20	MF 21	M 22	F 23	GPI 24	
.	.	.	.	34	34	34	1.00	13	10	16	1.51	Germany
36	41	32	0.78	51	40	63	1.57	30	29	32	1.12	Greece
39	46	30	0.65	77	59	96	1.63	4	5	3	0.56	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ireland
3	5	1	0.22	56	51	62	1.21	26	24	29	1.20	Israel
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italy
19	22	17	0.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malta
18	17	20	1.19	59	54	63	1.16	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
40	42	38	0.90	69	54	84	1.56	-	-	1	1.34	Norway
x(5)	x(6)	x(7)	x(8)	56	46	66	1.44	1	1	1	1.38	Portugal
17	16	18	1.13	45	38	53	1.37	24	22	26	1.16	Spain
-	1	-	0.58	75	63	86	1.37	10	9	10	1.04	Sweden
10	7	13	1.90	38	38	38	0.99	16	18	13	0.73	Switzerland
...	...	...	...	58	50	66	1.31	30	21	41	1.97	United Kingdom
.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	61	54	68	1.27	x(17)	x(18)	x(19)	x(20)	United States of America
												South and West Asia
.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	1.26 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Total enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	2006			1999				2006			
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Arab States											
Algeria	902 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	...	14 ^{**}	...	...	...	24 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	1.40 ⁺¹
Bahrain	18	68	...	22	16 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	1.76 ^{**}	32	19	47	2.46
Djibouti	2	40	-	-	-	-	1.05	2	3	2	0.68
Egypt	2,594 ^{**,-1}	...	...	37 ^{**}	...	...	...	35 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...
Iraq	425 ^{**,-1}	36 ^{**,-1}	...	11	15	8	0.54	16 ^{**,-1}	20 ^{**,-1}	12 ^{**,-1}	0.59 ^{**,-1}
Jordan	220	52	31	29 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	1.12 ⁺¹	39	37	41	1.11
Kuwait	38	65	26	23 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	33 ^{**}	2.40 ^{**}	18	11	26	2.32
Lebanon	187 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	33	33	33	1.00	52 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	1.20 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	50	51 ^{**}	50 ^{**}	0.98 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	10	26	-	5	...	...	...	4	5	2	0.36
Morocco	369 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9	11	8	0.71	11 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹
Oman	69 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	1.18 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	169 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	25	26	23	0.89	46 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1.22 ⁺¹
Qatar	9 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	16 ^{**}	7 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	3.94 ^{**}	16 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	2.87 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	636	58	...	20	16	24	1.50	30	25	36	1.46
Sudan	...	...	...	6	6	6	0.92	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	325	58	1	17 ^{**}	17 ^{**}	17 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	31	26	37	1.42
United Arab Emirates	77 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	18 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	2.97 ^{**}	23 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	2.27 ⁺¹
Yemen	209 ^{**}	26 ^{**}	...	10	16	4	0.28	9 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	5 ^{**}	0.37 ^{**}
Central and Eastern Europe											
Albania	53 ⁻²	62 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	15	12	17	1.43	19 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	23 ⁻²	1.60 ⁻²
Belarus	557 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	51	44	58	1.30	69 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	1.41 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	243	53	19	45	36	55	1.54	46	41	50	1.21
Croatia	137	54	4	31	28	33	1.16	44	40	49	1.23
Czech Republic	338	54	...	26	26	27	1.03	50	45	55	1.22
Estonia	68	62	84	50	42	59	1.40	65	49	82	1.67
Hungary	439	58	15	33	30	37	1.24	69	56	82	1.47
Latvia	131	63	96	50	38	63	1.65	74	53	95	1.80
Lithuania	199	60	8	44	35	53	1.53	76	60	93	1.56
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	2,146	57	31	45	38	52	1.38	66	55	77	1.40
Republic of Moldova	148 ^{°, +1}	57 ^{°, +1}	15 ^{°, +1}	33 [°]	29 [°]	37 [°]	1.29 [°]	41 ^{°, +1}	35 ^{°, +1}	48 ^{°, +1}	1.39 ^{°, +1}
Romania	835	55	26	22	21	23	1.09	52	46	59	1.30
Russian Federation	9,167	57	...	...	...	...	...	72	61	83	1.36
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	198	58	4	26	25	28	1.11	45	38	53	1.42
Slovenia	115	58	9	53	45	61	1.36	83	68	99	1.46
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	49 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	...	22	19	24	1.28	30 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	1.38 ⁻¹
Turkey	2,343	42	5	22	25	17	0.68	35	39	30	0.75
Ukraine	2,819 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	...	47	44	50	1.15	76 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	1.24 ⁺¹
Central Asia											
Armenia	112 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	24	22	25	1.11	36 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	1.21 ⁺¹
Azerbaijan	135 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	15	19	12	0.64	15 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹

Distribution of students by ISCED level (%)			Female students by ISCED level (%)			Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree				Teaching staff		Region
2006			2006			2006				2006		Country or territory
5A 12	5B 13	6 14	5A 15	5B 16	6 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF (000) 22	% F 23	
Arab States												
86 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	32 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	Algeria
92	8	–	70	51	–	16	8	26	3.38	0.8 ^{“-1}	41 ^{“-1}	Bahrain
68	32	.	37	46	.	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	0.86 ⁻¹	0.1	16	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ⁻²	...	...	...	81 ^{“-2}	...	Egypt
78 ^{“-1}	17 ^{“-1}	5 ^{“-1}	39 ^{“-1}	22 ^{“-1}	35 ^{“-1}	11 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	0.67 ⁻²	19 ^{“-1}	35 ^{“-1}	Iraq
87	12	1	51	61	31	34	32	36	1.13	8 [“]	21 [“]	Jordan
97	.	3	66	.	51	...	...	...	...	2 [“]	27 [“]	Kuwait
85 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	1.41 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
97	3	.	26	12	.	...	...	...	...	0.4	4	Mauritania
69 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.88 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	Morocco
87 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	1.47 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	Oman
90 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	1.50 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
76 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	1 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	Qatar
83	15	2	65	23	41	15 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	2.29 ⁻¹	28	33	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	11 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	1.37 ⁻²	17	41	Tunisia
68 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	5 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 ^{“-1}	16 ^{“-1}	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe												
99 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	– ⁻²	62 ⁻²	73 ⁻²	– ⁻²	...	...	...	...	2 ^{“-2}	41 ^{“-2}	Albania
72 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	42 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
88	10	2	54	54	50	23 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	1.50 ⁻¹	22	46	Bulgaria
66	33	1	55	52	47	15 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	1.55 ⁻¹	9	41	Croatia
84	9	7	53	68	38	25 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	1.29 ⁻¹	23	38	Czech Republic
63	34	3	62	62	53	28	16	40	2.46	6 [“]	48 [“]	Estonia
92	6	2	58	66	47	44	30	59	1.96	25	39	Hungary
85	14	1	64	60	60	47	26	69	2.71	6	57	Latvia
70	29	1	60	59	57	41	27	56	2.06	13	53	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
97	1	2	57	80	49	43 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	1.77 ⁻¹	98	42	Poland
87 ^{“,+1}	11 ^{“,+1}	1 ^{“,+1}	58 ⁺¹	56 ^{“,+1}	50 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	9 ^{“,+1}	58 ^{“,+1}	Republic of Moldova
94	3	3	56	58	48	33	27	40	1.46	32	43	Romania
77	21	2	58	53	43	45	...	...	...	656	57	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
93	1	5	58	67	43	34	27	43	1.60	13	42	Slovakia
54	45	1	62	54	46	24	16	33	2.08	5	34	Slovenia
94 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	2.09 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
69	29	1	43	41	39	11 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	0.88 ⁻¹	85	39	Turkey
82 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	197 ⁺¹	...	Ukraine
Central Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	22	20	23	1.17	13 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	Armenia
99 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	17	18	15	0.86	16 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	Azerbaijan

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Total enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
	2006			1999				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Georgia	141 ⁺	52 ⁺	21 ⁺	36	35	37	1.07	37 ⁺	35 ⁺	39 ⁺	1.12 ⁺
Kazakhstan	773 ⁺	58 ⁺	49 ⁺	24	23	26	1.15	51 ⁺	42 ⁺	61 ⁺	1.44 ⁺
Kyrgyzstan	239 ⁺	56 ⁺	9 ⁺	29	28	30	1.04	43 ⁺	37 ⁺	48 ⁺	1.30 ⁺
Mongolia	142 ⁺	61 ⁺	34 ⁺	26	18	34	1.88	48 ⁺	37 ⁺	58 ⁺	1.56 ⁺
Tajikistan	147 ⁺	27 ⁺	...	14	20	7	0.35	20 ⁺	29 ⁺	11 ⁺	0.38 ⁺
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	289 ⁺	41 ⁺	...	13	14	12	0.82	10 ⁺	11 ⁺	8 ⁺	0.71 ⁺
East Asia and the Pacific											
Australia	1,040	55	2	65	59	72	1.22	73	64	82	1.28
Brunei Darussalam	5 ⁺	65 ⁺	— ⁺	12	8	16	1.98	15 ⁺	11 ⁺	20 ⁺	1.88 ⁺
Cambodia	92 ⁺	35 ⁺	58 ⁺	2 ⁺	3 ⁺	1 ⁺	0.33 ⁺	5 ⁺	7 ⁺	4 ⁺	0.56 ⁺
China	23,361	47	...	6	...	...	...	22	22	21	0.98
Cook Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	13 ^{™,-1}	53 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	15 ^{™,-1}	14 ^{™,-1}	17 ^{™,-1}	1.20 ^{™,-1}
Hong Kong SAR of China	158 ⁺	50 ⁺	6 ⁺	...	...	...	...	34 ⁺	33 ⁺	34 ⁺	1.03 ⁺
Indonesia	3,657	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
Japan	4,085	46	80	45	49	41	0.85	57	61	54	0.88
Kiribati	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lao People's Democratic Republic	57	40	27	2	3	2	0.49	9	11	7	0.68
Macao, China	24 ⁺	49 ⁺	61 ⁺	28	32	24	0.76	57 ⁺	59 ⁺	55 ⁺	0.92 ⁺
Malaysia	697 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	23	23	23	1.02	29 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	1.29 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	7 [™]	6 [™]	9 [™]	1.61 [™]	...	...	...	...
Nauru	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	238	59	9	64	52	77	1.46	80	64	96	1.51
Niue	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Palau	...	...	...	41 ^{™,+1}	25 ^{™,+1}	58 ^{™,+1}	2.35 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	2 [™]	3 [™]	1 [™]	0.55 [™]	...	...	...	...
Philippines	2,484	54	66	29	25	32	1.26	28	25	32	1.24
Republic of Korea	3,204	37	80	73	92	52	0.57	93	111	72	0.65
Samoa	...	...	...	11	11	12	1.04	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Thailand	2,504 ⁺	54 ⁺	17 ⁺	33	31	36	1.16	50 ⁺	44 ⁺	55 ⁺	1.23 ⁺
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺
Tonga	0.7 ^{™,-2}	60 ^{™,-2}	...	3	3	4	1.29	6 ^{™,-2}	5 ^{™,-2}	8 ^{™,-2}	1.68 ^{™,-2}
Tuvalu	.	.	.	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺
Vanuatu	01.0 ^{™,-2}	36 ^{™,-2}	...	4 [™]	...	...	...	5 ^{™,-2}	6 ^{™,-2}	4 ^{™,-2}	0.59 ^{™,-2}
Viet Nam	1,355 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	11	12	9	0.76	16 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	0.71 ⁻¹
Latin America and the Caribbean											
Anguilla	—	83	...	.	.	.	.	5 [™]	2 [™]	8 [™]	4.86 [™]
Antigua and Barbuda	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	.	.	.	.	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²
Argentina	2,083 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	...	49	37	60	1.63	64 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	1.45 ⁻¹

Distribution of students by ISCED level (%)			Female students by ISCED level (%)			Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree				Teaching staff		Region
2006			2006			2006				2006		Country or territory
5A 12	5B 13	6 14	5A 15	5B 16	6 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF (000) 22	% F 23	
100 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	Georgia
99 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	43 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	Kazakhstan
99 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	1.28 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
96 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1.91 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	Mongolia
99 ⁺¹	...	1 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	...	30 ⁺¹	11 ⁻¹	...	...	...	8 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
99 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	10	11	8	0.73	23 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific												
81	15	4	55	53	50	63	50	76	1.53	...	...	Australia
65 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	10	7	13	1.88	0.6 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
100 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	2	4	1	0.35	6 ⁺¹	...	Cambodia
...	46	...	...	49	...	12	12	11	0.88	1,332	42	China
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
86 ^{ns,-1}	12 ^{ns,-1}	1 ^{ns,-1}	52 ^{ns,-1}	63 ^{ns,-1}	43 ^{ns,-1}	8 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
50 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	1.21 ⁺¹	...	...	Hong Kong SAR of China
78	...	...	47 ^{ns}	...	...	9 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	0.81 ⁻²	272 ⁻¹	39 ^{ns,-1}	Indonesia
74	24	2	41	61	30	39	43	35	0.80	511	18 ⁺	Japan
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Kiribati
47	53	.	40	40	.	3	3	2	0.65	3	34	Lao People's Democratic Republic
85 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	1.55 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	Macao, China
59 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	1.53 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Nauru
71	27	2	59	59	51	55	42	69	1.66	15	50	New Zealand
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
89	10	–	55	53	61	20	15	25	1.68	113 ^{ns,-1}	56 ^{ns,-1}	Philippines
62	37	1	37	38	34	38	37	38	1.03	193	31	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Solomon Islands
85 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	29	22	36	...	66 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tokelau
30 ^{ns,-2}	42 ^{ns,-2}	28 ^{ns,-2}	34 ^{ns,-2}	95 ^{ns,-2}	36 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
67 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	48 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean												
72	28	.	82	85	.	...	...	...	...	0.0	50	Anguilla
. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	Antigua and Barbuda
74 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	1.51 ⁻¹	139 ^{ns,-1}	50 ^{ns,-1}	Argentina

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Total enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	2006			1999				2006			
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Aruba	2 ⁺	58 ⁺	17 ⁺	27	25	29	1.19	33 ⁺	27 ⁺	39 ⁺	1.45 ⁺
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	11 ⁺	68 ⁺	...	33	20	45	2.28	53 ⁺	34 ⁺	73 ⁺	2.18 ⁺
Belize	0.7 ⁻²	70 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	3 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	2.43 ⁻²
Bermuda	0.6 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	19 ^{,-1}	13 ^{,-1}	24 ^{,-1}	1.80 ^{,-1}
Bolivia	346 ^{,-2}	...	...	33	...	...	...	41 ^{,-2}	...	...	...
Brazil	4,572 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	14	13	16	1.26	25 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	1.30 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	1 ^{,-1}	69 ^{,-1}	...	60 ⁺	36 ⁺	86 ⁺	2.40 ⁺	75 ^{,-1}	46 ^{,-1}	106 ^{,-1}	2.28 ^{,-1}
Cayman Islands	0.6	72	...	19 ^{+,+1}	10 ^{+,+1}	28 ^{+,+1}	2.79 ^{+,+1}	21 ^{""}	12 ^{""}	31 ^{""}	2.66 ^{""}
Chile	661	49	76	38	39	36	0.91	47	47	46	1.00
Colombia	1,373 ⁺	51 ⁺	45 ⁺	22	21	23	1.11	32 ⁺	30 ⁺	33 ⁺	1.09 ⁺
Costa Rica	111 ^{,-1}	54 ^{,-1}	...	16	15	17	1.17	25 ^{,-1}	23 ^{,-1}	28 ^{,-1}	1.26 ^{,-1}
Cuba	865 ⁺	64 ⁺	... ⁺	21	19	22	1.19	109 ⁺	77 ⁺	143 ⁺	1.85 ⁺
Dominica	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Dominican Republic	294 ^{,-2}	61 ^{,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	35 ^{,-2}	27 ^{,-2}	42 ^{,-2}	1.59 ^{,-2}
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	125	55	66	18	16	20	1.24	21	19	23	1.21
Grenada	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	.	.	.	.	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Guatemala	112 ⁺	46 ⁺	... ⁺	...	...	...	...	9 ⁺	10 ⁺	8 ⁺	0.82 ⁺
Guyana	7	69	...	...	...	...	...	12	7	16	2.17
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	123 ^{,-2}	59 ^{,-2}	...	14 ^{""}	13 ^{""}	16 ^{""}	1.24 ^{""}	17 ^{,-2}	14 ^{,-2}	20 ^{,-2}	1.41 ^{,-2}
Jamaica	...	...	...	15 ⁺	11 ⁺	20 ⁺	1.82 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Mexico	2,447	50	33	18	19	17	0.91	26	27	25	0.93
Montserrat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	19	18	20	1.11	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	131	61	26	41	31	50	1.59	45	35	56	1.61
Paraguay	156 ^{,-1}	52 ^{,-1}	57 ^{,-1}	13	11	15	1.38	26 ^{,-1}	24 ^{,-1}	27 ^{,-1}	1.13 ^{,-1}
Peru	952 ^{""}	51 ^{""}	54 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	35 ^{""}	34 ^{""}	36 ^{""}	1.06 ^{""}
Saint Kitts and Nevis	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Saint Lucia	2	85	33	...	...	...	...	10	3	16	5.46
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	.	.	.	.	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	17 ^{,-1}	56 ^{,-1}	...	6	5	7	1.38	11 ^{,-1}	10 ^{,-1}	13 ^{,-1}	1.28 ^{,-1}
Turks and Caicos Islands	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	.	.	.	.	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Uruguay	113	62	15	34 ^{""}	25 ^{""}	44 ^{""}	1.76 ^{""}	46	35	58	1.68
Venezuela	1,381 ⁺	...	45 ⁺	28 ⁺	23 ⁺	34 ⁺	1.46 ⁺	52 ⁺	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe											
Andorra	0.4	53	...	...	...	...	...	10 ⁺	9 ⁺	11 ⁺	1.25 ⁺
Austria	253	54	13	54	52	55	1.05	50	45	55	1.21
Belgium	394	55	55	57	53	61	1.15	63	56	70	1.25
Canada	1,327 ^{,-2}	56 ^{,-2}	...	60	52	69	1.34	62 ^{,-2}	53 ^{,-2}	72 ^{,-2}	1.36 ^{,-2}
Cyprus	21	51	67	21 ⁺	19 ⁺	23 ⁺	1.25 ⁺	33 ⁺	33 ⁺	34 ⁺	1.05 ⁺
Denmark	229	57	...	56	48	64	1.33	80	67	93	1.39
Finland	309	54	10	82	74	91	1.23	93	84	103	1.22

Distribution of students by ISCED level (%)			Female students by ISCED level (%)			Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree				Teaching staff		Region
2006			2006			2006				2006		Country or territory
5A 12	5B 13	6 14	5A 15	5B 16	6 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF (000) 22	% F 23	
32 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	Aruba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
51 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	3.17 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	Barbados
100 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	70 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	3 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	1.89 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻¹	49 ⁺⁻¹	Belize
. ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	0.1 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	Bermuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺⁻²	...	Bolivia
93 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	293 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	Brazil
67 ⁺⁻¹	33 ⁺⁻¹	. ⁺⁻¹	75 ⁺⁻¹	56 ⁺⁻¹	. ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	0.1 ⁺⁻¹	55 ⁺⁻¹	British Virgin Islands
11	89	.	90	69	.	1 ⁺⁺	. ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	–	0.0	24	Cayman Islands
66	33	–	52	44	41	14	13	16	1.29	...	...	Chile
82 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	1.30 ⁺¹	87 ⁺	35 ⁺	Colombia
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	8	14	1.76	...	...	Costa Rica
100 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	2.17 ⁺¹	136 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	Cuba
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Dominica
91 ⁺⁻²	8 ⁺⁻²	1 ⁺⁻²	65 ⁺⁻²	25 ⁺⁻²	40 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	11 ⁺⁻²	41 ⁺⁻²	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
87	13	–	55	53	10	8	7	10	1.45	9	33	El Salvador
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Grenada
96 ⁺	4 ⁺	. ⁺	45 ⁺	70 ⁺	.	2	3	1	0.34	4	31	Guatemala
43	57	.	67	70	.	6	3	8	2.41	0.5	48	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
91 ⁺⁻²	9 ⁺⁻²	. ⁺⁻²	58 ⁺⁻²	67 ⁺⁻²	33 ⁺⁻²	...	...	...	...	7 ⁺⁻²	38 ⁺⁻²	Honduras
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaica
96	3	1	51	43	41	15 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	1.03 ⁻²	262	...	Mexico
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
91	9	–	61	58	63	22 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	2.51 ⁻¹	12	46	Panama
90 ⁺⁻¹	10 ⁺⁻¹	...	51 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Paraguay
60 ⁺⁺	40 ⁺⁺	...	47	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Peru
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Saint Kitts and Nevis
75 ⁺⁺	25 ⁺⁺	.	91 ⁺⁺	64 ⁺⁺	.	4 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	2.76 ⁻¹	0.2	47	Saint Lucia
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
...	34 ⁺⁻¹	...	60 ⁺⁻¹	48 ⁺⁻¹	...	5 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	1.69 ⁻²	2 ⁺⁻¹	33 ⁺⁻¹	Trinidad and Tobago
. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Turks and Caicos Islands
...	...	–	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	14	...	Uruguay
64 ⁺	36 ⁺	–	...	...	...	15 ⁺	...	...	...	109 ⁺	...	Venezuela
												North America and Western Europe
40	60	.	59	49	.	. ⁺⁻¹	. ⁺⁻¹	. ⁺⁻¹	0.50 ⁺⁻¹	0.1	40	Andorra
84	9	7	53	68	46	22	21	24	1.14	40	35	Austria
46	52	2	51	58	41	20	19	21	1.15	26	41	Belgium
73 ⁺⁻²	24 ⁺⁻²	3 ⁺⁻²	58 ⁻²	52 ⁺⁻²	46 ⁻²	41 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Canada
22	76	1	73	44	49	6 ⁺	2 ⁺	9 ⁺	3.91 ⁺	2	40	Cyprus
85	12	2	59	46	46	52	38	66	1.73	...	...	Denmark
93	–	7	54	16	52	56	40	73	1.85	19 ⁺⁺	46 ⁺⁺	Finland

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Total enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
	2006			1999				2006			
Country or territory	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
France	2,201	55	17	52	47	58	1.24	56	50	63	1.27
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Greece	653	51	-	47	45	49	1.11	95	89	101	1.13
Holy See	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	16	64	20	40	30	50	1.69	73	51	96	1.87
Ireland	186	55	8	46	42	50	1.20	59	52	66	1.27
Israel	310	55	...	48	40	57	1.44	58	51	65	1.29
Italy	2,029	57	7	47	41	53	1.28	67	56	78	1.38
Liechtenstein	0.6	30	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	3	52	-	11	10	11	1.10	10	10	11	1.12
Malta	9 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	- ⁻¹	20	18	21	1.13	32 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	1.35 ⁻¹
Monaco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	580	51	...	49	49	50	1.01	60	58	62	1.08
Norway	215	60	14	66	55	77	1.40	78	61	94	1.54
Portugal	367	55	25	45	39	51	1.30	55	48	61	1.28
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1,789	54	13	57	52	62	1.18	67	61	74	1.23
Sweden	423	60	8	64	53	75	1.41	79	62	96	1.55
Switzerland	205	47	19	36	41	30	0.73	46	48	43	0.90
United Kingdom	2,336	57	...	60	55	64	1.16	59	50	69	1.40
United States of America	17,487	57	26	73	63 ^{**}	83 ^{**}	1.31 ^{**}	82	68	96	1.41
South and West Asia											
Afghanistan	28 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	1 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	0.28 ⁻²
Bangladesh	1,054	35	49	5	7	4	0.51	7	9	5	0.57
Bhutan	4	33	-	3 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	0.58 ^{**}	6	7	4	0.59
India	12,853	40	...	10 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.66 ⁺¹	12	14	10	0.72
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2,829 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	19	21	17	0.80	31 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	1.15 ⁺¹
Maldives	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	...	.	.	.	.	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	- ^{**}
Nepal	147 ⁻²	28 ⁻²	...	4 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.40 ⁺¹	6 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	0.40 ⁻²
Pakistan	955 ^{+,+1}	45 ^{+,+1}	33 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	5 ^{+,+1}	6 ^{+,+1}	5 ^{+,+1}	0.85 ^{+,+1}
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa											
Angola	49	...	34	1	1	-	0.63	3	...	...	...
Benin	43	...	...	3	5 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.25 ^{**}	5	...	...	...
Botswana	11 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	3	3	3	0.79	5 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	33 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	1	1	-	0.30	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.46 ⁺¹
Burundi	17	31	...	1	1	1	0.41	2	3	1	0.43
Cameroon	120	42	...	5	...	...	...	7	8	6	0.72
Cape Verde	5 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	2	...	...	...	9 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	1.21 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	4	22	-	2	3	1	0.18	1	2	-	0.28
Chad	10 ^{**, -1}	13 ^{**, -1}	...	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	0.18 ⁺¹	1 ^{**, -1}	2 ^{**, -1}	- ^{**, -1}	0.14 ^{**, -1}
Comoros	2 ^{**, -2}	43 ^{**, -2}	- ^{**, -2}	1	1	1	0.75	2 ^{**, -2}	3 ^{**, -2}	2 ^{**, -2}	0.77 ^{**, -2}
Congo	...	...	...	4	6	1	0.26	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	6	9	3	0.36	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	1 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Distribution of students by ISCED level (%)			Female students by ISCED level (%)			Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree				Teaching staff		Region
2006			2006			2006				2006		Country or territory
5A 12	5B 13	6 14	5A 15	5B 16	6 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF (000) 22	% F 23	
72	24	3	56	56	46	37 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	1.26 ⁻¹	136 ⁻²	39 ⁻²	France
...	...	...	48	61	...	22	21	23	1.12	288	35	Germany
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Gibraltar
59	37	3	53	48	44	24 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	1.97 ⁻¹	29	35	Greece
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Holy See
97	2	1	65	39	58	57 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	80 ⁻¹	2.34 ⁻¹	2	44	Iceland
68	29	3	58	49	48	40 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	1.49 ⁻¹	12	38	Ireland
79	18	3	55	55	52	34 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	1.60 ⁻¹	...	...	Israel
97	1	2	57	60	52	48 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	1.41 ⁻¹	100	34	Italy
100	.	–	30	.	–	9 ^{–2}	14 ^{–2}	5 ^{–2}	0.38 ^{–2}	...	...	Liechtenstein
68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
85 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	...	...	...	0.7 ^{–1}	23 ^{–1}	Malta
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Monaco
99	.	1	51	.	41	49	43	55	1.30	44	36	Netherlands
97	1	2	60	57	46	46 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	1.91 ⁻¹	18	40	Norway
93	1	6	55	57	56	38	25	51	2.09	37	43	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
82	13	4	54	51	51	36	28	45	1.61	146	39	Spain
90	5	5	61	50	49	46	31	61	1.93	36	43	Sweden
74	17	8	49	42	40	26 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	33	31	Switzerland
74	22	4	55	66	45	40	34	46	1.36	126	41	United Kingdom
77	21	2	57	60	52	35	29	41	1.42	1,290	45	United States of America
South and West Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 ⁻²	12 ⁻²	Afghanistan
90	9	–	36	24	20	...	...	...	...	62	16	Bangladesh
100	–	.	33	–	.	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	Bhutan
100	–	–	40	–	40	...	...	...	...	539 ⁻²	40 ⁻²	India
73 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	1.31 ⁺¹	133 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	Maldives
99 ^{–2}	– ^{–2}	1 ^{–2}	28 ^{–2}	– ^{–2}	23 ^{–2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
94 ^{–1}	5 ^{–1}	1 ^{–1}	45 ^{–1}	45 ^{–1}	27 ^{–1}	...	...	...	...	52 ^{–1}	37 ^{–1}	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa												
100	.	–	...	.	–	...	...	...	...	1	...	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Benin
94 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	0.5 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	Botswana
73 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	2 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	Burkina Faso
35	64	–	39	26	19 [–]	– ⁻²	1 ⁻²	– ⁻²	0.34 ⁻²	0.7 ^{–1}	14 ^{–1}	Burundi
87	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ⁻¹	...	Cameroon
98 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	0.6 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
77	23	.	20	30	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ^{–1}	3 ^{–1}	Chad
68 ^{–2}	32 ^{–2}	– ^{–2}	39 ^{–2}	52 ^{–2}	– ^{–2}	...	...	...	...	0.1 ^{–2}	15 ^{–2}	Comoros
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 8 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Enrolment and teaching staff

Region	Total enrolment			Gross enrolment ratio							
Country or territory	2006			1999				2006			
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	% Private 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	3 ⁺	4 ⁺	2 ⁺	0.43 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	5 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	...	1	2	-	0.16	1 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	- ⁻²	0.15 ⁻²
Ethiopia	210 ⁺	25 ⁺	16 ⁺	1	1	-	0.23	3 ⁺	4 ⁺	1 ⁺	0.34 ⁺
Gabon	...	...	...	7	9	5	0.54	...	...	...	...
Gambia	2 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	...	1	2	-	0.30	1 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	- ⁻²	0.24 ⁻²
Ghana	140 ⁺	34 ⁺	...	3 ⁺	4 ⁺	1 ⁺	0.34 ⁺	6 ⁺	8 ⁺	4 ⁺	0.54 ⁺
Guinea	43	21	6	...	...	...	...	5	8	2	0.28
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	- ^{''}	1 ^{''}	- ^{''}	0.18 ^{''}	...	...	...	...
Kenya	103 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	...	3 ⁺	4 ⁺	2 ⁺	0.54 ⁺	3 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	0.60 ⁻²
Lesotho	9	55	-	2	2	3	1.65	4	3	4	1.19
Liberia	...	...	...	8	13	3	0.24	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	58 ⁺	47 ⁺	14 ⁺	2	2 ^{''}	2 ^{''}	0.84 ^{''}	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	3 ⁺	0.89 ⁺
Malawi	6 ⁺	34 ⁺	- ⁺	-	-	-	0.37	- ⁺	1 ⁺	- ⁺	0.51 ⁺
Mali	51 ⁺	...	- ⁺	2	3	1	0.45	4 ⁺	...	...	...
Mauritius	17	53	-	7	7	6	0.88	17	16	18	1.15
Mozambique	28 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	1	...	...	...	1 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	0.49 ⁻¹
Namibia	13	47	82	7 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	1.14 ⁻¹	6	7	6	0.88
Niger	11	27	20	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	0.29
Nigeria	1,392 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	...	6	7	5	0.76	10 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	0.69 ⁻¹
Rwanda	26 ^{'',-1}	39 ^{'',-1}	...	1	...	...	...	3 ^{'',-1}	3 ^{'',-1}	2 ^{'',-1}	0.62 ^{'',-1}
Sao Tome and Principe	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	.	.	.	.	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺	. ⁺
Senegal	59 ^{'',-1}	...	...	3	...	...	...	6 ^{'',-1}	...	...	...
Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	741	55	...	14	13	15	1.16	15	14	17	1.24
Swaziland	6	50	-	5	5	4	0.86	4	4	4	0.98
Togo	...	...	...	3	5	1	0.21	...	...	...	...
Uganda	88 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	2	2 ^{''}	1 ^{''}	0.53 ^{''}	3 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	0.62 ⁻²
United Republic of Tanzania	51 ^{'',-1}	32 ^{'',-1}	...	1	1	-	0.27	1 ^{'',-1}	2 ^{'',-1}	1 ^{'',-1}	0.48 ^{'',-1}
Zambia	...	...	...	2 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	1 ^{''}	0.46 ^{''}	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	3 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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WORLD	143,889	50 ^{''}	...	18 ^{''}	18 ^{''}	17 ^{''}	0.96 ^{''}	25	24 ^{''}	25 ^{''}	1.06 ^{''}
Arab States	7,038 ^{''}	49 ^{''}	...	19	22 ^{''}	16 ^{''}	0.74 ^{''}	22 ^{''}	22 ^{''}	22 ^{''}	1.00 ^{''}
Central and Eastern Europe	20,125	55	...	38 ^{''}	35 ^{''}	41 ^{''}	1.18 ^{''}	60	53	66	1.25
Central Asia	1,974	52	...	18	19	18	0.93	25	24	26	1.10
East Asia and the Pacific	43,777	47	...	14	16 ^{''}	12 ^{''}	0.75 ^{''}	25	25	24	0.95
Latin America and the Caribbean	16,247 ^{''}	54 ^{''}	...	21	20	23	1.12	31 ^{''}	29 ^{''}	34 ^{''}	1.16 ^{''}
North America and Western Europe	33,752	56	...	61	55	68	1.23	70	60	80	1.33
South and West Asia	17,253	41	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	9	0.76
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,723 ^{''}	40 ^{''}	...	4	4 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	0.67 ^{''}	5 ^{''}	6 ^{''}	4 ^{''}	0.67 ^{''}

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Distribution of students by ISCED level (%)			Female students by ISCED level (%)			Gross graduation ratio, ISCED 5A, first degree				Teaching staff		Region
2006			2006			2006				2006		Country or territory
5A 12	5B 13	6 14	5A 15	5B 16	6 17	MF 18	M 19	F 20	GPI 21	MF (000) 22	% F 23	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
77 ⁻²	23 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	12 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	1 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	0.16 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	Eritrea
100 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	0.22 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
100 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	.. ⁻²	19 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	.. ⁻²	2 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	0.17 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	Gambia
73 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	4 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	Ghana
...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	3	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
66 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	35 ⁻²	43 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
79	21	..	51	70	..	...	...	...	...	0.6	47	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
72 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	Madagascar
100 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	0.53 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	34 ^{*,+1}	Malawi
86 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	01.0 ⁺¹	...	Mali
56	43	1	53	54	38	11	10	12	1.18	...	...	Mauritius
100 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	0.54 ⁻²	3 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	Mozambique
61	39	..	43	52	45	3	2	4	2.03	0.8	42	Namibia
80	20	..	22	45	..	...	...	...	...	1	6 ^{**}	Niger
52 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	37 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	Nigeria
65 ^{*, -1}	35 ^{*, -1}	.. ^{*, -1}	41 ^{*, -1}	35 ^{*, -1}	.. ^{*, -1}	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	0.84 ⁻²	2 ^{*, -1}	12 ^{*, -1}	Rwanda
.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
62	36	1	55	56	42	5	4	6	1.40	44	51	South Africa
99	..	1	50	..	50	7	6	7	1.17	0.5	40	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
62 ⁻²	36 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	0.74 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	Uganda
78 ^{*, -1}	17 ^{*, -1}	6 ^{*, -1}	33 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	27 ^{*, -1}	.. ⁻²	1 ⁻²	.. ⁻²	0.07 ⁻²	3 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

77 ^{**}	22	2 ^{**}	50 ^{**}	51	...	...	...	...	...	9,165 ^{**}	41 ^{**}	WORLD
83 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	4 ^{**}	51 ^{**}	37 ^{**}	44 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	280 ^{**}	34 ^{**}	Arab States
80	18	2	56	51	...	...	...	...	...	1,255	52	Central and Eastern Europe
99	0	1	52	66	52	...	...	...	...	142	49	Central Asia
63 ^{**}	36	1 ^{**}	47 ^{**}	48	34 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	2,710 ^{**}	37 ^{**}	East Asia and the Pacific
83 ^{**}	16 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	53 ^{**}	54 ^{**}	66	...	...	...	...	1,249 ^{**}	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
78	19	3	56	59	48	...	...	...	...	2,600	41	North America and Western Europe
94	5	0	41	41	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
64 ^{**}	35 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	38 ^{**}	45 ^{**}	31 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	153 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 9 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Internationally mobile students by host country and region of origin / 2006 (countries having more than 1000 mobile students)

Region	Students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)			Mobile students by region of origin		
Host country or territory	MF 1	% F 2	Inbound mobility rate (%) 3	Arab States 4	Central and Eastern Europe 5	Central Asia 6
Arab States						
Algeria	5,709 ⁺¹	...	0.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Iraq	3,557 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	0.9 ⁻²	...	...	...
Jordan	21,509	28	9.8	17,547	174	23
Lebanon	22,674 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Morocco	7,029 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	2,025 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹
Qatar	2,487 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	28.0 ⁺¹	1,747 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	13,687	33	2.2	7,481	446	240
Tunisia	2,338 ⁻²	...	0.8 ⁻²	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe						
Belarus	4,423 ⁺¹	...	0.8 ⁺¹	1,180 ⁺¹	463 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹
Bulgaria	9,361	41	3.8	222	7,235	99
Croatia	3,414	...	2.5	1	3,281	–
Czech Republic	21,395	51	6.3	474	17,264	477
Estonia	1,061	56	1.6	2	347	4
Hungary	14,491	48	3.3	169	8,868	110
Latvia	1,677 ⁻¹	...	1.3 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	1,320 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹
Poland	11,365	52	0.5	299	5,937	786
Republic of Moldova	1,882 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	1.3 ^{+,+1}	377 ⁺¹	1,250 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Romania	8,587	...	1.0	1,194	4,892	39
Russian Federation	77,438	...	0.8	–	18,003	31,302
Slovakia	1,613	46	0.8	120	926	25
Slovenia	1,089	54	0.9	1	934	–
Turkey	19,079	32	0.8	1,022	4,004	5,190
Ukraine	29,614 ⁺¹	...	1.1 ⁺¹	5,332 ⁺¹	6,278 ⁺¹	1,056 ⁺¹
Central Asia						
Armenia	4,239 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	3.8 ⁺¹	341 ⁺¹	860 ⁺¹	1,184 ⁺¹
Azerbaijan	4,286 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	3.2 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	3,230 ⁺¹	199 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	10,928 ⁺²	...	1.5 ⁺²	6 ⁺²	2,491 ⁺²	5,082 ⁺²
Kyrgyzstan	27,205 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	274 ⁺¹	1,407 ⁺¹	24,481 ⁺¹
Mongolia	1,111 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	631 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	2,829 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	124 ⁺¹	2,450 ⁺¹
East Asia and the Pacific						
Australia	207,264 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	20.2 ⁻¹	3,724 ⁻¹	2,247 ⁻¹	212 ⁻¹
China	36,386	45	0.2	...	...	...
Fiji	4,211 ⁻²	53 ^{–,-2}	32.9 ⁻²	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	6,274 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	4.0 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹
Japan	130,124	49	3.2	542	1,231	1,119
Macao, China	11,930 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	50.0 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹
Malaysia	40,029 ⁻¹	...	5.7 ⁻¹	4,799 ⁻¹	255 ⁻¹	477 ⁻¹
New Zealand	40,774 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	147 ⁻¹	297 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹
Philippines	5,136	...	0.2	156	3	–
Republic of Korea	22,260	47	0.7	62	383	788
Viet Nam	2,053 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹
Latin America and the Caribbean						
Brazil	1,117 ⁻²	...	– ⁻²	6 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	2 ⁻²

Mobile students by region of origin						Region
East Asia and the Pacific 7	Latin America and the Caribbean 8	North America and Western Europe 9	South and West Asia 10	Sub-Saharan Africa 11	Unspecified 12	Host country or territory
						Arab States
...	...	...	...	...	5,709 ⁺¹	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	3,557 ⁻²	Iraq
651	95	2,107	96	253	563	Jordan
...	...	...	...	...	22,674 ⁺¹	Lebanon
151 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	4,223 ⁺¹	507 ⁺¹	Morocco
39 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	130 ⁺¹	406 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	Qatar
863	54	458	1,324	1,984	837	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	2,338 ⁻²	Tunisia
						Central and Eastern Europe
1,215 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	143 ⁺¹	1,204 ⁺¹	186 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	Belarus
62	6	1,524	130	83	–	Bulgaria
–	2	30	–	5	95	Croatia
534	164	1,748	157	249	328	Czech Republic
120	2	458	12	–	116	Estonia
377	41	4,266	489	171	–	Hungary
5 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	122 ⁻¹	123 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	Latvia
664	87	2,813	407	358	14	Poland
9 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	188 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
154	24	1,569	384	306	25	Romania
–	–	–	–	–	28,133	Russian Federation
26	16	454	16	30	–	Slovakia
7	10	125	12	–	–	Slovenia
214	9	1,469	1,209	284	5,678	Turkey
6,776 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	3,492 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	6,680 ⁺¹	Ukraine
						Central Asia
17 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1,749 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	Armenia
189 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	545 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	Azerbaijan
1,965 ⁺²	3 ⁺²	37 ⁺²	1,228 ⁺²	5 ⁺²	111 ⁺²	Kazakhstan
250 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	680 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
431 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	Mongolia
1 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	244 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	Tajikistan
						East Asia and the Pacific
122,287 ⁻¹	2,448 ⁻¹	22,753 ⁻¹	31,851 ⁻¹	7,331 ⁻¹	14,411 ⁻¹	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	36,386	China
...	...	...	...	...	4,211 ⁻²	Fiji
6,026 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	Hong Kong SAR of China
117,933	1,256	3,848	3,622	560	13	Japan
11,739 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	Macao, China
19,477 ⁻¹	260 ⁻¹	380 ⁻¹	11,281 ⁻¹	2,894 ⁻¹	206 ⁻¹	Malaysia
32,529 ⁻¹	255 ⁻¹	4,986 ⁻¹	1,917 ⁻¹	203 ⁻¹	410 ⁻¹	New Zealand
2,758	9	1,284	822	93	11	Philippines
18,304	150	791	839	145	798	Republic of Korea
2,016 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	Viet Nam
						Latin America and the Caribbean
23 ⁻²	781 ⁻²	162 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	116 ⁻²	– ⁻²	Brazil

TABLE 9 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Internationally mobile students by host country and region of origin / 2006 (countries having more than 1000 mobile students)

Region	Students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)			Mobile students by region of origin		
Host country or territory	MF 1	% F 2	Inbound mobility rate (%) 3	Arab States 4	Central and Eastern Europe 5	Central Asia 6
Chile	1,966 ⁻¹	...	0.3 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹
Costa Rica	1,374	...	...	1	15	-
Cuba	26,889 ⁺¹	...	3.1 ⁺¹	188 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹
Venezuela	2,472 ⁻²	...	0.2 ^{1,-2}	28 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	- ⁻²
North America and Western Europe						
Austria	39,329	53	15.5	413	15,000	288
Belgium	24,854	...	6.3	167	593	14
Canada	75,546 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	...	5,664 ⁻¹	2,085 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹
Cyprus	5,309	24	25.8	181	394	22
Denmark	12,182	59	5.3	67	608	43
Finland	11,514	43	3.7	...	...	...
France	247,510	49	11.2	74,177	22,284	1,769
Germany	259,797 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	...	16,709 ⁻¹	105,986 ⁻¹	7,651 ⁻¹
Greece	16,558	...	2.5	1,152	4,385	327
Ireland	12,740	51	6.8	536	597	133
Italy	49,090	58	2.4	2,634	21,037	203
Luxembourg	1,137	...	42.2	20	85	5
Netherlands	27,037	56	4.7	439	1,750	73
Norway	14,297	58	6.7	361	2,337	72
Portugal	17,077	49	4.6	24	575	3
Spain	18,206	54	1.0	1,782	1,288	18
Sweden	21,315	48	5.0	7	1,085	12
Switzerland	28,016	47	13.7	1,208	3,781	181
United Kingdom	330,078	48	14.1	14,587	16,006	1,132
United States of America	584,814	...	3.3	16,373	37,555	3,770
South and West Asia						
India	7,589 ⁻²	...	0.1 ⁻²	1,215 ⁻²	32 ⁻²	74 ⁻²
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2,092 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	550 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹
Sub-Saharan Africa						
Cameroon	1,606	...	1.3	...	...	...
Ghana	1,899 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹
Madagascar	1,080 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹
South Africa	53,738	48	7.2	-	-	-

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

WORLD	2,652,068	...	...	182,626	331,018	90,348
Arab States	72,956	...	...	28,758	668	280
Central and Eastern Europe	204,276	...	...	10,738	81,293	39,108
Central Asia	49,026	...	...	560	8,754	32,395
East Asia and the Pacific	505,751	...	...	9,502	4,453	2,644
Latin America and the Caribbean	24,052	...	...	172	70	40
North America and Western Europe	1,722,753	...	...	130,906	235,658	15,731
South and West Asia	10,978	...	...	1,938	72	150
Sub-Saharan Africa	62,276	...	...	52	50	-

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Mobile students by region of origin						Region
East Asia and the Pacific 7	Latin America and the Caribbean 8	North America and Western Europe 9	South and West Asia 10	Sub-Saharan Africa 11	Unspecified 12	Host country or territory
50 ⁻¹	1,088 ⁻¹	803 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	Chile
57	959	331	1	2	8	Costa Rica
1,156 ⁺¹	22,917 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	1,598 ⁺¹	866 ⁺¹	Cuba
10 ⁻²	2,060 ⁻²	301 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	51 ⁻²	– ⁻²	Venezuela
						North America and Western Europe
2,205	415	19,767	852	343	46	Austria
843	211	12,869	314	554	9,289	Belgium
26,733 ⁻¹	5,970 ⁻¹	19,332 ⁻¹	7,185 ⁻¹	5,334 ⁻¹	3,174 ⁻¹	Canada
1,248	6	434	2,878	146	–	Cyprus
1,488	223	8,906	321	249	277	Denmark
...	...	...	...	...	11,514	Finland
29,067	10,779	35,946	3,038	45,803	24,647	France
42,617 ⁻¹	7,743 ⁻¹	52,543 ⁻¹	11,569 ⁻¹	10,396 ⁻¹	4,583 ⁻¹	Germany
111	46	9,822	119	447	149	Greece
3,049	96	6,519	687	646	477	Ireland
2,073	4,231	13,594	1,546	3,030	742	Italy
17	8	933	2	61	6	Luxembourg
3,157	554	11,695	306	482	8,581	Netherlands
1,023	366	4,653	910	1,264	3,311	Norway
261	2,515	2,891	39	10,756	13	Portugal
181	8,175	6,236	67	459	–	Spain
778	201	8,005	79	126	11,022	Sweden
1,357	1,671	17,257	601	1,396	564	Switzerland
96,663	8,528	122,286	34,956	27,692	8,228	United Kingdom
244,713	67,240	81,001	99,158	33,583	1,420	United States of America
						South and West Asia
1,575 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	563 ⁻²	2,043 ⁻²	1,521 ⁻²	544 ⁻²	India
47 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	967 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	370 ⁺¹	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
						Sub-Saharan Africa
...	...	...	...	...	1,606	Cameroon
2 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	1,583 ⁺¹	300 ⁺¹	Ghana
– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	954 ⁺¹	126 ⁺¹	Madagascar
–	–	–	–	35,928	17,810	South Africa

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

780,954	136,923	470,820	223,584	199,906	235,888	WORLD
2,246	137	2,566	1,196	6,298	30,807	Arab States
10,053	407	15,153	6,905	1,735	38,884	Central and Eastern Europe
2,801	4	137	4,125	27	223	Central Asia
332,487	4,469	33,837	50,471	11,233	56,655	East Asia and the Pacific
506	18,843	1,973	81	2,077	290	Latin America and the Caribbean
431,090	113,038	416,511	157,455	137,493	84,870	North America and Western Europe
1,666	23	572	3,336	1,557	1,664	South and West Asia
105	2	71	15	39,486	22,495	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 10 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 /
International flows of mobile students / 2006

Region	Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students)			Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets)	Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)	Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound)	
Country or territory	MF 1	Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2	Gross outboard enrolment ratio 3	4	5	MF 6	Net flow ratio (%) 7
Arab States							
Algeria	23,680	3.0	0.6	France (21,641), U.K. (466), Germany (200), Switzerland (197), Canada (180) ⁻¹	5,709 ⁺¹	...	...
Bahrain	2,527	13.9	4.4	U.K. (988), U.S.A. (386), Jordan (349), Australia (187) ⁻¹ , Saudi Arabia (154)	672	-1,855	-10.1
Djibouti	2,409	135.8	3.0	France (2,023), Morocco (113) ⁺¹ , Malaysia (96) ⁻¹ , Cuba (60) ⁺¹ , Canada (27) ⁻¹	–	-2,409	-124.9
Egypt	7,244	0.3 ⁻¹	0.1	U.S.A. (1,563), Germany (1,002), U.K. (962), France (926), Saudi Arabia (531)	...	...	...
Iraq	4,702	0.9 ⁻¹	0.2	Jordan (2,024), Germany (387), U.K. (244), Turkey (236), Norway (219)	3,557 ⁻²	1,423 ⁻²	...
Jordan	8,783	4.4	1.6	U.S.A. (1,795), Ukraine (1,660) ⁺¹ , U.K. (1,351), Germany (588), Saudi Arabia (551)	21,509	12,726	5.8
Kuwait	5,459	17.0	2.6	U.S.A. (1,763), Jordan (1,520), U.K. (976), Ireland (254), Australia (181) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Lebanon	12,363	7.4	3.4	France (5,083), U.S.A. (2,019), Canada (921) ⁻¹ , Germany (643), U.K. (631)	22,674 ⁺¹	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3,086	...	0.4	U.K. (1,243), Malaysia (336) ⁻¹ , Germany (257), France (223), Canada (183) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Mauritania	2,664	28.4	0.9	France (1,079), Morocco (853) ⁺¹ , Germany (179), Jordan (89), Saudi Arabia (75)	182 ⁻²	-2,237 ⁻²	-22.0 ⁻²
Morocco	41,879	11.3	1.3	France (29,299), Germany (4,784), Spain (1,613), U.S.A. (1,555), Canada (1,026) ⁻¹	7,029 ⁺¹	...	...
Oman	5,097	7.7	1.9	Jordan (1,581), U.K. (1,136), Malaysia (686) ⁻¹ , Australia (470) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (349)	165 ⁺¹	...	...
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	8,166	5.5	2.3	Jordan (5,278), Saudi Arabia (766), Qatar (346) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (320), Turkey (201)	– ⁺¹	...	...
Qatar	1,435	20.8	2.6	U.K. (514), U.S.A. (263), Australia (148) ⁻¹ , Jordan (140), Malaysia (128) ⁻¹	2,487 ⁺¹	...	...
Saudi Arabia	11,416	1.9	0.5	U.S.A. (3,570), U.K. (2,753), Jordan (2,435), Canada (837) ⁻¹ , Australia (446) ⁻¹	13,687	2,271	0.4
Sudan	3,153	...	0.1	Malaysia (572) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (320), Saudi Arabia (313), Australia (313) ⁻¹ , U.K. (302)	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	13,211	...	0.6	France (2,517), Ukraine (1,933) ⁺¹ , Jordan (1,845), Germany (1,491), Saudi Arabia (865)	...	...	...
Tunisia	16,163	5.2	1.5	France (10,386), Germany (2,247), Canada (711) ⁻¹ , Ukraine (568) ⁺¹ , Romania (538)	2,338 ⁻²	-12,390 ⁻²	-3.8 ⁻²
United Arab Emirates	5,098	...	1.5	U.K. (2,074), U.S.A. (1,013), Australia (976) ⁻¹ , India (232) ⁻² , Canada (219) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Yemen	7,705	4.2	0.3	Saudi Arabia (3,483), Malaysia (1,278) ⁻¹ , Jordan (1,268), U.S.A. (255), India (222) ⁻²	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe							
Albania	17,387	26.2 ⁻²	6.0	Italy (10,959), Greece (2,652), U.S.A. (936), Turkey (620), France (444)	483 ⁻²	-13,116 ⁻²	...
Belarus	12,325	2.3	1.5	Russian Fed. (6,863), Germany (1,823), Poland (1,483), France (562), U.S.A. (474)	4,423 ⁺¹	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,483	...	3.1	Croatia (2,896), Austria (2,392), Germany (787), Turkey (555), U.S.A. (382)	...	...	...
Bulgaria	25,156	9.8	4.7	Germany (12,111), U.S.A. (3,762), France (2,876), Austria (1,373), Turkey (1,163)	9,361	-15,795	-6.5
Croatia	5,499	4.0	1.8	Italy (1,334), Austria (1,188), U.S.A. (662), Germany (554), Slovenia (524)	3,414	-2,085	-1.5
Czech Republic	7,042	1.8	1.0	Germany (1,999), U.S.A. (960), U.K. (875), France (694), Austria (508)	21,395	14,353	4.2
Estonia	3,395	5.2	3.3	Russian Fed. (812), Germany (655), U.K. (362), U.S.A. (332), France (123)	1,061	-2,334	-3.4
Hungary	7,160	1.4	1.1	Germany (2,290), Austria (1,134), U.S.A. (860), U.K. (805), France (660)	14,491	7,331	1.7
Latvia	3,524	2.9	2.0	Russian Fed. (818), Germany (739), U.K. (537), U.S.A. (396), Estonia (174)	1,677 ⁻¹	-1,825 ⁻¹	-1.4 ⁻¹
Lithuania	6,793	3.6	2.6	Germany (1,451), Russian Fed. (1,039), U.K. (969), Latvia (838) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (676)	857 ⁻¹	-5,958 ⁻¹	-3.0 ⁻¹
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	30,808	1.4	0.9	Germany (13,287), U.K. (4,325), France (3,427), U.S.A. (3,127), Austria (1,341)	11,365	-19,443	-0.9
Republic of Moldova	9,436	7.0	2.6	Romania (3,668), Russian Fed. (1,669), Ukraine (1,111) ⁺¹ , France (634), Germany (538)	1,882 ⁺¹	...	...
Romania	21,307	2.3	1.3	France (4,332), Germany (4,043), U.S.A. (3,339), Hungary (3,334), Italy (1,874)	8,587	-12,720	-1.5
Russian Federation	41,101	0.5	0.3	Germany (11,974), U.S.A. (4,971), Ukraine (4,534) ⁺¹ , France (3,083), U.K. (2,187)	77,438	36,337	0.4

Region	Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students)			Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets)	Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)	Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound)	
Country or territory	MF 1	Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2	Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3	4	5	MF 6	Net flow ratio (%) 7
Republic of Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	22,338	10.6	5.1	Czech Republic (14,664), Hungary (2,324), Germany (1,269), Austria (1,228), U.S.A. (722)	1,613	-20,725	-10.5
Slovenia	2,312	1.9	1.7	Austria (550), Italy (397), U.K. (294), Germany (282), U.S.A. (227)	1,089	-1,223	-1.1
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	6,667	15.0 ⁻¹	4.0	Bulgaria (3,984), U.S.A. (375), Turkey (329), Germany (296), Italy (234)	272 ⁻¹	-7,134 ⁻¹	...
Turkey	34,816	1.5	0.5	U.S.A. (12,035), Germany (7,107), Azerbaijan (3,050) ⁺¹ , France (2,412), U.K. (2,084)	19,079	-15,737	-0.7
Ukraine	25,866	0.9	0.7	Germany (6,889), Russian Fed. (6,802), Poland (2,482), U.S.A. (1,869), Hungary (1,333)	29,614 ⁺¹	...	...
Central Asia							
Armenia	3,746	4.0	1.2	Russian Fed. (1,709), France (717), U.S.A. (422), Germany (324), Greece (116)	4,239 ⁺¹	...	...
Azerbaijan	4,463	3.8	0.5	Russian Fed. (1,600), Turkey (1,586), U.S.A. (349), Germany (293), France (189)	4,286 ⁺¹	...	...
Georgia	7,538	5.3	2.0	Germany (3,135), Russian Fed. (1,530), Armenia (1,096) ⁺¹ , France (367), U.S.A. (355)	428 ⁺¹	...	...
Kazakhstan	27,858	3.9	1.9	Russian Fed. (18,787), Kyrgyzstan (4,298) ⁺¹ , Germany (1,703), Turkey (738), U.S.A. (648)	11,961 ⁺¹	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	3,512	1.6	0.6	Russian Fed. (870), Turkey (698), Germany (471), Kazakhstan (460) ⁺² , U.S.A. (196)	27,205 ⁺¹	...	...
Mongolia	5,649	4.4	1.9	Germany (1,137), U.S.A. (960), Japan (872), Kazakhstan (607) ⁺² , Korea, Rep. (539)	1,111 ⁺¹	...	...
Tajikistan	2,667	2.3	0.4	Russian Fed. (1,302), Kyrgyzstan (784) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (192), Turkey (189), Kazakhstan (156) ⁺²	2,829 ⁺¹	...	...
Turkmenistan	4,980	34.2	0.9	Turkey (1,209), Russian Fed. (1,113), Ukraine (1,056) ⁺¹ , Kyrgyzstan (450) ⁺¹ , Kazakhstan (192) ⁺²	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	30,561 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan (18,909) ⁺¹ , Russian Fed. (4,391), Kazakhstan (3,575) ⁺² , Tajikistan (2,010) ⁺¹ , Germany (649)	148	-28,918	-10.0
East Asia and the Pacific							
Australia	9,833	1.0	0.7	U.S.A. (2,906), New Zealand (2,742) ⁻¹ , U.K. (1,607), Canada (420) ⁻¹ , Germany (374)	207,264 ⁻¹	197,721 ⁻¹	19.0 ⁻¹
Brunei Darussalam	2,468 ⁻¹	50.2 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	U.K. (934), Australia (827) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (265) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (47) ⁻¹ , Jordan (23)	80 ⁺¹	...	...
Cambodia	2,480	4.0	0.1	France (641), Viet Nam (390) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (377), Japan (282), Australia (198) ⁻¹	68	-2,412	-3.2
China	417,351	2.0	0.4	U.S.A. (93,672), Japan (86,378), U.K. (50,753), Australia (40,316) ⁻¹ , Germany (24,221)	36,386	-380,965	-1.6
Cook Islands	22	.	...	U.S.A. (12), Australia (10) ⁻¹	.	-22	.
Democratic People's Rep. of Korea	5,046 ⁻¹	...	0.3 ⁻¹	Canada (2,328) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (1,189) ⁻¹ , Philippines (1,137), U.S.A. (208), France (174)	...	...	...
Fiji	2,047 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	Australia (1,215) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (450) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (183), U.K. (34), Japan (29)	4,211 ⁻²	2,571 ⁻²	20.2 ⁻²
Hong Kong SAR of China	33,598	21.3	7.1	Australia (13,525) ⁻¹ , U.K. (9,445), U.S.A. (8,128), Canada (1,371) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (436) ⁻¹	6,274 ⁺¹	...	...
Indonesia	33,904 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Australia (11,302) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (7,844), Malaysia (6,483) ⁻¹ , Germany (1,752), Japan (1,467)	432 ⁻²	-30,895 ⁻²	-0.8 ⁻²
Japan	60,225	1.4	0.8	U.S.A. (40,086), U.K. (6,200), Australia (3,976) ⁻¹ , France (2,112), Germany (2,000)	130,124	69,899	1.7
Kiribati	111	.	1.1	U.S.A. (35), Germany (20), Australia (20) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (14) ⁻¹ , U.K. (5)	.- ⁻²	-132 ⁻²	.- ⁻²
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2,206 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	Viet Nam (1,448) ⁻¹ , Japan (256), France (137), Australia (115) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (67)	172	...	...
Macao, China	1,027	5.3	2.5	U.S.A. (421), Australia (303) ⁻¹ , U.K. (166), China, Hong Kong (69) ⁺¹ , Canada (39) ⁻¹	11,930 ⁺¹	...	...
Malaysia	45,195	6.8 ⁻¹	1.8	Australia (18,538) ⁻¹ , U.K. (11,448), U.S.A. (5,711), Japan (2,009), Ukraine (1,596) ⁺¹	40,029 ⁻¹	-5,205 ⁻¹	...
Marshall Islands	103	...	1.6	U.S.A. (93), Australia (4) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (3) ⁻¹ , Japan (1), France (1)	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2,911	...	0.1	U.S.A. (673), Japan (627), Malaysia (533) ⁻¹ , Australia (278) ⁻¹ , Thailand (255) ⁻⁴	...	...	...
Nauru	24 ⁻¹	.- ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	...	.- ⁻²	-8 ⁻²	.- ⁻²
New Zealand	7,355 ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	Australia (5,309) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (962), U.K. (560), Germany (114), Canada (105) ⁻¹	40,774 ⁻¹	33,419 ⁻¹	13.9 ⁻¹
Niue	10	.	6.2	U.S.A. (5), Australia (5) ⁻¹	.- ⁻²	-11 ⁻²	.- ⁻²

TABLE 10 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 /
International flows of mobile students / 2006

Region	Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students)			Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets)	Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)	Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound)	
Country or territory	MF 1	Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2	Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3	4	5	MF 6	Net flow ratio (%) 7
Palau	53	...	4.2	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	904 ⁻¹	...	0.2 ⁻¹	Australia (660) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (95) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (66), U.K. (42), Japan (27)	...	...	...
Philippines	7,916	0.3	0.1	U.S.A. (3,891), Australia (1,017) ⁻¹ , U.K. (935), Japan (574), Malaysia (202) ⁻¹	5,136	-2,780	-0.1
Republic of Korea	101,913	3.0	2.9	U.S.A. (61,117), Japan (22,344), Australia (4,889) ⁻¹ , U.K. (4,023), Germany (3,777)	22,260	-79,653	-2.5
Samoa	374 ⁻¹	...	2.3 ⁻¹	New Zealand (117) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (90), Australia (79) ⁻¹ , Japan (9), U.K. (5)	...	...	...
Singapore	20,322 ⁻¹	...	7.3 ⁻¹	Australia (11,206) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (4,048), U.K. (3,273), Canada (420) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (324) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	334 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	Australia (105) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (64) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (12), U.K. (5), Canada (3) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Thailand	24,082	1.0	0.5	U.S.A. (9,076), Australia (5,014) ⁻¹ , U.K. (4,206), Japan (1,623), Germany (823)	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	773 ⁺¹	...	0.7 ⁺¹	Cuba (496) ⁺¹ , Portugal (103), Australia (80) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (35), Morocco (23) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Tokelau	1 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	Australia (1) ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	-1 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹
Tonga	593 ⁻¹	81.0 ⁻²	5.4 ⁻¹	New Zealand (257) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (174), Australia (90) ⁻¹ , Japan (36), Malaysia (6) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Tuvalu	54 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	New Zealand (18) ⁻¹ , Australia (15) ⁻¹ , Italy (6), U.S.A. (1), U.K. (1)	..	...	...
Vanuatu	217 ⁻¹	...	1.0 ⁻¹	Australia (40) ⁻¹ , New Zealand (31) ⁻¹ , France (17), U.S.A. (9), Italy (4)	...	...	...
Viet Nam	23,160	1.6 ⁻¹	...	U.S.A. (4,760), France (4,658), Australia (3,055) ⁻¹ , Germany (1,741), Japan (1,734)	2,053 ⁻¹	-19,068 ⁻¹	...
Latin America and the Caribbean							
Anguilla	97 ⁻¹	309.0 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	Barbados (8) ⁺¹ , Canada (6) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (4) ⁻¹ , Cuba (1) ⁺¹ , Australia (1) ⁻¹	–	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	538	.. ⁻²	8.1	U.S.A. (234), Cuba (164) ⁺¹ , Canada (63) ⁻¹ , U.K. (63), Barbados (37) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Argentina	7,934	0.4 ⁻¹	0.2	U.S.A. (3,140), Spain (975), France (746), Germany (549), Cuba (454) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Aruba	134	7.2	2.0	U.S.A. (94), U.K. (23), Canada (6) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (4) ⁻¹ , Australia (3) ⁻¹	169	35	1.7
Bahamas	2,596	...	9.2	U.S.A. (1,689), Canada (378) ⁻¹ , U.K. (236), Trinidad&Tobago (85) ⁻² , Jamaica (77) ⁻⁶	...	...	...
Barbados	1,607	...	7.4	U.K. (491), U.S.A. (484), Canada (201) ⁻¹ , Trinidad&Tobago (200) ⁻² , Jamaica (115) ⁻⁶	890 ⁺¹	...	...
Belize	764	115.9 ⁻²	2.7	U.S.A. (478), Cuba (126) ⁺¹ , U.K. (40), Jamaica (33) ⁻⁶ , Canada (18) ⁻¹	– ⁻²	-824 ⁻²	...
Bermuda	1,242	198.1 ⁻¹	35.9	U.S.A. (515), Canada (477) ⁻¹ , U.K. (213), Australia (23) ⁻¹ , Cuba (5) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Bolivia	7,749 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁻²	0.8 ⁺¹	Cuba (4,832) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (1,030), Argentina (491) ⁻⁶ , Germany (255), France (238)	...	...	...
Brazil	19,978	0.4 ⁻¹	0.1	U.S.A. (7,258), France (2,112), Portugal (1,907), Germany (1,770), U.K. (1,171)	1,117 ⁻²	-18,365 ⁻²	...
British Virgin Islands	353	32.6 ⁻¹	21.6	U.S.A. (195), Jordan (59), U.K. (58), Barbados (22) ⁺¹ , Canada (9) ⁻¹	.. ⁻²	-225 ⁻²	.. ⁻²
Cayman Islands	351	75.5	...	U.S.A. (231), U.K. (97), Canada (15) ⁻¹ , Barbados (5) ⁺¹ , New Zealand (2) ⁻¹	200	-151	-26.6
Chile	6,162	1.0	0.4	U.S.A. (1,605), Germany (727), Argentina (656) ⁻⁶ , France (613), Spain (512)	1,966 ⁻¹	-5,684 ⁻¹	-0.9 ⁻¹
Colombia	16,290	1.3	0.4	U.S.A. (7,078), France (2,028), Venezuela (1,206) ⁻² , Germany (1,074), Spain (929)	...	...	...
Costa Rica	1,852	1.5 ⁻¹	0.4	U.S.A. (928), Cuba (250) ⁺¹ , Germany (148), Spain (131), France (87)	1,374	-478	...
Cuba	1,154	0.2	0.1	Spain (366), U.S.A. (123), Germany (121), Italy (113), France (78)	26,889 ⁺¹	...	...
Dominica	776	.. ⁻¹	13.2	U.S.A. (389), Cuba (78) ⁺¹ , U.K. (66), France (43), Trinidad&Tobago (34) ⁻²	.. ⁻²	-651 ⁻²	.. ⁻²
Dominican Republic	1,915	0.6 ⁻²	0.2	U.S.A. (906), Cuba (361) ⁺¹ , Spain (210), France (97), Canada (81) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Ecuador	5,364	...	0.4	U.S.A. (2,250), Cuba (1,874) ⁺¹ , Spain (392), Germany (355), Italy (329)	...	...	...
El Salvador	2,217	1.7	0.4	U.S.A. (972), Cuba (708) ⁺¹ , Spain (126), France (126), Honduras (100) ⁻³	621	-1,596	-1.3
Grenada	618	.. ⁻¹	5.5	U.S.A. (389), U.K. (53), Cuba (51) ⁺¹ , Trinidad&Tobago (40) ⁻² , Barbados (39) ⁺¹	.. ⁻²	-460 ⁻²	.. ⁻²
Guatemala	2,352	2.2	0.2	U.S.A. (1,042), Cuba (665) ⁺¹ , Germany (123), Honduras (102) ⁻³ , France (91)	...	...	...

Region	Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students)			Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets)	Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)	Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound)	
Country or territory	MF 1	Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2	Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3	4	5	MF 6	Net flow ratio (%) 7
Guyana	1,072	12.5	1.7	U.S.A. (361), U.K. (122), Canada (75) ⁻¹ , France (50), Barbados (21) ⁺¹	43 ⁻¹	-743 ⁻¹	-10.1 ⁻¹
Haiti	3,563	...	0.4	France (1,256), U.S.A. (1,066), Cuba (791) ⁺¹ , Canada (243) ⁻¹ , Switzerland (20)	...	...	...
Honduras	2,036	1.7 ⁻²	0.3	U.S.A. (1,079), Cuba (936) ⁺¹ , El Salvador (66), Spain (54), Germany (46)	...	...	...
Jamaica	6,326	...	2.5	U.S.A. (4,314), U.K. (847), Cuba (352) ⁺¹ , Canada (297) ⁻¹ , Trinidad&Tobago (170) ⁻²	...	...	...
Mexico	24,441	1.0	0.3	U.S.A. (14,426), U.K. (1,738), Spain (1,705), France (1,479), Germany (1,332)	...	...	...
Montserrat	48	.	18.2	U.S.A. (18), U.K. (13), Barbados (13) ⁺¹ , Trinidad&Tobago (4) ⁻²	.	-48	.
Netherlands Antilles	365	...	3.2	U.S.A. (152), Malaysia (95) ⁻¹ , Aruba (74), Canada (18) ⁻¹ , Portugal (8)	...	...	...
Nicaragua	1,605	...	0.3	Cuba (855) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (425), Costa Rica (287), Honduras (117) ⁻³ , El Salvador (68)	...	...	...
Panama	1,892	1.5	0.6	U.S.A. (1,059), Cuba (495) ⁺¹ , Costa Rica (63), El Salvador (49), Spain (44)	...	...	...
Paraguay	1,863	1.2 ⁻¹	0.3	Cuba (865) ⁺¹ , Argentina (392) ⁻⁶ , U.S.A. (332), France (76), Spain (57)	...	...	...
Peru	10,517	1.1	0.4	U.S.A. (3,644), Spain (1,035), Cuba (1,026) ⁺¹ , Italy (993), Germany (737)	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	496	. ⁻¹	11.5	U.S.A. (274), Cuba (61) ⁺¹ , Barbados (47) ⁺¹ , U.K. (43), Canada (36) ⁻¹	. ⁻²	-395 ⁻²	. ⁻²
Saint Lucia	1,092	70.2	6.6	U.S.A. (354), Cuba (350) ⁺¹ , U.K. (195), Trinidad&Tobago (136) ⁻² , Canada (105) ⁻¹	93	-999	-61.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	611	. ⁻¹	4.6	Cuba (154) ⁺¹ , Barbados (154) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (145), Trinidad&Tobago (72) ⁻² , U.K. (69)	...	...	...
Suriname	609	...	1.3	Netherlands (333), U.S.A. (121), France (63), Cuba (33) ⁺¹ , Canada (9) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5,001	29.6 ⁻¹	3.4	U.S.A. (3,028), U.K. (849), Canada (561) ⁻¹ , Barbados (197) ⁺¹ , Jamaica (153) ⁻⁶	969 ⁻²	-4,431 ⁻²	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	253	. ⁻¹	...	U.S.A. (172), U.K. (54), Canada (12) ⁻¹ , Jamaica (8) ⁻⁶ , Trinidad&Tobago (3) ⁻²	. ⁻²	-144 ⁻²	. ⁻²
Uruguay	1,990	1.7	0.8	Cuba (777) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (527), Argentina (500) ⁻⁶ , Spain (124), France (96)	...	...	...
Venezuela	9,088	0.7	0.3	U.S.A. (4,962), Cuba (3,846) ⁺¹ , Spain (595), Portugal (480), France (393)	2,472 ⁻²	-6,979 ⁻²	-0.5 ⁻²
North America and Western Europe							
Andorra	309	91.1	7.6	France (179), Spain (87), Brazil (9) ⁻² , Portugal (8), U.S.A. (6)	...	...	...
Austria	9,950	4.2	2.0	Germany (4,768), U.K. (1,368), U.S.A. (873), Switzerland (619), France (419)	39,329	29,379	11.6
Belgium	10,332	2.7	1.6	France (2,725), U.K. (2,487), Germany (1,367), Netherlands (1,065), U.S.A. (781)	24,854	14,522	3.7
Canada	43,174	3.0 ⁻²	2.0	U.S.A. (29,203), U.K. (4,640), Australia (3,789) ⁻¹ , France (1,293), Germany (641)	75,546 ⁻¹	33,169 ⁻¹	...
Cyprus	19,081	99.9	31.0	Greece (8,966), U.K. (7,203), U.S.A. (1,150), Bulgaria (521), Hungary (280)	5,309	-13,772	-66.9
Denmark	5,374	2.2	1.9	U.K. (1,603), U.S.A. (932), Norway (863), Germany (522), Australia (249) ⁻¹	12,182	6,808	3.0
Finland	6,096	1.9	1.8	U.K. (1,787), Germany (837), Sweden (630), U.S.A. (630), Estonia (401)	11,514	5,418	1.8
France	54,046	2.5	1.4	U.K. (12,456), Belgium (9,171), U.S.A. (6,876), Canada (6,252) ⁻¹ , Germany (6,055)	247,510	193,464	8.8
Germany	70,696	...	1.4	U.K. (13,267), Austria (10,174), U.S.A. (9,142), Netherlands (8,759), Switzerland (6,654)	259,797 ⁻¹	194,794 ⁻¹	...
Gibraltar	641	...	...	U.K. (614), Belgium (17), U.S.A. (6), Australia (4) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Greece	35,033	4.8	5.1	U.K. (17,676), Italy (5,473), Germany (2,789), U.S.A. (2,162), France (2,014)	16,558	-18,475	-2.8
Holy See	21	...	...	Spain (7), U.S.A. (6), Germany (3), Italy (2), Australia (2) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Iceland	2,429	15.5	11.3	Denmark (922), U.S.A. (454), U.K. (346), Norway (245), Germany (101)	715	-1,714	-10.9
Ireland	20,254	10.5	6.4	U.K. (16,790), U.S.A. (1,139), Germany (504), France (498), Australia (482) ⁻¹	12,740	-7,514	-4.0
Israel	12,149	4.0	2.3	U.S.A. (3,540), Jordan (1,863), Germany (1,223), Italy (1,060), U.K. (937)	...	...	...
Italy	32,920	1.5	1.1	Austria (6,188), U.K. (5,461), France (4,455), Holy See (4,103) ⁻² , Germany (3,769)	49,090	16,170	0.8
Liechtenstein	785	125.9 ⁻²	...	Switzerland (568), Austria (137), Germany (21), Denmark (18), U.S.A. (14)	573	-212	-33.4

TABLE 10 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 /
International flows of mobile students / 2006

Region	Students from a given country studying abroad (outbound mobile students)			Top five destinations (host countries) for outbound mobile students (The number of students from given country studying in the host countries is shown in brackets)	Number of students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)	Net flow of mobile students (Inbound – outbound)	
Country or territory	MF 1	Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2	Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3	4	5	MF 6	Net flow ratio (%) 7
Luxembourg	7,041	269.1	26.7	Germany (2,364), France (1,659), Belgium (1,100), U.K. (838), Austria (428)	1,137	-5,904	-219.3
Malta	1,009	8.9 ⁻¹	3.4	U.K. (749), Australia (53) ⁻¹ , Italy (45), U.S.A. (39), Germany (34)	605 ⁻¹	-238 ⁻¹	...
Monaco	391	...	...	France (287), U.K. (38), U.S.A. (25), Belgium (16), Italy (10)	. ⁻²	-353 ⁻²	. ⁻²
Netherlands	10,345	1.9	1.1	U.K. (2,680), Belgium (1,843), U.S.A. (1,623), Germany (915), France (603)	27,037	16,692	2.9
Norway	12,943	6.2	4.7	U.K. (3,059), Australia (2,437) ⁻¹ , Denmark (1,854), U.S.A. (1,343), Hungary (750)	14,297	1,354	0.6
Portugal	9,946	2.5	1.5	U.K. (2,885), France (2,593), Spain (1,655), U.S.A. (875), Germany (520)	17,077	7,131	1.9
San Marino	818	...	...	Italy (736), Malta (47) ⁻¹ , U.K. (15), Belgium (5), Holy See (4) ⁻⁷	...	...	...
Spain	23,395	1.2	0.9	U.K. (6,224), Germany (4,442), France (3,664), U.S.A. (3,578), Sweden (898)	18,206	-5,189	-0.3
Sweden	13,652	3.4	2.6	U.K. (3,327), U.S.A. (3,326), Norway (1,179), Australia (1,100) ⁻¹ , Denmark (816)	21,315	7,663	1.8
Switzerland	10,052	5.2	2.2	Germany (1,962), U.K. (1,679), France (1,631), U.S.A. (1,321), Italy (1,269)	28,016	17,964	8.8
United Kingdom	26,922	1.2	0.7	U.S.A. (8,568), Australia (5,412) ⁻¹ , France (2,570), Germany (1,949), Denmark (1,584)	330,078	303,156	13.0
United States of America	48,329	0.3	0.2	U.K. (14,755), Canada (7,851) ⁻¹ , Australia (3,935) ⁻¹ , Germany (3,486), France (2,771)	584,814	536,485	3.1
South and West Asia							
Afghanistan	2,993	10.8 ⁻²	0.1	Iran, Isl. Rep. (896) ⁺¹ , Turkey (337), U.S.A. (181), Saudi Arabia (166), Kyrgyzstan (128) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Bangladesh	18,687 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	Malaysia (5,624) ⁻¹ , Australia (3,606) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (2,673), U.K. (2,222), Japan (1,303)	939	...	...
Bhutan	626 ⁻¹	...	0.9 ⁻¹	India (174) ⁻² , Australia (165) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (80), Canada (66) ⁻¹ , Thailand (28) ⁻⁴	...	...	...
India	139,459	1.1	0.1	U.S.A. (79,219), Australia (22,039) ⁻¹ , U.K. (19,204), Germany (3,585), Canada (2,826) ⁻¹	7,589 ⁻²	-119,340 ⁻²	-0.9 ⁻²
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	19,720	0.9	0.2	U.S.A. (2,506), Germany (2,070), U.K. (2,016), Ukraine (1,845) ⁺¹ , France (1,607)	2,092 ⁺¹	...	...
Maldives	1,216 ⁻¹	1,527.4 ⁻²	3.4 ⁻¹	Malaysia (658) ⁻¹ , Australia (227) ⁻¹ , U.K. (164), New Zealand (51) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (27)	...	...	...
Nepal	10,572	5.3 ⁻²	0.4	U.S.A. (6,276), Australia (727) ⁻¹ , India (681) ⁻² , Japan (598), U.K. (518)	...	...	...
Pakistan	23,795	3.3	0.1	U.K. (7,940), U.S.A. (5,963), Malaysia (1,961) ⁻¹ , Australia (1,545) ⁻¹ , Canada (1,161) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	11,266	...	0.6	U.K. (2,765), Australia (2,726) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (2,234), Japan (867), Malaysia (536) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa							
Angola	6,600	15.0	0.4	Portugal (4,116), South Africa (1,042), U.S.A. (430), France (206), U.K. (204)	...	...	...
Benin	3,691	10.0	0.4	France (2,492), U.S.A. (225), Morocco (202) ⁺¹ , Canada (177) ⁻¹ , Germany (141)	...	...	...
Botswana	8,230	88.8 ⁻¹	3.8	South Africa (5,879), Australia (765) ⁻¹ , U.K. (652), U.S.A. (294), Malaysia (218) ⁻¹	654 ⁻¹	-8,695 ⁻¹	...
Burkina Faso	2,303	8.3	0.2	France (1,004), U.S.A. (351), Morocco (222) ⁺¹ , Canada (174) ⁻¹ , Germany (79)	880 ⁻¹	-1,072 ⁻¹	-3.5 ⁻¹
Burundi	785	5.7	0.1	France (214), Canada (84) ⁻¹ , U.S.A. (81), Italy (41), Morocco (41) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Cameroon	15,897	14.5	0.9	France (5,387), Germany (5,144), U.S.A. (1,638), Italy (1,405), U.K. (411)	1,606	-14,291	-11.9
Cape Verde	4,559	109.4	7.9	Portugal (4,086), France (172), Cuba (80) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (41), Italy (33)	...	...	...
Central African Republic	851	20.3	0.2	France (643), Morocco (79) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (35), Cameroon (18) ⁻² , Saudi Arabia (16)	485	-366	-8.2
Chad	2,443 ⁻²	25.2 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	Cameroon (1,165) ⁻² , France (497), Cent. Afr. Rep. (397), Morocco (184) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (76)	...	...	...
Comoros	2,651	148.2 ⁻²	3.2	France (1,211), Madagascar (954) ⁺¹ , Morocco (228) ⁺¹ , Saudi Arabia (41), U.S.A. (30)	...	...	...
Congo	4,491	...	1.3	France (3,048), Morocco (256) ⁺¹ , Italy (203), Canada (108) ⁻¹ , Holy See (96) ⁻⁷	52 ⁻²	-4,331 ⁻²	...
Côte d'Ivoire	5,785	...	0.3	France (3,796), U.S.A. (679), Morocco (354) ⁺¹ , Canada (309) ⁻¹ , Germany (263)	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3,137	...	0.1	South Africa (900), France (797), U.S.A. (319), Burundi (276) ⁻⁴ , Italy (97)	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	744	...	1.7	Spain (284), U.S.A. (166), Cuba (109) ⁺¹ , Morocco (82) ⁺¹ , France (34)	...	...	...

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Country or territory	MF 1	Outbound mobility ratio (%) 2	Gross outbound enrolment ratio 3	4	5	MF 6	Net flow ratio (%) 7
Eritrea	830	16.9 ⁻²	0.2	U.S.A. (206), Jordan (118), Italy (103), Saudi Arabia (97), U.K. (57)	...	...	...
Ethiopia	3,649	2.2	–	U.S.A. (1,311), India (351) ⁻² , Germany (279), Norway (252), U.K. (235)	...	...	...
Gabon	4,199	...	3.3	France (3,263), Canada (261) ⁻¹ , Morocco (172) ⁺¹ , Germany (171), U.S.A. (167)	...	...	...
Gambia	1,032	68.2 ⁻²	0.7	U.S.A. (417), U.K. (373), Saudi Arabia (41), Morocco (29) ⁺¹ , Malaysia (28) ⁻¹	– ⁻²	-1,009 ⁻²	...
Ghana	8,064	7.9	0.3	U.S.A. (3,272), U.K. (2,894), Germany (357), Canada (321) ⁻¹ , Norway (135)	1,899 ⁺¹	...	...
Guinea	3,756	9.5	0.5	France (2,099), Morocco (429) ⁺¹ , U.S.A. (226), Portugal (180), Canada (162) ⁻¹	899	-2,857	-6.7
Guinea-Bissau	612	...	0.4	Portugal (376), Morocco (51) ⁺¹ , Malaysia (48) ⁻¹ , France (37), Cuba (26) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Kenya	13,879	14.2 ⁻²	0.4	U.S.A. (6,792), U.K. (2,889), Australia (1,230) ⁻¹ , Canada (447) ⁻¹ , India (442) ⁻²	...	...	...
Lesotho	3,854	47.8	1.6	South Africa (3,633), U.S.A. (54), Canada (27) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (25) ⁻¹ , U.K. (25)	53	-3,801	-44.7
Liberia	607	...	0.2	U.S.A. (377), Ghana (43) ⁺¹ , Malaysia (35) ⁻¹ , Saudi Arabia (23), Morocco (21) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Madagascar	4,210	9.3	0.2	France (3,667), U.S.A. (116), Switzerland (74), Canada (72) ⁻¹ , Morocco (57) ⁺¹	1,080 ⁺¹	...	...
Malawi	1,680	30.9 ⁻²	0.1	South Africa (611), U.K. (454), U.S.A. (359), Australia (78) ⁻¹ , Norway (30)	...	...	...
Mali	3,051	9.6 ⁻¹	0.3	France (1,678), U.S.A. (416), Morocco (357) ⁺¹ , Canada (204) ⁻¹ , Cuba (153) ⁺¹	...	...	...
Mauritius	7,452	40.8	7.6	France (1,987), U.K. (1,772), South Africa (1,429), Australia (951) ⁻¹ , India (370) ⁻²	75 ⁻²	-7,158 ⁻²	-42.7 ⁻²
Mozambique	2,772	10.6 ⁻¹	0.1	Portugal (1,216), South Africa (932), U.S.A. (101), U.K. (84), Australia (78) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Namibia	7,518	61.0	3.6	South Africa (7,066), Cuba (111) ⁺¹ , U.K. (108), U.S.A. (92), Germany (71)	189	-7,329	-55.6
Niger	2,123	20.8	0.2	France (790), U.S.A. (372), Morocco (283) ⁺¹ , Hungary (134), Canada (81) ⁻¹	167 ⁻¹	-1,439 ⁻¹	-12.8 ⁻¹
Nigeria	21,697	1.6 ⁻¹	0.2	U.K. (9,604), U.S.A. (6,412), Ghana (1,349) ⁺¹ , Canada (687) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (557) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Rwanda	1,597	6.6 ⁻¹	0.1	France (588), U.S.A. (223), Burundi (217) ⁻⁴ , U.K. (82), Norway (80)	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	684	.	3.9	Portugal (556), Cuba (38) ⁺¹ , Morocco (31) ⁺¹ , France (29), U.S.A. (6)	. ⁺¹	...	...
Senegal	11,696	20.4 ⁻¹	1.1	France (9,399), U.S.A. (690), Morocco (516) ⁺¹ , Canada (339) ⁻¹ , Germany (234)	...	...	...
Seychelles	569 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	Australia (181) ⁻¹ , U.K. (171), New Zealand (31) ⁻¹ , Malaysia (26) ⁻¹ , France (26)	.	...	...
Sierra Leone	907	...	0.2	U.S.A. (308), U.K. (253), Gambia (43) ⁻⁶ , Germany (39), Saudi Arabia (37)	...	...	...
Somalia	1,235 ⁻¹	...	0.2 ⁻¹	Malaysia (404) ⁻¹ , Saudi Arabia (157), U.K. (128), Pakistan (80) ⁻³ , Norway (78)	...	...	...
South Africa	6,638	0.9	0.1	U.S.A. (1,770), Australia (1,578) ⁻¹ , U.K. (1,559), Germany (273), Cuba (243) ⁺¹	53,738	47,100	6.4
Swaziland	2,943	57.9	2.2	South Africa (2,711), U.S.A. (101), U.K. (72), Australia (16) ⁻¹ , Cuba (9) ⁺¹	122	-2,821	-49.6
Togo	3,179	...	0.5	France (1,737), U.S.A. (464), Germany (396), Morocco (157) ⁺¹ , Canada (90) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Uganda	2,615	2.8 ⁻²	0.1	U.K. (880), U.S.A. (709), Germany (118), Canada (114) ⁻¹ , Australia (90) ⁻¹	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	4,164	8.3 ⁻¹	0.1	U.S.A. (1,283), U.K. (1,005), South Africa (590), Canada (183) ⁻¹ , Australia (130) ⁻¹	275 ⁻²	-3,715 ⁻²	...
Zambia	3,775	...	0.3	South Africa (1,463), U.S.A. (845), U.K. (611), Australia (418) ⁻¹ , Canada (57) ⁻¹	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	15,940	...	1.0	South Africa (9,652), U.K. (2,655), U.S.A. (1,764), Australia (1,279) ⁻¹ , Canada (129) ⁻¹	...	...	...

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad field of education / 2006

Region	Total number of graduates		Graduates by field of education as a % of total									
	MF (000)	% F	Science and technology fields						Other fields			
			Total		Science		Engineering, manufacturing and construction		Total		Education	
			MF	% F	MF	% F	MF	% F	MF	% F	MF	% F
Country or territory	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Arab States												
Algeria	120 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹
Bahrain	2.9	68	18	46	8	73	10	26	70	72	5	48
Djibouti	0.28 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	88 ⁻²	33 ⁻²	29 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	51 ⁻²	26 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	71 ⁻²	40 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	53 ⁻²
Jordan ^(w)	47	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	32 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	2.7	26	5	29	5	29	-	-	29	27	-	-
Morocco	88 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹
Oman	12 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	22 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹
Qatar	1.5 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	95	57	32	49	25	63	7	1	65	62	6	68
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia ^(w)	57	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	13 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe												
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	108 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	...	2 ⁺¹	...	24 ⁺¹	...	74 ⁺¹	...	13 ⁺¹	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	46 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹
Croatia	21	59	18	35	6	52	12	26	82	64	7	93
Czech Republic	69	57	23	26	8	37	15	21	73	68	15	77
Estonia	12	71	19	43	9	48	10	38	81	78	10	94
Hungary	72	66	12	28	6	28	6	28	88	71	18	79
Latvia	26	71	11	32	5	40	7	28	88	76	15	90
Lithuania	43	66	22	32	6	40	16	28	78	76	16	84
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	504	66	17	39	8	46	8	32	83	71	17	78
Republic of Moldova	22 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	175	59	20	39	5	59	16	33	77	65	3	72
Russian Federation	1,871	...	28	...	5	...	22	...	70	...	10	...
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	40	59	24	35	9	41	15	31	76	67	16	73
Slovenia	17	62	16	26	4	39	13	22	84	69	9	82
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	5.7 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹
Turkey	373	45	22	30	8	46	14	21	77	49	17	55
Ukraine	559 ⁺¹	...	24 ⁺¹	...	4 ⁺¹	...	20 ⁺¹	...	74 ⁺¹	...	9 ⁺¹	...
Central Asia												
Armenia	18 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹
Azerbaijan	29 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Graduates by field of education as a % of total												Region
Other fields										Not known or unspecified		Country or territory
Humanities and arts		Social science, business and law		Agriculture		Health and welfare		Services				
MF 13	% F 14	MF 15	% F 16	MF 17	% F 18	MF 19	% F 20	MF 21	% F 22	MF 23	% F 24	
Arab States												
18 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	Algeria
9	85	41	71	.	.	9	83	5	68	12	75	Bahrain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt ^(w)
10 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	26 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordan ^(w)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kuwait
13 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
12	31	17	24	┐	┐	┐	┐	┐	┐	66	26	Mauritania
24 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	Morocco
6 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	Oman
11 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
15 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	Qatar
34	68	18	55	1	7	7	51	┐	┐	4	36	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia ^(w)
13 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
5 ⁺¹	...	40 ⁺¹	...	8 ⁺¹	...	4 ⁺¹	...	3 ⁺¹	...	┐ ⁺¹	...	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
8 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	Bulgaria
9	74	39	68	4	48	9	74	13	25	┐	┐	Croatia
8	67	29	64	4	58	12	79	6	51	5	28	Czech Republic
11	81	37	74	2	67	12	92	9	58	┐	┐	Estonia
8	71	43	70	3	47	9	80	9	59	┐	┐	Hungary
6	83	56	72	1	55	5	91	5	50	┐	┐	Latvia
7	77	41	74	2	45	9	86	3	49	┐	┐	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
9	77	43	69	2	59	8	71	5	54	┐	┐	Poland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Republic of Moldova
12	71	48	63	3	42	10	75	2	52	2	45	Romania
4	...	45	...	4	...	6	...	2	...	2	...	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
6	57	27	64	3	39	17	84	7	44	┐	┐	Slovakia
5	73	50	68	2	52	10	84	8	44	┐	┐	Slovenia
13 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
6	47	38	47	4	49	6	69	6	27	1	41	Turkey
5 ⁺¹	...	44 ⁺¹	...	5 ⁺¹	...	7 ⁺¹	...	6 ⁺¹	...	2 ⁺¹	...	Ukraine
Central Asia												
4 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	Armenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad field of education / 2006

Region	Total number of graduates		Graduates by field of education as a % of total									
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	Science and technology fields						Other fields			
			Total		Science		Engineering, manufacturing and construction		Total		Education	
			MF 3	% F 4	MF 5	% F 6	MF 7	% F 8	MF 9	% F 10	MF 11	% F 12
Georgia	35 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	31 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹
Mongolia	26 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	17 ⁺¹	...	24 ⁺¹	...	15 ⁺¹	...	9 ⁺¹	...	76 ⁺¹	...	12 ⁺¹	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	59	41	22	25	7	54	15	13	78	46	30	59
East Asia and the Pacific												
Australia	285	56	21	31	13	35	8	24	79	62	9	73
Brunei Darussalam	1.6 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹
Cambodia	8.3	26	23	19	16	15	6	29	75	28	9	33
China ^(w)	5,623	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	1.7 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	39 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	35 ^{+,+1}	25 ^{+,+1}	15 ^{+,+1}	29 ^{+,+1}	21 ^{+,+1}	22 ^{+,+1}	59 ^{+,+1}	67 ^{+,+1}	11 ^{+,+1}	75 ^{+,+1}
Indonesia ^(w)	613 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1,068	49	21	15	3	26	18	13	74	59	7	77
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.4	38	13	15	1	46	12	11	74	40	20	48
Macao, China	7.0 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹
Malaysia ^(w)	184 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹
New Zealand	59	61	17	36	11	39	5	28	83	66	12	80
Niue	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines ^(w)	410	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	605	49	35	27	7	40	28	24	65	61	8	76
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹
Thailand ^(w)	484	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²	.- ²
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	.- ¹
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	182 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	.- ¹	.- ¹	21 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	60 ⁻¹
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Graduates by field of education as a % of total												Region
Other fields										Not known or unspecified		Country or territory
Humanities and arts		Social science, business and law		Agriculture		Health and welfare		Services				
MF 13	% F 14	MF 15	% F 16	MF 17	% F 18	MF 19	% F 20	MF 21	% F 22	MF 23	% F 24	
34 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Georgia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
8 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
10 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	Mongolia
32 ⁺¹	...	24 ⁺¹	...	3 ⁺¹	...	3 ⁺¹	...	2 ⁺¹	...	— ⁺¹	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
13	60	23	26	4	15	5	54	3	29	—	—	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific												
11	65	42	56	1	49	13	78	3	51	—	—	Australia
8 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	Brunei Darussalam
2	19	57	28	6	23	1	14	—	—	2	16	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China ^(w)
— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
10 ^{+,+1}	73 ^{+,+1}	31 ^{+,+1}	63 ^{+,+1}	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	5 ^{+,+1}	72 ^{+,+1}	2 ^{+,+1}	60 ^{+,+1}	6 ^{+,+1}	55 ^{+,+1}	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia ^(w)
15	70	27	39	2	41	13	66	10	77	5	58	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
26	43	10	44	11	21	2	56	4	20	13	47	Lao People's Democratic Republic
7 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Macao, China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaysia ^(w)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Nauru
16	63	38	57	1	50	13	81	3	68	—	—	New Zealand
— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	61	Philippines ^(w)
19	68	20	47	1	44	11	72	6	47	—	—	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	49	Thailand ^(w)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	Tokelau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
4 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentina ^(w)

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad field of education / 2006

Region	Total number of graduates		Graduates by field of education as a % of total									
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	Science and technology fields						Other fields			
			Total		Science		Engineering, manufacturing and construction		Total		Education	
			MF 3	% F 4	MF 5	% F 6	MF 7	% F 8	MF 9	% F 10	MF 11	% F 12
Aruba	0.30 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.7 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹
Belize	0.15 ⁻²	65 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	81 ⁻²	70 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	65 ⁻²
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	758 ⁻¹	62 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	81 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	0.07	80	19	54	19	54	.	.	76	85	.	.
Chile	73	51	24	26	7	34	17	22	76	60	15	72
Colombia	106 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹
Costa Rica	11	61	19	...	10	...	9	...	81	...	35	...
Cuba	97 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	14	59	21	33	9	44	12	24	77	66	12	78
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	6.1	29	15 ⁺	9 ⁺	2 ⁺	63 ⁺	14 ⁺	3 ⁺	76 ⁺	36 ⁺	10 ⁺	76 ⁺
Guyana	1.4	71	15	34	7	51	8	18	84	77	25	87
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	380 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	85 ⁻¹
Montserrat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	20	67	20	42	9	53	11	33	80	73	33	73
Paraguay ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	0.11 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	3.2 ⁻²	60 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	58 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	26 ⁻²	70 ⁻²	70 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	73 ⁻²
Turks and Caicos Islands	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²
Uruguay ^(w)	8.5	66	12	41	6	47	7	36	88	69	28	78
Venezuela	139 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe												
Andorra	0.04	31	38	–	38	–	–	–	62	50	–	–
Austria	35	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	82	59	17	26	8	32	9	22	78	66	17	74
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	3.9	62	...	...	10	48	...	...	86	66	11	84
Denmark	48	58	18	34	7	33	11	35	82	63	8	73
Finland	40	63	29	28	9	45	21	22	71	77	6	85

Graduates by field of education as a % of total												Region
Other fields										Not known or unspecified		Country or territory
Humanities and arts		Social science, business and law		Agriculture		Health and welfare		Services				
MF 13	% F 14	MF 15	% F 16	MF 17	% F 18	MF 19	% F 20	MF 21	% F 22	MF 23	% F 24	
— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Aruba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
10 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Barbados
— ⁻²	— ⁻²	45 ⁻²	72 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	2 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	13 ⁻²	53 ⁻²	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivia
3 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	54 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	54 ⁻¹	Brazil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands
.	.	76	85	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	100	Cayman Islands
5	59	31	52	4	47	14	73	6	49	—	—	Chile
5 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Colombia
4	...	29	...	3	...	8	...	3	...	—	...	Costa Rica
1 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
2	58	44	59	1	18	18	78	—	20	2	39	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
19 ⁺	1 ⁺	35 ⁺	51 ⁺	2	—	10 ⁺	17 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	8	—	Guatemala
3	78	46	75	2	33	6	67	1	67	1	95	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaica ^(w)
4 ⁻¹	58 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	Mexico
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
3	81	31	73	1	33	9	78	4	60	—	—	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Paraguay ^(w)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Peru ^(w)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
7 ⁻²	78 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	71 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	60 ⁻²	12 ⁻²	62 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	73 ⁻²	—	—	Trinidad and Tobago
— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	Turks and Caicos Islands
2	68	33	66	3	41	19	75	3	20	—	—	Uruguay ^(w)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe												
—	—	36	20	—	—	26	91	—	—	—	—	Andorra
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
10	59	28	58	2	48	19	78	2	60	5	52	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
10	75	44	61	—	—	7	77	14	54	...	...	Cyprus
14	65	30	52	2	36	24	81	3	19	—	—	Denmark
13	75	23	71	2	54	19	87	6	72	—	—	Finland

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad field of education / 2006

Region	Total number of graduates		Graduates by field of education as a % of total									
	MF (000) 1	% F 2	Science and technology fields						Other fields			
			Total		Science		Engineering, manufacturing and construction		Total		Education	
			MF 3	% F 4	MF 5	% F 6	MF 7	% F 8	MF 9	% F 10	MF 11	% F 12
France	644 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹
Germany	344 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	64 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	60 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹
Holy See	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	3.4	67	14	39	8	41	6	38	86	72	26	84
Ireland	59	56	26	29	14	42	12	14	74	65	6	78
Israel	77 ^{*, -2}	57 ^{*, -2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	386	59	21	37	7	53	15	30	76	65	9	84
Liechtenstein	0.13	25	35	20	-	-	35	20	65	28	-	-
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	2.7 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹
Monaco	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²	... ⁻²
Netherlands	117	56	15	18	7	20	8	17	85	63	16	80
Norway	34	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	72	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	286	58	27	30	10	36	16	26	73	69	12	83
Sweden	61	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	63 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹
United Kingdom	640	58	22	31	13	37	8	21	77	66	11	74
United States of America	2,639	58	16	31	9	41	7	19	84	64	12	78
South and West Asia												
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	340 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^(w)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	1.7 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	87 ⁻²	28 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	27 ⁻²
Cameroon	28	...	25	...	19	...	6	...	75	...	1	...
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Graduates by field of education as a % of total												Region
Other fields										Not known or unspecified		Country or territory
Humanities and arts		Social science, business and law		Agriculture		Health and welfare		Services				
MF 13	% F 14	MF 15	% F 16	MF 17	% F 18	MF 19	% F 20	MF 21	% F 22	MF 23	% F 24	
12 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	63 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	France
10 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
13 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Greece
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Holy See
11	65	34	59	1	36	12	90	1	78	—	—	Iceland
19	68	35	59	1	53	11	82	2	40	—	—	Ireland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israel
15	74	35	58	2	45	14	65	2	49	2	66	Italy
3	25	55	22	—	—	8	70	—	—	—	—	Liechtenstein
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
10 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	53 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	—	—	Malta
— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	Monaco
8	58	38	52	2	51	16	75	4	56	—	57	Netherlands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norway
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
9	62	28	64	2	45	14	79	8	58	—	41	Spain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sweden
7 ⁻¹	59 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Switzerland
15	62	31	56	1	61	18	80	1	63	1	59	United Kingdom
13	60	38	56	1	48	14	81	7	55	—	—	United States of America
South and West Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India ^(w)
14 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka ^(w)
Sub-Saharan Africa												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Benin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
— ⁻²	— ⁻²	25 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	Burundi
10	...	63	...	1	...	1	...	—	...	—	...	Cameroon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 11 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Graduates by broad field of education / 2006

Region	Total number of graduates		Graduates by field of education as a % of total									
	MF (000)	% F	Science and technology fields						Other fields			
			Total		Science		Engineering, manufacturing and construction		Total		Education	
			MF 3	% F 4	MF 5	% F 6	MF 7	% F 8	MF 9	% F 10	MF 11	% F 12
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	1.3 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	12 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	81 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	14 ⁻²
Ethiopia	33 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	0.47 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	9 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	80 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	27 ⁻²	10 ⁻²
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	13 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹
Malawi	1.3 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	6.1	64	19	37	7	49	12	30	81	70	43	80
Mozambique	3.6 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	175 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	3.6 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	. ⁺¹
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	125	59	18	37	9	47	8	27	82	64	23	74
Swaziland	1.8	54	3	30	2	30	–	33	97	55	42	56
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	21 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	27 ⁻²	6 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	88 ⁻²	39 ⁻²	35 ⁻²	37 ⁻²
United Republic of Tanzania	4.0 ⁻²	...	21 ⁻²	...	3 ⁻²	...	18 ⁻²	...	59 ⁻²	...	15 ⁻²	...
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(w) These countries are part of the World education Indicators programme (WEI) and were not asked to provide graduates by field of study. Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Graduates by field of education as a % of total												Region
Other fields										Not known or unspecified		Country or territory
Humanities and arts		Social science, business and law		Agriculture		Health and welfare		Services				
MF 13	% F 14	MF 15	% F 16	MF 17	% F 18	MF 19	% F 20	MF 21	% F 22	MF 23	% F 24	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
2 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	29 ⁻²	18 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	7 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	Eritrea
2 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
36 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	Gambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
11 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	Madagascar
18 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
16	71	22	51	1	60	.	.	.	.	.	.	Mauritius
17 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
5	63	43	58	2	45	8	72	2	68	┐	34	South Africa
6	65	36	52	6	35	6	78	1	36	.	.	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
5 ⁻²	39 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	40 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	54 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	64 ⁻²	Uganda
3 ⁻²	...	24 ⁻²	...	13 ⁻²	...	4 ⁻²	...	┐ ⁻²	...	20 ⁻²	...	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

Region	School life expectancy (approximation method) in years										
	Pre-primary, ISCED 0			Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3				Tertiary, ISCED 5-6			
	2006			2006				2006			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Arab States											
Algeria	0.2 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	11.6 ^{""-1}	11.7 ^{""-1}	11.6 ^{""-1}	0.99 ^{""-1}	1.1 ^{""-1}	0.9 ^{""-1}	1.2 ^{""-1}	1.28 ^{""-1}
Bahrain	1.6	1.6	1.5	13.3	13.2	13.4	1.02	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.62
Djibouti	-	-	-	4.2	4.8	3.7	0.75	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.67
Egypt	0.3 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	10.5 ^{""+1}	10.8 ^{""+1}	10.2 ^{""+1}	0.94 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...
Iraq	0.1 ^{""-1}	0.1 ^{""-1}	0.1 ^{""-1}	8.8 ^{""-1}	10.0 ^{""-1}	7.6 ^{""-1}	0.76 ^{""-1}	0.8 ^{""-1}	1.0 ^{""-1}	0.6 ^{""-1}	0.59 ^{""-1}
Jordan	0.6	0.7	0.6	11.1	11.0	11.2	1.02	2.0 ^{""}	1.9 ^{""}	2.1 ^{""}	1.11 ^{""}
Kuwait	1.5	1.5	1.5	11.0	10.9	11.2	1.03	0.9 ^{""}	0.6 ^{""}	1.3 ^{""}	2.32 ^{""}
Lebanon	2.0 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	2.6 ^{""+1}	2.3 ^{""+1}	2.8 ^{""+1}	1.20 ^{""+1}
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.2	12.8	13.5	1.05	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	0.1 ^{""-1}	...	...	7.8 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.37
Morocco	1.2 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	9.7 ⁺¹	...	...	...	0.6 ^{""+1}	0.6 ^{""+1}	0.5 ^{""+1}	0.89 ^{""+1}
Oman	0.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	10.2 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	1.3 ^{""+1}	1.2 ^{""+1}	1.4 ^{""+1}	1.19 ^{""+1}
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	0.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁺¹	2.9 ⁺¹	1.19 ⁺¹
Qatar	1.4 ^{""+1}	1.4 ^{""+1}	1.4 ^{""+1}	12.7 ⁺¹	12.8 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	3.26 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5 ^{""}	1.2 ^{""}	1.8 ^{""}	1.46 ^{""}
Sudan	0.5 ^{""+1}	0.5 ^{""+1}	0.5 ^{""+1}	5.6 ^{""+1}	6.0 ^{""+1}	5.3 ^{""+1}	0.88 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	11.0 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	12.4	12.2 ^{""}	12.6 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	1.6 ^{""}	1.3 ^{""}	1.8 ^{""}	1.42 ^{""}
United Arab Emirates	1.7 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹	11.7 ^{""+1}	11.6 ^{""+1}	11.8 ^{""+1}	1.01 ^{""+1}	1.1 ^{""+1}	0.8 ^{""+1}	1.7 ^{""+1}	2.25 ^{""+1}
Yemen	...	...	...	8.1 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	0.64 ⁻¹	0.5 ^{""-1}	0.7 ^{""-1}	0.3 ^{""-1}	0.37 ^{""-1}
Central and Eastern Europe											
Albania	1.5 ⁻²	1.5 ⁻²	1.5 ⁻²	10.3 ⁻²	10.5 ⁻²	10.2 ⁻²	0.97 ⁻²	1.0 ^{""-2}	0.7 ^{""-2}	1.2 ^{""-2}	1.60 ^{""-2}
Belarus	3.1 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	10.3 ^{""+1}	10.6 ^{""+1}	1.03 ^{""+1}	3.5 ⁺¹	2.9 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	1.40 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.3 ^{""+1}	0.3 ^{""+1}	0.3 ^{""+1}	10.8 ^{""+1}	10.8 ^{""+1}	10.7 ^{""+1}	0.99 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.2	11.4	11.0	0.97	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.21
Croatia	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.3	11.2	11.4	1.02	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.23
Czech Republic	3.4	3.5	3.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	1.01	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.23
Estonia	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	1.01	3.4	2.6	4.2	1.64
Hungary	3.5	3.5	3.4	11.6	11.6	11.5	0.99	3.2	2.6	3.8	1.46
Latvia	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	1.00	3.8	2.8	4.9	1.77
Lithuania	2.7	2.8	2.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	1.00	3.9	3.1	4.8	1.53
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.99	3.3	2.8	3.9	1.40
Republic of Moldova	2.8 ^{""+1}	2.8 ^{""+1}	2.8 ^{""+1}	9.4 ^{""+1}	9.3 ^{""+1}	9.4 ^{""+1}	1.01 ^{""+1}	2.2 ^{""+1}	1.8 ^{""+1}	2.5 ^{""+1}	1.38 ^{""+1}
Romania	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.3	11.3	11.4	1.00	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.30
Russian Federation	3.5 ^{""}	3.6 ^{""}	3.4 ^{""}	9.9	9.9	9.9	0.99	3.6 ^{""}	3.1 ^{""}	4.2 ^{""}	1.36 ^{""}
Serbia	2.4 ^{""+1}	2.4 ^{""+1}	2.3 ^{""+1}	10.9 ^{""+1}	10.8 ^{""+1}	11.0 ^{""+1}	1.02 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	2.8	2.8	2.8	12.6 ^{""}	12.6 ^{""}	12.6 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.43
Slovenia	2.4	2.5	2.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	1.00	4.0	3.3	4.8	1.46
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	1.3 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	1.37 ⁻¹
Turkey	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.6 ^{""}	10.1 ^{""}	9.1 ^{""}	0.90 ^{""}	1.8	2.0	1.5	0.75
Ukraine	2.8 ^{""+1}	2.9 ^{""+1}	2.8 ^{""+1}	10.4 ⁺¹	10.4 ^{""+1}	10.4 ^{""+1}	1.00 ^{""+1}	3.9 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁺¹	4.3 ⁺¹	1.23 ⁺¹
Central Asia											
Armenia	1.5 ^{""+1}	1.4 ^{""+1}	1.7 ^{""+1}	9.3	9.1	9.5	1.04	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.15
Azerbaijan	0.9	0.9	1.0	9.6	9.8	9.4	0.96	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.93

School life expectancy (approximation method) in years								Region
Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6								Country or territory
1999				2006				
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	
Arab States								
...	...	...	...	12.8 ^{19,-1}	12.7 ^{19,-1}	12.9 ^{19,-1}	1.02 ^{19,-1}	Algeria
13.3 ¹⁹	12.7 ¹⁹	13.9 ¹⁹	1.09 ¹⁹	15.1 ¹⁹	14.5 ¹⁹	16.0 ¹⁹	1.10 ¹⁹	Bahrain
3.1 ¹⁹	3.6 ¹⁹	2.6 ¹⁹	0.71 ¹⁹	4.4 ¹⁹	5.0 ¹⁹	3.8 ¹⁹	0.75 ¹⁹	Djibouti
12.7 ¹⁹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
8.2 ¹⁹	9.4 ¹⁹	7.0 ¹⁹	0.74 ¹⁹	9.7 ^{19,-1}	11.1 ^{19,-1}	8.3 ^{19,-1}	0.75 ^{19,-1}	Iraq
12.7 ^{19,+1}	12.5 ^{19,+1}	12.8 ^{19,+1}	1.03 ^{19,+1}	13.0 ¹⁹	12.8 ¹⁹	13.3 ¹⁹	1.03 ¹⁹	Jordan
13.6 ¹⁹	13.0 ¹⁹	14.3 ¹⁹	1.10 ¹⁹	12.5 ¹⁹	11.9 ¹⁹	13.2 ¹⁹	1.11 ¹⁹	Kuwait
12.1 ¹⁹	12.0 ¹⁹	12.2 ¹⁹	1.01 ¹⁹	13.2 ^{19,+1}	12.8 ^{19,+1}	13.6 ^{19,+1}	1.06 ^{19,+1}	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
7.0 ¹⁹	...	...	...	8.1 ¹⁹	8.1 ¹⁹	8.0 ¹⁹	0.99 ¹⁹	Mauritania
8.0 ¹⁹	8.9 ¹⁹	7.0 ¹⁹	0.80 ¹⁹	10.5 ^{19,+1}	...	...	...	Morocco
...	...	...	...	11.5 ^{19,+1}	11.5 ^{19,+1}	11.5 ^{19,+1}	1.01 ^{19,+1}	Oman
12.0	12.0	12.1	1.01	13.2 ⁺¹	12.7 ⁺¹	13.7 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
12.4 ¹⁹	11.7 ¹⁹	13.4 ¹⁹	1.15 ¹⁹	13.6 ⁺¹	13.3 ⁺¹	14.3 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
4.6 ¹⁹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
12.8 ¹⁹	12.9 ¹⁹	12.7 ¹⁹	0.98 ¹⁹	14.0 ¹⁹	13.5 ¹⁹	14.4 ¹⁹	1.07 ¹⁹	Tunisia
10.8 ¹⁹	10.4 ¹⁹	11.5 ¹⁹	1.10 ¹⁹	12.8 ^{19,+1}	12.4 ^{19,+1}	13.5 ^{19,+1}	1.09 ^{19,+1}	United Arab Emirates
7.6 ¹⁹	10.2 ¹⁹	4.8 ¹⁹	0.46 ¹⁹	8.7 ^{19,-1}	10.6 ^{19,-1}	6.6 ^{19,-1}	0.62 ^{19,-1}	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe								
10.5 ¹⁹	10.5 ¹⁹	10.6 ¹⁹	1.00 ¹⁹	11.3 ^{19,-2}	11.2 ^{19,-2}	11.3 ^{19,-2}	1.01 ^{19,-2}	Albania
13.7 ¹⁹	13.4 ¹⁹	13.9 ¹⁹	1.04 ¹⁹	14.6 ⁺¹	14.1 ^{19,+1}	15.2 ^{19,+1}	1.07 ^{19,+1}	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
13.0	12.6	13.4	1.06	13.5	13.4	13.5	1.01	Bulgaria
12.0	11.9	12.2	1.02	13.5	13.2	13.9	1.05	Croatia
13.3 ¹⁹	13.2 ¹⁹	13.4 ¹⁹	1.01 ¹⁹	15.0	14.7	15.3	1.04	Czech Republic
14.4	13.9	14.9	1.07	15.9	14.9	16.9	1.14	Estonia
13.9 ¹⁹	13.7 ¹⁹	14.2 ¹⁹	1.04 ¹⁹	15.2	14.6	15.7	1.08	Hungary
13.7	13.0	14.4	1.11	15.5	14.5	16.6	1.15	Latvia
13.9	13.5	14.4	1.07	15.8	15.0	16.7	1.11	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
14.6	14.2	14.9	1.05	15.2	14.7	15.8	1.07	Poland
11.4 ¹⁹	11.2 ¹⁹	11.6 ¹⁹	1.03 ¹⁹	11.6 ^{19,+1}	11.2 ^{19,+1}	12.0 ^{19,+1}	1.07 ^{19,+1}	Republic of Moldova
11.9	11.7	12.0	1.02	14.0	13.6	14.4	1.06	Romania
...	...	...	...	13.6 ¹⁹	13.0 ¹⁹	14.1 ¹⁹	1.08 ¹⁹	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
13.2 ¹⁹	13.0 ¹⁹	13.3 ¹⁹	1.02 ¹⁹	14.9 ¹⁹	14.5 ¹⁹	15.3 ¹⁹	1.06 ¹⁹	Slovakia
14.7 ¹⁹	14.2 ¹⁹	15.1 ¹⁹	1.07 ¹⁹	16.7 ¹⁹	15.9 ¹⁹	17.5 ¹⁹	1.10 ¹⁹	Slovenia
11.9	11.9	11.9	1.00	12.2 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	...	11.4 ¹⁹	12.1 ¹⁹	10.6 ¹⁹	0.87 ¹⁹	Turkey
12.8 ¹⁹	12.6 ¹⁹	13.0 ¹⁹	1.03 ¹⁹	14.6 ⁺¹	14.2 ^{19,+1}	14.9 ^{19,+1}	1.05 ^{19,+1}	Ukraine
Central Asia								
11.2 ¹⁹	...	...	...	11.5	11.0	11.9	1.08	Armenia
10.1	10.2	10.0	0.98	10.8 ¹⁹	10.9 ¹⁹	10.6 ¹⁹	0.97 ¹⁹	Azerbaijan

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

Region	School life expectancy (approximation method) in years										
Country or territory	Pre-primary, ISCED 0			Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3				Tertiary, ISCED 5-6			
	2006			2006				2006			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Georgia	1.7 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	10.5 ^{++,+1}	10.3 ^{++,+1}	0.98 ^{++,+1}	1.9 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	1.10 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	1.5 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	2.7 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	3.2 ⁺¹	1.40 ⁺¹
Kyrgyzstan	0.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	2.5 ⁺¹	1.30 ⁺¹
Mongolia	2.1 ⁺¹	2.1 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.2 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	2.5 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	1.57 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	0.4 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	9.3 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹	1.0 ^{++,+1}	1.4 ^{++,+1}	0.5 ^{++,+1}	0.38 ^{++,+1}
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1 ⁺⁺	0.2 ⁺⁺	0.1 ⁺⁺	0.61 ⁺⁺
Uzbekistan	1.1 ^{++,+1}	1.1 ^{++,+1}	1.0 ^{++,+1}	11.0 ^{++,+1}	11.1 ^{++,+1}	10.9 ^{++,+1}	0.98 ^{++,+1}	0.5 ^{++,+1}	0.6 ^{++,+1}	0.4 ^{++,+1}	0.71 ^{++,+1}
East Asia and the Pacific											
Australia	1.0	1.1	1.0	16.3	16.6	16.1	0.97	3.6	3.2	4.0	1.25
Brunei Darussalam	1.5 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	13.1 ⁺¹	13.1 ⁺¹	13.2 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	1.85 ⁺¹
Cambodia	0.4 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	9.6 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	9.1 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.55 ⁺¹
China	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.00	1.1 ⁺⁺	1.1 ⁺⁺	1.1 ⁺⁺	0.97 ⁺⁺
Cook Islands	0.9 ^{++,+1}	1.0 ^{++,+1}	0.9 ^{++,+1}	9.7 ^{++,+1}	9.6 ^{++,+1}	9.8 ^{++,+1}	1.02 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	0.5	0.5	0.5	11.4 ^{++,+1}	11.2 ^{++,+1}	11.7 ^{++,+1}	1.04 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹
Indonesia	0.7	0.7	0.8	10.8	10.9	10.7	0.98	0.8 ⁺⁺	...	...	...
Japan	2.6	...	...	12.1	12.1	12.1	1.00	2.9 ⁺⁺	3.0 ⁺⁺	2.7 ⁺⁺	0.88 ⁺⁺
Kiribati	2.2 ^{++,+1}	...	...	12.1 ^{++,+1}	11.8 ^{++,+1}	12.6 ^{++,+1}	1.07 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.3	0.3	0.3	8.5	9.2	7.7	0.84	0.5 ⁺⁺	0.6 ⁺⁺	0.4 ⁺⁺	0.65 ⁺⁺
Macao, China	2.5 ⁺¹	2.5 ⁺¹	2.5 ⁺¹	12.0 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	11.8 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	3.3 ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	0.84 ⁺¹
Malaysia	1.3 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	11.0 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	1.32 ⁻¹
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	10.9 ^{++,+1}	10.9 ^{++,+1}	10.8 ^{++,+1}	0.99 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	12.0 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.6	8.7	1.01	...	...	...	...
Nauru	2.6 ⁺⁺	2.5 ⁺⁺	2.6 ⁺⁺	8.5 ⁺	8.2 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	1.07 ⁺	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	1.8	1.8	1.9	14.6	14.4	14.9	1.03	4.1	3.3	4.8	1.43
Niue	1.2 ^{++,+1}	1.1 ^{++,+1}	1.3 ^{++,+1}	12.3 ^{++,+1}	12.3 ^{++,+1}	12.3 ^{++,+1}	1.00 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Palau	1.9 ^{++,+1}	1.8 ^{++,+1}	2.1 ^{++,+1}	12.3 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	0.4	0.4	0.5	10.0	9.9	10.1	1.02	1.4 ⁺⁺	1.3 ⁺⁺	1.6 ⁺⁺	1.24 ⁺⁺
Republic of Korea	1.0	1.0	1.1	12.1	12.4	11.9	0.96	4.5	5.4	3.5	0.66
Samoa	1.0 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	9.1 ^{++,+1}	8.8 ^{++,+1}	9.4 ^{++,+1}	1.07 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	8.5 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	0.93 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2.8 ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	11.7 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	2.5 ^{++,+1}	2.2 ^{++,+1}	2.7 ^{++,+1}	1.23 ^{++,+1}
Timor-Leste	0.2 ^{++,+1}	0.2 ^{++,+1}	0.2 ^{++,+1}	9.8 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	9.6 ⁻¹	0.95 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	2.5 ^{++,+1}	2.5 ^{++,+1}	2.5 ^{++,+1}	10.8 ^{++,+1}	10.2 ^{++,+1}	11.4 ^{++,+1}	1.12 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Tonga	0.5 ^{++,+1}	0.4 ^{++,+1}	0.5 ^{++,+1}	12.6	12.5	12.6	1.00	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	3.2 ⁺	3.0 ⁺	3.5 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.9 ⁻²	10.2 ⁻²	9.6 ⁻²	0.95 ⁻²	0.2 ^{++,+1}	0.3 ^{++,+1}	0.2 ^{++,+1}	0.59 ^{++,+1}
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean											
Anguilla	2.1 ⁺⁺	2.2 ⁺⁺	2.0 ⁺⁺	10.7 ⁺⁺	10.8 ⁺⁺	10.7 ⁺⁺	0.99 ⁺⁺	0.2 ⁺⁺	0.1 ⁺⁺	0.4 ⁺⁺	4.86 ⁺⁺
Antigua and Barbuda	1.4 ^{++,+1}	1.4 ^{++,+1}	1.4 ^{++,+1}	12.5 ^{++,+1}	12.8 ^{++,+1}	12.1 ^{++,+1}	0.95 ^{++,+1}	...	...	...	...
Argentina	2.0 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	1.04 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	1.45 ⁻¹

School life expectancy (approximation method) in years								Region
Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6								Country or territory
1999				2006				
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	
11.6 ^{""}	11.6 ^{""}	11.6 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	12.7 ⁺¹	12.6 ^{""+1}	12.8 ^{""+1}	1.02 ^{""+1}	Georgia
12.1	11.9	12.3	1.03	15.1 ⁺¹	14.5 ⁺¹	15.6 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	Kazakhstan
11.5	11.3	11.6	1.03	12.5 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	12.9 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	Kyrgyzstan
8.7 ^{""}	7.8 ^{""}	9.6 ^{""}	1.23 ^{""}	13.0 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁺¹	13.9 ⁺¹	1.15 ⁺¹	Mongolia
9.7 ^{""}	10.6 ^{""}	8.9 ^{""}	0.84 ^{""}	11.0 ^{""+1}	12.0 ^{""+1}	10.0 ^{""+1}	0.84 ^{""+1}	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
10.6 ^{""}	10.7 ^{""}	10.5 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""+1}	11.7 ^{""+1}	11.3 ^{""+1}	0.97 ^{""+1}	Uzbekistan
								East Asia and the Pacific
20.2 ^{""}	20.0 ^{""}	20.4 ^{""}	1.02 ^{""}	20.5	20.3	20.7	1.02	Australia
13.5 ^{""}	13.2 ^{""}	13.9 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	13.9 ^{""+1}	13.6 ^{""+1}	14.2 ^{""+1}	1.04 ^{""+1}	Brunei Darussalam
7.4 ^{""+1}	8.3 ^{""+1}	6.6 ^{""+1}	0.80 ^{""+1}	9.9 ^{""+1}	10.5 ^{""+1}	9.3 ^{""+1}	0.88 ^{""+1}	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	11.2 ^{""}	11.2 ^{""}	11.2 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	China
10.6 ^{""}	10.5 ^{""}	10.6 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	9.8 ^{""-1}	9.6 ^{""-1}	9.9 ^{""-1}	1.03 ^{""-1}	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	...	11.6 ^{""}	...	...	...	Indonesia
14.4 ^{""}	14.6 ^{""}	14.3 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	15.0 ^{""}	15.1 ^{""}	14.8 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	Japan
11.7 ⁺	11.2 ⁺	12.2 ⁺	1.08 ⁺	12.3 ⁺⁻¹	11.9 ⁺⁻¹	12.7 ⁺⁻¹	1.07 ⁺⁻¹	Kiribati
8.2 ^{""}	9.2 ^{""}	7.2 ^{""}	0.78 ^{""}	9.2 ^{""}	10.1 ^{""}	8.4 ^{""}	0.83 ^{""}	Lao People's Democratic Republic
12.1 ^{""}	12.4 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""}	0.96 ^{""}	15.0 ⁺¹	15.6 ⁺¹	14.6 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	Macao, China
11.8 ^{""}	11.7 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""}	1.02 ^{""}	12.7 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹	1.06 ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
7.5 ^{""}	7.5 ^{""}	7.6 ^{""}	1.02 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
8.4 ^{""-1}	8.1 ^{""-1}	8.6 ^{""-1}	1.06 ^{""-1}	8.5 ⁺	8.2 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	1.07 ⁺	Nauru
17.3 ^{""}	16.7 ^{""}	17.9 ^{""}	1.08 ^{""}	19.5	18.6	20.4	1.10	New Zealand
11.9 ⁺	11.5 ⁺	12.4 ⁺	1.08 ⁺	12.3 ⁺⁻¹	12.3 ⁺⁻¹	12.3 ⁺⁻¹	1.00 ⁺⁻¹	Niue
14.5 ^{""+1}	13.7 ^{""+1}	15.4 ^{""+1}	1.13 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
11.6 ^{""}	11.4 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	11.8 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""}	12.1 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	Philippines
15.3	16.3	14.2	0.87	16.6	17.8	15.4	0.87	Republic of Korea
12.3 ^{""}	12.1 ^{""}	12.5 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
7.3	7.7	6.8	0.89	8.5 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	0.93 ⁻¹	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	13.9 ^{""+1}	13.4 ^{""+1}	14.4 ^{""+1}	1.08 ^{""+1}	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
10.9 ^{""+1}	10.5 ^{""+1}	11.4 ^{""+1}	1.09 ^{""+1}	10.8 ^{""-2}	10.2 ^{""-2}	11.4 ^{""-2}	1.12 ^{""-2}	Tokelau
13.2 ^{""}	13.0 ^{""}	13.5 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Tonga
11.0 ^{""-1}	11.5 ^{""-1}	10.4 ^{""-1}	0.91 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
9.2 ^{""}	...	...	...	10.4 ^{""-2}	10.7 ^{""-2}	10.0 ^{""-2}	0.94 ^{""-2}	Vanuatu
10.2 ^{""}	10.7 ^{""}	9.7 ^{""}	0.91 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
								Latin America and the Caribbean
13.5 ^{""+1}	13.4 ^{""+1}	13.7 ^{""+1}	1.02 ^{""+1}	11.2 ^{""}	11.0 ^{""}	11.4 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
15.1 ^{""}	14.4 ^{""}	15.9 ^{""}	1.11 ^{""}	15.2 ⁻¹	14.3 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	1.12 ⁻¹	Argentina

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

Region	School life expectancy (approximation method) in years										
Country or territory	Pre-primary, ISCED 0			Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3				Tertiary, ISCED 5-6			
	2006			2006				2006			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Aruba	1.9 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	1.38 ⁺¹
Bahamas	...	...	...	11.4	11.4	11.4	1.00	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.8 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	11.3 ⁺¹	11.5 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	2.7 ^{ns,+1}	1.7 ^{ns,+1}	3.7 ^{ns,+1}	2.18 ^{ns,+1}
Belize	0.7 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	...	...	...	11.9 ⁺	12.2 ⁺	11.6 ⁺	0.95 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.6	11.7	11.5	0.98	...	...	...	...
Brazil	2.1 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	12.6 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	1.03 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	1.27 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	1.8 ⁺	1.8 ⁺	1.9 ⁺	13.2 ⁺	13.1 ⁺	13.4 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	1.6 ^{ns}	1.6 ^{ns}	1.7 ^{ns}	11.7	11.8	11.6	0.98	2.3 ^{ns}	2.3 ^{ns}	2.3 ^{ns}	1.00 ^{ns}
Colombia	1.2 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	11.0 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	11.3 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	1.6 ^{ns,+1}	1.5 ^{ns,+1}	1.7 ^{ns,+1}	1.09 ^{ns,+1}
Costa Rica	1.2 ⁺¹	1.2 ^{ns,+1}	1.2 ^{ns,+1}	10.9 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	11.0 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Cuba	3.4 ⁺¹	3.3 ⁺¹	3.4 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	11.7 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	5.5 ^{ns,+1}	3.9 ^{ns,+1}	7.1 ^{ns,+1}	1.84 ^{ns,+1}
Dominica	0.8 ^{ns}	0.8 ^{ns}	0.8 ^{ns}	11.3 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	1.0 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	11.3 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	11.5 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	0.9	0.9	0.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	1.00	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	1.5 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Grenada	1.6 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	1.2 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	9.7 ^{ns,+1}	10.1 ^{ns,+1}	9.3 ^{ns,+1}	0.93 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Guyana	2.0 ^{ns}	2.0 ^{ns}	2.0 ^{ns}	12.1 ^{ns}	12.2 ^{ns}	12.0 ^{ns}	0.99 ^{ns}	0.6 ^{ns}	0.4 ^{ns}	0.8 ^{ns}	2.17 ^{ns}
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.1 ⁺¹	1.1 ⁺¹	1.1 ⁺¹	10.2 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	2.8 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Mexico	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	0.99	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.93
Montserrat	1.8 ^{ns}	1.5 ^{ns}	2.2 ^{ns}	14.4 ^{ns}	14.5 ^{ns}	14.4 ^{ns}	0.99 ^{ns}	. ^{ns}	. ^{ns}	. ^{ns}	. ^{ns}
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	1.6	1.6	1.6	10.4	10.3	10.5	1.02	...	...	...	...
Panama	1.4 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	11.0 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	1.0 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	1.3 ^{ns,-1}	1.2 ^{ns,-1}	1.4 ^{ns,-1}	1.13 ^{ns,-1}
Peru	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.8	11.7	11.9	1.02	1.8 ^{ns}	1.7 ^{ns}	1.8 ^{ns}	1.06 ^{ns}
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.0 ^{ns,-1}	1.9 ^{ns,-1}	2.2 ^{ns,-1}	11.6 ^{ns,-1}	11.5 ^{ns,-1}	11.8 ^{ns,-1}	1.02 ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}
Saint Lucia	1.4 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	12.3 ^{ns,+1}	12.1 ^{ns,+1}	12.5 ^{ns,+1}	1.03 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.8 ^{ns,-1}	1.8 ^{ns,-1}	1.7 ^{ns,-1}	11.5 ⁻¹	11.4 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Suriname	1.7 ^{ns,+1}	1.7 ^{ns,+1}	1.7 ^{ns,+1}	12.8 ^{ns,+1}	12.0 ^{ns,+1}	13.7 ^{ns,+1}	1.14 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.7 ^{ns,-1}	1.7 ^{ns,-1}	1.7 ^{ns,-1}	10.4 ^{ns,-1}	10.4 ^{ns,-1}	10.4 ^{ns,-1}	1.00 ^{ns,-1}	0.6 ^{ns,-1}	0.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.6 ^{ns,-1}	1.28 ^{ns,-1}
Turks and Caicos Islands	2.3 ^{ns,-1}	2.6 ^{ns,-1}	2.1 ^{ns,-1}	9.7 ^{ns,-1}	9.8 ^{ns,-1}	9.7 ^{ns,-1}	0.99 ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}	. ^{ns,-1}
Uruguay	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.0	12.6	13.4	1.06	2.4	1.8	3.0	1.65
Venezuela	1.9 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	10.2 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe											
Andorra	3.0 ^{ns,+1}	2.9 ^{ns,+1}	3.1 ^{ns,+1}	10.3 ^{ns,+1}	10.2 ^{ns,+1}	10.4 ^{ns,+1}	1.02 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Austria	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.2	12.3	12.0	0.97	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.23
Belgium	3.6	3.7	3.6	12.7	12.8	12.5	0.98	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.25
Canada	1.4 ^{ns,-1}	1.4 ^{ns,-1}	1.3 ^{ns,-1}	13.0 ^{ns,-2}	13.1 ^{ns,-2}	12.9 ^{ns,-2}	0.98 ^{ns,-2}	3.1 ^{ns,-2}	2.7 ^{ns,-2}	3.6 ^{ns,-2}	1.36 ^{ns,-2}
Cyprus	2.3 ⁺	2.4 ⁺	2.3 ⁺	11.9 ⁺	11.9 ⁺	12.0 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	1.7 ⁺	1.6 ⁺	1.7 ⁺	1.08 ⁺
Denmark	3.8	3.8	3.8	13.3	13.2	13.3	1.01	3.5	2.9	4.0	1.38
Finland	2.5	2.5	2.4	12.6	12.4	12.7	1.02	4.6	4.2	5.1	1.21

School life expectancy (approximation method) in years								Region
Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6								Country or territory
1999				2006				
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	
13.3 ^{""}	13.1 ^{""}	13.6 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	13.8 ⁺¹	13.5 ⁺¹	14.1 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	Aruba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
13.3 ^{""}	12.7 ^{""}	13.9 ^{""}	1.09 ^{""}	15.0 ^{""+1}	13.9 ^{""+1}	16.0 ^{""+1}	1.15 ^{""+1}	Barbados
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
13.5 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivia
14.1 ^{""}	13.9 ^{""}	14.4 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	14.2 ⁻¹	13.9 ⁻¹	14.5 ⁻¹	1.05 ⁻¹	Brazil
15.9 ^{""}	15.0 ^{""}	16.8 ^{""}	1.12 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands
13.2 ^{""+1}	12.8 ^{""+1}	13.6 ^{""+1}	1.06 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands
12.8 ^{""}	12.9 ^{""}	12.7 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	14.0 ^{""}	14.1 ^{""}	13.9 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	Chile
11.1 ^{""}	10.8 ^{""}	11.4 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	12.6 ^{""+1}	12.3 ^{""+1}	12.9 ^{""+1}	1.05 ^{""+1}	Colombia
10.3 ^{""}	10.2 ^{""}	10.4 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
12.4 ^{""}	12.2 ^{""}	12.6 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	17.1 ^{""+1}	15.6 ^{""+1}	18.8 ^{""+1}	1.20 ^{""+1}	Cuba
12.3 ^{""}	11.7 ^{""}	13.0 ^{""}	1.11 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Dominica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
10.8 ^{""}	11.0 ^{""}	10.7 ^{""}	0.97 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	12.9 ^{""}	12.6 ^{""}	13.1 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
11.5 ^{""+1}	11.3 ^{""+1}	11.7 ^{""+1}	1.04 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	Jamaica
11.8 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""}	11.7 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	13.4	13.5	13.3	0.98	Mexico
...	...	...	...	15.7 ^{""}	15.4 ^{""}	16.3 ^{""}	1.06 ^{""}	Montserrat
14.6 ^{""}	14.3 ^{""}	14.9 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
12.6 ^{""}	12.1 ^{""}	13.1 ^{""}	1.08 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Panama
11.5 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""}	1.00 ^{""}	12.0 ^{""-1}	12.0 ^{""-1}	12.0 ^{""-1}	1.00 ^{""-1}	Paraguay
...	...	...	...	14.0 ^{""}	13.7 ^{""}	14.3 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	Peru
14.2 ^{""+1}	13.5 ^{""+1}	14.8 ^{""+1}	1.10 ^{""+1}	12.3 ^{""-1}	12.1 ^{""-1}	12.5 ^{""-1}	1.04 ^{""-1}	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
11.0 ^{""+1}	10.6 ^{""+1}	11.4 ^{""+1}	1.07 ^{""+1}	12.0 ^{""-1}	11.8 ^{""-1}	12.2 ^{""-1}	1.04 ^{""-1}	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
11.3 ^{""}	11.1 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	11.2 ^{""-1}	11.1 ^{""-1}	11.4 ^{""-1}	1.03 ^{""-1}	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	11.4 ^{""-1}	10.9 ^{""-1}	11.8 ^{""-1}	1.08 ^{""-1}	Turks and Caicos Islands
13.9 ^{""}	13.0 ^{""}	14.7 ^{""}	1.13 ^{""}	15.4	14.4	16.3	1.13	Uruguay
10.5 ^{""+1}	10.0 ^{""+1}	11.0 ^{""+1}	1.09 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra
15.2 ^{""}	15.3 ^{""}	15.2 ^{""}	0.99 ^{""}	15.3	15.1	15.6	1.03	Austria
18.0 ^{""}	17.6 ^{""}	18.5 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	16.0	15.7	16.2	1.03	Belgium
16.1 ^{""-1}	15.7 ^{""-1}	16.4 ^{""-1}	1.04 ^{""-1}	16.9 ^{""-2}	16.6 ^{""-2}	17.2 ^{""-2}	1.03 ^{""-2}	Canada
12.5 [^]	12.4 [^]	12.7 [^]	1.03 [^]	13.6 [^]	13.5 [^]	13.7 [^]	1.02 [^]	Cyprus
16.1 ^{""}	15.6 ^{""}	16.6 ^{""}	1.07 ^{""}	16.7	16.1	17.4	1.08	Denmark
17.2 ^{""}	16.6 ^{""}	18.0 ^{""}	1.08 ^{""}	17.2	16.6	17.7	1.07	Finland

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

Region	School life expectancy (approximation method) in years										
Country or territory	Pre-primary, ISCED 0			Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3				Tertiary, ISCED 5-6			
	2006			2006				2006			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
France	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	1.00	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.27
Germany	3.2	3.2	3.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	0.98	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.
Greece	1.4	1.4	1.4	12.2	12.3	12.1	0.99	4.5	4.2	4.8	1.15
Holy See	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...
Iceland	2.9	2.9	2.9	14.5	14.5	14.6	1.01	3.7	2.6	4.8	1.86
Ireland	...	...	...	13.8	13.6	14.0	1.02	2.8	2.5	3.2	1.26
Israel	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.2	12.2	12.2	1.00	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.25
Italy	3.1	3.2	3.1	13.2	13.2	13.1	0.99	3.1	2.6	3.6	1.39
Liechtenstein	2.0 ^{1,-2}	2.0 ^{1,-2}	2.1 ^{1,-2}	13.2 ^{**,-2}	13.6 ^{**,-2}	12.7 ^{**,-2}	0.93 ^{**,-2}	1.1 ^{1,-2}	1.7 ^{1,-2}	0.6 ^{1,-2}	0.37 ^{1,-2}
Luxembourg	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.9	12.7	13.1	1.03	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.13
Malta	1.9 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	12.9 ⁻¹	12.9 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	0.99 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	1.36 ⁻¹
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.5	13.7	13.4	0.98	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.07
Norway	2.7	...	...	13.7	13.7	13.7	1.00	3.6	2.9	4.4	1.51
Portugal	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.7	12.6	12.7	1.01	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.29
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	3.6	3.6	3.6	13.1	13.0	13.2	1.02	3.0	2.6	3.3	1.26
Sweden	3.8	3.7	3.9	12.0	12.0	11.9	0.99	3.8	3.0	4.5	1.51
Switzerland	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.4	12.6	12.2	0.97	2.2	2.3	2.1	0.90
United Kingdom	1.4	1.4	1.5	13.2	13.1	13.3	1.02	2.9	2.4	3.3	1.35
United States of America	1.8	1.8	1.8	11.5	11.5	11.5	1.00	4.1	3.5	4.8	1.39
South and West Asia											
Afghanistan	...	...	...	7.3 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	0.55 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	0.3 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	8.2 ⁻²	8.0 ⁻²	8.3 ⁻²	1.03 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	0.2 ⁻²	0.49 ⁻²
Bhutan	...	...	...	9.9	10.1	9.7	0.96	0.3 ^{**}	0.3 ^{**}	0.2 ^{**}	0.59 ^{**}
India	1.2 ^{**}	1.2 ^{**}	1.2 ^{**}	9.4	9.8	8.9	0.90	0.6 ^{**}	0.7 ^{**}	0.5 ^{**}	0.72 ^{**}
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.5 ^{**,+1}	0.5 ^{**,+1}	0.6 ^{**,+1}	10.9 ^{**,+1}	10.2 ^{**,+1}	11.7 ^{**,+1}	1.14 ^{**,+1}	1.6 ^{**,+1}	1.5 ^{**,+1}	1.7 ^{**,+1}	1.15 ^{**,+1}
Maldives	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.2 ^{**}	12.1 ^{**}	12.2 ^{**}	1.01 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.8 ^{**,+1}	0.8 ^{**,+1}	0.8 ^{**,+1}	9.4 ^{**}	9.7 ^{**}	9.0 ^{**}	0.93 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	1.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	0.80 ⁻¹	0.3 ^{**,+1}	0.3 ^{**,+1}	0.2 ^{**,+1}	0.85 ^{**,+1}
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	12.3 ^{**,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa											
Angola	1.7 ^{**}	1.6 ^{**}	1.7 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	0.1 ^{**}	...	...	...
Benin	0.1 ^{**}	0.1 ^{**}	0.1 ^{**}	8.1 ^{**,-1}	9.4 ^{**,-1}	6.8 ^{**,-1}	0.72 ^{**,-1}	0.3 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...
Botswana	0.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	0.3 ^{**,-1}	0.3 ^{**,-1}	0.3 ^{**,-1}	1.00 ^{**,-1}
Burkina Faso	0.1 ^{**,+1}	0.1 ^{**,+1}	0.1 ^{**,+1}	5.0 ^{**,+1}	5.5 ^{**,+1}	4.5 ^{**,+1}	0.81 ^{**,+1}	0.1 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	0.46 ⁺¹
Burundi	0.1 ^{**}	...	0.1 ^{**}	7.3 ^{**}	7.8 ^{**}	6.8 ^{**}	0.88 ^{**}	0.1 ^{**}	0.2 ^{**}	0.1 ^{**}	0.43 ^{**}
Cameroon	0.4 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	8.3 ^{**,+1}	9.0 ^{**,+1}	7.6 ^{**,+1}	0.84 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	1.6 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	10.7 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	0.4 ^{**,+1}	0.4 ^{**,+1}	0.5 ^{**,+1}	1.21 ^{**,+1}
Central African Republic	...	...	0.1 ^{**,-2}	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.27
Chad	...	...	...	5.8 ^{**,-1}	7.3 ^{**,-1}	4.3 ^{**,-1}	0.59 ^{**,-1}	0.1 ^{**,-1}	0.1 ^{**,-1}	...	0.14 ^{**,-1}
Comoros	0.1 ^{**,-1}	0.1 ^{**,-1}	0.1 ^{**,-1}	7.9 ^{**,-1}	8.6 ^{**,-1}	7.2 ^{**,-1}	0.84 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	...
Congo	0.3 ^{**,+1}	...	...	9.9 ^{**,-2}	10.5 ^{**,-2}	9.3 ^{**,-2}	0.89 ^{**,-2}	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1 ^{**,+1}	0.1 ^{**,+1}	0.1 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

School life expectancy (approximation method) in years								Region
Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6								Country or territory
1999				2006				
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	
15.7 ^{""}	15.5 ^{""}	16.0 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	16.3	15.9	16.6	1.04	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
13.8	13.5	14.1	1.05	17.0 ^{""}	16.7 ^{""}	17.2 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	Greece
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Holy See
16.7	16.1	17.3	1.08	18.2	17.1	19.4	1.14	Iceland
16.5 ^{""}	16.1 ^{""}	16.9 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	17.6 ^{""}	17.4 ^{""}	17.8 ^{""}	1.02 ^{""}	Ireland
15.0 ^{""}	14.6 ^{""}	15.4 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	15.4	15.0	15.8	1.05	Israel
14.7 ^{""}	14.5 ^{""}	15.0 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	16.3	15.9	16.8	1.06	Italy
...	...	...	...	14.6 ^{""-2}	15.7 ^{""-2}	13.5 ^{""-2}	0.86 ^{""-2}	Liechtenstein
13.6 ^{""}	13.5 ^{""}	13.7 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	13.5	13.4	13.6	1.02	Luxembourg
13.9 ⁺¹	13.8 ⁺¹	13.9 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	14.8 ⁻¹	14.8 ⁻¹	14.9 ⁻¹	1.01 ⁻¹	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
16.4 ^{""}	16.7 ^{""}	16.2 ^{""}	0.97 ^{""}	16.5	16.6	16.4	0.99	Netherlands
17.2	16.7	17.7	1.06	17.5	16.8	18.2	1.08	Norway
15.7 ^{""}	15.3 ^{""}	16.0 ^{""}	1.05 ^{""}	15.2	14.8	15.6	1.05	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
15.8	15.5	16.2	1.05	16.1	15.6	16.5	1.06	Spain
18.8 ^{""}	17.2 ^{""}	20.5 ^{""}	1.19 ^{""}	15.8	15.1	16.5	1.10	Sweden
14.7 ^{""}	15.1 ^{""}	14.3 ^{""}	0.94 ^{""}	14.8	15.0	14.6	0.97	Switzerland
15.9	15.7	16.1	1.02	16.1	15.5	16.6	1.07	United Kingdom
15.7 ^{""}	...	...	...	15.7 ^{""}	15.0 ^{""}	16.5 ^{""}	1.10 ^{""}	United States of America
South and West Asia								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
8.5 ^{""}	8.6 ^{""}	8.4 ^{""}	0.98 ^{""}	8.5 ⁻²	8.4 ⁻²	8.5 ⁻²	1.01 ⁻²	Bangladesh
7.4 ^{""}	8.1 ^{""}	6.6 ^{""}	0.82 ^{""}	10.3 ^{""}	10.6 ^{""}	10.0 ^{""}	0.94 ^{""}	Bhutan
8.4 ^{""+1}	9.4 ^{""+1}	7.3 ^{""+1}	0.78 ^{""+1}	10.0 ^{""}	10.6 ^{""}	9.4 ^{""}	0.89 ^{""}	India
11.6 ^{""}	12.2 ^{""}	10.9 ^{""}	0.90 ^{""}	12.5 ^{""+1}	11.7 ^{""+1}	13.4 ^{""+1}	1.14 ^{""+1}	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
12.0 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""}	12.0 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	12.3 ^{""}	12.2 ^{""}	12.3 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	Maldives
8.8 ^{""+1}	9.9 ^{""+1}	7.5 ^{""+1}	0.75 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	7.1 ^{""+1}	7.9 ^{""+1}	6.3 ^{""+1}	0.80 ^{""+1}	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa								
4.5 ^{""-1}	5.0 ^{""-1}	4.1 ^{""-1}	0.82 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	...	Angola
6.4 ^{""}	7.9 ^{""}	4.8 ^{""}	0.60 ^{""}	8.4 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	Benin
11.5 ^{""}	11.4 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""}	1.01 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""-1}	11.8 ^{""-1}	12.0 ^{""-1}	1.02 ^{""-1}	Botswana
3.4 ^{""}	4.0 ^{""}	2.7 ^{""}	0.68 ^{""}	5.2 ^{""+1}	5.7 ^{""+1}	4.6 ^{""+1}	0.80 ^{""+1}	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	...	7.4 ^{""}	8.0 ^{""}	6.9 ^{""}	0.87 ^{""}	Burundi
7.2 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
...	...	...	...	11.4 ^{""+1}	11.1 ^{""+1}	11.7 ^{""+1}	1.05 ^{""+1}	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
4.9 ^{""+1}	6.4 ^{""+1}	3.4 ^{""+1}	0.53 ^{""+1}	5.9 ^{""-1}	7.4 ^{""-1}	4.3 ^{""-1}	0.58 ^{""-1}	Chad
6.5 ^{""}	7.1 ^{""}	5.9 ^{""}	0.84 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Comoros
8.1 ^{""+1}	9.0 ^{""+1}	7.3 ^{""+1}	0.81 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	Congo
6.1 ^{""}	7.4 ^{""}	4.8 ^{""}	0.66 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
4.3 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo

TABLE 12 SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY

Region	School life expectancy (approximation method) in years										
Country or territory	Pre-primary, ISCED 0			Primary and secondary, ISCED 1-3				Tertiary, ISCED 5-6			
	2006			2006				2006			
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	GPI 7	MF 8	M 9	F 10	GPI 11
Equatorial Guinea	1.8 ^{ns,-1}	1.9 ^{ns,-1}	1.6 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	0.3 ^{ns}	0.3 ^{ns}	0.3 ^{ns}	5.4	6.3	4.5	0.71	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	0.1 ^{ns}	0.1 ^{ns}	0.1 ^{ns}	7.5 ⁺¹	8.2 ⁺¹	6.7 ⁺¹	0.81 ⁺¹	0.1 ^{ns,+1}	0.2 ^{ns,+1}	0.1 ^{ns,+1}	0.34 ^{ns,+1}
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	0.7 ^{ns,-2}	0.7 ^{ns,-2}	0.7 ^{ns,-2}	7.2	7.2	7.3	1.00	...	...	...	...
Ghana	1.8 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	8.9 ^{ns,+1}	9.2 ^{ns,+1}	8.7 ^{ns,+1}	0.95 ^{ns,+1}	0.3 ^{ns,+1}	0.4 ^{ns,+1}	0.2 ^{ns,+1}	0.54 ^{ns,+1}
Guinea	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	7.9	9.2	6.6	0.72	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.27
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	1.5	1.6	1.5	9.6	9.9	9.4	0.96	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	0.5	0.4	0.7	10.0	9.9	10.2	1.03	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.19
Liberia	3.2	3.1	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	9.2 ⁺¹	9.4 ⁺¹	9.0 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.84 ⁺¹
Malawi	...	...	...	9.0 ⁺¹	9.1 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	0 ^{ns,+1}	0 ^{ns,+1}	0 ^{ns,+1}	0.51 ^{ns,+1}
Mali	0.1 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	6.9 ^{ns,+1}	7.7 ^{ns,+1}	6.0 ^{ns,+1}	0.78 ^{ns,+1}	0.2 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...
Mauritius	2.0 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	12.4 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	...	8.6	9.4	7.8	0.83	...	...	...	...
Namibia	0.6 ^{ns}	0.6 ^{ns}	0.6 ^{ns}	10.6 ^{ns,+1}	10.4 ^{ns,+1}	10.8 ^{ns,+1}	1.04 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Niger	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	4.5	3.2	0.71	0.1 ^{ns}	0.1 ^{ns}	0 ^{ns}	0.29 ^{ns}
Nigeria	0.4 ^{ns,-1}	0.4 ^{ns,-1}	0.4 ^{ns,-1}	8.0 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	0.82 ⁻¹	0.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.6 ^{ns,-1}	0.4 ^{ns,-1}	0.69 ^{ns,-1}
Rwanda	...	...	...	9.9 ^{ns,+1}	9.9 ^{ns,+1}	9.9 ^{ns,+1}	1.00 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	1.3 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	10.2 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	0 ⁺¹	0 ⁺¹	0 ⁺¹	0 ⁺¹
Senegal	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	6.4 ^{ns}	6.7 ^{ns}	6.2 ^{ns}	0.92 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	2.3 ^{ns,+1}	2.3 ^{ns,+1}	2.2 ^{ns,+1}	13.1 ^{ns,+1}	12.8 ^{ns,+1}	13.5 ^{ns,+1}	1.05 ^{ns,+1}	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	0.1 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	11.8 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	0.4 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	1.00 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	1.21 ⁻¹
Swaziland	0.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.5 ^{ns,-1}	9.8 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	0.2 ^{ns,-1}	0.2 ^{ns,-1}	0.2 ^{ns,-1}	1.07 ^{ns,-1}
Togo	0.1 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	8.9 ^{ns,-1}	10.4 ^{ns,-1}	7.4 ^{ns,-1}	0.71 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...
Uganda	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.7 ^{ns,-1}	9.8 ^{ns,-1}	9.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.96 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	0.6 ^{ns}	0.5 ^{ns}	0.6 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	...	...	...	10.8 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	9.5	9.6	9.3	0.97	...	...	...	...

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

WORLD	1.1 ^{ns}	1.1 ^{ns}	1.1 ^{ns}	9.7 ^{ns}	10.0 ^{ns}	9.4 ^{ns}	0.94 ^{ns}	1.2	1.2 ^{ns}	1.2 ^{ns}	1.05 ^{ns}
Arab States	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.7 ^{ns}	10.2 ^{ns}	9.2 ^{ns}	0.90 ^{ns}	1.1 ^{ns}	1.1 ^{ns}	1.1 ^{ns}	0.99 ^{ns}
Central and Eastern Europe	2.2	2.2	2.2	10.3	10.5	10.1	0.97	3.0	2.6	3.3	1.24
Central Asia	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.4	10.6	10.2	0.97	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.06
East Asia and the Pacific	1.2	1.2	1.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	1.00	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.95
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.8 ^{ns}	1.8 ^{ns}	1.8 ^{ns}	11.8 ^{ns}	11.7 ^{ns}	11.8 ^{ns}	1.01 ^{ns}	1.6 ^{ns}	1.5 ^{ns}	1.7 ^{ns}	1.15 ^{ns}
North America and Western Europe	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	1.00	3.5	3.0	3.9	1.32
South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.76
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.4 ^{ns}	0.4 ^{ns}	0.4 ^{ns}	7.9 ^{ns}	8.5 ^{ns}	7.3 ^{ns}	0.85 ^{ns}	0.3 ^{ns}	0.3 ^{ns}	0.2 ^{ns}	0.67 ^{ns}

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

School life expectancy (approximation method) in years								Region
Primary to tertiary, ISCED 1-6								Country or territory
1999				2006				
MF 12	M 13	F 14	GPI 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	GPI 19	
9.6 ^{+,+1}	10.4 ^{+,+1}	8.9 ^{+,+1}	0.85 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
4.1 ^{..}	4.6 ^{..}	3.5 ^{..}	0.76 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Eritrea
3.8 ^{..}	4.8 ^{..}	2.9 ^{..}	0.60 ^{..}	7.6 ^{+,+1}	8.4 ^{+,+1}	6.8 ^{+,+1}	0.80 ^{+,+1}	Ethiopia
13.1 ^{..}	13.5 ^{..}	12.7 ^{..}	0.94 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Gabon
6.7 ^{..}	7.5 ^{..}	5.9 ^{..}	0.79 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Gambia
7.4 ^{+,+1}	7.9 ^{+,+1}	6.9 ^{+,+1}	0.87 ^{+,+1}	9.3 ^{+,+1}	9.6 ^{+,+1}	9.0 ^{+,+1}	0.93 ^{+,+1}	Ghana
...	...	...	...	8.2	9.6	6.8	0.70	Guinea
5.4 ^{+,+1}	6.7 ^{+,+1}	4.2 ^{+,+1}	0.64 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
8.4 ^{+,+1}	8.6 ^{+,+1}	8.2 ^{+,+1}	0.96 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	Kenya
9.2	8.7	9.6	1.11	10.3	10.1	10.5	1.04	Lesotho
8.1 ^{..}	9.6 ^{..}	6.5 ^{..}	0.68 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Liberia
...	...	...	...	9.4 ⁺¹	9.6 ⁺¹	9.2 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	Madagascar
10.9 ^{..}	11.5 ^{..}	10.3 ^{..}	0.89 ^{..}	9.1 ^{+,+1}	9.1 ^{+,+1}	9.0 ^{+,+1}	0.98 ^{+,+1}	Malawi
4.7 ^{..}	5.7 ^{..}	3.7 ^{..}	0.64 ^{..}	7.1 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	Mali
12.1 ^{..}	12.2 ^{..}	12.0 ^{..}	0.98 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Mauritius
5.4 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
11.6 ^{+,+1}	11.4 ^{+,+1}	11.7 ^{+,+1}	1.02 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	Namibia
...	...	...	...	3.9 ^{..}	4.6 ^{..}	3.2 ^{..}	0.70 ^{..}	Niger
7.3 ^{..}	8.1 ^{..}	6.5 ^{..}	0.80 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
6.4 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	10.4 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	Sao Tome and Principe
5.2 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
14.0 ⁺	13.9 ⁺	14.2 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
13.5 ^{..}	13.3 ^{..}	13.6 ^{..}	1.03 ^{..}	13.1 ^{+,+1}	13.0 ^{+,+1}	13.2 ^{+,+1}	1.01 ^{+,+1}	South Africa
9.8 ^{..}	10.1 ^{..}	9.5 ^{..}	0.94 ^{..}	10.0 ^{+,+1}	10.3 ^{+,+1}	9.7 ^{+,+1}	0.94 ^{+,+1}	Swaziland
9.1 ^{..}	11.1 ^{..}	7.1 ^{..}	0.64 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Togo
10.1 ^{..}	10.7 ^{..}	9.4 ^{..}	0.88 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Uganda
5.3 ^{..}	5.4 ^{..}	5.3 ^{..}	0.97 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
6.9 ^{..}	7.3 ^{..}	6.5 ^{..}	0.88 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	Zambia
9.8 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

9.7 ^{..}	10.1 ^{..}	9.3 ^{..}	0.91 ^{..}	10.8 ^{..}	11.1 ^{..}	10.5 ^{..}	0.95 ^{..}	WORLD
9.8 ^{..}	10.5 ^{..}	9.0 ^{..}	0.86 ^{..}	10.9 ^{..}	...	...	...	Arab States
12.0 ^{..}	12.1 ^{..}	12.0 ^{..}	0.99 ^{..}	13.2	13.1	13.2	1.01	Central and Eastern Europe
10.7	10.8	10.5	0.98	11.9	12.1	11.8	0.98	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	11.6	11.6	11.5 ^{..}	0.99 ^{..}	East Asia and the Pacific
12.5	12.4 ^{..}	12.6 ^{..}	1.02 ^{..}	13.3 ^{..}	13.1 ^{..}	13.5 ^{..}	1.03 ^{..}	Latin America and the Caribbean
15.8	15.4 ^{..}	16.2 ^{..}	1.06 ^{..}	16.0	15.5	16.5	1.06	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
6.5	7.2 ^{..}	5.9 ^{..}	0.82 ^{..}	8.2 ^{..}	8.9 ^{..}	7.5 ^{..}	0.85 ^{..}	Sub-Saharan Africa

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Public expenditure per student						Total public expenditure on education	
	as a % of GDP per capita			in US dollars PPP				
Country or territory	Primary ISCED 1 1	Secondary ISCED 2-3 2	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3	Primary ISCED1 4	Secondary ISCED 2-3 5	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6	as a % of GDP 7	as a % of total government expenditure 8
Arab States								
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	22.2	...	...	508	...	...	8.3	22.4
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	15.4 ⁻¹	19.0 ⁻¹	...	855 ⁻¹	1,055 ⁻¹	...	...	...
Kuwait	9.2	14.1	79.8 ^{""}	2,519	3,844	21,806 ^{""}	3.6 ^{""}	12.9 ^{""}
Lebanon	8.3 ^{""-1}	8.8 ^{""-1}	18.4 ⁻¹	461 ^{""-1}	486 ^{""-1}	1,020 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁺¹	9.6 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	9.6 ^{""-1}	24.2 ^{""-1}	39.2 ^{""-1}	223 ^{""-1}	560 ^{""-1}	907 ^{""-1}	2.9	10.1
Morocco	14.6 ⁺¹	39.3 ⁺¹	...	594 ⁺¹	1,597 ⁺¹	...	5.5	26.1
Oman	15.1 ⁻¹	12.7 ⁻¹	14.0 ⁻¹	3,077 ⁻¹	2,584 ⁻¹	2,850 ⁻¹	4.0	31.1
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3 ⁻¹	19.6 ⁻¹
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8 ⁻²	27.6 ⁻²
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	20.3	...	...	775	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	20.9 ^{""-1}	24.2 ^{""-1}	55.9 ⁻¹	1,765 ^{""-1}	2,046 ^{""-1}	4,725 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	20.8 ⁻¹
United Arab Emirates	4.4	6.2	...	...	...	...	1.4 ^{""-1}	28.3 ^{""-1}
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe								
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	14.4 ^{""}	27.0 ^{""}	29.0	1,296 ^{""}	2,435 ^{""}	2,619	5.2 ⁺¹	9.3 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	24.5 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹	24.8 ⁻¹	2,256 ⁻¹	2,159 ⁻¹	2,284 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	6.2 ⁻²
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5 ⁻²	...
Czech Republic	12.6 ⁻¹	22.9 ⁻¹	27.2 ⁻¹	2,635 ⁻¹	4,800 ⁻¹	5,700 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹
Estonia	19.4 ⁻¹	23.0 ⁻¹	18.3 ⁻¹	3,136 ⁻¹	3,724 ⁻¹	2,966 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	14.6 ⁻¹
Hungary	25.7 ⁻¹	23.1 ⁻¹	23.8 ⁻¹	4,689 ⁻¹	4,227 ⁻¹	4,354 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	10.9 ⁻¹
Latvia	20.7 ⁻²	24.0 ⁻²	12.4 ⁻²	2,471 ⁻²	2,873 ⁻²	1,478 ⁻²	5.1 ⁻²	14.2 ⁻²
Lithuania	15.9 ⁻¹	20.2 ⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	2,332 ⁻¹	2,949 ⁻¹	2,655 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	14.7 ⁻¹
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	23.7 ⁻¹	22.2 ⁻¹	21.4 ⁻¹	3,368 ⁻¹	3,149 ⁻¹	3,044 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	12.7 ⁻²
Republic of Moldova	35.5 ⁺¹	43.3 ⁺¹	41.4 ^{+,+1}	909 ⁺¹	1,108 ⁺¹	1,060 ⁺¹	8.3 ⁺¹	19.8 ⁺¹
Romania	10.7 ^{""-1}	16.0 ^{""-1}	23.7 ⁻¹	970 ^{""-1}	1,448 ^{""-1}	2,147 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻²
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8 ⁻¹	12.9 ⁻²
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	14.8 ⁻¹	15.2 ⁻¹	24.2 ⁻¹	2,367 ⁻¹	2,434 ⁻¹	3,876 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻²
Slovenia	25.1 ^{""-1}	32.0 ^{""-1}	22.7 ⁻¹	5,729 ^{""-1}	7,299 ^{""-1}	5,167 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻¹	12.7 ⁻¹
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	14.1 ^{""-2}	17.8 ^{""-2}	40.7 ⁻²	1,087 ^{""-2}	1,370 ^{""-2}	3,135 ⁻²	4.0 ⁻²	...
Ukraine	15.8 ^{""}	24.3 ^{""}	31.2	1,224 ^{""}	1,875 ^{""}	2,408	6.2	19.3
Central Asia								
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	15.0
Azerbaijan	5.2 ^{""}	8.0 ^{""}	8.9	379 ^{""}	582 ^{""}	647	2.6 ⁺¹	17.4
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	9.3

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions								Region
Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)				Country or territory
Salaries, all staff 13	Other current 14	Total current 15	Capital 16	Salaries, all staff 17	Other current 18	Total current 19	Capital 20	
								Arab States
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahrain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq
91.0 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	96.5 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	Jordan
87.3	9.1	96.4	3.6	50.8 ⁻¹	33.2 ⁻¹	84.0 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	Kuwait
...	...	...	...	97.4 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	99.4 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritania
89.6 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	95.1 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	69.9	19.6	89.4	10.6	Morocco
85.4 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	86.1 ⁻²	13.9 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia
75.6	14.7	90.3	9.7	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
								Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
70.8 ^{**}	23.9 ^{**}	94.7 ^{**}	5.3 ^{**}	53.8 ⁺¹	37.5 ⁺¹	91.3 ⁺¹	8.7 ⁺¹	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
64.0 ⁻¹	24.7 ⁻¹	88.7 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	57.9 ⁻¹	31.2 ⁻¹	89.1 ⁻¹	10.9 ⁻¹	Bulgaria
76.2 ^{**,-2}	18.1 ^{**,-2}	94.3 ^{**,-2}	5.7 ^{**,-2}	71.2 ⁻²	26.3 ⁻²	97.5 ⁻²	2.5 ⁻²	Croatia
57.6 ⁻¹	34.6 ⁻¹	92.2 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	51.0 ⁻¹	33.1 ⁻¹	84.1 ⁻¹	15.9 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
...	...	91.0 ⁻²	9.0 ⁻²	...	...	99.5 ⁻²	0.5 ⁻²	Estonia
75.4 ⁻¹	18.5 ⁻¹	93.9 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	61.2 ⁻¹	26.3 ⁻¹	87.6 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	Hungary
70.3 ⁻²	20.7 ⁻²	91.0 ⁻²	9.0 ⁻²	62.5 ⁻²	33.3 ⁻²	95.8 ⁻²	4.2 ⁻²	Latvia
76.9 ⁻¹	16.7 ⁻¹	93.6 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	64.1 ⁻¹	25.2 ⁻¹	89.3 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
67.3 ⁻¹	26.9 ⁻¹	94.2 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻¹	53.2 ⁻¹	34.7 ⁻¹	87.8 ⁻¹	12.2 ⁻¹	Poland
...	...	91.7 ⁺¹	8.3 ⁺¹	55.4 ⁺¹	31.8 ⁺¹	87.3 ⁺¹	12.7 ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
73.4 ^{**,-1}	21.4 ^{**,-1}	94.9 ^{**,-1}	5.1 ^{**,-1}	30.5 ⁻¹	61.9 ⁻¹	92.5 ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
66.1 ⁻¹	28.8 ⁻¹	94.9 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	48.5 ⁻¹	43.5 ⁻¹	92.0 ⁻¹	8.0 ⁻¹	Slovakia
73.4 ^{**,-1}	17.2 ^{**,-1}	90.6 ^{**,-1}	9.4 ^{**,-1}	61.4 ⁻¹	25.1 ⁻¹	86.4 ⁻¹	13.6 ⁻¹	Slovenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
68.7 ^{**,-2}	9.1 ^{**,-2}	77.8 ^{**,-2}	22.2 ^{**,-2}	58.8 ⁻²	23.4 ⁻²	82.3 ⁻²	17.7 ⁻²	Turkey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
								Central Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Armenia
73.5 ^{**}	24.5 ^{**}	98.0 ^{**}	2.0 ^{**}	52.6 ⁺¹	46.5 ⁺¹	99.1 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	Azerbaijan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Georgia

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Public expenditure per student						Total public expenditure on education	
	as a % of GDP per capita			in US dollars PPP				
Country or territory	Primary ISCED 1 1	Secondary ISCED 2-3 2	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3	Primary ISCED1 4	Secondary ISCED 2-3 5	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6	as a % of GDP 7	as a % of total government expenditure 8
Kazakhstan	9.8 ^{ns,-1}	7.7 ^{ns,-1}	5.6 ⁻¹	771 ^{ns,-1}	609 ^{ns,-1}	440 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	22.3	...	...	452	5.6	...
Mongolia	14.9 ⁺¹	14.8 ⁺¹	...	479 ⁺¹	478 ⁺¹	...	5.1 ⁺¹	...
Tajikistan	8.8 ^{ns,-1}	11.4 ^{ns,-1}	14.3 ⁻¹	118 ^{ns,-1}	153 ^{ns,-1}	191 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁺¹	18.2 ⁺¹
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific								
Australia	17.3 ⁻¹	15.4 ⁻¹	23.1 ⁻¹	5,466 ⁻¹	4,889 ⁻¹	7,319 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6 ⁺¹	12.4 ⁺¹
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	17.5 ⁻²	16.2 ⁻²	63.0 ⁻²	1,110 ⁻²	1,029 ⁻²	4,004 ⁻²	6.2 ⁻²	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	12.5 ⁺¹	16.5 ⁺¹	47.3 ⁺¹	4,870 ⁺¹	6,436 ⁺¹	18,434 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁺¹	23.2 ⁺¹
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6 ^{ns}	17.2 ^{ns}
Japan	22.2 ⁻¹	22.4 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	6,490 ⁻¹	6,542 ⁻¹	5,616 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	9.1 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	25.2 ⁻¹	195 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	540 ⁻¹	3.0	14.0
Macao, China	...	...	19.2	...	...	8,147	2.3	14.9
Malaysia	14.0 ⁻²	20.3 ⁻²	68.3 ⁻²	1,487 ⁻²	2,158 ⁻²	7,270 ⁻²	5.9 ⁻²	25.2 ⁻²
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ^{ns,-2}	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	17.8	20.6	26.4	4,585	5,319	6,832	6.2	15.5 ⁻¹
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	8.6 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹	...	...	...	2.5 ⁻¹	15.2 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	18.8 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	4,145 ⁻¹	5,176 ⁻¹	2,053 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	15.3 ⁻¹
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	13.8 ⁻²	15.2 ⁻²	22.6 ⁻²	1,147 ⁻²	1,265 ⁻²	1,875 ⁻²	4.3	25.0
Timor-Leste	27.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	12.2 ⁻²	9.4 ⁻²	159.6 ⁻²	...	...	...	5.0 ⁻²	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean								
Anguilla	9.7 ⁻¹	...	274.0 ⁻¹	...	...	...	4.0 ⁻¹	14.0 ⁻¹
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	12.0 ⁻¹	19.6 ⁻¹	...	1,720 ⁻¹	2,806 ⁻¹	...	3.8 ⁻²	13.1 ⁻²
Aruba	13.0 ⁻¹	18.7 ⁻¹	27.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	4.8 ⁻¹	15.4 ⁻¹
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions								Region
Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)				Country or territory
Salaries, all staff 13	Other current 14	Total current 15	Capital 16	Salaries, all staff 17	Other current 18	Total current 19	Capital 20	
80.1 ⁺⁻¹	13.7 ⁺⁻¹	93.8 ⁺⁻¹	6.2 ⁺⁻¹	41.3 ⁺¹	43.3 ⁺¹	84.6 ⁺¹	15.4 ⁺¹	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	64.2	28.5	92.7	7.3	Kyrgyzstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific								
73.2 ⁻¹	20.8 ⁻¹	94.1 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	54.5 ⁻¹	35.7 ⁻¹	90.2 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
...	...	91.4 ⁺¹	8.6 ⁺¹	...	...	78.0 ⁺¹	22.0 ⁺¹	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia
79.7 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	90.3 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	52.5 ⁻¹	39.0 ⁻¹	91.5 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lao People's Democratic Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Macao, China
62.7 ⁻²	23.1 ⁻²	85.9 ⁻²	14.1 ⁻²	41.7 ⁻²	47.3 ⁻²	89.0 ⁻²	11.0 ⁻²	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
87.1 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	96.2 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	77.7 ⁻¹	20.7 ⁻¹	98.4 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	Philippines
61.7 ⁻¹	20.3 ⁻¹	82.0 ⁻¹	18.0 ⁻¹	45.7 ⁻¹	40.5 ⁻¹	86.2 ⁻¹	13.8 ⁻¹	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
54.8 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	66.4 ⁺¹	33.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
88.8 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	99.1 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	89.5 ⁻²	10.4 ⁻²	99.8 ⁻²	0.2 ⁻²	Argentina
95.0 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	99.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	92.2 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	99.1 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	Aruba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Public expenditure per student						Total public expenditure on education	
	as a % of GDP per capita			in US dollars PPP				
Country or territory	Primary ISCED 1 1	Secondary ISCED 2-3 2	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3	Primary ISCED1 4	Secondary ISCED 2-3 5	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6	as a % of GDP 7	as a % of total government expenditure 8
Barbados	25.3 ^{*, -1}	29.9 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	6.9 ⁻¹	16.4 ⁻¹
Belize	14.5	21.3	...	1,042	1,525	...	5.3 ⁻²	...
Bermuda	8.0	7.4	...	...	...	...	1.2	...
Bolivia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	15.4 ⁻¹	13.2 ⁻¹	35.1 ⁻¹	1,321 ⁻¹	1,130 ⁻¹	3,010 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	14.5 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	7.9	15.6	...	...	...	...	3.7	12.4 ⁻¹
Cayman Islands	15.8	22.2	–	...	...	–	2.6	...
Chile	11.1	12.4	11.8	1,414	1,578	1,496	3.2	16.0
Colombia	16.3	13.7	23.6	1,293	1,092	1,882	4.7	14.2
Costa Rica	17.0 ⁻²	17.1 ⁻²	35.9 ⁻²	1,612 ⁻²	1,621 ⁻²	3,416 ⁻²	4.7	20.6
Cuba	33.8	43.0	34.5	...	...	...	9.1	14.2
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	8.2 ^{*, -1}	5.9 ^{*, -1}	...	644 ^{*, -1}	460 ^{*, -1}	...	3.5	16.8
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	9.5	8.8	15.8	552	513	920	3.0	...
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	10.9	4.9	41.2 [*]	442	198	1,677	3.0	...
Guyana	15.7	27.6 ^{**}	42.9	789	1,382 ^{**}	2,151	8.2	15.5
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	14.6 ^{*, -1}	21.5 ^{*, -1}	...	602 ^{*, -1}	885 ^{*, -1}	...	5.3 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹
Mexico	15.2 ⁻¹	16.4 ⁻¹	41.8 ⁻¹	1,641 ⁻¹	1,768 ⁻¹	4,518 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	25.6 ⁻²
Montserrat	6.9 ^{*, -2}	...	...	...	...	...	3.3 ⁻²	...
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	9.8	4.5	...	377	173	...	...	...
Panama	9.7 ⁻²	12.3 ⁻²	26.5 ^{*, -2}	682 ⁻²	869 ⁻²	1,874 ^{*, -2}	3.8 ^{*, -2}	8.9 ^{*, -2}
Paraguay	11.5 ⁻²	13.0 ⁻²	24.6 ^{*, -2}	534 ⁻²	603 ⁻²	1,137 ^{*, -2}	4.0 ⁻²	10.0 ⁻²
Peru	7.0	9.0	10.5 ^{**}	476	609	718 ^{**}	2.5	15.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	7.9 ^{*, -2}	...	... ⁻¹	1,004 ^{*, -2}	...	... ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	...
Saint Lucia	12.9	22.9	–	985	1,756	–	6.4	19.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	22.2 ⁻¹	29.0 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	1,460 ⁻¹	2,064 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	8.0 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.8 ⁻¹
Uruguay	8.8	10.8	18.8	1,011	1,234	2,151	2.9	11.6
Venezuela	7.9	8.3	33.8 [*]	603	628	2,572	3.6	...
North America and Western Europe								
Andorra	9.5	9.7	28.5	–	–	–	2.6 ⁺¹	...
Austria	23.5 ⁻¹	26.3 ⁻¹	50.0 ⁻¹	7,834 ⁻¹	8,798 ⁻¹	16,703 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	10.9 ⁻¹
Belgium	20.2 ⁻¹	33.4 ⁻¹	35.1 ⁻¹	6,598 ⁻¹	10,927 ⁻¹	11,502 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	12.1 ⁻¹
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9 ⁻¹	...
Cyprus	23.4 ⁻¹	36.6 ⁻¹	37.1 ⁻¹	5,737 ⁻¹	8,984 ⁻¹	9,102 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	14.5 ⁻¹
Denmark	25.1 ⁻¹	35.0 ⁻¹	55.3 ⁻¹	8,625 ⁻¹	12,005 ⁻¹	18,961 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	15.5 ⁻¹
Finland	18.0 ⁻¹	32.3 ⁻¹	34.4 ⁻¹	5,916 ⁻¹	10,596 ⁻¹	11,311 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	12.5 ⁻¹
France	17.4 ⁻¹	27.0 ⁻¹	33.3 ⁻¹	5,571 ⁻¹	8,642 ⁻¹	10,679 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹
Germany	16.3 ⁻¹	21.5 ⁻¹	...	4,859 ⁻¹	6,430 ⁻¹	...	4.5 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions								Region
Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)				Country or territory
Salaries, all staff 13	Other current 14	Total current 15	Capital 16	Salaries, all staff 17	Other current 18	Total current 19	Capital 20	
74.9 ^{tu,-1}	19.4 ^{tu,-1}	94.2 ^{tu,-1}	5.8 ^{tu,-1}	91.0 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	99.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	Barbados
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivia
69.6 ⁻¹	24.4 ⁻¹	93.9 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	73.9 ⁻¹	21.0 ⁻¹	94.8 ⁻¹	5.2 ⁻¹	Brazil
99.3 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	British Virgin Islands
97.6	2.4	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	Cayman Islands
85.9	10.5	96.4	3.6	59.4	32.7	92.1	7.9	Chile
76.5 ⁻²	18.7 ⁻²	95.2 ⁻²	4.8 ⁻²	49.7 ⁻²	37.5 ⁻²	87.2 ⁻²	12.8 ⁻²	Colombia
...	...	97.2 ^{tu,-2}	2.8 ^{tu,-2}	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
59.9	27.7	87.6	12.4	49.7	37.7	87.4	12.6	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominica
75.7 ⁻¹	24.2 ⁻¹	99.9 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	—	—	—	—	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
63.2	25.2	88.5	11.5	61.4	17.7	79.1	20.9	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
61.1	29.7	90.8	9.2	...	...	100.0	—	Guatemala
...	...	80.8	19.2	63.9	22.2	86.0	14.0	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
91.2 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	95.6 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	96.8 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	99.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	Jamaica
89.7 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	97.5 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	68.5 ⁻¹	27.0 ⁻¹	95.5 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
80.4	8.9	89.3	10.7	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
88.7 ⁻²	6.4 ⁻²	95.1 ⁻²	4.9 ⁻²	92.4 ⁻²	6.1 ⁻²	98.4 ⁻²	1.6 ⁻²	Paraguay
84.3	8.1	92.4	7.6	69.7	8.3	78.0	22.0	Peru
49.6 ⁻¹	14.4 ⁻¹	64.0 ⁻¹	36.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Saint Kitts and Nevis
65.7	21.3	86.9	13.1	—	—	—	—	Saint Lucia
65.9 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	72.4 ⁻¹	27.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinidad and Tobago
77.3 ^{tu,-1}	7.2 ^{tu,-1}	84.5 ^{tu,-1}	15.5 ^{tu,-1}	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Turks and Caicos Islands
82.2	12.0	94.2	5.8	75.1	18.9	93.9	6.1	Uruguay
...	...	98.3	1.7	...	...	85.0	15.0	Venezuela
								North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	48.7 ⁺¹	42.1 ⁺¹	90.8 ⁺¹	9.2 ⁺¹	Andorra
76.5 ⁻¹	20.2 ⁻¹	96.7 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	57.9 ⁻¹	33.8 ⁻¹	91.7 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	Austria
87.5 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	97.2 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	76.7 ⁻¹	20.3 ⁻¹	97.0 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
79.2 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	87.0 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	53.7 ⁻¹	27.3 ⁻¹	81.0 ⁻¹	19.0 ⁻¹	Cyprus
72.7 ⁻¹	20.7 ⁻¹	93.4 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻¹	74.1 ⁻¹	22.6 ⁻¹	96.6 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	Denmark
60.2 ⁻¹	31.2 ⁻¹	91.3 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	61.1 ⁻¹	34.5 ⁻¹	95.6 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	Finland
74.6 ⁻¹	15.5 ⁻¹	90.2 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	72.6 ⁻¹	15.6 ⁻¹	88.2 ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	France
78.8 ⁻¹	14.3 ⁻¹	93.1 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	64.1 ⁻¹	27.2 ⁻¹	91.3 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Public expenditure per student						Total public expenditure on education	
	as a % of GDP per capita			in US dollars PPP				
Country or territory	Primary ISCED 1 1	Secondary ISCED 2-3 2	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3	Primary ISCED1 4	Secondary ISCED 2-3 5	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6	as a % of GDP 7	as a % of total government expenditure 8
Greece	14.1 ⁺⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	21.5 ⁻¹	4,149 ⁺⁻¹	5,371 ⁻¹	6,320 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹
Holy See	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	25.7 ⁻¹	22.8 ⁻¹	28.5 ⁻¹	9,795 ⁻¹	8,693 ⁻¹	10,857 ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	18.0 ⁻¹
Ireland	14.7 ⁻¹	21.8 ⁻¹	24.8 ⁻¹	5,684 ⁻¹	8,421 ⁻¹	9,581 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	13.9 ⁻¹
Israel	20.7 ⁻¹	20.5 ⁻¹	23.1 ⁻¹	5,695 ⁻¹	5,643 ⁻¹	6,347 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	...
Italy	23.1 ⁻¹	26.9 ⁻¹	22.3 ⁻¹	6,782 ⁻¹	7,888 ⁻¹	6,542 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	20.3 ⁺⁻¹	22.7 ⁻¹	...	13,059 ⁺⁻¹	14,566 ⁻¹	...	...	...
Malta	13.2 ⁻²	18.6 ⁻²	27.3 ⁻²	2,537 ⁻²	3,568 ⁻²	5,231 ⁻²	4.9 ⁻²	10.5 ⁻²
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	17.7 ⁻¹	24.2 ⁻¹	39.9 ⁻¹	6,103 ⁻¹	8,357 ⁻¹	13,799 ⁻¹	5.2 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹
Norway	18.9 ⁻¹	28.8 ⁻¹	49.2 ⁻¹	7,985 ⁻¹	12,134 ⁻¹	20,740 ⁻¹	7.0 ⁻¹	16.7 ⁻¹
Portugal	23.2 ⁻¹	34.7 ⁻¹	27.1 ⁻¹	4,951 ⁻¹	7,404 ⁻¹	5,786 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	19.1 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹	22.8 ⁻¹	5,125 ⁻¹	6,273 ⁻¹	6,108 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	11.0 ⁻¹
Sweden	25.7 ⁻¹	33.5 ⁻¹	41.5 ⁻¹	8,415 ⁻¹	10,973 ⁻¹	13,613 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	12.9 ⁻²
Switzerland	24.5 ⁻¹	28.3 ⁻¹	56.2 ⁻¹	8,759 ⁻¹	10,136 ⁻¹	20,108 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻¹	...
United Kingdom	18.9 ⁻¹	20.3 ⁻¹	32.3 ⁻¹	6,082 ⁻¹	6,509 ⁻¹	10,381 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	12.5 ⁻¹
United States of America	20.7 ⁻¹	23.1 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹	8,235 ⁻¹	9,186 ⁻¹	9,300 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	13.7 ⁻¹
South and West Asia								
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	7.6 ⁻²	14.6 ⁻²	46.7 ⁻²	123 ⁻²	258 ⁻²	773 ⁻²	2.5	14.2
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0 ⁻¹	17.2 ⁻¹
India	8.9 ⁻¹	16.7 ⁻¹	57.8 ⁻¹	280 ⁻¹	523 ⁻¹	1,812 ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	15.4 ⁺¹	22.3 ⁺¹	27.7 ⁺¹	1,304 ⁺¹	1,883 ⁺¹	2,343 ⁺¹	5.5 ⁺¹	19.5 ⁺¹
Maldives	21.8	28.9 ⁺⁺	- ⁺⁺	1,089	1,449 ⁺⁺	. ⁺⁺	7.9	15.0 ⁻¹
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa								
Angola	3.7	...	78.3	101	...	2,129	2.6	...
Benin	11.6 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	130 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	4.4 ⁻²	17.1 ⁻²
Botswana	16.1 ⁻¹	41.2 ⁺⁻¹	449.6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	8.1 ⁺¹	21.0 ⁺¹
Burkina Faso	36.0 ⁺¹	...	...	405 ⁺¹	...	...	4.5	15.4
Burundi	19.9 ⁻¹	77.5 ⁺⁻¹	363.1 ⁺⁻¹	134 ⁻¹	520 ⁺⁻¹	2,437 ⁺⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	17.7 ⁻¹
Cameroon	7.6 ⁺¹	41.6 ^{+,+1}	...	162 ⁺¹	884 ⁺¹	...	3.9 ⁺¹	17.0 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	15.8 ⁺¹	19.4 ⁺¹	24.7 ⁺¹	479 ⁺¹	591 ⁺¹	752 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	16.4 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	7.5	...	305.2	92	...	3,746	1.4	...
Chad	7.1 ⁻¹	29.2 ⁺⁻¹	348.2 ⁺⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	426 ⁺⁻¹	5,088 ⁺⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	3.0 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	43 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	1.8 ⁻¹	8.1 ⁻¹
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	9.6	9.6	...	102	102	...	2.4	...
Ethiopia	12.5 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	785.5 ⁺¹	160 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	10,051 ⁺¹	5.5 ⁺¹	23.3 ⁺¹
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions								Region
Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)				Country or territory
Salaries, all staff 13	Other current 14	Total current 15	Capital 16	Salaries, all staff 17	Other current 18	Total current 19	Capital 20	
78.7 ^{*, -1}	6.3 ^{*, -1}	85.0 ^{*, -1}	15.0 ^{*, -1}	46.2 ⁻¹	19.6 ⁻¹	65.8 ⁻¹	34.2 ⁻¹	Greece
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Holy See
70.5 ⁻¹	19.9 ⁻¹	90.4 ⁻¹	9.6 ⁻¹	77.2 ⁻¹	17.8 ⁻¹	95.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	Iceland
75.5 ⁻¹	14.9 ⁻¹	90.4 ⁻¹	9.6 ⁻¹	70.4 ⁻¹	24.7 ⁻¹	95.1 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	Ireland
70.7 ⁻¹	22.1 ⁻¹	92.8 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	58.2 ⁻¹	29.5 ⁻¹	87.7 ⁻¹	12.3 ⁻¹	Israel
75.3 ⁻¹	18.4 ⁻¹	93.7 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	59.6 ⁻¹	29.8 ⁻¹	89.4 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	Italy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
68.2 ^{*, -1}	11.4 ^{*, -1}	79.6 ^{*, -1}	20.4 ^{*, -1}	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
85.1 ⁻²	14.0 ⁻²	99.1 ⁻²	0.9 ⁻²	68.3 ⁻²	26.5 ⁻²	94.8 ⁻²	5.2 ⁻²	Malta
90.2 ⁻²	2.1 ⁻²	92.3 ⁻²	7.7 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	Monaco
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands
69.9 ⁻¹	18.6 ⁻¹	88.4 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	56.6 ⁻¹	34.0 ⁻¹	90.6 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	Norway
93.7 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	98.1 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	63.1 ⁻¹	27.3 ⁻¹	90.4 ⁻¹	9.6 ⁻¹	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
75.1 ⁻¹	17.7 ⁻¹	92.8 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	67.2 ⁻¹	15.9 ⁻¹	83.2 ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹	Spain
65.3 ⁻¹	27.3 ⁻¹	92.5 ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	60.3 ⁻¹	35.5 ⁻¹	95.8 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	Sweden
76.7 ⁻¹	13.6 ⁻¹	90.3 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	69.9 ⁻¹	21.3 ⁻¹	91.2 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	Switzerland
73.1 ⁻¹	18.4 ⁻¹	91.5 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
71.8 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	88.8 ⁻¹	11.2 ⁻¹	57.9 ⁻¹	30.6 ⁻¹	88.4 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	United States of America
South and West Asia								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan
83.1 ⁻¹	11.4 ⁻¹	94.5 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	97.3 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	97.5 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa								
...	...	71.7	28.3	...	...	71.1	28.9	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Benin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
62.9 ⁻²	6.9 ⁻²	69.8 ⁻²	30.2 ⁻²	40.6 ⁻²	55.4 ⁻²	95.9 ⁻²	4.1 ⁻²	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
...	...	80.3	19.7	...	...	54.0	46.0	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
73.7	9.3	83.0	17.0	37.6	29.6	67.2	32.8	Eritrea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon

TABLE 13 PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY NATURE OF SPENDING / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Public expenditure per student						Total public expenditure on education	
Country or territory	as a % of GDP per capita			in US dollars PPP			as a % of GDP	as a % of total government expenditure
	Primary ISCED 1 1	Secondary ISCED 2-3 2	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 3	Primary ISCED1 4	Secondary ISCED 2-3 5	Tertiary ISCED 5-6 6		
Gambia	7.8 ^{**, -2}	9.7 ^{**, -2}	253.0 ^{**, -2}	134 ^{**, -2}	166 ^{**, -2}	4,340 ^{**, -2}	2.0 ^{**, -2}	...
Ghana	17.8	28.0	...	472	746	...	5.4 ⁻¹	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7 ⁻¹	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	22.4	22.1	...	259	245	...	7.1	17.9 ⁻¹
Lesotho	25.0	49.8	1,141.5	...	...	...	13.3	29.8 ⁻¹
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	9.5 ⁺¹	12.7 ⁺¹	145.2 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	119 ⁺¹	1,357 ⁺¹	3.4 ⁺¹	16.4 ⁺¹
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	21.3	31.7	...	267	397	...	4.6	16.8
Mauritius	10.3	...	29.8	1,329	...	3,787	3.9	12.7
Mozambique	13.0	74.9	...	175	1,008	...	4.7	21.0
Namibia	21.4	22.0	141.3	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	28.7	46.1	371.4	247	398	3,205	3.4	17.6
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	10.2 ⁺¹	35.1 ⁺¹	...	88 ⁺¹	304 ⁺¹	...	4.9 ⁺¹	19.0 ⁺¹
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	17.9	32.9 ^{**}	...	339	623 ^{**}	...	4.8	26.3
Seychelles	16.5 ^{**, -2}	17.5 ^{**, -2}	— ⁻²	2,672 ^{**, -2}	2,830 ^{**, -2}	— ⁻²	6.3	12.6
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8 ^{**, -1}	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	15.6	16.7	44.3	...	...	...	5.4 ⁺¹	17.4 ⁺¹
Swaziland	15.4 ⁻¹	43.7 ⁻¹	343.6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	7.6 ⁻¹	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	11.4 ^{**, -2}	34.3 ^{**, -2}	190.8 ⁻²	...	...	...	5.2 ^{**, -2}	18.3 ^{**, -2}
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	5.3 ⁻¹	8.0 ^{**, -1}	...	55 ⁻¹	84 ^{**, -1}	...	2.0 ⁻¹	14.8 ⁻²
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure in public institutions								Region
Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)				Country or territory
Salaries, all staff 13	Other current 14	Total current 15	Capital 16	Salaries, all staff 17	Other current 18	Total current 19	Capital 20	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
47.7 ⁺¹	18.4 ⁺¹	66.1 ⁺¹	33.9 ⁺¹	23.3 ⁺¹	66.1 ⁺¹	89.4 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritius
59.2	12.2	71.4	28.6	59.3	27.0	86.3	13.7	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibia
...	...	71.7	28.3	...	...	98.9	1.1	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	93.2 ⁺¹	6.8 ⁺¹	...	...	100.0 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
68.8	17.3	86.1	13.9	.	.	.	.	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
82.3 ⁺¹	13.2 ⁺¹	95.5 ⁺¹	4.5 ⁺¹	...	...	100.0 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	South Africa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
65.9 ⁻²	8.2 ⁻²	74.1 ⁻²	25.9 ⁻²	75.5 ⁻²	— ⁻²	75.5 ⁻²	24.5 ⁻²	Uganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
91.8 ⁻²	7.1 ⁻²	98.9 ⁻²	1.1 ⁻²	...	...	95.2 ⁻²	4.8 ⁻²	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product							
	All sources of funds (public, private, international)					Public sources		
	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)
Country or territory	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Arab States								
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3 ^{ns,-1}
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	3.6 ^{ns}	0.3	0.7
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	2.6 ⁻¹	...	0.9 ^{ns,-1}
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	2.3 ^{ns,-1}	...	1.4 ^{ns,-1}
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	5.9 ⁻¹	...	2.7 ⁻¹
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	3.5 ^{ns,-1}	...	1.8 ^{ns,-1}
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	7.2 ⁻¹	...	2.5 ^{ns,-1}
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	1.6 ^{ns,-2}	0.1 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe								
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	1.0	0.5 ^{ns}
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	4.5 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	4.4 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	0.8 ^{ns,-2}
Czech Republic	4.6 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	4.1 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹
Estonia	5.0 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹
Hungary	5.6 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Latvia	5.6 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²	2.8 ⁻²	1.3 ⁻²	4.7 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²
Lithuania	5.1 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	5.9 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹
Republic of Moldova	8.9 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	8.3 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹
Romania	4.0 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	...	...	1.2 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	0.5 ^{ns,-1}
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	4.4 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	...	...	3.7 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹
Slovenia	6.2 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.3 ^{ns,-1}	3.0 ^{ns,-1}	1.3 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.2 ^{ns,-1}
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	...	...	...	...	...	6.1 ^{ns,-1}	0.7 ^{ns,-1}	0.6 ^{ns,-1}
Central Asia								
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	2.3 ^{ns,-1}	0.2 ^{ns,-1}	0.4 ^{ns,-1}
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product								Region
Public sources		Private sources					International sources	Country or territory
Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Arab States								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahrain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq
2.2 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordan
1.3	1.2 ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kuwait
0.8 ^{ns,-1}	0.8 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lebanon
...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
0.8 ^{ns,-1}	0.1 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritania
2.2 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Morocco
1.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.3 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
3.0 ^{ns,-1}	1.7 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia
0.6 ⁻²	0.4 ^{ns,-2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
2.9 ^{ns}	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1.7 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Bulgaria
2.3 ^{ns,-2}	0.8 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatia
2.1 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Czech Republic
2.2 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Estonia
2.2 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Hungary
2.6 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	Latvia
2.4 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Lithuania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montenegro
2.0 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Poland
3.9 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	0.1 ⁺¹	Republic of Moldova
1.5 ^{ns,-1}	0.8 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
1.8 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	Slovakia
2.7 ^{ns,-1}	1.0 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ^{ns,-1}	0.3 ^{ns,-1}	0.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Slovenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
2.3 ^{ns,-1}	1.8 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
Central Asia								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Armenia
1.3 ^{ns,-1}	0.2 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Georgia

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product							
Country or territory	All sources of funds (public, private, international)					Public sources		
	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	2.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.7 ^{*, -1}
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	0.3	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	5.1 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	3.5 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.9 ^{*, -1}
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific								
Australia	5.9 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	6.2 ⁻²	— ⁻²	2.4 ⁻²
Hong Kong SAR of China	...	...	...	...	...	3.2 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	4.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Macao, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	5.5 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	1.8 ⁻²
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	6.7	0.3	1.6	3.1	1.5	5.3	0.2	1.5
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	2.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	4.2 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	3.8 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	4.6 ⁻²	— ⁻²	2.2 ⁻²
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean								
Anguilla	3.5 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	...	0.1 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	...	0.5 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	...	...	0.3 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Aruba	...	...	...	...	...	4.2 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product								Region
Public sources		Private sources					International sources	Country or territory
Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10	All levels 11	Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12	Primary (ISCED 1) 13	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15	All levels 16	
1.1 ^{tr,-1}	0.3 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	...	...	0.4 ⁻¹	...	Kazakhstan
...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kyrgyzstan
2.6 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolia
1.9 ^{tr,-1}	0.3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
								East Asia and the Pacific
1.8 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	...	0.2 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	...	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
2.0 ⁻²	1.0 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
1.3 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia
1.3 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	...	0.3 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
0.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	...	0.4 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	Lao People's Democratic Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Macao, China
2.1 ⁻²	1.6 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
2.5	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
0.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
1.8 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	...	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
0.7 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
1.3 ⁻²	1.1 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
								Latin America and the Caribbean
...	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
1.7 ⁻¹	...	0.7 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	...	Argentina
1.3 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	0.4 ⁻¹	Aruba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product							
Country or territory	All sources of funds (public, private, international)					Public sources		
	All levels ^a 1	Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 2	Primary (ISCED 1) 3	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 4	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 5	All levels ^a 6	Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 7	Primary (ISCED 1) 8
Barbados	6.6 ⁻¹	0.5 ^{*, -1}	1.8 ^{*, -1}	2.5 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	0.4 ^{*, -1}	1.6 ^{*, -1}
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	0.1	0.6
Bolivia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	4.4 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹
British Virgin Islands	3.4	-	1.0	1.4	1.0	3.4	-	1.0
Cayman Islands	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	-	1.2
Chile	5.7	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	3.0	0.3	1.1
Colombia	7.3	...	2.2	2.1	1.6	4.7	...	1.9
Costa Rica	4.7 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	2.1 ⁻²	1.3 ⁻²	0.9 ⁻²	4.7 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	2.1 ⁻²
Cuba	9.3	0.8	2.7	3.6	2.1	9.1	0.7	2.7
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	- ^{*, -1}	1.1 ^{*, -1}
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	4.4	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.9	3.0	0.2	1.5
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	5.0	0.6	2.7	1.4	0.4	2.9	0.2	2.0
Guyana	9.3	0.8	3.1	2.8	0.8	8.1	0.8	2.3
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	5.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.8 ^{*, -1}
Mexico	6.5 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	5.2 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹
Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	2.8 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	0.1 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	...	...	- ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹
Panama	...	0.2 ⁻²	1.3 ⁻²	1.0 ⁻²	...	...	0.2 ⁻²	1.3 ⁻²
Paraguay	5.2 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	2.2 ⁻²	1.5 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²	4.0 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	1.9 ⁻²
Peru	3.5	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.2	1.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	9.7 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	-	1.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	7.4 ⁻¹	- ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	0.3	1.0
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	0.3	1.0
North America and Western Europe								
Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	2.5 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹
Austria	5.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹
Belgium	6.1 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	6.9 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹
Denmark	7.4 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹
Finland	6.0 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹
France	6.0 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Germany	5.1 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product								Region
Public sources		Private sources					International sources	Country or territory
Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10	All levels 11	Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12	Primary (ISCED 1) 13	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15	All levels 16	
2.3 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ^{ns,-1}	— ^{ns,-1}	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	Barbados
2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belize
0.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivia
1.7 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brazil
1.4	1.0	.	.	.	.	.	—	British Virgin Islands
1.4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands
1.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	.	Chile
1.4	0.7	2.6	...	0.3	0.7	0.9	.	Colombia
1.3 ⁻²	0.9 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	Costa Rica
3.6	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1 ⁻¹	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
0.7	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
0.2	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	.	0.1	Guatemala
2.8	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	0.8	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
1.9 ^{ns,-1}	1.2 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaica
1.6 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Mexico
1.1 ⁻²	— ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
0.3 ⁻¹	...	...	0.1 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	...	...	Nicaragua
1.0 ⁻²	...	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	...	Panama
1.2 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²	— ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	— ⁻²	Paraguay
0.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.2	0.2	0.5	—	Peru
3.6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
2.6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
2.8 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	. ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands
1.1	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	.	Uruguay
0.6	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela
								North America and Western Europe
0.7 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra
2.5 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Austria
2.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
3.1 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Cyprus
2.5 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Denmark
2.5 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Finland
2.6 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	France
2.1 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product							
Country or territory	All sources of funds (public, private, international)					Public sources		
	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Greece	3.7 ⁻¹	...	...	1.3 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	0.2 ^{*, -1}	0.8 ^{*, -1}
Holy See	...	.	.	.	...	...	.	.
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	7.2 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹
Ireland	4.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹
Israel	8.0 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹
Italy	4.7 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5 ^{*, -1}	1.5 ^{*, -1}
Malta	5.3 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²	2.1 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	4.8 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	1.0 ⁻²
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	5.1 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Norway	...	0.3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	5.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹
Portugal	5.7 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	4.1 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Sweden	6.6 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	5.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹
United Kingdom	6.4 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
United States of America	7.5 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹
South and West Asia								
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	0.1 ^{**, -1}	0.8 ^{**, -1}
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	7.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹
India	4.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	...	...	...	...	...	5.5 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	0.8	4.0
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa								
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	0.4	0.8
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	— ⁻¹	1.8 ^{*, -1}
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	6.9 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	—	3.0
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	5.1 ^{*, -1}	— ^{*, -1}	2.6 ^{*, -1}
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	3.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Cape Verde	6.9 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	— ⁻¹	1.1 ^{*, -1}
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	1.9 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	1.8 ⁻¹	0.1 ^{*, -1}	0.5 ^{*, -1}
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1 ^{*, -1}
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	.	0.7
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	5.5 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product								Region
Public sources		Private sources					International sources	Country or territory
Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 9	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 10	All levels 11	Pre-primary (ISCED 0) 12	Primary (ISCED 1) 13	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4) 14	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6) 15	All levels 16	
1.2 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	...	...	0.1 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	Greece
.	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	Holy See
2.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iceland
1.7 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	Ireland
1.8 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	Israel
2.1 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	Italy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
1.7 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
1.9 ⁻²	0.5 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	... ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	0.2 ⁻²	... ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
1.9 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	Netherlands
2.2 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	...	... ⁻¹	...	...	...	... ⁻¹	Norway
2.2 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
1.6 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁻¹	Spain
2.5 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	Sweden
2.2 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁻¹	Switzerland
2.5 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	United Kingdom
1.9 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	United States of America
South and West Asia								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
1.1	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
3.6 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan
1.4 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	India
2.8 ⁺¹	1.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
3.1	... ^{ns}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa								
1.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Benin
3.6 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
0.9	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
1.7 ^{ns,-1}	0.8 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
1.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
2.3 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	... ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
0.7 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros
0.8 ^{ns,-1}	0.5 ^{ns,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
0.4 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
0.6	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eritrea
0.8 ⁺¹	2.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁺¹	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon

TABLE 14 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, BY SOURCES OF FUNDS / Financial year ending in 2006

Region	Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product							
Country or territory	All sources of funds (public, private, international)					Public sources		
	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels ^a	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	1.9 ^{*, -2}	.. ⁻²	0.9 ⁻²
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	2.5
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	–	3.8
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	–	5.3
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	3.2 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	–	1.0
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	–	2.7
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	3.7	–	2.7	0.7	0.2	3.2	–	2.3
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	4.9 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	5.1 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	0.3	1.3
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	5.3 ⁺¹	.. ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	6.4 ⁻¹	.. ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	5.2 ^{*, -2}	.. ^{*, -2}	3.2 ^{*, -2}
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	1.8 ^{*, -1}	...	1.2 ^{*, -1}
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a Includes expenditure not allocated by level.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of gross domestic product								Region
Public sources		Private sources					International sources	Country or territory
Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 2-4)	Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	All levels	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
0.7 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia
2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
1.8	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
2.6	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
0.6 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	0.6 ⁺¹	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
2.0	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritius
1.4	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibia
0.7	0.2	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	0.3	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
1.0 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe
1.2 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
2.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
1.9 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	South Africa
2.6 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
1.3 ^{*, -2}	0.6 ^{*, -2}	...	...	...	...	...	0.5 ⁻²	Uganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
0.3 ^{*, -1}	0.3 ^{*, -1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

TABLE 15 ADULT AND YOUTH LITERACY / 2006

Region	Adults (15 years and older)						Youth (15 to 24 years)					
Country or territory	Literacy rate				Illiterate population		Literacy rate				Illiterate population	
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	GPI 10	MF (000) 11	% F 12
Arab States												
Algeria	74.6	83.7	65.3	0.78	6,030	67.8	92.0	94.1	89.8	0.95	593	62.6
Bahrain	88.3	90.0	85.8	0.95	64	49.2	99.6	99.6	99.7	1.00	0.46	41.7
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	71.4	83.3	59.7	0.72	14,213	71.0	85.4	90.3	80.3	0.89	2,238	66.3
Iraq	74.1	84.1	64.2	0.76	4,327	69.0	84.8	88.9	80.5	0.91	877	62.9
Jordan	92.7	96.3	88.8	0.92	266	74.2	99.0	99.0	99.1	1.00	11	45.0
Kuwait	93.3 ^o	94.5 ^o	90.8 ^o	0.96 ^o	145	49.6	98.5 ^o	98.5 ^o	98.5 ^o	1.00 ^o	6.5	45.4
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	86.2	94.1	77.6	0.82	580	77.8	98.6	99.7	97.5	0.98	18	87.6
Mauritania	55.2	62.9	47.5	0.76	817	58.6	65.7	69.6	61.5	0.88	207	54.5
Morocco	54.7	68.0	42.2	0.62	9,826	65.7	73.6	82.8	64.5	0.78	1,704	67.7
Oman	83.7	88.9	76.5	0.86	278	60.4	98.1	98.6	97.6	0.99	10	62.0
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	92.4	96.7	87.9	0.91	161	78.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	1.00	6.8	51.7
Qatar	89.8	89.8	89.9	1.00	66	28.4	97.0	96.5	97.8	1.01	3.4	28.5
Saudi Arabia	84.3	88.6	78.4	0.89	2,506	58.1	96.6	97.7	95.5	0.98	150	65.6
Sudan	60.9	71.1	51.8	0.73	8,674	62.6	77.2	84.6	71.4	0.84	1,659	64.3
Syrian Arab Republic	82.5	89.3	75.7	0.85	2,169	69.4	93.3	95.1	91.4	0.96	298	63.0
Tunisia	76.9	85.8	68.0	0.79	1,764	69.3	95.3	96.8	93.7	0.97	100	65.3
United Arab Emirates	89.8	90.3	88.7	0.98	347	31.1	97.4	98.3	96.1	0.98	17	60.4
Yemen	57.3	75.9	38.6	0.51	5,076	71.8	78.7	92.6	64.3	0.69	1,003	82.1
Central and Eastern Europe												
Albania	99.0	99.3	98.7	0.99	24	65.9	99.4	99.3	99.5	1.00	3.6	43.8
Belarus	99.7	99.8	99.6	1.00	25	68.2	99.8	99.7	99.8	1.00	3.5	37.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	96.7	99.0	94.4	0.95	110	86.3	99.8	99.7	99.8	1.00	1.1	37.7
Bulgaria	98.3	98.7	97.9	0.99	114	62.8	97.6	97.6	97.6	1.00	25	49.6
Croatia	98.6	99.4	97.9	0.98	52	80.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	1.00	2.1	47.6
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	99.8	99.8	99.8	1.00	2.4	50.1	99.8	99.7	99.8	1.00	0.43	37.3
Hungary	98.9	99.0	98.8	1.00	94	57.6	98.6	98.3	98.9	1.01	18	37.1
Latvia	99.8	99.8	99.8	1.00	4.3	53.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	1.00	0.99	41.3
Lithuania	99.7	99.7	99.7	1.00	9.2	51.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	1.00	1.3	46.3
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	99.3	99.6	99.0	0.99	227	73.5	99.5	99.7	99.2	1.00	31	72.7
Republic of Moldova	99.2	99.6	98.8	0.99	26	78.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	1.00	2.4	48.3
Romania	97.6	98.4	96.8	0.98	443	67.4	97.5	97.4	97.6	1.00	81	46.6
Russian Federation	99.5	99.7	99.3	1.00	604	72.3	99.7	99.6	99.8	1.00	72	39.9
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	99.7	99.7	99.6	1.00	5.6	57.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	1.00	0.40	37.2

Region	Adults (15 years and older)						Youth (15 to 24 years)					
Country or territory	Literacy rate				Illiterate population		Literacy rate				Illiterate population	
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	GPI 10	MF (000) 11	% F 12
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	96.8	98.5	95.2	0.97	52	77.2	98.7	98.9	98.5	1.00	4.1	56.5
Turkey	88.1 ^o	96.0 ^o	80.4 ^o	0.84 ^o	6,285	83.0	96.2 ^o	98.4 ^o	94.1 ^o	0.96 ^o	507	77.8
Ukraine	99.7	99.8	99.6	1.00	129	69.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	1.00	15	40.8
Central Asia												
Armenia	99.5	99.7	99.3	1.00	13	72.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	1.00	1.4	37.7
Azerbaijan	99.3	99.7	99.0	0.99	42	77.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	1.00	1.0	27.6
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	99.6	99.8	99.5	1.00	46	74.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	1.00	5.2	38.3
Kyrgyzstan	99.3	99.5	99.0	1.00	27	67.0	99.6	99.5	99.7	1.00	4.3	38.1
Mongolia	97.4	97.0	97.7	1.01	49	44.2	95.8	94.2	97.4	1.03	25	30.4
Tajikistan	99.6	99.8	99.5	1.00	16	69.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	1.00	2.1	47.0
Turkmenistan	99.5	99.7	99.3	1.00	18	70.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	1.00	1.9	40.8
Uzbekistan	96.9	98.0	95.8	0.98	565	68.3	99.3	99.4	99.3	1.00	39	52.4
East Asia and the Pacific												
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	94.6	96.3	92.7	0.96	15	64.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	1.00	0.32	53.1
Cambodia	75.6	85.5	66.7	0.78	2,188	71.9	85.3	89.1	81.5	0.92	495	62.3
China	93.0	96.3	89.5	0.93	73,232	72.8	99.2	99.4	99.1	1.00	1,703	58.3
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	91.0	94.7	87.4	0.92	14,772	70.6	98.8	98.9	98.7	1.00	506	53.1
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	72.5	79.6	65.7	0.83	967	63.5	82.0	84.9	79.0	0.93	228	57.8
Macao, China	91.3	95.3	87.8	0.94	35	74.3	99.6	99.4	99.8	1.00	0.31	25.5
Malaysia	91.5	93.9	89.1	0.95	1,527	63.8	98.2	98.1	98.3	1.00	90	47.4
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	89.9	93.9	86.4	0.92	3,529	69.7	94.5	95.7	93.4	0.98	509	60.0
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	57.3	62.0	52.6	0.85	1,579	55.2	64.0	63.2	64.8	1.03	434	47.7
Philippines	93.3	93.1	93.5	1.01	3,711	48.3	94.5	93.6	95.3	1.02	950	41.6
Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	98.7	98.9	98.4	0.99	1.5	58.0	99.4	99.3	99.4	1.00	0.21	42.3
Singapore	94.2	97.2	91.2	0.94	207	75.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	1.00	1.7	37.8

TABLE 15 ADULT AND YOUTH LITERACY / 2006

Region	Adults (15 years and older)						Youth (15 to 24 years)					
Country or territory	Literacy rate				Illiterate population		Literacy rate				Illiterate population	
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	GPI 10	MF (000) 11	% F 12
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	93.9	95.7	92.3	0.96	3,022	66.3	98.1	98.2	98.0	1.00	187	51.7
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	99.2	99.1	99.3	1.00	0.50	45.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	1.00	0.10	40.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	77.3	79.3	75.2	0.95	30	53.8	91.0	91.2	90.9	1.00	4.1	49.4
Viet Nam	90.3	93.9	86.9	0.93	5,892	68.6	93.9	94.2	93.6	0.99	1,088	51.8
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	97.6	97.5	97.6	1.00	701	51.2	99.1	98.9	99.3	1.00	60	38.7
Aruba	98.1	98.1	98.0	1.00	1.6	54.4	99.3	99.2	99.3	1.00	0.10	43.9
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	89.8	95.0	84.7	0.89	597	76.1	98.3	99.0	97.7	0.99	30	68.3
Brazil	89.6 ^o	89.4 ^o	89.9 ^o	1.01 ^o	14,242	50.1	97.6 ^o	96.8 ^o	98.4 ^o	1.02 ^o	853	33.3
British Virgin Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	96.4	96.5	96.4	1.00	447	51.7	99.0	98.9	99.2	1.00	28	40.8
Colombia	92.3 ^o	92.4 ^o	92.2 ^o	1.00 ^o	2,461	52.1	97.9 ^o	97.5 ^o	98.2 ^o	1.01 ^o	181	41.7
Costa Rica	95.8	95.6	96.0	1.00	133	46.8	98.0	97.5	98.4	1.01	18	37.8
Cuba	99.8	99.8	99.8	1.00	19	52.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.00	0.35	51.9
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	88.8	88.5	89.2	1.01	718	48.7	95.7	94.6	96.8	1.02	76	37.4
Ecuador	92.4	93.5	91.3	0.98	678	57.3	96.5	96.2	96.7	1.01	89	45.9
El Salvador	83.6 ^o	86.7 ^o	81.0 ^o	0.93 ^o	729	60.7	95.0 ^o	94.4 ^o	95.5 ^o	1.01 ^o	64	44.5
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	72.5	78.4	67.2	0.86	2,047	62.8	84.9	87.8	82.1	0.94	396	60.2
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	61.0	59.1	62.8	1.06	2,301	49.0	80.5	75.2	85.9	1.14	401	36.2
Honduras	82.6	82.0	83.2	1.01	734	49.4	90.2	87.7	92.6	1.06	146	37.7
Jamaica	85.5	80.0	90.7	1.13	269	33.0	94.1	90.5	97.8	1.08	30	18.7
Mexico	91.7 ^o	93.9 ^o	89.8 ^o	0.96 ^o	6,037	64.3	97.9 ^o	98.1 ^o	97.7 ^o	1.00 ^o	402	56.9
Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	96.3	96.3	96.2	1.00	5.5	54.6	98.1	98.1	98.2	1.00	0.44	49.5
Nicaragua	80.1	79.3	80.8	1.02	693	49.0	88.4	85.2	91.5	1.07	140	36.5
Panama	93.2	93.9	92.6	0.99	156	54.5	96.3	96.5	96.1	1.00	22	51.9

Region	Adults (15 years and older)						Youth (15 to 24 years)					
Country or territory	Literacy rate				Illiterate population		Literacy rate				Illiterate population	
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	GPI 10	MF (000) 11	% F 12
Paraguay	93.6	94.3	92.8	0.98	250	55.1	96.2	96.0	96.4	1.00	47	47.0
Peru	88.7 ^o	94.2 ^o	83.5 ^o	0.89 ^o	2,126	74.4	97.8 ^o	98.5 ^o	97.0 ^o	0.98 ^o	121	66.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	90.1	92.5	87.8	0.95	32	62.7	95.1	95.7	94.5	0.99	4.3	55.6
Trinidad and Tobago	98.6	99.1	98.2	0.99	14	66.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	1.00	1.4	48.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	97.8 ^o	97.4 ^o	98.1 ^o	1.01 ^o	56	45.4	98.7 ^o	98.3 ^o	99.1 ^o	1.01 ^o	6.4	33.7
Venezuela	93.0	93.3	92.7	0.99	1,318	52.0	97.2	96.3	98.1	1.02	148	33.8
North America and Western Europe												
Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	97.6	98.9	96.3	0.97	17	78.5	99.8	99.8	99.9	1.00	0.21	37.4
Denmark	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	97.0	98.2	95.8	0.98	289	70.2	99.3	99.3	99.2	1.00	9.6	50.5
Holy See	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	98.8	99.1	98.6	0.99	596	62.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	1.00	7.3	45.8
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	91.4	89.7	93.0	1.04	29	41.2	97.4	96.2	98.7	1.03	1.5	24.2
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	94.6	96.3	92.9	0.96	486	67.9	99.6	99.6	99.7	1.00	4.7	44.5
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	97.4	98.5	96.3	0.98	988	72.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	1.00	17	48.5
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE 15 ADULT AND YOUTH LITERACY / 2006

Region	Adults (15 years and older)						Youth (15 to 24 years)					
Country or territory	Literacy rate				Illiterate population		Literacy rate				Illiterate population	
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	GPI 10	MF (000) 11	% F 12
South and West Asia												
Afghanistan	28.0	43.1	12.6	0.29	9,916	58.7	34.3	50.8	18.4	0.36	3,324	60.5
Bangladesh	52.5	57.9	46.8	0.81	48,392	54.7	71.0	70.4	71.7	1.02	9,175	47.6
Bhutan	54.3	66.2	40.5	0.61	202	60.2	76.2	81.4	70.4	0.86	36	58.6
India	65.2	76.4	53.4	0.70	270,058	64.9	81.3	86.3	75.8	0.88	41,644	61.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	84.0	89.4	78.4	0.88	8,133	66.6	97.6	98.2	97.0	0.99	423	61.2
Maldives	97.0	96.9	97.0	1.00	6.1	47.8	98.1	97.8	98.3	1.01	1.4	41.9
Nepal	55.2	69.3	42.0	0.61	7,620	66.8	78.0	84.6	71.2	0.84	1,228	64.0
Pakistan	54.2 ^o	67.7 ^o	39.6 ^o	0.59 ^o	47,060	63.8	69.2 ^o	79.1 ^o	58.4 ^o	0.74 ^o	11,151	65.2
Sri Lanka	90.8 ^o	92.7 ^o	89.1 ^o	0.96 ^o	1,339	61.1	97.5 ^o	97.0 ^o	97.9 ^o	1.01 ^o	90	40.4
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Angola	67.4	82.9	54.2	0.65	2,828	73.8	72.2	83.7	63.2	0.75	888	69.6
Benin	39.7	52.4	27.1	0.52	2,959	60.5	51.3	62.5	39.7	0.63	870	60.9
Botswana	82.1	82.1	82.2	1.00	215	50.6	94.0	92.7	95.3	1.03	26	38.7
Burkina Faso	26.0	34.3	17.9	0.52	5,740	56.3	34.1	40.4	27.7	0.69	1,912	54.1
Burundi	59.3	67.3	52.2	0.78	1,831	61.3	73.3	76.8	70.4	0.92	473	56.2
Cameroon	67.9	77.0	59.8	0.78	3,367	63.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	83.0	88.9	77.8	0.88	54	69.5	97.0	96.3	97.6	1.01	3.6	39.8
Central African Republic	48.6	64.8	33.5	0.52	1,263	67.1	58.5	70.3	46.9	0.67	365	64.7
Chad	25.7	40.8	12.8	0.31	4,133	60.4	37.6	55.7	23.2	0.42	1,235	63.3
Comoros	74.2	79.6	68.8	0.86	123	60.7	88.6	91.4	85.7	0.94	19	62.0
Congo	86.0	91.6	80.7	0.88	299	70.3	98.1	98.8	97.5	0.99	14	67.3
Côte d'Ivoire	48.7	60.8	38.6	0.63	5,541	59.8	60.7	70.8	52.1	0.74	1,587	62.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	67.2	80.9	54.1	0.67	10,486	71.5	70.4	78.0	63.1	0.81	3,512	62.6
Equatorial Guinea	87.0	93.4	80.5	0.86	38	75.4	94.9	94.8	94.9	1.00	4.8	49.4
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	35.9	50.0	22.8	0.46	28,859	61.3	49.9	62.2	38.5	0.62	8,068	61.9
Gabon	85.4	89.6	81.3	0.91	124	64.6	96.7	97.8	95.7	0.98	8.9	65.7
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	64.2	71.2	57.2	0.80	5,053	59.4	77.0	79.2	74.8	0.94	1,111	53.9
Guinea	29.5	42.6	18.1	0.43	3,628	58.7	46.6	58.7	33.7	0.57	967	60.8
Guinea-Bissau	62.8	73.8	52.4	0.71	321	65.6	89.1	93.1	85.2	0.91	34	68.5
Kenya	73.6	77.7	70.2	0.90	5,473	57.6	80.3	79.8	80.7	1.01	1,588	48.7
Lesotho	82.2	73.7	90.3	1.23	205	31.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	54.4	59.6	49.2	0.83	865	55.9	70.4	67.1	73.8	1.10	212	44.0
Madagascar	70.7	76.5	65.3	0.85	3,154	60.2	70.2	72.7	68.2	0.94	1,108	53.8
Malawi	70.9	78.7	63.3	0.80	2,094	64.2	82.0	83.0	81.1	0.98	484	52.6
Mali	22.9	31.1	15.6	0.50	4,832	57.7	28.9	35.9	22.1	0.61	1,732	55.1
Mauritius	87.0	89.9	84.1	0.94	124	61.9	96.1	95.1	97.0	1.02	7.8	37.3
Mozambique	43.8	57.0	32.0	0.56	6,566	64.0	52.3	58.3	46.3	0.79	1,977	56.3

Region	Adults (15 years and older)						Youth (15 to 24 years)					
Country or territory	Literacy rate				Illiterate population		Literacy rate				Illiterate population	
	MF 1	M 2	F 3	GPI 4	MF (000) 5	% F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	GPI 10	MF (000) 11	% F 12
Namibia	87.6	88.4	86.9	0.98	156	54.3	92.6	91.0	94.3	1.04	34	38.7
Niger	29.8	43.8	15.8	0.36	5,014	59.7	38.1	53.0	24.5	0.46	1,493	63.8
Nigeria	71.0	79.4	62.8	0.79	23,451	64.9	85.9	88.1	83.7	0.95	4,171	57.5
Rwanda	64.9	71.4	59.8	0.84	1,871	61.3	77.6	78.5	76.9	0.98	524	52.5
Sao Tome and Principe	87.5	93.3	81.9	0.88	11	73.8	95.3	95.2	95.4	1.00	1.6	48.3
Senegal	42.0	52.7	31.5	0.60	4,067	59.8	50.8	58.5	43.2	0.74	1,224	57.6
Seychelles	91.8	91.4	92.3	1.01	...	...	99.1	98.8	99.4	1.01	...	...
Sierra Leone	37.1	49.0	25.7	0.52	2,066	60.5	52.2	62.8	41.7	0.66	522	61.2
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	87.6	88.5	86.7	0.98	4,088	55.0	94.9	94.0	95.8	1.02	491	40.7
Swaziland	79.6	80.9	78.3	0.97	141	56.1	88.4	87.0	89.8	1.03	33	44.2
Togo	53.2	68.7	38.5	0.56	1,706	67.1	74.4	83.7	63.6	0.76	346	69.2
Uganda	72.6	81.2	64.1	0.79	4,154	65.9	85.3	87.8	82.9	0.94	893	58.2
United Republic of Tanzania	72.0	78.9	65.2	0.83	6,157	63.0	77.7	79.3	76.1	0.96	1,795	53.5
Zambia	68.0	76.3	59.8	0.78	2,039	63.4	69.5	72.6	66.2	0.91	758	55.1
Zimbabwe	90.7	93.7	87.6	0.94	754	66.9	98.1	97.8	98.5	1.01	62	41.1

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

WORLD	83.6	88.3	78.9	0.89	776,164	64.3	88.9	91.2	86.5	0.95	130,537	59.4
Arab States	71.9	82.0	61.4	0.75	57,798	67.3	86.1	91.0	81.2	0.89	8,949	66.9
Central and Eastern Europe	97.4	98.9	96.2	0.97	8,235	80.0	98.8	99.2	98.4	0.99	774	67.2
Central Asia	98.6	99.0	98.2	0.99	784	67.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	1.00	82	43.0
East Asia and the Pacific	93.1	96.0	90.2	0.94	112,907	70.5	98.2	98.4	98.0	1.00	6,488	53.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	90.6	91.4	89.9	0.98	36,946	55.3	96.8	96.4	97.2	1.01	3,290	43.3
North America and Western Europe	99.1	99.3	98.9	1.00	5,682	61.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	1.00	495	52.4
South and West Asia	63.6	74.1	52.5	0.71	392,725	63.4	79.2	84.1	73.9	0.88	67,074	60.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	61.7	70.7	53.2	0.75	161,088	62.2	71.4	76.5	66.6	0.87	43,385	58.6

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

All data are UIS estimates unless otherwise noted.

° Observed data

For information on the literacy definitions and source data, please refer to the literacy metadata information table that can be found on the UIS website at www.uis.unesco.org.

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT / Distribution of the population aged 25 years and older / Latest year available

Region	Reference year	Population (25 years and older) (000)			No schooling			Incomplete primary education			Primary (ISCED 1)		
Country or territory		MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12
Arab States													
Algeria	2006	16,263	8,108	8,155	35.5	25.7	45.5	17.8	19.5	16.0	22.4	27.2	17.5
Bahrain	2001	368	227	141	12.9	6.4	24.5	6.8	5.5	9.2	12.0	13.5	9.3
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	2006	1,684	1,096	588	7.9	6.2	11.6	40.2	43.4	33.2	7.1	7.5	6.2
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2006	1,360	685	675	9.9	4.2	15.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	40.2	41.0	39.3
Qatar	2004	487	360	128	12.4	11.9	13.7	24.4	25.2	22.1	9.1	10.5	5.4
Saudi Arabia	2004	10,677	6,457	4,221	22.2	15.6	32.5	13.6	14.5	12.2	15.4	17.4	12.3
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	2002	6,564	3,261	3,303	22.0	11.9	31.3	41.9	49.1	35.2	11.4	15.2	7.8
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe													
Albania	2001	1,595	779	815	1.5	0.9	2.2	7.1	4.3	9.8	15.7	14.3	17.0
Belarus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2001	5,607	2,669	2,937	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	9.1	6.9	11.1
Croatia	2001	3,129	1,466	1,663	3.3	1.3	5.0	5.1	3.2	6.8	13.1	9.7	16.1
Czech Republic	2006	7,390	3,536	3,855	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Estonia	2000	923	403	519	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	9.7	8.1	10.9
Hungary	2005	7,208	3,332	3,877	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	8.2	5.0	10.8
Latvia	2006	1,608	902	707	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	2.1	2.0	2.3
Lithuania	2007	2,329	1,036	1,293	-	-	-	2.2	1.5	2.9	9.2	6.3	11.5
Montenegro	2006	26,008	12,216	13,792	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	1.8	1.2	2.5
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	2002	14,689	6,997	7,692	4.7	2.6	6.5	-	-	-	16.2	12.8	19.2
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	2006	3,673	1,737	1,936	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	1.2	0.9	1.4
Slovenia	2005	1,450	693	756	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.7	4.9	3.7	6.0
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2002	1,264	620	644	4.9	2.4	7.5	16.5	12.3	20.5	30.8	29.7	31.8
Turkey	2006	39,740	19,864	19,875	14.4	4.7	23.9	6.3	5.1	7.5	47.6	48.9	46.4
Ukraine	2001	32,849	14,466	18,383	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	2.8	1.3	4.0	8.6	6.4	10.4
Central Asia													
Armenia	2001	1,748	773	974	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	6.8	6.3	7.3
Azerbaijan	1999	4,085	1,913	2,172	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	4.1	2.5	5.6
Georgia	2002	2,937	1,331	1,606	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.7	7.2	6.1	8.0

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Unknown			Region
MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	MF 19	M 20	F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	Country or territory
Arab States															Arab States
16.5	18.7	14.2	7.6	8.6	6.6	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	0.2	0.4	0.1	Algeria
18.7	23.0	11.0	38.4	40.9	34.0	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	11.2	10.8	11.9	–	–	–	Bahrain
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordan
19.2	20.0	17.6	12.4	12.1	13.2	4.8	4.1	6.4	8.3	6.7	11.7	–	–	–	Kuwait
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Morocco
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
16.1	16.7	15.5	12.8	13.4	12.3	.	.	.	18.4	22.2	14.5	–	–	–	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
13.1	15.5	6.7	15.4	14.8	17.2	4.7	4.6	5.0	20.9	17.5	29.9	–	–	–	Qatar
14.6	17.1	10.7	14.7	15.9	12.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	14.9	15.0	14.8	–	–	–	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
14.3	9.6	18.8	5.1	6.2	4.1	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	5.3	8.1	2.7	–	–	–	Syrian Arab Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe															Central and Eastern Europe
38.7	38.5	38.9	29.6	32.8	26.5	.	.	.	7.4	9.2	5.7	–	–	–	Albania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
28.3	29.7	27.0	41.3	44.6	38.3	–	–	–	18.0	16.4	19.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Bulgaria
18.7	15.6	21.3	45.4	54.5	37.4	.	.	.	13.9	15.2	12.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	Croatia
14.3	7.6	20.5	71.4	76.5	66.7	1.6	1.1	2.1	12.5	14.6	10.5	–	–	–	Czech Republic
17.5	20.0	15.5	39.6	42.9	37.2	2.6	2.2	3.0	27.5	23.9	30.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	Estonia
27.3	23.3	30.6	47.3	53.7	41.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	14.7	15.2	14.3	–	–	–	Hungary
17.6	20.4	15.2	51.5	54.8	48.8	8.4	6.7	9.9	20.3	16.2	23.9	–	–	–	Latvia
12.0	13.5	10.8	28.3	34.0	23.7	22.5	20.8	23.9	25.7	23.9	27.1	–	–	–	Lithuania
20.7	17.5	23.6	58.2	64.6	52.6	3.1	1.6	4.5	16.1	15.1	16.9	–	–	–	Montenegro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Poland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Republic of Moldova
26.5	23.6	29.1	40.0	46.3	34.2	3.7	4.3	3.1	9.0	10.2	7.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia
18.0	11.3	24.0	67.6	73.0	62.8	.	.	.	13.2	14.8	11.8	–	–	–	Slovakia
20.7	15.2	25.8	55.5	63.0	48.8	–	–	–	18.1	17.6	18.7	–	–	–	Slovenia
x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	35.6	41.8	29.4	–	–	–	12.2	13.8	10.7	–	–	–	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia
8.5	11.6	5.5	14.7	18.8	10.5	.	.	.	8.5	10.9	6.2	–	–	–	Turkey
14.2	13.9	14.4	36.0	42.2	31.1	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	38.0	35.8	39.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	Ukraine
Central Asia															Central Asia
9.5	10.2	8.9	39.5	40.6	38.5	21.8	20.2	23.1	20.4	21.4	19.5	–	–	–	Armenia
9.3	7.1	11.3	50.9	49.2	52.5	19.3	23.1	16.0	13.3	16.6	10.3	–	–	–	Azerbaijan
7.4	7.4	7.5	35.3	37.1	33.8	22.5	21.5	23.3	25.8	26.7	25.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Georgia

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT / Distribution of the population aged 25 years and older / Latest year available

Region	Reference year	Population (25 years and older) (000)			No schooling			Incomplete primary education			Primary (ISCED 1)		
Country or territory		MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12
Kazakhstan	1999	8,145	3,722	4,423	0.5	0.2	0.8	8.7	7.0	10.1	8.7	7.0	10.1
Kyrgyzstan	1999	2,198	1,047	1,150	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.8	1.1	2.4	7.3	5.8	8.6
Mongolia	2000	1,089	534	555	5.5	4.2	6.8	–	–	–	14.3	13.0	15.4
Tajikistan	2000	2,331	1,149	1,182	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.3	2.9	4.7	3.4	6.1
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific													
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	2006	5,178	2,428	2,750	6.9	3.3	10.1	x(4)	x(5)	x(6)	21.8	21.1	22.5
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	2002	94,042	45,219	48,823	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Macao, China	2006	324	151	172	6.2	3.1	9.0	10.7	10.1	11.3	22.5	22.9	22.2
Malaysia	2000	11,051	5,602	5,448	14.7	10.1	19.4	–	–	–	27.3	27.2	27.3
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	2002	2,524	1,211	1,313	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	2000	31,994	15,832	16,163	4.2	3.7	4.6	15.2	16.2	14.1	28.9	28.2	29.6
Republic of Korea	2002	30,483	14,980	15,504	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	22.4	14.2	30.3
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2006	2,987	1,483	1,504	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	41.2	38.6	43.7
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	1996	39	19	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	25.9	24.2	27.5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean													
Anguilla	2001	6.5	3.2	3.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.7	37.4	40.5	34.5
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	2001	20,362	9,667	10,695	4.3	4.0	4.5	14.9	14.7	15.0	35.0	35.7	34.3
Aruba	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	2000	159	76	83	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.3	9.9	7.1

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Unknown			Region
MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	MF 19	M 20	F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	Country or territory
11.6	12.7	10.6	32.3	36.8	28.6	23.8	22.1	25.3	14.4	14.3	14.4	–	–	–	Kazakhstan
12.3	12.8	11.8	48.8	54.1	43.9	13.3	10.6	15.8	14.9	14.7	15.0	–	–	–	Kyrgyzstan
26.8	32.0	22.0	22.8	22.1	23.4	18.3	15.9	20.6	12.2	12.8	11.7	–	–	–	Mongolia
13.5	10.5	16.3	59.1	57.8	60.4	9.2	11.5	7.0	10.6	15.2	6.2	–	–	–	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
17.1	19.4	15.1	32.2	31.8	32.5	6.7	7.1	6.4	15.2	17.4	13.3	–	–	–	Hong Kong SAR of China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia
26.1	24.2	27.9	43.9	42.1	45.7	.	.	.	30.0	33.8	26.4	–	–	–	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lao People's Democratic Republic
24.9	25.8	24.0	21.4	22.9	20.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	12.6	13.6	11.6	–	–	–	Macao, China
19.3	21.0	17.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	8.0	9.2	6.8	3.6	3.9	3.4	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
28.7	26.2	31.0	33.7	37.9	29.8	6.4	6.9	6.0	25.9	23.9	27.7	5.3	5.0	5.5	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
14.4	14.5	14.2	19.7	20.3	19.0	6.7	7.1	6.3	8.4	7.3	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	Philippines
13.8	12.7	14.8	40.4	43.5	37.5	.	.	.	23.4	29.6	17.4	–	–	–	Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa
x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	22.0	20.5	23.4	17.2	18.6	15.8	19.6	22.3	17.1	–	–	–	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	66.2	66.2	66.2	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	7.9	9.6	6.3	–	–	–	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean															
10.9	10.6	11.2	26.4	24.5	28.2	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	17.1	15.9	18.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
11.6	13.2	10.2	23.2	23.3	23.2	–	–	–	11.1	9.2	12.8	–	–	–	Argentina
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
19.1	21.8	16.9	51.5	48.1	54.2	18.7	17.4	19.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	Bahamas

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT / Distribution of the population aged 25 years and older / Latest year available

Region	Reference year	Population (25 years and older) (000)			No schooling			Incomplete primary education			Primary (ISCED 1)		
Country or territory		MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12
Barbados	2000	184	86	97	–	–	–	13.6	13.6	13.6	8.3	8.9	7.7
Belize	2005	115	58	57	6.2	6.2	6.2	25.1	24.1	26.0	42.9	43.1	42.7
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	2001	3,524	1,704	1,820	16.9	9.4	24.1	24.8	23.7	25.8	12.8	14.2	11.6
Brazil	2004	97,070	46,685	50,384	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.0	26.5	27.1	26.0
British Virgin Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	2006	...	...	...	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.2	17.7	18.5	17.0
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	2006	23,503	11,215	12,288	9.3	9.2	9.4	20.9	21.4	20.4	29.2	29.1	29.4
Costa Rica	2007	2,376	1,196	1,180	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.9	16.2	17.5	28.9	29.8	28.0
Cuba	2002	7,483	3,689	3,794	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.8	12.4	15.2	17.2	15.6	18.7
Dominica	2001	38	19	19	3.6	3.8	3.3	6.9	7.7	6.1	62.5	65.1	60.0
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	2006	3,219	1,520	1,699	21.3	17.5	24.2	26.6	25.9	27.2	15.2	16.2	14.4
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	2006	4,819	2,238	2,581	37.1	29.5	43.3	29.6	33.1	26.7	14.2	15.9	12.7
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	2006	54,469	26,160	28,308	10.2	8.1	12.0	19.0	18.4	19.5	19.0	18.4	19.4
Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	2000	1,465	733	732	9.1	8.3	9.8	14.5	15.2	13.7	28.7	30.4	27.0
Paraguay	2006	2,643	1,327	1,316	5.4	3.9	6.8	30.4	29.3	31.5	25.3	25.2	25.4
Peru	2006	13,603	6,704	6,899	9.5	3.8	14.8	18.2	17.1	19.1	20.6	21.7	19.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	2006	2,048	954	1,094	1.9	1.7	2.1	15.1	15.6	14.7	35.8	37.1	34.7
Venezuela	2006	13,545	6,710	6,835	6.9	6.5	7.2	18.2	18.7	17.7	28.1	29.8	26.6
North America and Western Europe													
Andorra	2004	...	...	...	2.2	1.6	2.9	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	45.8	46.5	45.1
Austria	2006	6,023	2,901	3,123	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
Belgium	2006	7,408	3,564	3,843	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	7.5	6.3	8.6	15.7	13.9	17.4
Canada	2002	21,301	10,376	10,925	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	10.5	9.9	11.2
Cyprus	2005	541	256	285	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	8.3	5.1	11.3	22.5	22.1	22.9
Denmark	2006	3,809	1,857	1,952	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	3.5	2.6	4.3
Finland	2006	3,703	1,780	1,923	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	22.0	20.6	23.2
France	2004	41,686	19,861	21,825	1.7	1.6	1.7	x(4)	x(5)	x(6)	24.2	20.5	27.6
Germany	2006	61,180	29,393	31,787	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	2.8	2.6	3.1
Gibraltar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Unknown			Region
MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	MF 19	M 20	F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	Country or territory
53.8	54.5	53.2	8.5	8.7	8.3	14.6	13.2	15.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	Barbados
x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	13.6	13.6	13.6	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	10.9	11.0	10.8	1.3	2.0	0.7	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda
7.1	8.5	5.8	21.1	25.1	17.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	14.0	16.3	11.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	Bolivia
13.0	13.4	12.6	21.2	20.6	21.9	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	8.1	7.5	8.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	Brazil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands
x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	43.4	41.9	44.9	14.0	16.3	11.7	23.8	22.3	25.2	-	-	-	Cayman Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chile
5.3	4.8	5.7	25.4	25.1	25.6	.	.	.	9.7	10.3	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	Colombia
13.8	13.9	13.7	18.5	17.7	19.2	.	.	.	15.0	15.2	14.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	Costa Rica
28.4	31.2	25.7	31.0	31.4	30.6	-	-	-	9.4	9.2	9.5	-	-	-	Cuba
15.7	12.0	19.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	5.0	5.2	4.8	0.5	0.1	0.8	Dominica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
12.5	14.2	11.2	13.8	14.4	13.4	-	-	-	10.6	11.9	9.6	-	-	-	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
3.9	4.9	3.1	11.2	10.9	11.5	.	.	.	3.7	5.1	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaica
21.5	22.5	20.7	15.3	14.8	15.8	.	.	.	14.9	17.8	12.5	-	-	-	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
13.7	14.2	13.3	22.4	21.4	23.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	10.4	9.4	11.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	Panama
11.4	12.9	9.9	16.1	17.9	14.4	7.5	7.8	7.3	3.7	2.8	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	Paraguay
5.4	6.1	4.7	26.0**	29.4**	22.9**	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	16.3	17.1	15.4	4.1	4.7	3.5	Peru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands
22.4	23.3	21.6	15.1	14.7	15.5	-	-	-	9.6	7.6	11.3	-	-	-	Uruguay
10.7	11.3	10.1	21.7	20.8	22.6	.	.	.	12.8	11.2	14.4	1.5	1.7	1.3	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe															
x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	20.7	19.7	21.9	14.0	14.3	13.7	16.1	16.9	15.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	Andorra
26.2	16.8	34.8	49.6	55.3	44.4	8.3	7.9	8.6	15.9	19.9	12.1	-	-	-	Austria
19.1	19.6	18.5	29.5	31.7	27.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	-	-	-	Belgium
13.1	13.2	13.1	26.5	25.3	27.7	11.6	15.0	8.3	38.2	36.6	39.8	-	-	-	Canada
10.5	10.5	10.6	31.4	35.1	27.9	2.4	0.7	4.0	24.9	26.4	23.4	-	-	-	Cyprus
22.3	18.6	25.9	43.7	48.8	38.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	30.3	29.7	30.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	Denmark
8.9	9.7	8.2	38.5	41.6	35.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	30.3	27.9	32.6	-	-	-	Finland
18.4	18.1	18.7	35.8	39.7	32.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.8	20.0	19.6	-	-	-	France
18.6	11.6	25.2	51.5	53.7	49.5	5.6	5.2	6.0	21.4	27.0	16.2	-	-	-	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT / Distribution of the population aged 25 years and older / Latest year available

Region	Reference year	Population (25 years and older) (000)			No schooling			Incomplete primary education			Primary (ISCED 1)		
Country or territory		MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12
Greece	2005	8,162	3,976	4,186	3.3	1.8	4.8	4.6	3.4	5.8	33.7	31.8	35.6
Holy See	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	2005	187	93	94	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	4.0	3.2	4.7
Ireland	2006	2,712	1,334	1,378	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	23.7	24.2	23.2
Israel	2006	3,825	1,840	1,985	3.7	2.0	5.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	16.8	18.6	15.3
Italy	2005	44,487	21,213	23,274	7.8	5.0	10.3	x(4)	x(5)	x(6)	23.5	20.5	26.2
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	2006	322	156	166	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	21.9	21.0	22.8
Malta	2005	273	134	140	3.7	3.1	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	33.0	28.9	36.9
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	2005	11,377	5,549	5,828	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	1.8	9.2	7.3	11.1
Norway	2006	3,180	1,555	1,624	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	0.7	0.5	0.8
Portugal	2006	7,629	3,606	4,023	14.8	9.7	19.3	-	-	-	49.9	53.9	46.3
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	2006	32,408	15,734	16,674	2.5	1.6	3.4	10.9	9.4	12.3	22.7	21.5	23.9
Sweden	2005	6,350	3,247	3,103	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	10.7	11.3	10.1
Switzerland	2006	5,321	2,541	2,781	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	4.2	3.4	4.9
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	2005	194,670	93,649	101,022	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	4.7	4.8	4.6
South and West Asia													
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	2001	61,067	31,276	29,791	51.0	45.4	56.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	20.5	21.6	19.5
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	2006	66,363	34,128	32,235	51.0	35.9	67.4	3.0	4.1	1.8	13.5	15.9	10.8
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa													
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	2002	2,693	1,318	1,374	69.6	57.1	80.3	-	-	-	16.0	21.6	11.3
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Unknown			Region
MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	MF 19	M 20	F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	Country or territory
9.3	11.0	7.8	25.7	27.3	24.2	–	–	–	23.3	24.8	21.9	–	–	–	Greece
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Holy See
33.4	28.4	38.5	28.3	34.6	22.0	2.0	3.3	0.6	27.6	25.3	29.9	4.7	5.2	4.3	Iceland
16.3	17.4	15.1	21.8	20.9	22.6	9.4	9.8	9.1	26.4	24.9	27.9	2.4	2.7	2.0	Ireland
x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	33.1	34.7	31.7	.	.	.	39.7	38.1	41.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	Israel
28.3	32.1	24.8	29.6	31.5	27.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	10.1	10.3	9.9	–	–	–	Italy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
17.1	13.0	21.5	34.7	35.9	33.5	5.0	6.8	3.1	21.3	23.3	19.1	–	–	–	Luxembourg
40.4	38.8	42.0	11.6	15.7	7.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	10.8	12.9	8.8	–	–	–	Malta
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
23.9	20.0	27.6	35.4	37.5	33.4	3.2	3.6	2.7	26.0	29.3	22.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Netherlands
13.9	13.0	14.8	50.8	53.3	48.4	2.9	3.8	2.1	31.7	29.5	33.9	–	–	–	Norway
12.7	14.6	11.0	10.8	11.3	10.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	11.2	9.8	12.4	–	–	–	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
22.4	24.3	20.6	17.7	18.5	17.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.6	24.7	22.6	–	–	–	Spain
10.0	11.0	8.9	45.8	46.7	44.8	5.3	6.5	4.1	27.0	23.2	30.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	Sweden
17.2	11.2	22.8	49.6	46.7	52.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	26.2	35.9	17.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Switzerland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
8.5	8.6	8.4	49.0	48.5	49.4	–	–	–	36.2	36.5	36.0	–	–	–	United States of America
South and West Asia															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
9.6	10.5	8.7	12.9	15.9	9.9	–	–	–	4.2	4.9	3.5	–	–	–	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
9.1	12.6	5.3	17.1	22.6	11.1	–**	–**	–**	6.3	8.9	3.5	–	–	–	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa															
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
x(10)	x(11)	x(12)	12.2	17.5	7.6	–	–	–	2.2	3.8	0.8	–	–	–	Benin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Republic of the Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eritrea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon

TABLE 16 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT / Distribution of the population aged 25 years and older / Latest year available

Region	Reference year	Population (25 years and older) (000)			No schooling			Incomplete primary education			Primary (ISCED 1)		
Country or territory		MF 1	M 2	F 3	MF 4	M 5	F 6	MF 7	M 8	F 9	MF 10	M 11	F 12
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	1998	3,766	1,817	1,948	42.9	30.2	55.3	37.3	41.1	33.6	11.2	15.8	6.8
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	2000	667	327	340	12.2	6.7	17.5	38.3	37.7	39.0	10.0	10.3	9.7
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	2002	46	22	24	5.6	5.6	5.6	–	–	–	23.5	22.3	24.7
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2001	21,570	10,331	11,240	20.2	17.5	22.6	17.5	18.0	17.1	6.7	6.6	6.7
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	2002	8,002	3,921	4,081	33.8	21.3	45.2	35.6	38.5	33.0	19.1	23.9	14.7
United Republic of Tanzania	2002	12,492	6,061	6,431	34.9	24.3	44.7	16.2	19.1	13.6	42.9	48.7	37.6
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	2002	4,514	2,184	2,330	13.2	8.1	17.8	21.6	17.9	25.0	19.1	18.3	19.9

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Unknown			Region
MF 13	M 14	F 15	MF 16	M 17	F 18	MF 19	M 20	F 21	MF 22	M 23	F 24	MF 25	M 26	F 27	Country or territory
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
3.4	4.8	2.0	4.7	7.4	2.1	–	–	–	0.5	0.7	0.3	–	–	–	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
18.6	21.0	16.3	12.4	14.0	10.9	5.2	5.9	4.6	2.6	3.8	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	Mauritius
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
22.6	21.2	24.0	36.8	36.5	37.1	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	7.4	8.9	5.9	4.1	5.4	2.8	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
28.6	29.0	28.2	18.1	19.5	16.9	–	–	–	8.9	9.4	8.4	–	–	–	South Africa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
5.1	7.1	3.2	1.6	2.6	0.8	.	.	.	4.8	6.7	3.1	–	–	–	Uganda
4.4	5.6	3.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	0.9	1.2	0.7	–	–	–	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
35.6	40.9	30.8	1.3	2.0	0.6	7.5	10.5	4.8	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	Zimbabwe

TABLE 17 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Distribution of students by type of institution / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Type of institution, by ISCED level									Mode of study	
	Primary (ISCED 1)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Primary and secondary (ISCED 1-3)	
	Public 1	Government- dependent private 2	Independent private 3	Public 4	Government- dependent private 5	Independent private 6	Public 7	Government- dependent private 8	Independent private 9	Full-time 10	Part-time 11
WEI countries											
Argentina	78.6 ⁻¹	17.9 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	77.2 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	70.4 ⁻¹	24.5 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Brazil	90.8 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	90.5 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	84.9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	15.1 ⁻¹	...	...
Chile	47.2	46.8	6.0	51.4	42.7	5.9	44.3	49.0	6.7	100.0	.
China	93.8	6.2	x(2)	94.0	6.0	x(5)	91.5	8.5	x(8)	100.0	.
Egypt	92.3 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	7.2 ⁺¹	95.1 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	93.5 ⁺¹	0.1 ⁺¹	6.4 ⁺¹	100.0 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Indonesia	84.1	.	15.9	62.6	.	37.4	46.9	.	53.1	100.0	.
Jamaica	92.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	8.0 ⁻¹	94.3 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	94.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Jordan	68.9	.	31.1	80.4	.	19.6	89.5	.	10.5	100.0	.
Malaysia	99.2 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	97.2 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	96.3 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Paraguay	82.6 ⁻¹	7.3 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹	80.5 ⁻¹	11.1 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	71.7 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	17.6 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Peru	82.4	3.8	13.8	76.1	5.8	18.1	77.4	5.3	17.3	100.0	.
Philippines	92.2	.	7.8	80.0	.	20.0	78.2	.	21.8	100.0	.
Russian Federation	99.4	.	0.6	99.6	.	0.4	99.0	.	1.0	99.9	0.1
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Thailand	83.8 ⁺¹	16.2 ⁺¹	x(2)	88.8 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	x(5)	85.1 ⁺¹	14.9 ⁺¹	x(8)	92.8 ⁺¹	7.2 ⁺¹
Tunisia	98.8	.	1.2	98.6	.	1.4	91.8	.	8.2	100.0	.
Uruguay	86.0	.	14.0	88.1	.	11.9	89.7	.	10.3	100.0	.
OECD countries											
Australia	70.5	29.5	.	67.5	32.5	.	78.6	21.3	0.1	77.5	22.5
Austria	95.1	4.9	x(2)	92.3	7.7	x(5)	88.5	11.5	x(8)	...	...
Belgium	45.9	54.1	...	43.6	56.4	...	42.5	57.5	...	79.8	20.2
Canada	94.2 ⁻¹	x(1)	5.8 ⁻¹	94.2 ⁻¹	x(4)	5.8 ⁻¹	94.5 ⁻¹	x(7)	5.5 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Czech Republic	98.8	1.2	.	97.9	2.1	.	86.8	13.2	.	100.0	–
Denmark	87.9	12.1	–	75.7	24.0	0.3	97.4	2.6	–	96.4	3.6
Finland	98.7	1.3	.	95.9	4.1	.	85.9	14.1	.	100.0	.
France	85.0	14.5	0.5	78.6	21.1	0.3	69.6	29.5	0.9	100.0	x(10)
Germany	96.7	3.3	x(2)	92.1	7.9	x(5)	91.4	8.6	x(8)	99.7	0.3
Greece	92.9	.	7.1	94.7	.	5.3	94.1	.	5.9	97.5	2.5
Hungary	93.2	6.8	.	92.5	7.5	.	83.8	16.2	.	94.8	5.2
Iceland	98.8	1.2	–	99.3	0.7	–	90.3	9.3	0.4	91.6	8.4
Ireland	99.2	.	0.8	100.0	.	–	99.3	.	0.7	99.9	0.1
Italy	93.2	.	6.8	96.4	.	3.6	94.5	0.8	4.7	99.2	0.8
Japan	99.0	.	1.0	93.3	.	6.7	69.2	.	30.8	98.8	1.2
Luxembourg	92.9	0.6	6.5	79.9	11.9	8.2	83.7	8.1	8.3	100.0	–

Country	Type of institution, by ISCED level									Mode of study	
	Primary (ISCED 1)			Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)			Primary and secondary (ISCED 1-3)	
	Public 1	Government- dependent private 2	Independent private 3	Public 4	Government- dependent private 5	Independent private 6	Public 7	Government- dependent private 8	Independent private 9	Full-time 10	Part-time 11
Mexico	91.9	.	8.1	87.6	.	12.4	79.9	.	20.1	100.0	.
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.9	1.1
New Zealand	87.9	10.1	2.1	83.5	11.6	5.0	74.4	21.0	4.7	90.8	9.2
Norway	97.7	2.3	x(2)	97.2	2.8	x(5)	91.4	8.6	x(8)	99.1	0.9
Poland	98.1	0.5	1.4	97.3	0.8	2.0	90.7	0.8	8.5	95.0	5.0
Portugal	89.2	2.6	8.3	88.2	6.6	5.2	81.3	5.3	13.4	100.0	.
Republic of Korea	98.7	.	1.3	81.2	18.8	.	51.5	48.5	.	...	...
Slovakia	94.9	5.1	–	94.2	5.8	–	87.8	12.2	–	98.9	1.1
Spain	68.5	28.2	3.4	68.1	28.9	3.0	78.3	11.1	10.6	91.6	8.4
Sweden	93.5	6.5	–	92.4	7.6	–	91.2	8.8	–	89.3	10.7
Switzerland	96.1	1.2	2.7	92.9	2.5	4.6	92.9	3.0	4.1	99.8	0.2
Turkey	98.2	.	1.8	.	.	.	97.6	.	2.4	100.0	–
United Kingdom	94.7	.	5.3	93.7	0.9	5.4	52.2	41.9	5.9	96.2	3.8
United States of America	90.2	.	9.8	91.6	.	8.4	92.0	.	8.0	100.0	.
Other UOE countries											
Albania	96.0 ⁻²	. ⁻²	4.0 ⁻²	98.6 ⁻²	. ⁻²	1.4 ⁻²	94.6 ⁻²	. ⁻²	5.4 ⁻²	100.0 ⁻²	. ⁻²
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	99.5	.	0.5	98.5	.	1.5	97.6	.	2.4	100.0	–
Croatia	99.8	.	0.2	99.7	.	0.3	97.1	.	2.9	100.0	–
Cyprus	94.1	.	5.9	86.5	.	13.5	85.8	.	14.2	100.0	–
Estonia	97.4	.	2.6	98.4	.	1.6	97.3	.	2.7	96.3	3.6
Israel	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.	100.0	.
Latvia	98.8	.	1.2	99.2	.	0.8	98.1	.	1.9	100.0	–
Liechtenstein	95.9	–	4.1	92.5	–	7.5	98.7	1.3	–	100.0	–
Lithuania	99.5	.	0.5	99.5	.	0.5	99.7	.	0.3	100.0	–
Malta	62.3 ⁻¹	24.5 ⁻¹	13.2 ⁻¹	64.7 ⁻¹	26.9 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	92.5 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹
Romania	99.8	.	0.2	99.9	.	0.1	98.7	.	1.3	100.0	.
Slovenia	99.9	0.1	–	99.9	0.1	–	96.4	3.5	0.2	93.5	6.5
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.	98.6	0.3	1.1	99.9	0.1

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table C2.4.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 18 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6
Distribution of students by type of institution / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Type of institution, by ISCED level									Mode of study			
	Tertiary, ISCED 5B			Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6			Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Tertiary, ISCED 5B		Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6	
	Public 1	Government-dependent private 2	Independent private 3	Public 4	Government-dependent private 5	Independent private 6	Public 7	Government-dependent private 8	Independent private 9	Full-time 10	Part-time 11	Full-time 12	Part-time 13
WEI countries													
Argentina	54.6 ⁻¹	21.7 ⁻¹	23.7 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Brazil	25.5 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	74.5 ⁻¹	28.3 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	71.7 ⁻¹	28.2 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	71.8 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Chile	7.1	3.0	89.9	32.3	22.2	45.5	23.9	15.8	60.3	100.0	.	100.0	.
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.8	34.2	75.6	24.4
Egypt	...	...	...	82.7 ⁻¹	x(6)	17.3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Indonesia	46.2 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	53.8 ⁻¹	36.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	64.0 ⁻¹	38.4 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	61.6 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Jamaica	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	45.9	.	54.1	72.3	.	27.7	69.3	.	30.7	100.0	.	100.0	.
Malaysia	55.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	45.0 ⁻¹	70.9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	29.1 ⁻¹	64.5 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	35.5 ⁻¹	99.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	92.8 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹
Paraguay	41.5 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	58.5 ⁻¹	43.4 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	56.6 ⁻¹	43.2 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	56.8 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	...
Peru	38.8	1.2	60.1	50.3	.	49.7	45.7	0.5	53.9	100.0	.	100.0	.
Philippines	40.8	.	59.2	33.5	.	66.5	34.2	.	65.8	100.0	.	100.0	.
Russian Federation	95.4	.	4.6	85.0	.	15.0	87.2	.	12.8	71.9	28.1	54.9	45.1
Sri Lanka	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	62.6 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	37.4 ⁺¹	87.0 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	13.0 ⁺¹	83.4 ⁺¹	. ⁺¹	16.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	98.9	.	1.1	100.0	.	100.0	.
Uruguay	95.7	.	4.3	84.1	.	15.9	85.2	.	14.8	100.0	.	100.0	.
OECD countries^a													
Australia	96.7	1.7	1.6	98.0	–	2.0	97.8	0.3	1.9	40.0	60.0	68.3	31.7
Austria	67.3	32.7	x(2)	88.8	11.2	–	86.7	13.3	x(8)	...	...	...	...
Belgium	46.6	53.4	.	42.5	57.5	.	44.6	55.4	.	64.6	35.4	87.6	12.3
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.8 ⁻¹	25.2 ⁻¹
Czech Republic	67.2	31.9	0.9	91.7	–	8.3	92.3	3.0	7.7	93.6	6.4	96.1	3.9
Denmark	98.2	1.8	–	98.1	1.9	–	98.1	1.9	–	64.1	35.9	92.3	7.7
Finland	100.0	–	.	89.5	10.5	.	89.5	10.5	.	100.0	.	57.1	42.9
France	72.1	8.3	19.6	87.1	0.7	12.3	83.4	2.5	14.0	100.0	.	100.0	.
Germany	62.6	37.4	x(2)	95.9	4.1	x(5)	91.0	9.0	x(8)	84.3	15.7	96.0	4.0
Greece	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	100.0	.
Hungary	59.5	40.5	.	86.5	13.5	.	85.0	15.0	.	76.1	23.9	53.9	46.1
Iceland	53.0	47.0	–	81.0	19.0	–	80.3	19.7	–	27.0	73.0	78.7	21.3
Ireland	93.3	.	6.7	91.6	.	8.4	92.1	.	7.9	62.1	37.9	83.4	16.6
Italy	88.6	.	11.4	92.8	.	7.2	92.8	.	7.2	100.0	–	100.0	–
Japan	7.1	.	92.9	24.1	.	75.9	20.1	.	79.9	96.8	3.2	88.7	11.3
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Country	Type of institution, by ISCED level									Mode of study			
	Tertiary, ISCED 5B			Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6			Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6)			Tertiary, ISCED 5B		Tertiary, ISCED 5A and 6	
	Public 1	Government- dependent private 2	Independent private 3	Public 4	Government- dependent private 5	Independent private 6	Public 7	Government- dependent private 8	Independent private 9	Full-time 10	Part-time 11	Full-time 12	Part-time 13
Mexico	95.0	.	5.0	66.4	.	33.6	67.3	.	32.7	100.0	.	100.0	.
Netherlands	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	83.4	16.6
New Zealand	71.0	29.0	–	98.1	1.9	–	90.9	9.1	–	36.6	63.4	60.0	40.0
Norway	56.4	43.6	x(2)	86.7	13.3	x(5)	86.4	13.6	x(8)	62.2	37.8	72.9	27.1
Poland	77.7	–	22.3	69.1	.	30.9	69.2	–	30.8	100.0	.	55.5	44.5
Portugal	68.1	.	31.9	75.1	.	24.9	75.0	.	25.0	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	15.9	.	84.1	22.2	.	77.8	19.9	.	80.1	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	86.5	13.5	–	95.7	–	4.3	95.6	0.2	4.2	74.0	26.0	61.9	38.1
Spain	79.1	15.6	5.3	87.7	–	12.3	86.6	2.1	11.3	98.1	1.9	88.2	11.8
Sweden	61.7	38.3	–	93.8	6.2	–	92.2	7.8	–	91.7	8.3	49.2	50.8
Switzerland	29.9	39.5	30.6	92.2	5.7	2.2	81.4	11.5	7.1	23.3	76.7	90.4	9.6
Turkey	97.5	.	2.5	94.3	.	5.7	95.2	.	4.8	100.0	–	100.0	–
United Kingdom	.	100.0	–	.	100.0	–	.	100.0	–	24.4	75.6	71.7	28.3
United States of America	84.3	.	15.7	71.9	.	28.1	74.5	.	25.5	49.0	51.0	65.1	34.9
Other UOE countries													
Albania	100.0 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	99.2 ⁻²	. ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²	99.2 ⁻²	. ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²	100.0 ⁻²	. ⁻²	68.7 ⁻²	31.3 ⁻²
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	52.3	.	47.7	84.6	.	15.4	81.5	.	18.5	63.1	36.9	70.1	29.9
Croatia	88.0	.	12.0	100.0	.	–	96.0	.	4.0	54.7	45.3	79.4	20.6
Cyprus	12.8	.	87.2	100.0	.	.	33.4	.	66.6	89.0	11.0	100.0	–
Estonia	47.8	18.3	33.9	–	86.0	14.0	16.4	62.8	20.8	91.5	8.5	88.9	11.1
Israel	33.7	66.3	.	8.4	78.4	12.5	12.8	76.2	10.3	100.0	.	78.1	21.9
Latvia	28.4	35.1	36.4	–	72.8	27.2	3.9	67.6	28.5	36.7	63.3	62.5	37.5
Liechtenstein	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	– ⁻¹	94.7 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	...	...	71.9 ⁻¹	28.1 ⁻¹
Lithuania	79.8	.	20.2	96.5	.	3.5	91.7	.	8.3	47.1	52.9	60.2	39.8
Malta	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	33.9 ⁻¹	66.1 ⁻¹	89.4 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹
Romania	95.7	.	4.3	72.9	.	27.1	73.7	.	26.3	88.5	11.5	73.6	26.4
Slovenia	82.7	6.2	11.2	97.5	1.1	1.4	90.8	3.4	5.8	47.6	52.4	76.2	23.8
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	100.0	.	–	95.5	.	4.5	95.7	.	4.3	63.9	36.1	85.9	14.1

^a Calculated by UNESCO Institute for Statistics for total tertiary (columns 7, 8 and 9).

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table C2.5.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 19 PRIMARY AND LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1 and 2
Average class size by type of institution / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Primary education (ISCED 1)				Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) general programmes			
	Public 1	Government- dependent private 2	Independent private 3	Total public and private 4	Public 5	Government- dependent private 6	Independent private 7	Total public and private 8
WEI countries								
Argentina	27.0 ⁻¹	29.5 ⁻¹	21.7 ⁻¹	27.2 ⁻¹	32.1 ⁻¹	30.4 ⁻¹	24.4 ⁻¹	31.4 ⁻¹
Brazil	25.6	.	18.8	24.7	32.4	.	25.8	31.6
Chile	29.9	33.4	23.6	30.8	30.7	33.3	24.7	31.2
China	35.3	39.9	x(2)	35.5	56.3	51.0	x(6)	55.9
Egypt	42.7	40.7	33.5	41.9	37.7	33.9	29.2	37.3
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	25.7	.	21.8	24.9	38.5	.	30.6	35.1
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	28.1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	26.7 ⁻¹	27.7 ⁻¹	30.6 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	29.1 ⁻¹	30.3 ⁻¹
Malaysia	30.1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	33.8 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...
Paraguay	17.9 ⁻¹	22.3 ⁻¹	19.6 ⁻¹	18.4 ⁻¹	24.4 ⁻¹	26.2 ⁻¹	23.3 ⁻¹	24.5 ⁻¹
Peru	16.0	24.0	14.0	15.9	30.0	31.0	19.0	27.5
Philippines	38.7	.	35.8	38.5	54.1	.	52.3	53.7
Russian Federation	15.5	.	10.1	15.5	18.4	.	9.7	18.3
Sri Lanka	25.2 ⁻¹	...	...	...	29.2 ⁻¹	...	...	...
Thailand	21.2 ⁺¹	29.9 ⁺¹	x(2)	22.4 ⁺¹	34.9 ⁺¹	45.5 ⁺¹	x(6)	36.1 ⁺¹
Tunisia	24.1	.	23.1	24.1	31.9	.	19.1	31.6
Uruguay	27.3	.	...	...	31.2	.	24.6	...
OECD countries								
Australia	23.3	25.6	.	23.9	23.2	25.3	.	24.0
Austria	19.6	21.1	x(2)	19.7	23.9	24.4	x(6)	23.9
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	20.3	16.8	.	20.2	23.4	21.2	.	23.3
Denmark	20.0	16.3	–	19.5	20.5	18.3	–	20.1
Finland	...	...	.	...	...	...	.	...
France	22.4	22.8	x(2)	22.5	24.1	25.1	13.4	24.3
Germany	22.1	22.9	x(2)	22.1	24.7	25.7	x(6)	24.7
Greece	18.7	.	20.8	18.9	21.8	.	22.1	21.8
Hungary	20.1	19.0	.	20.0	21.4	21.1	.	21.4
Iceland	18.3	15.5	–	18.2	19.8	12.0	–	19.7
Ireland	24.5	.	...	...	20.1	.	...	...
Italy	18.4	.	19.5	18.4	21.0	.	21.8	21.0
Japan	28.2	.	33.3	28.3	33.2	.	35.7	33.3
Luxembourg	15.6	18.1	18.5	15.8	19.5	20.5	22.4	19.8

Country	Primary education (ISCED 1)				Lower secondary education (ISCED 2) general programmes			
	Public 1	Government- dependent private 2	Independent private 3	Total public and private 4	Public 5	Government- dependent private 6	Independent private 7	Total public and private 8
Mexico	19.7	.	21.3	19.8	29.8	.	25.8	29.5
Netherlands	x(4)	x(4)	.	22.4	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	20.3	11.9	11.9	20.1	25.0	26.3	15.8	24.7
Portugal	18.6	24.6	21.4	19.0	22.5	23.8	23.5	22.7
Republic of Korea	31.6	.	31.7	31.6	36.0	35.0	.	35.8
Slovakia	19.8	19.0	–	19.7	22.9	22.3	–	22.8
Spain	19.3	24.1	24.0	20.7	23.8	26.9	24.1	24.7
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	19.5	16.0	16.1	19.4	19.1	21.3	18.7	19.1
Turkey	27.5	.	17.9	27.2	.	.	.	.
United Kingdom	25.8	.	12.3	24.5	23.7	17.8	11.4	22.4
United States of America	23.6	.	19.4	23.1	24.9	.	19.3	24.3
Other UOE countries								
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	20.2	.	10.6	20.1	21.7	.	10.3	21.6
Croatia	19.8	.	12.1	19.8	22.5	.	13.7	22.4
Cyprus	20.4	.	18.1	20.3	23.6	.	20.2	23.1
Estonia	19.5	.	14.1	19.3	23.4	.	14.2	23.1
Israel	27.5	.	.	27.5	32.8	.	.	32.8
Latvia	14.9	.	8.5	14.8	18.2	.	8.7	18.0
Liechtenstein	16.2	–	.	16.2	15.9	–	.	15.9
Lithuania	14.8	.	10.7	14.8	21.7	.	16.3	21.7
Malta	20.1 ⁻¹	27.4 ⁻¹	20.8 ⁻¹	21.6 ⁻¹	22.0 ⁻¹	25.3 ⁻¹	20.9 ⁻¹	22.7 ⁻¹
Romania	18.1	.	13.5	18.1	20.2	.	14.3	20.2
Slovenia	18.2	16.9	–	18.1	20.5	21.8	–	20.5
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	20.4	.	.	20.4	22.9	.	.	22.9

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table D2.1.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 20 INTENDED INSTRUCTION TIME (HOURS PER YEAR) FOR STUDENTS (9 TO 14 YEARS) IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, BY AGE / 2006 (WEI countries)

Country	Age						Total for ages 9-11	Total for ages 12-14	Duration per session (in minutes)
	9 1	10 2	11 3	12 4	13 5	14 6			
Argentina	729 ⁻²	729 ⁻²	729 ⁻²	912 ⁻²	936 ⁻²	936 ⁻²	2187 ⁻²	2784 ⁻²	45 ⁻²
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile ^a	1140 ⁻²	1140 ⁻²	1140 ⁻²	1140 ⁻²	1140 ⁻²	1260 ⁻²	3420 ⁻²	3540 ⁻²	45 ⁻²
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1162	1162	1162	1105	1105	...	3485	...	50
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	1064	1120	1176	1176	1323	1323	3360	3822	40
Jamaica	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	2850 ⁻¹	2850 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹
Jordan	864 ⁻²	891 ⁻²	918 ⁻²	972 ⁻²	945 ⁻²	945 ⁻²	2673 ⁻²	2862 ⁻²	45 ⁻²
Malaysia	964 ⁻¹	964 ⁻¹	964 ⁻¹	1230 ⁻¹	1230 ⁻¹	1230 ⁻¹	2891 ⁻¹	3690 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹
Paraguay	793 ⁻¹	793 ⁻¹	793 ⁻¹	1066 ⁻¹	1066 ⁻¹	1066 ⁻¹	2380 ⁻¹	3198 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹
Peru	833	833	833	971	971	971	2498	2914	45
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation ^a	638 ⁻¹	791 ⁻¹	816 ⁻¹	867 ⁻¹	893 ⁻¹	893 ⁻¹	2244 ⁻¹	2652 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	800-1000 ⁺¹	800-1000 ⁺¹	800-1000 ⁺¹	1000-1200 ⁺¹	1000-1200 ⁺¹	1000-1200 ⁺¹	2400-3000 ⁺¹	3000-3600 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹
Tunisia	733 ⁻¹	880 ⁻¹	909 ⁻¹	909 ⁻¹	909 ⁻¹	909 ⁻¹	2523 ⁻¹	2728 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹
Uruguay	740	740	740	912	912	912	2220	2736	60

^a Calculated by the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 21 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Organization of teachers' instructional time / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Teaching hours per year			Teaching weeks per year		
	Primary (ISCED 1) 1	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 2	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 3	Primary (ISCED 1) 4	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 5	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 6
WEI countries						
Argentina	810 ⁻²	900 ⁻²	900 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	38 ⁻²
Brazil	800	800	800	40	40	40
Chile	864	864	864	40	40	40
China	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	756	662	567	34	34	34
India	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	1260	738	738	44	44	44
Jamaica	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹
Jordan	810 ⁻¹	810 ⁻¹	810 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹
Malaysia	776 ⁻¹	776 ⁻¹	776 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹
Paraguay	760 ⁻¹	846 ⁻¹	950 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹

TABLE 21 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
 Organization of teachers' instructional time / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Teaching hours per year			Teaching weeks per year		
	Primary (ISCED 1) 1	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 2	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 3	Primary (ISCED 1) 4	Lower secondary (ISCED 2) 5	Upper secondary (ISCED 3) general programmes 6
Peru	788	630	630	37	37	37
Philippines	1182	1182	1182	40	40	40
Russian Federation	656	946	946	34	35	35
Sri Lanka	987 ⁻²	1260 ⁻²	1260 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	42 ⁻²	42 ⁻²
Thailand	740 ⁺¹	925 ⁺¹	1110 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹
Tunisia	735 ⁻¹	548 ⁻¹	548 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹
Uruguay	660	427	427	37	36	36
OECD countries						
Australia	884	818	817	40	40	40
Austria	774	607	589	38	38	38
Belgium (Fl.)	797	684	638	37	37	37
Belgium (Fr.)	724	662	603	37	37	37
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	854	640	611	40	40	40
Denmark	648	648	364	42	42	42
Finland	673	589	547	38	38	38
France	910	634	616	35	35	35
Germany	810	758	714	40	40	40
Greece	751	559	544	40	38	38
Hungary	777	555	555	37	37	37
Iceland	671	671	560	36	36	35
Ireland	915	735	735	37	33	33
Italy	735	601	601	38	38	38
Japan	...	...	...	35	35	35
Luxembourg	774	642	642	36	36	36
Mexico	800	1047	843	42	42	36
Netherlands	930	750	750	40	37	37
New Zealand	985	968	950	39	39	38
Norway	741	654	523	38	38	38
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	860	757	688	36	36	36
Republic of Korea	802	548	552	37	37	37
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	880	713	693	37	37	36
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	639	.	567	38	.	38
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	1080	1080	1080	36	36	36

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008, Table D4.1.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 22 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Distribution of teachers by age / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Age of teachers								
	Primary (ISCED 1)						Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		
	<30 1	30-39 2	40-49 3	50-59 4	>60 5	Unknown 6	<30 7	30-39 8	40-49 9
WEI countries									
Argentina	14.4 ⁻¹	41.6 ⁻¹	28.0 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	16.3 ⁻¹	35.0 ⁻¹	30.0 ⁻¹
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...
Chile	12.4	21.7	26.9	29.7	9.3	.	12.4	21.7	26.9
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1.6 ⁺¹	31.6 ⁺¹	46.4 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	8.2 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	38.9 ⁺¹	44.9 ⁺¹
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	13.2	32.6	33.9	19.7	0.6	–	35.6	28.7	27.0
Jamaica	24.6 ⁻¹	22.5 ⁻¹	25.4 ⁻¹	26.0 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
Jordan	36.9 ⁻¹	37.1 ⁻¹	19.8 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	x(4)	– ⁻¹	x(1)	x(2)	x(3)
Malaysia	20.7 ⁻¹	41.3 ⁻¹	28.2 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
Paraguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	7.6	24.1	24.8	27.5	16.0	–	13.5	35.9	28.2
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	7.3 ⁻¹	30.7 ⁻¹	39.9 ⁻¹	21.3 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	30.7 ⁻¹	37.9 ⁻¹
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OECD countries									
Australia ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	9.5	23.6	38.3	27.9	0.7	.	6.8	19.3	44.4
Belgium	22.9	27.5	29.2	18.7	1.6	.	16.8	22.9	28.4
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic ^{a,b}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	x(10)	x(11)	.	10.2	27.3	21.9
Finland	14.0	32.0	29.0	23.6	1.4	.	10.9	28.3	27.4
France	16.8	32.9	29.5	20.4	0.4	.	12.8	29.8	21.5
Germany	5.5	20.7	21.0	43.5	9.2	.	3.6	19.8	25.6
Greece ^a	13.1	35.3	37.2	13.6	0.9	.	5.5	23.9	41.7
Hungary ^a	12.9	29.7	37.1	19.2	1.2	.	12.0	25.8	33.8
Iceland	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	x(10)	x(11)	.	12.0	28.5	29.8
Ireland	30.2	20.0	25.1	21.5	3.3	.	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
Italy ^c	0.8	15.0	35.8	42.0	6.5	.	–	6.4	24.2
Japan	10.1	26.4	40.8	22.3	0.4	.	9.7	30.4	42.7
Luxembourg ^{a,d}	28.8	25.5	21.1	24.1	0.6	.	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)

Age of teachers									Country
Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)						
50-59 10	>60 11	Unknown 12	<30 13	30-39 14	40-49 15	50-59 16	>60 17	Unknown 18	
WEI countries									
14.7 ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹	31.3 ⁻¹	32.4 ⁻¹	17.9 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Argentina
...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	.	Brazil
29.7	9.3	.	13.2	26.7	30.4	23.2	6.5	.	Chile
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
10.3 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	25.9 ⁺¹	46.5 ⁺¹	24.0 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India
7.8	1.0	—	11.4	28.8	23.7	10.5	2.6	23.1	Indonesia
x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	29.7 ⁻¹	27.9 ⁻¹	25.0 ⁻¹	16.5 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Jamaica
x(4)	x(5)	x(6)	27.0 ⁻¹	42.0 ⁻¹	23.6 ⁻¹	7.3 ⁻¹	x(16)	— ⁻¹	Jordan
x(16)	x(17)	x(18)	22.4 ⁻¹	44.4 ⁻¹	27.2 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Paraguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Peru
18.9	3.5	—	13.5	35.9	28.2	18.8	3.5	—	Philippines
...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	.	Russian Federation
24.8 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	28.5 ⁻¹	41.4 ⁻¹	25.4 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
OECD countries									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia ^a
28.9	0.6	.	5.4	23.9	40.5	28.7	1.5	.	Austria
28.9	3.0	.	15.3	22.7	29.3	29.6	3.1	.	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Czech Republic ^{a,b}
33.5	7.0	.	...	...	...	...	...	.	Denmark
30.9	2.6	.	6.4	22.4	31.2	31.9	8.2	.	Finland
34.1	1.8	.	7.3	28.3	27.7	34.6	2.1	.	France
42.9	8.0	.	2.0	22.8	29.1	37.9	8.2	.	Germany
26.8	2.2	.	5.4	24.0	40.9	27.4	2.4	.	Greece ^a
25.5	2.9	.	16.0	28.1	25.3	24.5	6.1	.	Hungary ^a
22.6	7.1	.	6.0	19.2	29.9	31.6	13.3	.	Iceland
x(16)	x(17)	.	13.9	27.7	25.7	27.2	5.5	.	Ireland
59.5	10.0	.	—	5.8	36.1	49.3	8.7	.	Italy ^c
16.6	0.6	.	9.0	26.1	36.9	25.4	2.6	.	Japan
x(16)	x(17)	.	19.1	25.3	25.3	28.0	2.3	.	Luxembourg ^{a,d}

TABLE 22 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Distribution of teachers by age / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Age of teachers								
	Primary (ISCED 1)						Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		
	<30 1	30-39 2	40-49 3	50-59 4	>60 5	Unknown 6	<30 7	30-39 8	40-49 9
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ^c	19.8	20.4	28.8	28.2	2.8	.	x(13)	x(14)	x(15)
New Zealand	13.9	22.9	28.0	27.4	7.7	.	13.9	22.3	27.3
Norway ^a	10.3	29.9	21.9	27.8	10.1	.	10.3	29.9	21.9
Poland	16.0	34.4	37.9	10.7	0.9	.	23.4	35.1	29.5
Portugal	17.6	27.1	29.6	23.7	2.0	.	11.1	34.9	33.0
Republic of Korea	24.5	31.6	23.7	18.9	1.3	.	18.2	29.4	40.5
Slovakia	17.1	34.2	23.2	22.2	3.3	.	17.9	21.9	22.2
Spain ^{c,e}	14.7	23.4	30.7	27.4	3.8	.	7.8	31.5	34.8
Sweden	6.6	22.6	22.7	35.2	12.9	.	10.9	28.6	23.5
Switzerland	19.7	22.2	28.5	26.2	3.3	.	13.5	24.8	28.3
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.
United Kingdom	23.4	25.3	21.8	28.4	1.1	.	20.7	26.5	23.8
United States of America	18.4	24.0	25.2	28.3	4.1	.	17.2	24.7	26.3
Other UOE countries									
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	5.7	33.8	41.0	18.8	0.7	–	8.9	26.3	33.9
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	39.1	50.5	7.6	2.6	0.2	–	16.4	28.4	37.6
Estonia	12.6	25.9	31.7	21.2	8.6	.	11.4	18.9	31.7
Israel	18.2	35.2	27.4	17.6	1.6	.	9.3	31.0	31.5
Latvia	10.5	32.1	31.2	19.0	7.2	.	17.0	24.0	31.0
Liechtenstein	20.4 ⁻¹	25.0 ⁻¹	34.2 ⁻¹	18.1 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	30.3 ⁻¹	30.7 ⁻¹
Lithuania	8.7	33.1	33.4	19.6	5.3	–	13.1	24.2	32.2
Malta	36.4 ⁻²	20.0 ⁻²	14.3 ⁻²	26.4 ⁻²	2.9 ⁻²	– ⁻²	34.5 ⁻²	28.5 ⁻²	14.6 ⁻²
Romania	25.3	26.3	22.5	24.6	1.3	–	25.5	22.3	17.0
Slovenia	13.9	32.7	40.1	12.8	0.4	.	12.5	27.2	36.8
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	8.6	29.7	34.2	23.6	4.0	–	11.8	22.4	33.5

^a Upper secondary education includes post-secondary non-tertiary education (or part of post-secondary non tertiary for Iceland).

^b Upper secondary education includes tertiary type B education.

^c Public institutions only.

^d Primary education includes pre-primary education.

^e Upper secondary education includes general programmes only.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table D7.1.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Age of teachers									Country
Lower secondary (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary (ISCED 3)						
50-59 10	>60 11	Unknown 12	<30 13	30-39 14	40-49 15	50-59 16	>60 17	Unknown 18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexico
x(16)	x(17)	.	10.7	17.3	28.9	38.3	4.9	.	Netherlands ^c
28.4	8.1	.	12.8	21.4	27.2	30.2	8.5	.	New Zealand
27.8	10.1	.	3.8	18.7	25.0	37.4	15.1	.	Norway ^a
11.2	0.9	.	18.7	30.8	26.9	20.0	3.6	.	Poland
18.7	2.3	.	13.2	36.6	31.0	17.0	2.3	.	Portugal
11.1	1.0	.	14.1	27.8	41.5	15.2	1.4	.	Republic of Korea
30.5	7.4	.	14.5	22.2	29.6	27.2	6.5	.	Slovakia
22.0	3.9	.	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	x(10)	x(11)	.	Spain ^{c,e}
25.4	11.6	.	6.9	20.8	24.4	31.5	16.4	.	Sweden
28.8	4.6	.	6.9	24.5	31.6	29.9	7.1	.	Switzerland
.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
27.8	1.2	.	16.3	25.4	27.1	27.8	3.4	.	United Kingdom
27.6	4.1	.	15.3	24.1	25.7	29.5	5.5	.	United States of America
									Other UOE countries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
28.1	2.8	–	10.4	26.2	31.4	28.4	3.5	–	Bulgaria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatia
16.9	0.6	–	14.9	23.3	39.6	21.2	1.0	–	Cyprus
26.2	11.9	.	8.5	16.1	32.4	29.7	13.3	.	Estonia
25.4	2.7	.	10.2	27.4	28.5	26.5	7.5	.	Israel
18.0	10.0	.	12.7	19.3	30.6	24.3	13.0	.	Latvia
23.4 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	31.7 ⁻¹	33.3 ⁻¹	23.3 ⁻¹	6.7 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	Liechtenstein
21.4	9.0	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lithuania
20.8 ⁻²	1.7 ⁻²	– ⁻²	22.4 ⁻²	28.6 ⁻²	22.3 ⁻²	22.3 ⁻²	4.4 ⁻²	– ⁻²	Malta
30.9	4.3	–	21.0	25.9	23.0	26.2	3.8	–	Romania
21.8	1.7	.	8.5	35.7	31.3	21.6	2.9	.	Slovenia
27.1	5.1	0.1	15.2	30.5	26.0	23.9	4.3	–	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

TABLE 23 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Teachers' annual salaries (in US dollars PPP) / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Primary education (ISCED 1)			Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes		
	Starting salary 1	Salary after 15 years of experience 2	Salary at top of scale 3	Starting salary 4	Salary after 15 years of experience 5	Salary at top of scale 6	Starting salary 7	Salary after 15 years of experience 8	Salary at top of scale 9
WEI countries									
Argentina	12,115 ⁻¹	14,146 ⁻¹	16,532 ⁻¹	9,661 ⁻¹	12,547 ⁻¹	14,898 ⁻¹	9,661 ⁻¹	12,547 ⁻¹	14,898 ⁻¹
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	10,922	12,976	17,500	10,922	12,976	17,500	10,922	13,579	18,321
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1,051 ⁻¹	2,181 ⁻¹	...	1,051 ⁻¹	2,181 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	2,430	3,075	3,503	2,590	3,503	3,806	2,998	3,880	4,228
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	8,372 ⁻¹	11,572 ⁻¹	28,748 ⁻¹	8,372 ⁻¹	11,572 ⁻¹	28,748 ⁻¹	8,372 ⁻¹	11,572 ⁻¹	28,748 ⁻¹
Malaysia	8,215 ⁻¹	13,611 ⁻¹	18,409 ⁻¹	11,438 ⁻¹	20,022 ⁻¹	30,386 ⁻¹	11,438 ⁻¹	20,022 ⁻¹	30,386 ⁻¹
Paraguay	6,723 ⁻¹	6,723 ⁻¹	6,723 ⁻¹	10,611 ⁻¹	10,611 ⁻¹	10,611 ⁻¹	10,611 ⁻¹	10,611 ⁻¹	10,611 ⁻¹
Peru	7,474	7,474	7,474	7,373	7,373	7,373	7,373	7,373	7,373
Philippines	9,202	10,158	10,939	9,202	10,158	10,939	9,202	10,158	10,939
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	5,073 ⁻¹	6,917 ⁻¹	8,070 ⁻¹	5,073 ⁻¹	6,917 ⁻¹	8,070 ⁻¹	6,917 ⁻¹	9,223 ⁻¹	10,376 ⁻¹
Thailand	7,755	15,018	25,462	7,755	15,018	25,462	7,755	15,018	25,462
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OECD countries									
Australia	31,171	42,688	42,688	31,346	43,289	43,289	31,346	43,289	43,289
Austria	27,649	36,580	54,914	28,860	39,424	57,141	29,186	40,404	59,958
Belgium (Fl.)	29,029	40,557	49,392	29,029	40,557	49,392	35,960	51,799	62,214
Belgium (Fr.)	27,551	38,813	47,506	27,551	38,813	47,506	34,290	49,874	60,122
Czech Republic	18,591	24,340	28,974	18,591	24,340	28,974	18,824	24,685	29,428
Denmark	35,368	39,898	39,898	35,368	39,898	39,898	35,287	49,634	49,634
England	29,460	43,058	43,058	29,460	43,058	43,058	29,460	43,058	43,058
Finland	27,708	35,798	45,164	30,793	38,269	48,192	30,962	42,440	53,867
France	23,317	31,366	46,280	25,798	33,846	48,882	26,045	34,095	49,155
Germany	40,277	50,119	52,259	41,787	51,435	53,696	45,193	55,404	57,890
Greece	26,262	32,030	38,525	26,262	32,030	38,525	26,262	32,030	38,525
Hungary	11,788	14,976	19,839	11,788	14,976	19,839	13,114	17,921	24,240
Iceland	24,951	28,097	32,705	24,951	28,097	32,705	27,863	34,127	36,264
Ireland	29,370	48,653	55,132	29,370	48,653	55,132	29,370	48,653	55,132
Italy	24,211	29,287	35,686	26,084	31,890	39,162	26,084	32,781	40,934
Japan	26,256	49,097	62,645	26,256	49,097	62,645	26,256	49,097	64,499

Country	Primary education (ISCED 1)			Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes		
	Starting salary 1	Salary after 15 years of experience 2	Salary at top of scale 3	Starting salary 4	Salary after 15 years of experience 5	Salary at top of scale 6	Starting salary 7	Salary after 15 years of experience 8	Salary at top of scale 9
Luxembourg	50,301	69,269	102,519	72,466	90,582	125,895	72,466	90,582	125,895
Mexico	13,834	18,200	30,193	17,736	23,161	38,325	...	...	...
Netherlands	32,494	42,199	47,125	33,685	46,417	51,705	34,017	62,073	68,446
New Zealand	18,920	36,602	36,602	18,920	36,602	36,602	18,920	36,602	36,602
Norway	31,256	34,917	38,887	31,256	34,917	38,887	33,453	37,626	40,785
Portugal	20,072	32,866	51,552	20,072	32,866	51,552	20,072	32,866	51,552
Republic of Korea	30,528	52,666	84,263	30,405	52,543	84,139	30,405	52,543	84,139
Scotland	29,498	47,050	47,050	29,498	47,050	47,050	29,498	47,050	47,050
Spain	33,024	38,483	47,695	37,153	43,171	52,691	37,957	44,146	53,782
Sweden	26,217	30,782	35,728	26,739	31,565	36,130	28,369	34,086	38,760
Switzerland	40,338	52,191	64,057	46,550	59,781	72,993	54,042	70,346	82,954
Turkey	12,670	14,138	15,780	.	.	.	12,670	14,138	15,780
United States of America	34,895	42,404	...	33,546	42,775	...	33,695	42,727	...

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table D3.1.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 24 PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION / ISCED 1, 2 and 3
Teachers' annual salaries as a percentage of GDP per capita / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Primary education (ISCED 1)			Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes		
	Starting salary 1	Salary after 15 years of experience 2	Salary at top of scale 3	Starting salary 4	Salary after 15 years of experience 5	Salary at top of scale 6	Starting salary 7	Salary after 15 years of experience 8	Salary at top of scale 9
WEI countries									
Argentina	85 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	116 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	104 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	104 ⁻¹
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile ^a	90	107	144	90	107	144	90	112	151
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	24 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	...	24 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	70	88	101	74	101	109	86	111	121
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	151 ⁻¹	209 ⁻¹	520 ⁻¹	151 ⁻¹	209 ⁻¹	520 ⁻¹	151 ⁻¹	209 ⁻¹	520 ⁻¹
Malaysia	75 ⁻¹	125 ⁻¹	169 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	184 ⁻¹	279 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	184 ⁻¹	279 ⁻¹
Paraguay	145 ⁻¹	145 ⁻¹	145 ⁻¹	229 ⁻¹	229 ⁻¹	229 ⁻¹	229 ⁻¹	229 ⁻¹	229 ⁻¹
Peru	130	130	130	128	128	128	128	128	128
Philippines	183	202	217	183	202	217	183	202	217
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	110 ⁻¹	151 ⁻¹	176 ⁻¹	110 ⁻¹	151 ⁻¹	176 ⁻¹	151 ⁻¹	201 ⁻¹	226 ⁻¹
Thailand	91	177	299	91	177	299	91	177	299
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OECD countries^a									
Australia	99	135	135	99	137	137	99	137	137
Austria	81	107	160	84	115	167	85	118	175
Belgium (Fl.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium (Fr.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	89	117	139	89	117	139	91	119	142
Denmark	103	117	117	103	117	117	103	145	145
England	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	85	110	139	95	118	148	95	131	166
France	76	102	151	84	110	159	85	111	160
Germany	133	166	173	138	170	178	149	183	191
Greece	113	138	165	113	138	165	113	138	165
Hungary	66	84	112	66	84	112	74	101	137
Iceland	72	81	95	72	81	95	81	99	105
Ireland	76	127	144	76	127	144	76	127	144
Italy	84	102	124	90	111	136	90	114	142
Japan	81	151	192	81	151	192	81	151	198

Country	Primary education (ISCED 1)			Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)			Upper secondary education (ISCED 3) general programmes		
	Starting salary 1	Salary after 15 years of experience 2	Salary at top of scale 3	Starting salary 4	Salary after 15 years of experience 5	Salary at top of scale 6	Starting salary 7	Salary after 15 years of experience 8	Salary at top of scale 9
Luxembourg	86	118	175	124	155	215	124	155	215
Mexico	131	172	285	167	219	362	...	...	...
Netherlands	98	127	142	102	140	156	103	187	206
New Zealand	75	144	144	75	144	144	75	144	144
Norway	75	83	93	75	83	93	80	90	97
Portugal	98	161	252	98	161	252	98	161	252
Republic of Korea	134	231	370	134	231	370	134	231	370
Scotland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	123	143	177	138	160	196	141	164	200
Sweden	80	94	109	81	96	110	86	104	118
Switzerland	112	144	177	129	165	202	149	195	229
Turkey	163	182	203	.	.	.	163	182	203
United States of America	83	101	...	80	102	...	80	102	...

^a Calculated by UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 25 RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)					Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				
	Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised	Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised
		Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ^a			Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ^a	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
WEI countries										
Argentina	69.0 ⁻¹	31.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	31.0 ⁻¹	...	87.4 ⁻¹	12.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	12.6 ⁻¹	...
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	68.6	31.3	0.1	31.4	...	69.8	27.3	3.0	30.2	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	64.1 ⁻²	33.0 ⁻²	2.9 ⁻²	35.9 ⁻²	...	73.7 ⁻²	26.9 ⁻²	— ⁻²	...	...
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	92.4 ⁻²	7.6 ⁻²	— ⁻²	7.6 ⁻²	. ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	87.5 ⁻²	12.5 ⁻²	. ⁻²	12.5 ⁻²	— ⁻²	83.7 ⁻²	16.3 ⁻²	. ⁻²	16.3 ⁻²	...
Peru	84.7	15.3	.	15.3	—	83.6	16.5	.	16.5	—
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	. ⁻¹
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	x(6)	x(7)	...	x(9)	...	90.9 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OECD countries										
Australia	67.5 ⁻¹	32.2 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	32.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	83.6 ⁻¹	13.6 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	16.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹
Austria	65.9 ⁻¹	15.5 ⁻¹	18.6 ⁻¹	34.1 ⁻¹	15.6 ⁻¹	94.3 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹
Belgium	96.1 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	94.7 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹
Canada	x(6)	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	x(6)	89.9 ⁻²	3.9 ⁻²	6.2 ⁻²	10.1 ⁻²	x(6)
Czech Republic	89.6 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	10.4 ⁻¹	...	89.9 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹	...
Denmark	80.8 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	...	97.9 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	...
Finland	91.1 ⁻¹	x(4)	x(4)	8.9 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	99.2 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	0.8 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹
France	95.5 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	92.5 ⁻¹	6.2 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹
Germany	72.1 ⁻¹	x(4)	x(4)	27.9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	81.8 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	...
Greece	x(6)	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)	...	92.5 ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	...
Hungary	94.3 ⁻¹	4.1 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	95.5 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹
Iceland	67.4 ⁻¹	32.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	32.6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	96.6 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	96.8 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	3.2 ⁻¹	...
Italy	91.1 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	96.3 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹
Japan	44.3 ⁻¹	38.4 ⁻¹	17.3 ⁻¹	55.7 ⁻¹	...	90.1 ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	9.9 ⁻¹	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6)					All levels					Country
Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised	Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised	
	Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ^a			Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ^a		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
WEI countries										
...	...	...	...	...	83.2 ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹	...	Argentina
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brazil
15.9	83.0	1.1	84.1	3.9	52.8	45.1	2.1	47.2	1.5	Chile
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
86.1 ⁻²	13.9 ⁻²	— ⁻²	13.9 ⁻²	...	74.8 ⁻²	23.4 ⁻²	1.7 ⁻²	25.2 ⁻²	...	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaysia
50.7 ⁻²	49.3 ⁻²	. ⁻²	49.3 ⁻²	...	76.1 ⁻²	23.9 ⁻²	. ⁻²	23.9 ⁻²	...	Paraguay
40.4	59.6	.	59.6	0.1	72.6	27.4	.	27.4	—	Peru
...	...	...	...	...	58.8 ⁻²	41.2 ⁻²	— ⁻²	41.2 ⁻²	1.7 ⁻²	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. ⁻¹	Russian Federation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
67.5 ⁻¹	32.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	32.5 ⁻¹	...	68.3 ⁻¹	31.7 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	31.7 ⁻¹	...	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
OECD countries										
47.8 ⁻¹	36.3 ⁻¹	15.9 ⁻¹	52.2 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	73.4 ⁻¹	20.2 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	26.6 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Australia
92.9 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	91.4 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	Austria
90.6 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	94.2 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	Belgium
55.1 ⁻²	22.3 ⁻²	22.6 ⁻²	44.9 ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²	75.5 ⁻²	11.5 ⁻²	13.0 ⁻²	24.5 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	Canada
81.2 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	18.8 ⁻¹	...	87.6 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	...	Czech Republic
96.7 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	92.3 ⁻¹	4.1 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	...	Denmark
96.1 ⁻¹	x(14)	x(14)	3.9 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	97.8 ⁻¹	x(19)	x(19)	2.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Finland
83.6 ⁻¹	10.3 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	16.4 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	90.8 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	France
85.3 ⁻¹	x(14)	x(14)	14.7 ⁻¹	...	82.0 ⁻¹	x(19)	x(19)	18.0 ⁻¹	...	Germany
96.7 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	...	94.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	...	Greece
78.5 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	14.6 ⁻¹	21.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	91.3 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Hungary
91.2 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	...	90.9 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	...	Iceland
84.0 ⁻¹	14.1 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	93.7 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	...	Ireland
69.6 ⁻¹	18.0 ⁻¹	12.5 ⁻¹	30.4 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	90.5 ⁻¹	7.0 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	Italy
33.7 ⁻¹	53.4 ⁻¹	12.9 ⁻¹	66.3 ⁻¹	...	68.6 ⁻¹	22.0 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	31.4 ⁻¹	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg

TABLE 25 RELATIVE PROPORTIONS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)					Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)				
	Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised	Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised
		Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ¹			Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ²	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Mexico	81.1 ⁻¹	18.8 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	18.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	82.9 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹
Netherlands	97.1 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	96.0 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹
New Zealand	62.1 ⁻¹	32.5 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	37.9 ⁻¹	...	84.9 ⁻¹	14.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	15.1 ⁻¹	...
Norway	87.2 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	88.3 ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	98.2 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	...
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	99.9 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	...	0.1 ⁻¹	...
Republic of Korea	41.1 ⁻¹	55.8 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	58.9 ⁻¹	13.9 ⁻¹	77.0 ⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	23.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Slovakia	78.6 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	21.4 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	86.2 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	13.8 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹
Spain	84.9 ⁻¹	15.1 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	15.1 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	93.5 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹
Sweden	100.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	99.9 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	87.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	92.9 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	83.0 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹
United States of America	76.2 ⁻¹	x(4)	x(4)	23.8 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	91.0 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	9.0 ⁻¹	...
Other UOE countries										
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	89.5 ⁻¹	10.5 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	10.5 ⁻¹	...	97.9 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	92.6 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	...
Estonia	99.4 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	98.9 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	...
Israel	76.2 ⁻¹	21.8 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	23.8 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	92.0 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	8.0 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹
Latvia	98.8 ⁻²	0.8 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	1.2 ⁻²	...	96.3 ⁻²	3.1 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	3.7 ⁻²	...
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	99.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	...
Malta	86.4 ⁻²	13.2 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	13.6 ⁻²	...	89.6 ⁻²	9.8 ⁻²	0.6 ⁻²	10.4 ⁻²	...
Romania	97.6 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	...	98.2 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	...
Slovenia	80.6 ⁻¹	19.3 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	19.4 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	90.7 ⁻¹	8.8 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources.

To calculate private funds net of subsidies, subtract public subsidies (columns 5,10,15,20) from private funds (columns 4,9,14,19).

To calculate total public funds, including public subsidies, add public subsidies (columns 5,10,15,20) to direct public funds (columns 1,6,11,16).

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table B3.1, B3.2a and B3.2b.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6)					All levels					Country
Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised	Public sources	Private sources			Private, of which subsidised	
	Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ^a			Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources ^a		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
69.0 ⁻¹	30.6 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	31.0 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	80.3 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	19.7 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	Mexico
77.6 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	10.4 ⁻¹	22.4 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	91.4 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	Netherlands
59.7 ⁻¹	40.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	40.3 ⁻¹	...	78.4 ⁻¹	21.2 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	21.6 ⁻¹	...	New Zealand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norway
74.0 ⁻¹	26.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	26.0 ⁻¹	...	90.7 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	...	Poland
68.1 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	31.9 ⁻¹	...	92.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	...	Portugal
24.3 ⁻¹	52.1 ⁻¹	23.6 ⁻¹	75.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	58.9 ⁻¹	29.6 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	41.1 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	Republic of Korea
77.3 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	13.6 ⁻¹	22.7 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	83.9 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	Slovakia
77.9 ⁻¹	18.7 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	22.1 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	88.6 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	11.4 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	Spain
88.2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	97.0 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Switzerland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
66.9 ⁻¹	24.6 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	33.1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	80.0 ⁻¹	15.3 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	20.0 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
34.7 ⁻¹	36.1 ⁻¹	29.2 ⁻¹	65.3 ⁻¹	...	67.3 ⁻¹	20.8 ⁻¹	11.9 ⁻¹	32.7 ⁻¹	...	United States of America
Other UOE countries										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
58.1 ⁻¹	40.6 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	41.9 ⁻¹	...	86.1 ⁻¹	13.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	13.9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	Bulgaria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatia
62.5 ⁻¹	34.4 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	37.5 ⁻¹	...	88.2 ⁻¹	10.5 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	Cyprus
69.9 ⁻¹	26.9 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	30.1 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	92.4 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	7.6 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	Estonia
48.7 ⁻¹	34.9 ⁻¹	16.5 ⁻¹	51.3 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	75.9 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	7.1 ⁻¹	24.1 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	Israel
46.2 ⁻²	51.4 ⁻²	2.4 ⁻²	53.8 ⁻²	...	85.2 ⁻²	13.8 ⁻²	1.0 ⁻²	14.8 ⁻²	...	Latvia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
64.6 ⁻¹	28.8 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻¹	35.4 ⁻¹	...	90.2 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	Lithuania
91.7 ⁻²	5.2 ⁻²	3.1 ⁻²	8.3 ⁻²	...	91.5 ⁻²	7.7 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	8.5 ⁻²	— ⁻²	Malta
64.4 ⁻¹	31.4 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	35.6 ⁻¹	...	87.7 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	12.3 ⁻¹	...	Romania
76.5 ⁻¹	17.2 ⁻¹	6.2 ⁻¹	23.5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	86.8 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	13.2 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	Slovenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

TABLE 26 DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY DESTINATION OF FUNDS / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)		
	Direct public expenditure on public institutions 1	Direct public expenditure on private institutions 2	Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 3	Direct public expenditure on public institutions 4	Direct public expenditure on private institutions 5	Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 6
WEI countries						
Argentina	85.7 ⁻²	12.3 ⁻²	2.0 ⁻²	94.4 ⁻²	4.9 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²
Brazil ^a	98.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	87.9 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	12.1 ⁻¹
Chile	58.6	40.9	0.6	32.4	27.5	40.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	71.8 ⁻¹	28.0 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	80.7 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	96.0 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	99.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹
Jordan	100.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	...	...	...
Malaysia	98.4 ⁻²	– ⁻²	1.6 ⁻²	79.6 ⁻²	– ⁻²	20.4 ⁻²
Paraguay	94.3 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻²	...	...	...	...
Peru	99.2	x(1)	0.8	98.4	x(4)	1.6
Philippines	96.7 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	...
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	94.4	5.5	0.1	59.5	x(4)	40.5
Tunisia	100.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	100.0 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	– ⁻¹
Uruguay	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
OECD countries						
Australia	75.5 ⁻¹	20.9 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	67.7 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	32.3 ⁻¹
Austria	98.3 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	75.9 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	18.8 ⁻¹
Belgium	44.2 ⁻¹	53.2 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	36.2 ⁻¹	48.6 ⁻¹	15.2 ⁻¹
Canada	98.1 ⁻²	1.9 ⁻²	...	84.1 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	15.5 ⁻²
Czech Republic	91.6 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	93.1 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹
Denmark	81.7 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹	69.2 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	30.8 ⁻¹
Finland	90.1 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	75.5 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹
France	84.0 ⁻¹	12.7 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	86.7 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	7.9 ⁻¹
Germany	84.5 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	79.8 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	19.1 ⁻¹
Greece	99.8 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	98.6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Hungary	85.8 ⁻¹	9.6 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	78.9 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	15.7 ⁻¹
Iceland	96.8 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	69.7 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	23.1 ⁻¹
Ireland	90.6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	85.2 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	14.8 ⁻¹
Italy	97.3 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	81.2 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹
Japan	96.3 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	65.0 ⁻¹	13.4 ⁻¹	21.5 ⁻¹

Country	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)			Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)		
	Direct public expenditure on public institutions 1	Direct public expenditure on private institutions 2	Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 3	Direct public expenditure on public institutions 4	Direct public expenditure on private institutions 5	Indirect public transfers and payments to the private sector 6
Luxembourg	97.8 ⁻¹	...	2.2 ⁻¹	...	...	...
Mexico	94.3 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	93.6 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	89.5 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	56.8 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	41.5 ⁻¹
Norway	88.6 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	54.7 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	42.6 ⁻¹
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	92.2 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	89.9 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	82.7 ⁻¹	15.5 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	75.2 ⁻¹	21.9 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹
Slovakia	90.4 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	85.9 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	14.1 ⁻¹
Spain	84.0 ⁻¹	14.4 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	90.0 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹
Sweden	86.5 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	68.1 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	27.1 ⁻¹
Switzerland ^a	90.4 ⁻¹	7.3 ⁻¹	2.2 ⁻¹	89.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	75.6 ⁻¹	22.0 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	74.2 ⁻¹	25.8 ⁻¹
United States of America	99.8 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	...	68.3 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	23.5 ⁻¹
Other UOE countries						
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	83.0 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	89.2 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹
Croatia	99.7 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	...	96.7 ⁻²	...	3.3 ⁻²
Cyprus	99.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	68.2 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	31.8 ⁻¹
Estonia	94.7 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	28.6 ⁻¹	56.0 ⁻¹	15.4 ⁻¹
Israel	73.8 ⁻¹	24.8 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	82.9 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹
Latvia	92.5 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	7.2 ⁻²	2.4 ⁻²	82.4 ⁻²	15.2 ⁻²
Liechtenstein	99.7 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	. ⁻²	. ⁻²	53.6 ⁻²	46.4 ⁻²
Lithuania	92.9	x(1)	7.1 ⁻¹	82.6 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹
Malta	70.9 ⁻²	28.2 ⁻²	1.0 ⁻²	100.0 ⁻²	. ⁻²	– ⁻²
Romania	94.7	–	5.3	...	...	...
Slovenia	94.1 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	76.1 ⁻¹	0.2 ⁻¹	23.7 ⁻¹
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a Public institutions only.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table B4.2.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 27 TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS PER STUDENT
(in US dollars PPP) / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary			Post- secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)	Tertiary (including R&D activities)			Primary to tertiary (ISCED 1-6)
			Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Tertiary, ISCED 5A-6	Tertiary, ISCED 5B	Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
WEI countries										
Argentina ^a	1711 ⁻¹	1871 ⁻¹	2627 ⁻¹	2964 ⁻¹	2750 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	2815 ⁻¹	...	2380 ⁻¹
Brazil ^a	1215 ⁻¹	1425 ⁻¹	1359 ⁻¹	899 ⁻¹	1186 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	9994 ⁻¹	1542 ⁻¹
Chile	2953	1936	1865	1956	1924	.	7977	3922	6620	2694
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	102 ⁻²	476 ⁻²	x(5)	x(5)	514 ⁻²	1390 ⁻²	x(9)	x(9)	3601 ⁻²	626 ⁻²
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	160 ⁻¹	473 ⁻¹	763 ⁻¹	799 ⁻¹	775 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Jordan ^a	952 ⁻¹	1009 ⁻¹	1038 ⁻¹	1028 ⁻¹	1035 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^a	551 ⁻²	1543 ⁻²	x(5)	x(5)	2424 ⁻²	7826 ⁻²	9651 ⁻²	6835 ⁻²	8944 ⁻²	2508 ⁻²
Paraguay	630 ⁻²	590 ⁻²	584 ⁻²	939 ⁻²	729 ⁻²	...	x(9)	x(9)	2262 ⁻²	782 ⁻²
Peru ^a	410 ⁻¹	459 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	674 ⁻¹	...	1327 ⁻¹	894 ⁻¹	1171 ⁻¹	587 ⁻¹
Philippines ^a	68 ⁻¹	458 ⁻¹	498 ⁻¹	489 ⁻¹	496 ⁻¹	1917 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	1667 ⁻¹	533 ⁻¹
Russian Federation ^a	...	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	1754 ⁻¹	x(5)	3876 ⁻¹	2274 ⁻¹	3421 ⁻¹	2051 ⁻¹
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay ^a	1041 ⁻²	1028 ⁻²	985 ⁻²	993 ⁻²	989 ⁻²	x(4)	x(9)	x(9)	2852 ⁻²	1190 ⁻²
OECD countries										
Australia	...	5992 ⁻¹	7930 ⁻¹	9223 ⁻¹	8408 ⁻¹	7973 ⁻¹	15599 ⁻¹	8569 ⁻¹	14579 ⁻¹	8340 ⁻¹
Austria	6562 ⁻¹	8259 ⁻¹	9505 ⁻¹	10028 ⁻¹	9751 ⁻¹	x(4)	15028 ⁻¹	11394 ⁻¹	14775 ⁻¹	10407 ⁻¹
Belgium	4816 ⁻¹	6648 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	7731 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(9)	x(9)	11960 ⁻¹	8034 ⁻¹
Canada ^a	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	7837 ⁻²	x(7)	20156 ⁻²	...	...	...
Czech Republic	3353 ⁻¹	2812 ⁻¹	4864 ⁻¹	4830 ⁻¹	4847 ⁻¹	2098 ⁻¹	7019 ⁻¹	3105 ⁻¹	6649 ⁻¹	4545 ⁻¹
Denmark	5320 ⁻¹	8513 ⁻¹	8606 ⁻¹	10197 ⁻¹	9407 ⁻¹	x(4,9)	x(9)	x(9)	14959 ⁻¹	10108 ⁻¹
Finland	4395 ⁻¹	5557 ⁻¹	8875 ⁻¹	6441 ⁻¹	7324 ⁻¹	x(5)	12285 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	12285 ⁻¹	7711 ⁻¹
France	4817 ⁻¹	5365 ⁻¹	7881 ⁻¹	10311 ⁻¹	8927 ⁻¹	4488 ⁻¹	11486 ⁻¹	9483 ⁻¹	10995 ⁻¹	8101 ⁻¹
Germany	5508 ⁻¹	5014 ⁻¹	6200 ⁻¹	10282 ⁻¹	7636 ⁻¹	10531 ⁻¹	13351 ⁻¹	6938 ⁻¹	12446 ⁻¹	7872 ⁻¹
Greece	x(2)	5146 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	8423 ⁻¹	7266 ⁻¹	7661 ⁻¹	3417 ⁻¹	6130 ⁻¹	5692 ⁻¹
Hungary ^a	4402 ⁻¹	4438 ⁻¹	3993 ⁻¹	3613 ⁻¹	3806 ⁻¹	4731 ⁻¹	6328 ⁻¹	4549 ⁻¹	6244 ⁻¹	4423 ⁻¹
Iceland	6800 ⁻¹	9254 ⁻¹	8985 ⁻¹	8004 ⁻¹	8411 ⁻¹	x(4,9)	x(9)	x(9)	9474 ⁻¹	8931 ⁻¹
Ireland	5345 ⁻¹	5732 ⁻¹	7352 ⁻¹	7680 ⁻¹	7500 ⁻¹	5811 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	10468 ⁻¹	7108 ⁻¹
Italy ^a	6139 ⁻¹	6835 ⁻¹	7599 ⁻¹	7682 ⁻¹	7648 ⁻¹	...	8032 ⁻¹	7420 ⁻¹	8026 ⁻¹	7540 ⁻¹
Japan	4174 ⁻¹	6744 ⁻¹	7630 ⁻¹	8164 ⁻¹	7908 ⁻¹	x(4,9)	13827 ⁻¹	7969 ⁻¹	12326 ⁻¹	8378 ⁻¹
Luxembourg ^a	x(2)	14079 ⁻¹	18844 ⁻¹	18845 ⁻¹	18845 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)	Tertiary (including R&D activities)			Primary to tertiary (ISCED 1-6)
			Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Tertiary, ISCED 5A-6	Tertiary, ISCED 5B	Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mexico	1964 ⁻¹	1913 ⁻¹	1839 ⁻¹	2853 ⁻¹	2180 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	6402 ⁻¹	2405 ⁻¹
Netherlands	5885 ⁻¹	6266 ⁻¹	8166 ⁻¹	7225 ⁻¹	7741 ⁻¹	7000 ⁻¹	13883 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	13883 ⁻¹	8147 ⁻¹
New Zealand	4778 ⁻¹	4780 ⁻¹	5165 ⁻¹	7586 ⁻¹	6278 ⁻¹	6126 ⁻¹	11002 ⁻¹	7740 ⁻¹	10262 ⁻¹	6342 ⁻¹
Norway	5236 ⁻¹	9001 ⁻¹	9687 ⁻¹	12096 ⁻¹	10995 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(9)	x(9)	15552 ⁻¹	10980 ⁻¹
Poland ^a	4130 ⁻¹	3312 ⁻¹	2971 ⁻¹	3131 ⁻¹	3055 ⁻¹	2956 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	5593 ⁻¹	3592 ⁻¹
Portugal ^a	4808 ⁻¹	4871 ⁻¹	6555 ⁻¹	6381 ⁻¹	6473 ⁻¹	...	x(9)	x(9)	8787 ⁻¹	6197 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	2426 ⁻¹	4691 ⁻¹	5661 ⁻¹	7765 ⁻¹	6645 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	9938 ⁻¹	3811 ⁻¹	7606 ⁻¹	6212 ⁻¹
Slovakia	2895 ⁻¹	2806 ⁻¹	2430 ⁻¹	3026 ⁻¹	2716 ⁻¹	x(4)	5783 ⁻¹	x(4)	5783 ⁻¹	3139 ⁻¹
Spain	5015 ⁻¹	5502 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	7211 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	10301 ⁻¹	9059 ⁻¹	10089 ⁻¹	7134 ⁻¹
Sweden	4852 ⁻¹	7532 ⁻¹	8091 ⁻¹	8292 ⁻¹	8198 ⁻¹	2691 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	15946 ⁻¹	9156 ⁻¹
Switzerland ^a	3853 ⁻¹	8469 ⁻¹	9756 ⁻¹	16166 ⁻¹	12861 ⁻¹	9119 ⁻¹	23137 ⁻¹	4163 ⁻¹	21734 ⁻¹	12195 ⁻¹
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	6420 ⁻¹	6361 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	7167 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(9)	x(9)	13506 ⁻¹	7741 ⁻¹
United States of America	8301 ⁻¹	9156 ⁻¹	9899 ⁻¹	10969 ⁻¹	10390 ⁻¹	...	x(9)	x(9)	24370 ⁻¹	12788 ⁻¹
Other UOE countries										
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2594 ⁻¹	1981 ⁻¹	1863 ⁻¹	1826 ⁻¹	1843 ⁻¹	1911 ⁻¹	4332 ⁻¹	3231 ⁻¹	4242 ⁻¹	2288 ⁻¹
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	4182 ⁻²	5316 ⁻²	8223 ⁻²	8920 ⁻²	8571 ⁻²	. ⁻²	6288 ⁻²	4834 ⁻²	5539 ⁻²	6710 ⁻²
Estonia	1833 ⁻¹	3384 ⁻¹	3802 ⁻¹	4033 ⁻¹	3918 ⁻¹	4417 ⁻¹	4386 ⁻¹	2883 ⁻¹	3869 ⁻¹	3768 ⁻¹
Israel	3650 ⁻¹	4699 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	5495 ⁻¹	4275 ⁻¹	11581 ⁻¹	8232 ⁻¹	10919 ⁻¹	6000 ⁻¹
Latvia	2977 ⁻²	2572 ⁻²	2660 ⁻²	2986 ⁻²	2786 ⁻²	2514 ⁻²	3532 ⁻²	4017 ⁻²	3582 ⁻²	2912 ⁻²
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	3345 ⁻¹	2248 ⁻¹	2758 ⁻¹	2855 ⁻¹	2784 ⁻¹	3187 ⁻¹	4977 ⁻¹	3483 ⁻¹	4593 ⁻¹	3039 ⁻¹
Malta	2611 ⁻²	3024 ⁻²	4611 ⁻²	3505 ⁻²	4339 ⁻²	x(4)	x(9)	x(9)	6042 ⁻²	3906 ⁻²
Romania	982 ⁻¹	1304 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	1503 ⁻¹	478 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	2655 ⁻¹	1597 ⁻¹
Slovenia ^a	6364 ⁻¹	x(3)	7994 ⁻¹	5565 ⁻¹	7065 ⁻¹	x(4)	x(9)	x(9)	8573 ⁻¹	7378 ⁻¹
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a Public institutions only (for Canada, in tertiary education only).

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table B1.1a.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 28 TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS PER STUDENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP PER CAPITA / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)	Tertiary (including R&D activities)			Primary to tertiary (ISCED 1-6)
			Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Tertiary, ISCED 5A-6	Tertiary, ISCED 5B	Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
WEI countries										
Argentina ^a	12 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	20 ⁻¹	...	17 ⁻¹
Brazil ^a	13 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	108 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹
Chile	23	15	15	15	15	.	31	63	52	21
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	4 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	x(5)	x(5)	18 ⁻²	48 ⁻²	x(9)	x(9)	125 ⁻²	22 ⁻²
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	4 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Jordan ^a	17 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^a	5 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	x(5)	x(5)	24 ⁻²	77 ⁻²	94 ⁻²	67 ⁻²	87 ⁻²	25 ⁻²
Paraguay	14 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	16 ⁻²	...	x(9)	x(9)	50 ⁻²	17 ⁻²
Peru ^a	7 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	11 ⁻¹	...	22 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹
Philippines ^a	1 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	32 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹
Russian Federation ^a	...	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	16 ⁻¹	x(5)	21 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay ^a	11 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	x(4)	x(9)	x(9)	31 ⁻²	13 ⁻²
OECD countries										
Australia	...	18 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
Austria	19 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	x(4)	33 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹
Belgium	15 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	24 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(9)	x(9)	37 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
Canada ^a	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	x(5)	24 ⁻²	...	...	61 ⁻²	...	...
Czech Republic	17 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹
Denmark	16 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	x(4,9)	x(9)	x(9)	44 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹
Finland	14 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	x(5)	.. ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
France	16 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹
Germany	18 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	35 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹
Greece	x(2)	20 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	33 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹
Hungary ^a	26 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹
Iceland	19 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	x(4,9)	x(9)	x(9)	27 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
Ireland	14 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	28 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹
Italy ^a	22 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	...	27 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹
Japan	14 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	x(4,9)	26 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹
Luxembourg ^a	x(2) ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	x(5)	...	...	...	...

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)	Primary (ISCED 1)	Secondary			Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)	Tertiary (including R&D activities)			Primary to tertiary (ISCED 1-6)
			Lower secondary (ISCED 2)	Upper secondary (ISCED 3)	Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Tertiary, ISCED 5A-6	Tertiary, ISCED 5B	Total tertiary (ISCED 5-6)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mexico	17 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	57 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹
Netherlands	17 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	– ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹
New Zealand	19 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
Norway	11 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(9)	x(9)	33 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹
Poland ^a	30 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹
Portugal ^a	24 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	...	x(9)	x(9)	44 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	11 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹
Slovakia	18 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	x(4)	x(4)	36 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹
Spain	18 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	26 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹
Sweden	15 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	49 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹
Switzerland ^a	11 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	61 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	20 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	23 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(9)	x(9)	43 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
United States of America	20 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	...	x(9)	x(9)	58 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹
Other UOE countries										
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	29 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	19 ⁻²	24 ⁻²	37 ⁻²	40 ⁻²	39 ⁻²	. ⁻²	29 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	30 ⁻²
Estonia	11 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹
Israel	16 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	24 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹
Latvia	25 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	22 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	23 ⁻²	21 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	34 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	24 ⁻²
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	23 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹
Malta	14 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	24 ⁻²	x(4)	x(9)	x(9)	33 ⁻²	21 ⁻²
Romania	11 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	17 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(9)	29 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹
Slovenia ^a	28 ⁻¹	x(3)	35 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	x(4)	x(9)	x(9)	37 ⁻¹	32 ⁻¹
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a Public institutions only (for Canada, in tertiary education only).

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table B1.4.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TABLE 29 DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS COMPARED TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS ENROLLED / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)		Primary (ISCED 1)		Secondary						Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)	
	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES ^a	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES
					Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
WEI countries												
Argentina ^b	9 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	33 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Brazil ^b	8 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	74 ⁻¹	87 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Chile	8	7	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	55	78	x(9)	x(10)
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	2 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	44 ⁻²	54 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	12 ⁻²	14 ⁻²	29 ⁻²	32 ⁻²	– ⁻²	– ⁻²
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	5 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	41 ⁻¹	25 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹
Jordan	...	3 ⁻¹	...	49 ⁻¹	...	30 ⁻¹	...	12 ⁻¹	...	42 ⁻¹	. ⁻¹	. ⁻¹
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	7 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	41 ⁻²	54 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	18 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	12 ⁻²	28 ⁻²	30 ⁻²	...	...
Peru ^b	10	14	39	49	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	36	25	–	...
Philippines ^b	–	4 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	56 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹
Russian Federation ^b	14 ⁻¹	...	x(9)	...	x(9)	...	x(9)	...	50 ⁻¹	...	x(9)	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	2 ⁻¹	...	42 ⁻¹	...	23 ⁻¹	...	22 ⁻¹	...	45 ⁻¹	...	– ⁻¹
Uruguay ^b	9	10	33	40	20	20	16	18	36	38	.	.
OECD countries												
Australia	...	3 ⁻¹	...	x(10)	...	x(10)	...	x(10)	...	81 ⁻¹	...	x(10)
Austria	9 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	68 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Belgium	10 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	68 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	10 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	65 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Denmark	11 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	60 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Finland	6 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	65 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
France	11 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	67 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Germany	10 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	67 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Greece	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	66 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Hungary ^b	15 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	60 ⁻¹	69 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Iceland	10 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	67 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Ireland	–	–	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	75 ⁻¹	83 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Italy ^b	10 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	70 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Japan	4 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	62 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Tertiary (including R&D activities)						Not allocated by level		All levels		Country
Tertiary, ISCED 5A-6		Tertiary, ISCED 5B		Total Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)						
Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 13	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 14	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 15	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 16	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 17	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 18	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 19	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 20	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 21	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 22	
WEI countries										
...	13 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	...	17 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Argentina ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	17 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Brazil ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	37	15	—	—	100	100	Chile
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	24 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia
19 ⁻¹	...	6 ⁻¹	...	25 ⁻¹	...	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Jamaica
...	6 ⁻¹	...	1 ⁻¹	...	7 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	...	100 ⁻¹	Jordan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaysia
21 ⁻²	7	3 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	24 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	Paraguay
11	4	4	5	15	9	—	3	100	100	Peru ^b
x(17)	10 ⁻¹	x(17)	1 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Philippines ^b
x(17)	...	x(17)	...	21 ⁻¹	...	15 ⁻¹	...	100 ⁻¹	...	Russian Federation ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
...	11 ⁻¹	...	1 ⁻¹	...	12 ⁻¹	...	— ⁻¹	...	100 ⁻¹	Tunisia
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	22	12	—	—	100	100	Uruguay ^b
OECD countries										
...	x(18)	...	x(18)	...	16 ⁻¹	...	— ⁻¹	...	100 ⁻¹	Australia
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	24 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Austria
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	21 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	22 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	23 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Denmark
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	29 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Finland
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	22 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	France
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	21 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Germany
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	34 ⁻¹	30 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Greece
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	20 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Hungary ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	15 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Iceland
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	25 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Ireland
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	20 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Italy ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	27 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg

TABLE 29 DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS COMPARED TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS ENROLLED / 2006 (WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Pre-primary (ISCED 0)		Primary (ISCED 1)		Secondary						Post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4)	
	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES ^a	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES	Lower secondary (ISCED 2)		Upper secondary (ISCED 3)		Total secondary (ISCED 2-3)		Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES
					Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mexico	11 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	67 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Netherlands	7 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	67 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
New Zealand	5 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	71 ⁻¹	80 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Norway	6 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	67 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Poland ^b	11 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	65 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Portugal ^b	6 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	68 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Republic of Korea	2 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	60 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Slovakia	11 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	65 ⁻¹	76 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Spain	13 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	63 ⁻¹	66 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Sweden	8 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	66 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Switzerland ^b	4 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	69 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	5 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	74 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
United States of America	6 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	57 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Other UOE countries												
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	17 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	50 ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹
Croatia	9 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	47 ⁻²	46 ⁻²	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	23 ⁻²	25 ⁻²	┐ ⁻²	┐ ⁻²
Cyprus	6 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	49 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹
Estonia	7 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	69 ⁻¹	65 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Israel	10 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	56 ⁻¹	68 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
Latvia	12 ⁻²	12 ⁻²	15 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	29 ⁻²	32 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	52 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	1 ⁻²
Liechtenstein	...	13 ⁻²	...	34 ⁻²	...	25 ⁻²	...	22 ⁻²	...	47 ⁻²	...	1 ⁻²
Lithuania	...	11 ⁻¹	...	18 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	38 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	47 ⁻¹	52 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹
Malta	...	10 ⁻¹	...	34 ⁻¹	...	33 ⁻¹	...	11 ⁻¹	...	43 ⁻¹	...	2 ⁻¹
Romania ^b	9 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	45 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	22 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	┐ ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹
Slovenia ^b	10 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	x(9)	x(10)	69 ⁻¹	71 ⁻¹	x(9)	x(10)
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a FTES = full-time equivalents.

^b Public institutions only.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008, Table B1.2.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Tertiary (including R&D activities)						Not allocated by level		All levels		Country
Tertiary, ISCED 5A-6		Tertiary, ISCED 5B		Total Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)						
Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 13	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 14	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 15	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 16	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 17	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 18	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 19	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 20	Proportion of expenditure on educational institutions 21	Proportion of students enrolled, based on FTES 22	
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	20 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Mexico
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	25 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Netherlands
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	22 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	New Zealand
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	23 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Norway
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	24 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Poland ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	23 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Portugal ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	34 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Republic of Korea
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	21 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Slovakia
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	24 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Spain
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	26 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Sweden
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	26 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Switzerland ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	22 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	37 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	United States of America
Other UOE countries										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
25 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Bulgaria
17 ⁻²	13 ⁻²	1 ⁻²	8 ⁻²	18 ⁻²	20 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	— ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	Croatia
9 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	12 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Cyprus
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	23 ⁻¹	21 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Estonia
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	24 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Israel
20 ⁻²	17 ⁻²	3 ⁻²	2 ⁻²	23 ⁻²	19 ⁻²	— ⁻²	— ⁻²	100 ⁻²	100 ⁻²	Latvia
...	3 ⁻²	— ⁻²	2 ⁻²	...	5 ⁻²	...	— ⁻²	...	100 ⁻²	Liechtenstein
21 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	27 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Lithuania
...	9 ⁻¹	...	1 ⁻¹	...	10 ⁻¹	...	— ⁻¹	...	100 ⁻¹	Malta
x(17)	15 ⁻¹	x(17)	1 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	16 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Romania ^b
x(17)	x(18)	x(17)	x(18)	22 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	— ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	Slovenia ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

TABLE 30 EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY RESOURCE CATEGORY / 2006
(WEI and UOE countries)

Country	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)						Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)					
	Percentage of total expenditure		Percentage of current expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure		Percentage of current expenditure			
	Current 1	Capital 2	Compensation of teachers 3	Compensation of other staff 4	Compensation of all staff 5	Other current 6	Current 7	Capital 8	Compensation of teachers 9	Compensation of other staff 10	Compensation of all staff 11	Other current 12
WEI countries												
Argentina ^a	99.1 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	89.7 ⁻¹	10.3 ⁻¹	99.3 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	65.2 ⁻¹	29.4 ⁻¹	94.7 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹
Brazil ^a	93.2 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	74.2 ⁻¹	25.8 ⁻¹	94.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	74.0 ⁻¹	26.0 ⁻¹
Chile ^a	96.6	3.4	85.1	4.9	89.9	10.1	96.1	3.9	83.4	4.8	88.2	11.8
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	94.5 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁻¹	80.1 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	87.9 ⁻¹	12.1 ⁻¹	98.4 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	80.5 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	94.8 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	83.2 ⁻¹	12.2 ⁻¹	95.4 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹	99.7 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	67.6 ⁻¹	29.5 ⁻¹	97.1 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹
Jordan ^a	96.5 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	85.5 ⁻¹	8.9 ⁻¹	94.3 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^a	85.9 ⁻²	14.1 ⁻²	61.8 ⁻²	11.3 ⁻²	73.1 ⁻²	26.9 ⁻²	89.0 ⁻²	11.0 ⁻²	39.9 ⁻²	6.9 ⁻²	46.8 ⁻²	53.2 ⁻²
Paraguay ^a	95.1 ⁻²	4.9 ⁻²	79.4 ⁻²	13.8 ⁻²	93.2 ⁻²	6.8 ⁻²	98.4 ⁻²	1.6 ⁻²	77.9 ⁻²	15.9 ⁻²	93.8 ⁻²	6.2 ⁻²
Peru ^a	92.4	7.6	61.9	29.3	91.2	8.8	78.0	22.0	11.2	78.2	89.4	10.6
Philippines ^a	96.2 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	90.5 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	98.4 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	79.0 ⁻¹	21.0 ⁻¹
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay ^a	94.2	5.8	x(5)	x(5)	87.2	12.8	93.9	6.1	x(11)	x(11)	79.9	20.1
OECD countries												
Australia	91.8 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	64.0 ⁻¹	16.1 ⁻¹	80.1 ⁻¹	19.9 ⁻¹	91.4 ⁻¹	8.6 ⁻¹	59.1 ⁻¹	17.4 ⁻¹	76.5 ⁻¹	23.5 ⁻¹
Austria	95.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	53.5 ⁻¹	20.0 ⁻¹	73.5 ⁻¹	26.5 ⁻¹	97.0 ⁻¹	3.0 ⁻¹	58.2 ⁻¹	20.9 ⁻¹	79.1 ⁻¹	20.9 ⁻¹
Belgium	97.2 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	69.5 ⁻¹	20.0 ⁻¹	89.6 ⁻¹	10.4 ⁻¹	98.0 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	70.7 ⁻¹	17.8 ⁻¹	88.5 ⁻¹	11.5 ⁻¹
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	90.9 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	47.5 ⁻¹	17.6 ⁻¹	65.1 ⁻¹	34.9 ⁻¹	93.2 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	48.7 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	61.5 ⁻¹	38.5 ⁻¹
Denmark	92.2 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	51.0 ⁻¹	27.5 ⁻¹	78.4 ⁻¹	21.6 ⁻¹	94.4 ⁻¹	5.6 ⁻¹	52.4 ⁻¹	25.0 ⁻¹	77.5 ⁻¹	22.5 ⁻¹
Finland	90.8 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	58.2 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	67.7 ⁻¹	32.3 ⁻¹	91.7 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	52.3 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	64.7 ⁻¹	35.3 ⁻¹
France	93.7 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	53.1 ⁻¹	22.8 ⁻¹	75.9 ⁻¹	24.1 ⁻¹	89.7 ⁻¹	10.3 ⁻¹	59.5 ⁻¹	23.2 ⁻¹	82.7 ⁻¹	17.3 ⁻¹
Germany	92.3 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	83.0 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	93.5 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	83.4 ⁻¹	16.6 ⁻¹
Greece ^a	86.5 ⁻¹	13.5 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	91.3 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	85.2 ⁻¹	14.8 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	95.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹
Hungary ^a	95.2 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	81.0 ⁻¹	19.0 ⁻¹	93.5 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	80.2 ⁻¹	19.8 ⁻¹
Iceland	88.2 ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	79.0 ⁻¹	21.0 ⁻¹	93.0 ⁻¹	7.0 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	76.6 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹
Ireland ^a	90.0 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	76.3 ⁻¹	11.8 ⁻¹	88.1 ⁻¹	11.9 ⁻¹	90.8 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	74.8 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	80.5 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹
Italy ^a	93.6 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	64.9 ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹	81.7 ⁻¹	18.3 ⁻¹	94.1 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	64.7 ⁻¹	16.5 ⁻¹	81.2 ⁻¹	18.8 ⁻¹
Japan	90.0 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	87.6 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	90.2 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	86.9 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹

Country	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 1-4)						Tertiary (ISCED 5-6)					
	Percentage of total expenditure		Percentage of current expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure		Percentage of current expenditure			
	Current 1	Capital 2	Compensation of teachers 3	Compensation of other staff 4	Compensation of all staff 5	Other current 6	Current 7	Capital 8	Compensation of teachers 9	Compensation of other staff 10	Compensation of all staff 11	Other current 12
Luxembourg ^a	75.6 ⁻¹	24.4 ⁻¹	74.2 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	84.8 ⁻¹	15.2 ⁻¹	83.0 ⁻¹	17.0 ⁻¹	73.8 ⁻¹	12.6 ⁻¹	86.5 ⁻¹	13.5 ⁻¹
Mexico ^a	97.7 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	84.1 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	93.6 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	97.3 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	74.9 ⁻¹	15.0 ⁻¹	89.9 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹
Netherlands	91.5 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	78.5 ⁻¹	21.5 ⁻¹	93.7 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	81.0 ⁻¹	19.0 ⁻¹
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	88.4 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	79.6 ⁻¹	20.4 ⁻¹	87.7 ⁻¹	12.3 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	80.2 ⁻¹	19.8 ⁻¹
Poland ^a	93.7 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	72.9 ⁻¹	27.1 ⁻¹	94.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	70.6 ⁻¹	29.4 ⁻¹
Portugal ^a	99.1 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	85.4 ⁻¹	11.1 ⁻¹	96.5 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	97.3 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	81.5 ⁻¹	13.2 ⁻¹	94.7 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	82.8 ⁻¹	17.2 ⁻¹	64.7 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	75.4 ⁻¹	24.6 ⁻¹	85.0 ⁻¹	15.0 ⁻¹	68.3 ⁻¹	6.7 ⁻¹	75.0 ⁻¹	25.0 ⁻¹
Slovakia ^a	92.3 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	52.7 ⁻¹	14.0 ⁻¹	66.7 ⁻¹	33.3 ⁻¹	96.3 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	53.7 ⁻¹	15.4 ⁻¹	69.0 ⁻¹	31.0 ⁻¹
Spain	92.2 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	72.5 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	84.1 ⁻¹	15.9 ⁻¹	93.2 ⁻¹	6.8 ⁻¹	69.7 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	79.0 ⁻¹	21.0 ⁻¹
Sweden	92.6 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	53.7 ⁻¹	18.3 ⁻¹	72.1 ⁻¹	27.9 ⁻¹	92.6 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁻¹	50.6 ⁻¹	17.8 ⁻¹	68.5 ⁻¹	31.5 ⁻¹
Switzerland ^a	88.6 ⁻¹	11.4 ⁻¹	71.6 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	84.7 ⁻¹	15.3 ⁻¹	91.7 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	71.9 ⁻¹	13.2 ⁻¹	85.2 ⁻¹	14.8 ⁻¹
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom ^a	90.5 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	53.4 ⁻¹	26.2 ⁻¹	79.6 ⁻¹	20.4 ⁻¹	92.8 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	60.0 ⁻¹	21.3 ⁻¹	81.4 ⁻¹	18.6 ⁻¹
United States of America	88.8 ⁻¹	11.2 ⁻¹	55.1 ⁻¹	25.8 ⁻¹	80.8 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹	88.8 ⁻¹	11.2 ⁻¹	55.1 ⁻¹	25.8 ⁻¹	80.8 ⁻¹	19.2 ⁻¹
Other UOE countries												
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	88.7 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	57.8 ⁻¹	14.1 ⁻¹	71.9 ⁻¹	28.1 ⁻¹	88.7 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	41.9 ⁻¹	19.3 ⁻¹	61.1 ⁻¹	38.9 ⁻¹
Croatia ^a	94.3 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻²	...	...	80.6 ⁻²	19.4 ⁻²	97.5 ⁻²	2.5 ⁻²	...	...	73.1 ⁻²	26.9 ⁻²
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	92.8 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	75.4 ⁻¹	24.6 ⁻¹	94.6 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	x(11)	x(11)	77.1 ⁻¹	23.0 ⁻¹
Latvia	91.0 ⁻²	9.0 ⁻²	x(5)	x(5)	77.2 ⁻²	22.8 ⁻²	94.6 ⁻²	5.4 ⁻²	x(11)	x(11)	63.5 ⁻²	36.5 ⁻²
Liechtenstein	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	93.6 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	x(5)	x(5)	82.1 ⁻¹	17.9 ⁻¹	89.3 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	38.2 ⁻¹	32.8 ⁻¹	70.9 ⁻¹	29.1 ⁻¹
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania ^a	94.9	5.1	x(5)	x(5)	77.3	22.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^a Public institutions only.

Source for OECD countries: OECD, 2008. Table B6.2.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Arab States																		
Algeria	2005	6	6	4,362	112	116	107	112	101	102	99	96	96	96	11	14	8	25
Algeria	2000	6	6	4,843	108	112	103	108	99	100	97	83	83	82	14	17	11	28
Algeria	1990	6	6	4,028	94	102	86	94	91	96	86	81	89	72	7	8	5	28
Algeria	1980	6	6	3,061	97	111	82	97	90	100	80	63	74	52	13	14	12	36
Algeria	1970	6	6	1,887 ^{+,+1}	76 ^{+,+1}	93 ^{+,+1}	58 ^{+,+1}	76 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40 ^{+,+1}
Bahrain	2005	6	6	83	111	111	111	111	112	112	112	105	105	106	3	3	2	...
Bahrain	2000	6	6	78	107	106	107	107	103 ^{..}	102 ^{..}	103 ^{..}	98 ^{..}	96 ^{..}	100 ^{..}	4	5	4	18 ^{..}
Bahrain	1990	6	6	64 ^{..}	109 ^{..}	107 ^{..}	110 ^{..}	109 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Bahrain	1980	6	6	49	105	114	96	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Bahrain	1970	6	6	39 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	2005	6	6	51	42	46	37	42	47	49	44	31	35	27	9	9	9	35 ^{..}
Djibouti	2000	6	6	38	32	37	27	32	30	33	26	28	33	23	14	15	14	32 ^{..}
Djibouti	1990	6	6	31	36	41	30	36	34	...	...	32	...	...	11	...	...	44
Djibouti	1980	6	6	15	28	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Djibouti	1970	6	6	6.4 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹
Egypt	2005	6	6	9,564	102	105	98	102	104	106	102	98	102	94	2	3	2	26 ^{..}
Egypt	2000	6	5	7,947 ^{..}	101 ^{..}	105 ^{..}	97 ^{..}	102 ^{..}	96 ^{..}	98 ^{..}	94 ^{..}	98 ^{..}	102 ^{..}	94 ^{..}	5 ^{..}	7 ^{..}	4 ^{..}	23 ^{..}
Egypt	1990	6	5	6,578	91	99	83	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Egypt	1980	6	6	4,537	69	81	56	69	70	80	59	49	59	39	7	7	7	32
Egypt	1970	6	6	3,795 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹
Iraq	2005	6	6	4,430 ^{..}	99 ^{..}	109 ^{..}	90 ^{..}	99 ^{..}	108 ^{..}	111 ^{..}	105 ^{..}	75 ^{..}	86 ^{..}	63 ^{..}	8 ^{..}	9 ^{..}	7 ^{..}	21 ^{..}
Iraq	2000	6	6	3,639	91	100	82	91	100	107	94	53	58	47	12	14	10	21
Iraq	1990	6	6	3,176 ^{..}	105 ^{..}	114 ^{..}	95 ^{..}	105 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ^{..}
Iraq	1980	6	6	2,609	106	114	98	106	94	91	96	74	93	53	10	11	9	28
Iraq	1970	6	6	1,099 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Jordan	2005	6	6	805	98	98	99	98	92	92	92	100	100	101	1	1	1	...
Jordan	2000	6	6	724	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	97	97	98	1	1	1	...
Jordan	1990	6	6	575 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	94 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	28 ⁻¹
Jordan	1980	6	6	448	110	112	109	110	112	112	113	101	105	96	3	3	3	32
Jordan	1970	6	6	278 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39 ⁺¹
Kuwait	2005	6	5	203	98	99	97	97	93	94	92	100	103	97	2	2	2	12
Kuwait	2000	6	4	140	96	95	97	98	96	96	97	96	94	97	3	3	3	14
Kuwait	1990	6	4	190	91	92	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Kuwait	1980	6	4	146	103	106	99	98	80	81	79	82	86	78	7	6	7	19
Kuwait	1970	6	4	76 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹
Lebanon	2005	6	6	453	95	97	94	95	90	91	89	81	80	83	10	12	8	14
Lebanon	2000	6	5	385	101	104	99	102	86	88	85	91	91	92	9	10	7	14 ^{..}
Lebanon	1990	6	5	346 ^{+,+1}	97 ^{+,+1}	98 ^{+,+1}	95 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	1980	6	5	388	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	1970	6	5	435 ⁺¹	127 ⁺¹	137 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2005	6	6	714	106	107	105	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2000	6	6	794 ^{..}	119 ^{..}	120 ^{..}	118 ^{..}	119 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1990	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1980	6	6	645	125	129	121	125	118	118	118	94	100	88	14	15	13	20
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1970	6	6	350 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	135 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	120 ⁺¹	130 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹
Mauritania	2005	6	6	444	99	96	102	99	123	119	127	46	46	46	10	10	10	40
Mauritania	2000	6	6	356	89	89	89	89	91 ^{''}	88 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	53 ^{''}	...	...	15 ^{''}	15 ^{''}	15 ^{''}	45
Mauritania	1990	6	6	155	49	56	42	49	48	54	43	30	37	23	19	18	21	44
Mauritania	1980	6	6	85	35	44	26	35	28	...	...	20	...	...	18	...	...	46
Mauritania	1970	6	7	32 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺¹
Morocco	2005	6	6	4,023	107	113	101	107	103	105	101	80	84	77	13	15	10	27
Morocco	2000	6	6	3,670	92	100	84	92	113	116	109	57	63	50	12	14	10	29
Morocco	1990	7	5	2,163	68	81	54	65	67	77	56	51	61	42	14	15	12	25
Morocco	1980	7	5	2,052	79	98	59	72	70	85	54	46	57	35	29	29	27	38
Morocco	1970	7	5	1,175 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	...	...	28 ⁺¹	...	...	30 ⁺¹	...	...	35 ⁺¹
Oman	2005	6	6	297	85	85	85	85	74	74	75	94	94	94	1	1	1	16 ^{''}
Oman	2000	6	6	316	91	93	90	91	87	86	87	81	82	81	7	9	6	25
Oman	1990	6	6	247	83	86	79	83	78	79	76	65	67	62	11	13	9	28
Oman	1980	6	6	84	45	60	30	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Oman	1970	6	6	3.5 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2005	6	4	387	87	87	87	...	81	81	80	95	96	95	1	1	1	25
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2000	6	4	388	108	108	108	106	109	109	108	103	102	104	2	2	2	36
Qatar	2005	6	6	70	105	106	104	105	108 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	4 ^{''}	2 ^{''}	11
Qatar	2000	6	6	61	101	102	99	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ^{''}
Qatar	1990	6	6	50	107	111	103	107	71	69	73	70	67	72	6	8	4	12
Qatar	1980	6	6	28	103	103	103	103	83	88	78	68	62	75	13	14	13	14
Qatar	1970	6	6	15 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	1990	6	6	1,801	73	79	67	73	72	76	69	53	57	50	10	12	7	16
Saudi Arabia	1980	6	6	858	60	73	47	60	62	70	53	40	47	33	15	18	10	18
Saudi Arabia	1970	6	6	423 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺¹
Sudan	2005	6	6	3,278	57	61	53	57	63	67	58	47	50	43	2	1	2	29
Sudan	2000	6	6	2,567	49	53	45	49	48	53	43	37	39	36	11	11	12	...
Sudan	1990	7	6	2,043 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	...	...	...	42 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	...	...	...	34 ⁺¹
Sudan	1980	7	6	1,428	47	56	39	47	54	64	44	42	47	36	-	-	-	34
Sudan	1970	7	6	826 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	2005	6	4	2,252	126	129	123	119	124	126	122	111	113	109	7	8	6	...
Syrian Arab Republic	2000	6	6	2,775	104	108	100	104	112	113	110	86	89	83	7	8	6	25
Syrian Arab Republic	1990	6	6	2,358	100	106	95	100	96	100	92	89	94	83	7	8	7	26
Syrian Arab Republic	1980	6	6	1,481	95	108	81	95	101	106	96	72	88	56	9	9	8	29
Syrian Arab Republic	1970	6	6	925 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹
Tunisia	2005	6	6	1,184	110	111	108	110	100	100	101	99	98	100	9	10	7	20
Tunisia	2000	6	6	1,414	113	115	110	113	101	101	101	87	87	86	16	18	14	23
Tunisia	1990	6	6	1,377	113	119	105	113	99	101	97	80	85	75	21	22	19	30
Tunisia	1980	6	6	1,034	101	117	84	101	92	101	83	60	73	48	22	23	21	39
Tunisia	1970	6	6	936 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	121 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	...	...	55 ⁺¹	...	...	29 ⁺¹	...	...	47 ⁺¹
United Arab Emirates	2005	6	5	263	101	102	101	100	104	104	104	96	96	96	2	2	2	15
United Arab Emirates	2000	6	6	273	89	91	87	89	95	97	94	80	80	80	3	4	3	16

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
United Arab Emirates	1990	6	6	216	115	116	113	115	114	115	114	97	98	96	5	5	5	18
United Arab Emirates	1980	6	6	80	90	90	89	90	65	65	65	66	66	68	8	9	7	15
United Arab Emirates	1970	6	6	26 ^{*,+1}	95 ^{*,+1}	115 ^{*,+1}	72 ^{*,+1}	95 ^{*,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 ^{*,+1}
Yemen	2005	6	6	3,220	87	100	74	87	112	122	102	60	74	46	5	5	4	...
Yemen	2000	6	6	2,464 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	91 ^{**}	57 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	88 ^{**}	99 ^{**}	75 ^{**}	55 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	36 ^{**}	7 ^{**}	8 ^{**}	6 ^{**}	22 ^{**}
Central and Eastern Europe																		
Albania	2005	6	4	250 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	...	99 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	96 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	21 ^{*, -1}
Albania	2000	6	4	283	102	103	101	101	97	98	96	95	94	96	4	5	3	23
Albania	1990	6	4	278	100	100	101	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1980	6	4	272	109	110	109	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	2005	6	4	380	95	96	93	97	96	97	95	95	97 ⁺	93 ⁺	-	- ⁺	- ⁺	16
Belarus	2000	6	4	600	112	112	111	106	100	100	100	102	102	101	1	1	1	18
Belarus	1990	6	6	868	92	...	...	92	97	...	...	94	...	...	1	...	...	17
Belarus	1980	7	5	733	100	...	...	100	108	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	19
Belarus	1970	7	5	949 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	...	...	92 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	...	...	101 ⁺¹	...	...	2 ⁺¹	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Bosnia and Herzegovina	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2005	7	4	290	102	103	101	101	96	97	94	99	98	99	2	3	2	16
Bulgaria	2000	7	4	393	106	107	104	...	102	104	101	99	99	99	3	4	2	17
Bulgaria	1990	7	4	479	96	97	95	97	90	89	91	101	101	101	3	5	2	...
Bulgaria	1980	7	4	521	101	102	101	100	96	...	...	104	...	...	2	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1970	7	4	542 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	...	...	97 ⁺¹	...	...	6 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Croatia	2005	7	4	196	98	98	98	96	100	100	100	95	94	95	-	-	-	18
Croatia	2000	7	4	199	93	94	92	94	91	91	90	92	93	91	-	1	-	19
Czech Republic	2005	6	5	503	102	102	101	102	102	102	103	102	102	102	1	1	1	16
Czech Republic	2000	6	5	645	103	104	103	103	102	101	102	100	100	101	1	1	1	17
Czech Republic	1990	6	4	567	96	96	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Czech Republic	1980	6	4	674 ^{**}	105 ^{**}	104 ^{**}	105 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 ^{**}
Czech Republic	1970	6	4	672 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 ⁺¹
Estonia	2005	7	6	86	100	101	98	100	98	100	97	106	107	104	2	2	1	...
Estonia	2000	7	6	123	103	105	101	103	103	104	103	91	91	90	2	3	1	14
Estonia	1990	7	6	128	94	96	93	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	1980	6	6	132 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	2005	7	4	431	98	98	97	97	96	97	95	94	94	94	2	3	2	10
Hungary	2000	7	4	501	101	102	100	...	100	101	98	98	98	97	2	2	2	11
Hungary	1990	6	4	531	95	96	95	96	95	96	95	94	93	95	3	4	2	...
Hungary	1980	6	4	586	96	96	96	98	93	93	93	97	96	98	3	3	2	...
Hungary	1970	6	4	528 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	...	...	95 ⁺¹	...	...	5 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Latvia	2005	7	4	84	95	96	93	97	93	94	93	92	93	92	3	4	2	12
Latvia	2000	7	4	135	102	103	101	98	104	104	103	97	98	96	2	3	1	15
Latvia	1990	7	4	136	94	91	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Latvia	1980	7	4	141 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Lithuania	2005	7	4	158	94	95	94	...	93	94	93	91	91	91	1	1	-	14
Lithuania	2000	7	4	218	104	105	104	103	107	107	107	99	99	98	1	1	1	16
Lithuania	1990	7	4	193	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19

Country	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
				4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Lithuania	1980	7	4	172 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹
Poland	2005	7	6	2,724	98	98	98	98	98	97 ^{''}	98 ^{'''}	97	...	...	1	1	–	12
Poland	2000	7	6	3,319	99	99	98	99	98	99 ^{''}	98 ^{''}	95	...	...	1	...	...	11 ^{''}
Poland	1990	7	6	3,928	99	100	97	99	97	...	...	98	...	...	2	...	...	...
Poland	1980	7	6	3,116	100	...	...	100	99	...	...	98	...	...	2	...	...	...
Poland	1970	7	6	3,861 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	...	...	102 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	...	...	97 ⁺¹	...	...	7 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Montenegro	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	2005	7	4	184	98 ⁺	99 ⁺	97 ⁺	96 ⁺	91 ⁺	93 ⁺	90 ⁺	99 ⁺	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	–	–	–	18
Republic of Moldova	2000	7	4	252	101 ⁺	102 ⁺	101 ⁺	99 ⁺	104 ⁺	105 ⁺	104 ⁺	98 ⁺	...	...	1	...	...	21
Republic of Moldova	1990	7	4	286	87	87	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Republic of Moldova	1980	7	4	231 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 ⁺¹
Romania	2005	7	4	970	105	106	105	104	97	97	96	99	99	98	2	3	2	17
Romania	2000	7	4	1,189	103	104	102	...	99	100	99	102	102	102	3	4	3	19
Romania	1990	6	4	1,379	98	99	98	...	92	92	92	100	100	100	2	2	1	24
Romania	1980	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	1970	6	4	1,400 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	124 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	2005	7	4	5,309	94	94	94	88	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ^{''}
Russian Federation	2000	7	3	6,138	107	107	106	...	94	...	...	94	...	...	1	...	...	18 ^{''}
Russian Federation	1990	7	3	7,282	106	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Russian Federation	1980	7	3	6,009 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹
Serbia	2005	7	4	324	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	101 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 ^{''}
Serbia	2000	7	4	360 ^{''}	104 ^{''}	104 ^{''}	104 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ^{''}
Slovakia	2005	6	4	242	99	100	98	100	99	100	98	94	95	94	3	3	2	18
Slovakia	2000	6	4	309	103	104	102	...	102	103	102	98	99	97	2	3	2	18
Slovenia	2005	6	5	93	98	99	98	...	97	98	96	...	...	...	–	1	–	15
Slovenia	2000	7	4	87	98	97	99	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	13 ^{''}
Slovenia	1990	7	4	115	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	1980	7	4	110 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2005	7	4	110	98	98	98	97	99	99	99	97	96	98	–	–	–	19
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2000	7	4	127	99	100	99	101	99	100	98	99	100	99	–	–	–	22
Turkey	2005	6	6	7,948 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	97 ^{''}	92 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	95	97	93	86	90	82	3 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	...
Turkey	2000	6	6	7,850 ^{''}	95 ^{''}	100 ^{''}	91 ^{''}	95 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1990	6	5	6,848	99	103	95	93	92	96	88	87	91	84	7	7	7	30
Turkey	1980	6	5	5,619 ^{''}	93 ^{''}	100 ^{''}	87 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ^{''}
Turkey	1970	6	5	5,012 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 ⁺¹
Ukraine	2005	6	4	1,946	108	108	108	97	103 ⁺	103 ⁺	103 ⁺	...	...	...	–	...	...	19
Ukraine	2000	7	3	2,079	109	109	109	104	99	100 ^{''}	99 ^{''}	92	...	...	1	...	...	20 ^{''}
Ukraine	1990	6	6	3,932	88	88	88	88	97	...	...	96	...	...	1	...	...	22
Ukraine	1980	7	5	3,523	100	...	...	100	105	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	24
Central Asia																		
Armenia	2005	7	3	125	94	92	96	93	100	98	102	91	89	93	–	–	–	21
Armenia	2000	7	3	180	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	2005	6	4	568	95	96	94	94	93	94	92	93	94	92	–	–	–	13
Azerbaijan	2000	6	4	700	94	94	95	93	92	91	93	89	88	90	–	–	–	19

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Azerbaijan	1990	7	3	504	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1980	7	3	473 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	2005	6	6	338	94	94	94	94	104	103	105	87	87	87	-	-	-	...
Georgia	2000	6	4	298	100	100	100	95	93	94	92	101	101	101	-	-	-	17
Georgia	1990	6	4	352 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹
Georgia	1980	6	4	322 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	2005	7	4	1,024	105	105	105	104	106	106	107	107	107	107	-	-	-	17
Kazakhstan	2000	7	4	1,208	97	97	98	94	101 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	102 ^{**}	94 ^{**}	94 ^{**}	95 ^{**}	-	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	19 ^{**}
Kazakhstan	1990	7	4	1,160	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Kazakhstan	1980	7	4	1,064 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	2005	7	4	434	97	97	96	95	94	96	93	97	96	97	-	-	-	24
Kyrgyzstan	2000	7	4	466	97	97	96	97	97	97	97	95	95	94	-	-	-	24
Kyrgyzstan	1990	7	3	341	110	109	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Kyrgyzstan	1980	7	3	306 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹
Mongolia	2005	7	5	251	97	96	98	96	163	163	163	93	91	96	-	-	-	34
Mongolia	2000	8	4	253	99	97	101	93	108	107	109	87	84	90	1	1	1	33
Mongolia	1990	8	3	165	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Mongolia	1980	8	3	141	107	108	107	...	107	...	...	103	...	...	2	...	...	32
Mongolia	1970	8	4	146 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	2005	7	4	693	100	102	98	98	98	100 ^{**}	95 ^{**}	102	104 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	-	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	21
Tajikistan	2000	7	4	692	98	102	95	96	96	99	93	95	100 ^{**}	90 ^{**}	-	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	22
Tajikistan	1990	7	4	507 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21 ⁺¹
Turkmenistan	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2005	7	4	2,383	100	101	99	98	99	101	98	99	100	98	-	-	-	20
Uzbekistan	2000	7	4	2,602	99	99	99	99	98	99 ^{**}	97 ^{**}	95	95 ^{**}	95 ^{**}	-	- ^{**}	- ^{**}	21
Uzbekistan	1990	6	4	1,711	81	82	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Uzbekistan	1980	6	4	1,391 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺¹
East Asia and the Pacific																		
Australia	2005	5	7	1,935	104	104	104	101	106 ^{**}	106 ^{**}	105 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	2000	5	7	1,906	101	101	101	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	1990	6	6	1,583	108	108	107	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	1980	6	6	1,718	112	112	111	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	1970	6	6	1,691 ^{**}	113 ^{**}	113 ^{**}	113 ^{**}	113 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ^{**}
Brunei Darussalam	2005	6	6	46	107	108	107	107	102	103	100	107	103	111	2	3	1	10
Brunei Darussalam	2000	6	6	45	111	112	110	111	101	99	103	122	122	121	.	.	.	14 [*]
Brunei Darussalam	1990	6	6	39 ^{**}	115 ^{**}	119 ^{**}	112 ^{**}	115 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	1980	6	6	31	109	111	106	109	101	102	100	90	92	87	13	15	10	18
Brunei Darussalam	1970	6	6	28	129	131	128	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Cambodia	2005	6	6	2,695	126	130	121	126	128	132	124	85	87	83	14	15	12	53
Cambodia	2000	6	6	2,248	102	109	95	102	121	125	118	47 ^{**}	53 ^{**}	41 ^{**}	22 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	50
Cambodia	1990	6	5	1,277	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Cambodia	1980	6	5	1,328 ⁺¹	144 ⁺¹	...	...	122 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44 ⁺¹
Cambodia	1970	6	6	338 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹
China	2005	7	5	108,925 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	...	...	...	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
China	2000	7	5	125,757 ⁺²	116 ⁺²	116 ⁺²	116 ⁺²	...	98 ⁺²	97 ^{+,+2}	98 ^{+,+2}	...	...	...	┐ ⁺²	┐ ⁺²	┐ ⁺²	20 ⁺²
China	1990	7	5	123,731	127	133	122	118	115	...	...	102	...	...	7	...	...	22
China	1980	7	5	146,629	112	119	104	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Cook Islands	2005	5	6	2.2	80 ^{**}	79 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	68 ^{**}	67 ^{**}	70 ^{**}	92 ^{**}	93 ^{**}	91 ^{**}	–	–	–	16
Cook Islands	2000	5	6	2.4	88 ⁺	89 ⁺	87 ⁺	88 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Cook Islands	1990	5	6	2.4 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ⁻²
Cook Islands	1980	5	6	3.0 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	1970	5	6	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Democratic People's Rep. of Korea	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	2005	6	6	114 ^{**}	103 ^{**}	104 ^{**}	102 ^{**}	103 ^{**}	102 ^{**}	103 ^{**}	101 ^{**}	101 ^{**}	101 ^{**}	101 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	28 ^{**}
Fiji	2000	6	6	115	107	108	106	107	109	111	107	100	101	100	.	.	.	28
Fiji	1990	6	6	144	131	132 ^{**}	131 ^{**}	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Fiji	1980	6	6	116	119	120	119	119	103	104	103	97	96	97	5	5	4	28
Fiji	1970	6	6	116 ^{**}	125 ^{**}	127 ^{**}	122 ^{**}	125 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31 ^{**}
Hong Kong SAR of China	2005	6	6	451	98	100	95	98	86	88	83	102	104	99	1	1	1	18
Hong Kong SAR of China	2000	6	6	492	103	105	101	103	99	101	96	...	...	...	1 ^{**}	...	...	21
Hong Kong SAR of China	1990	6	6	534	104	...	...	104	101	...	...	102	...	...	1	...	...	27
Hong Kong SAR of China	1980	6	6	542	107	108	105	107	107	107	107	100	101	100	4	5	3	30
Hong Kong SAR of China	1970	6	6	740 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	118 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 ⁺¹
Indonesia	2005	7	6	29,150	115	117 ^{**}	113 ^{**}	115	118 ^{**}	120 ^{**}	116 ^{**}	99 ^{**}	99 ^{**}	100 ^{**}	5 ^{**}	6 ^{**}	4 ^{**}	20
Indonesia	2000	7	6	28,202 ^{**}	109 ^{**}	111 ^{**}	107 ^{**}	109 ^{**}	111 ^{**}	115 ^{**}	108 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 ^{**}
Indonesia	1990	7	6	29,934	115	117	113	115	112	...	...	94	...	...	10	...	...	23
Indonesia	1980	7	6	25,537 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	...	...	65 ⁺¹	...	...	8 ⁺¹	...	...	32 ⁺¹
Indonesia	1970	7	6	14,870	79	85	73	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Japan	2005	6	6	7,232	100	100	100	100	98	98	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Japan	2000	6	6	7,529	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Japan	1990	6	6	9,607	99	99	99	99	101	101	101	100	100	100	–	–	–	21
Japan	1980	6	6	11,629	101	100	101	101	101	101	101	104	104	104	–	–	–	25
Japan	1970	6	6	9,631 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹
Kiribati	2005	6	6	16	113 ⁺	112 ⁺	114 ⁺	113 ⁺	120 ^{**}	119 ^{**}	121 ^{**}	125 ^{**}	124 ^{**}	126 ^{**}	. ^{**}	. ^{**}	. ^{**}	25
Kiribati	2000	6	6	15	109 ⁺	110 ⁺	109 ⁺	109 ⁺	114 ⁺	116 ⁺	112 ⁺	99 ⁺	103 ⁺	95 ⁺	.	.	.	32
Kiribati	1990	6	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	29
Kiribati	1980	6	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	4	30
Kiribati	1970	6	7	14 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2005	6	5	891	115	122	107	105	121	125	116	72	76	68	19	20	18	31
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2000	6	5	832	109	117	100	101	117	124	110	68	74	62	20	21	18	30
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1990	6	5	564	103	115	91	93	124	...	...	45	...	...	30	...	...	28
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1980	6	5	463	106	114	97	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1970	6	6	245 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 ⁺¹
Macao, China	2005	6	6	37	106	110	101	106	94	96	92	96	96	97	6	8	4	23
Macao, China	2000	6	6	47	103	105	100	103	89	92	86	97	93	102	8	9	5	30
Macao, China	1990	6	6	33	101	104	98	101	97	99	95	97	97	97	7	8	6	...
Macao, China	1980	6	6	24 ⁻¹	99 ⁻¹	...	...	99 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 ⁻¹
Macao, China	1970	6	6	25 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Malaysia	2005	6	6	3,202	100	101	100	100	98	98	98	98	98	98	.	.	.	17
Malaysia	2000	6	6	3,026	97	97	97	97	100	100	100	...	...	...	.	.	.	20
Malaysia	1990	6	6	2,456	92	93	92	92	92	92	92	90	90	90	...	...	...	20
Malaysia	1980	6	6	2,009	93	93	92	93	93	94	93	93	94	92	–	–	–	27
Malaysia	1970	6	6	1,684	89	94	83	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Marshall Islands	2005	6	6	8.4 ^{..}	103 ^{..}	105 ^{..}	101 ^{..}	103 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	. ^{..}	. ^{..}	. ^{..}	...
Marshall Islands	2000	6	6	8.3 ^{..}	101 ^{..}	103 ^{..}	98 ^{..}	101 ^{..}	120 ^{..}	119 ^{..}	122 ^{..}	...	...	...	. ^{..}	. ^{..}	. ^{..}	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2005	6	6	19	113	114	111	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2000	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1990	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1980	6	8	32	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1970	6	8	29 ⁺¹	211 ⁺¹	214 ⁺¹	207 ⁺¹	214 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Myanmar	2005	5	5	4,948	113	111	114	104	135	136	135	91	90	93	–	–	–	31
Myanmar	2000	5	5	4,858	104	104	104	95	133	131	136	81	82	79	1	1	1	33
Myanmar	1990	5	5	4,848	103	105	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Myanmar	1980	5	5	3,968	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
Myanmar	1970	5	5	3,178 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	115 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹
Nauru	2005	6	6	1.8	113 ⁺	111 ⁺	115 ⁺	113 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Nauru	2000	6	6	1.6	76 ⁺	70 ⁺	81 ⁺	76 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	21
Nauru	1990	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	1980	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	1970	6	7	1.3 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ^{..}
New Zealand	2005	5	6	353	102	102	102	102	104 ^{..}	105 ^{..}	104 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
New Zealand	2000	5	6	360	99	99	99	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
New Zealand	1990	5	6	319	104	105	103	104	103	103	102	100	100	99	3	3	3	18
New Zealand	1980	5	6	381	111	111	111	111	104	104	104	105	106	104	4	4	3	...
New Zealand	1970	5	6	400	110	111	109	110	239	245	233	102	103	101	–	–	–	24
Niue	2005	5	6	0.18	105 ⁺	107 ⁺	102 ⁺	105 ⁺	81 ^{..}	69 ^{..}	93 ^{..}	97 ^{..}	107 ^{..}	87 ^{..}	.	.	.	12 ^{..}
Niue	2000	5	6	0.25	93 ⁺	94 ^{..}	92 ^{..}	93 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Niue	1990	5	6	0.37 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Niue	1980	5	7	0.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Niue	1970	5	7	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Palau	2005	6	5	1.9 ^{..}	104 ^{..}	107 ^{..}	101 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ^{..}
Palau	2000	6	5	1.9	113 ⁺	115 ⁺	111 ⁺	...	117 ⁺	116 ⁺	118 ⁺	99 ⁺	107 ⁺	90 ⁺	–	–	–	16
Papua New Guinea	2005	7	6	532	57	61	52	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35 ^{..}
Papua New Guinea	2000	7	6	560	69	74	63	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35 ^{..}
Papua New Guinea	1990	7	6	415	65	71	59	65	88	93	82	48	54	43	–	–	–	32
Papua New Guinea	1980	7	6	300	55	65	45	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Papua New Guinea	1970	7	6	191	47	59	35	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Philippines	2005	6	6	13,084	111	112	111	111	132	137	128	96	92	100	2	3	2	35
Philippines	2000	6	6	12,826 ⁺²	111 ⁺²	112 ⁺²	111 ⁺²	111 ⁺²	131 ⁺²	135 ⁺²	126 ⁺²	97 ⁺²	94 ⁺²	101 ⁺²	2 ⁺²	3 ⁺²	2 ⁺²	35 ⁺²
Philippines	1990	7	6	10,285	110	111	109	110	132	...	...	88	...	...	2	...	...	33
Philippines	1980	7	6	8,113	107	...	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Philippines	1970	7	6	6,969 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	...	...	114 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Republic of Korea	2005	6	6	4,125	105	108	102	105	106	106	107	104	109	99	–	–	–	29
Republic of Korea	2000	6	6	3,946	98	100	96	98	105	110	100	95	94	96	–	–	–	32
Republic of Korea	1990	6	6	4,894	103	103	104	103	106	106	107	97	96	97	–	–	–	36
Republic of Korea	1980	6	6	5,641	109	109	110	109	113	113	114	102	101	103	–	–	–	48
Republic of Korea	1970	6	6	5,749 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹
Samoa	2005	5	6	32 [–]	100 [–]	100 [–]	100 [–]	100 [–]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	2000	5	6	28	99	99	99	99	106	108 ⁺	103 ⁺	95	93 ⁺	96 ⁺	1	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	24
Samoa	1990	5	7	36	121	116	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Samoa	1980	5	7	33	113	115	110	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Samoa	1970	5	7	29	93	95	91	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Singapore	2005	6	6	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Singapore	2000	6	6	306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Singapore	1990	6	6	258	104	105	102	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Singapore	1980	6	6	292	108	109	106	108	104	103	104	91	90	92	7	8	6	31
Singapore	1970	6	6	364	105	110	101	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Solomon Islands	2005	6	6	75	101	102	98	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	2000	6	6	57	85	88	82	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	1990	6	6	48	87	93	80	87	89	...	...	61	...	...	10	...	...	19
Solomon Islands	1980	7	6	29	74	83	64	74	91	98	84	61	73	48	5	5	5	25
Solomon Islands	1970	7	6	21	78	93	61	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Thailand	2005	6	6	5,975	109	110	109	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2000	6	6	6,101	106	107	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Thailand	1990	6	6	6,992	112	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Thailand	1980	7	6	7,244	99	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	1970	7	7	5,635 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35 ⁺¹
Timor-Leste	2005	6	6	178	99	103	95	99	112	118	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Timor-Leste	2000	6	6	184 ⁺²	117 ⁺²	...	...	117 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51 ⁺²
Tokelau	2005	5	6	0.24 ^{–,–1}	93 ^{–,–1}	79 ^{–,–1}	107 ^{–,–1}	93 ^{–,–1}	78 ^{–,–1}	48 ^{–,–1}	109 ^{–,–1}	98 ^{–,–1}	40 ^{–,–1}	152 ^{–,–1}	– ^{–,–1}	– ^{–,–1}	– ^{–,–1}	6 ^{–,–1}
Tokelau	2000	5	6	0.25	101 [–]	93 [–]	111 [–]	101 [–]	70 [–]	87 [–]	47 [–]	100 [–]	91 [–]	111 [–]	–	–	–	10
Tokelau	1990	5	6	0.25 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	1980	5	6	0.38 ^{–1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	2005	5	6	18	117	120	115	117	116	121	111	137	139	134	5	5	4	21
Tonga	2000	5	6	17	108	110	106	108	107	109	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Tonga	1990	6	6	17	112	113	111	112	103	100	107	133	141	124	4	4	4	24
Tonga	1980	6	6	19	112	112	112	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Tonga	1970	6	6	18	99	100	98	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Tuvalu	2005	6	6	1.5	103 ⁺	104 ⁺	103 ⁺	103 ⁺	102 [–]	118 [–]	85 [–]	111 [–]	106 [–]	116 [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	...
Tuvalu	2000	6	6	1.5	109 ⁺	107 ⁺	111 ⁺	109 ⁺	99 [–]	104 [–]	93 [–]	125 [–]	128 [–]	122 [–]	– [–]	– [–]	– [–]	20
Tuvalu	1990	5	7	1.3 [–]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Tuvalu	1980	5	7	1.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	2005	6	6	39	114	115	112	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	2000	6	6	36	114	115	113	114	114	115	113	86	84	88	11	11	10	23
Vanuatu	1990	6	6	24	96	97	95	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Vanuatu	1980	6	6	23	114	117	111	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Vanuatu	1970	6	6	18	120	129	110	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Viet Nam	2005	6	5	7,773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	22
Viet Nam	2000	6	5	10,063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	30
Viet Nam	1990	6	5	8,583	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Viet Nam	1980	6	5	7,923	112	117	107	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Latin America and the Caribbean																		
Anguilla	2005	5	7	1.4	91 ^{""}	89 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	82 ^{""}	127 ^{""}	78 ^{""}	72 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	-	1	-	15
Anguilla	2000	5	7	1.5	111 ^{""}	109 ^{""}	113 ^{""}	115 ^{""}	118 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	153 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	86 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	1 ^{""}	1 ^{""}	- ^{""}	20
Antigua and Barbuda	2000	5	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Antigua and Barbuda	1990	5	7	9.3 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ⁺²	3 ⁺²	3 ⁺²	...
Antigua and Barbuda	1980	5	7	9.6 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 ⁻¹
Antigua and Barbuda	1970	5	7	9.7 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Argentina	2005	6	6	4,651	112	113	112	112	109	109	108	97	95	99	6	8	5	17
Argentina	2000	6	6	4,898	118	118	118	118	109	109	109	99	97	101	6	7	5	20
Argentina	1990	6	7	4,965	106	104 ^{""}	108 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	1980	6	7	3,917	106	106	106	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Argentina	1970	6	7	3,386	105	105	106	112	119	120	118	71	68	74	11	13	10	19
Aruba	2005	6	6	10	114	117	112	114	99	95	103	94	92	95	9	11	8	18
Aruba	2000	6	6	9.3	115	116	113	115	112	111	112	98	97	98	8	9	6	19
Bahamas	2005	5	6	37	100	101	100	100	102	102	101	101	99	102	-	-	-	16 ^{""}
Bahamas	2000	5	6	34 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	108 ^{""}	106 ^{""}	109 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	. ^{""}	. ^{""}	. ^{""}	15 ^{""}
Bahamas	1990	5	6	33	97	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	1980	5	6	32	95	93	98	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Bahamas	1970	5	6	32 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	...	...	104 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45 ⁺¹
Barbados	2005	5	6	22	100	100	100	100	107	106	107	93	91	94	.	.	.	15
Barbados	2000	5	6	24	99	100	98	99	92	92	92	93	94	91	.	.	.	18 ^{""}
Barbados	1990	5	7	29	95	95	94	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Barbados	1980	5	6	31	100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1970	5	6	39 ^{""+1}	102 ^{""+1}	104 ^{""+1}	101 ^{""+1}	102 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	2005	5	6	50	122	124	119	122	112	114	111	103	104	103	12	13	10	24
Belize	2000	5	6	45	117	119	114	117	123	126	120	99	101	97	10	11	8	23
Belize	1990	5	6	36 ^{""}	110 ^{""}	...	...	110 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	1980	6	6	28 ^{""}	109 ^{""}	...	...	109 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	1970	6	6	25 ^{""+1}	113 ^{""+1}	115 ^{""+1}	111 ^{""+1}	113 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	2005	5	6	4.8	102 ⁺	100 ⁺	103 ⁺	102 ⁺	104 ⁺	...	...	97 ⁺	...	...	.	.	.	8
Bermuda	2000	5	6	4.9 ⁺²	103 ^{+,+2}	102 ^{+,+2}	104 ^{+,+2}	103 ^{+,+2}	101 ^{+,+2}	102 ^{+,+2}	101 ^{+,+2}	108 ^{+,+2}	108 ^{+,+2}	109 ^{+,+2}	. ⁺²	. ⁺²	. ⁺²	9 ⁺²
Bermuda	1990	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	1980	5	7	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Bermuda	1970	5	7	8.0 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Bolivia	2005	6	6	1,508 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	...
Bolivia	2000	6	6	1,492	115	116	114	115	121	120	122	99	102	96	3	3	3	25 ^{""}
Bolivia	1990	6	6	1,098	106	110	102	106	138	139	137	71	78	64	3	3	3	...
Bolivia	1980	6	6	857	98	103	92	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	1970	6	6	609	91	108	74	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
																		1
Brazil	2005	7	4	18,661	137	141	133	134	125	...	...	106	...	...	19	...	...	21
Brazil	2000	7	4	20,212	150	155	146	...	117	...	...	108	108 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	25	25 ^{''}	25 ^{''}	25
Brazil	1990	7	4	20,312	141	...	...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1980	7	4	16,090	137	...	...	115	166	...	...	72	...	...	22	...	...	...
Brazil	1970	7	4	12,812	119	119	119	...	149	...	...	76	...	...	19	...	...	28
British Virgin Islands	2005	5	7	2.9	111 ⁺	113 ⁺	108 ⁺	112 ⁺	110 ⁺	109 ⁺	112 ⁺	99 ⁺	93 ⁺	105 ⁺	7	9	5	15
British Virgin Islands	2000	5	7	2.8	110 ⁺	110 ⁺	110 ⁺	110 ⁺	103 ^{''}	109 ^{''}	96 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	112 ^{''}	103 ^{''}	4 ^{''}	4 ^{''}	4 ^{''}	17
British Virgin Islands	1990	5	7	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
British Virgin Islands	1980	5	7	2.0 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 ^{''}
British Virgin Islands	1970	5	7	2.2 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺
Cayman Islands	2005	5	6	3.2	90 ^{''}	95 ^{''}	84 ^{''}	90 ^{''}	86 ^{''}	98 ^{''}	75 ^{''}	102 ^{''}	97 ^{''}	107 ^{''}	-	-	-	13
Cayman Islands	2000	5	6	3.4	108 ⁺	109 ⁺	106 ⁺	108 ⁺	113 ⁺	110 ⁺	116 ⁺	102 ⁺	103 ⁺	102 ⁺	- ^{''}	- ^{''}	- ^{''}	14
Cayman Islands	1990	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	1980	5	6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Cayman Islands	1970	5	6	1.7 ^{''} , ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	2005	6	6	1,721	104	106	101	104	100	101	99	...	...	...	2	3	2	26
Chile	2000	6	6	1,799	100	102	99	100	95	96	95	98	99	98	2	2	2	32
Chile	1990	6	8	1,991	101	102	100	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Chile	1980	6	8	2,185	109	110	108	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	1970	6	8	2,040	101	101	101	113	122	122	122	55	54	56	10	11	9	39
Colombia	2005	6	5	5,298	116	117	115	114	127	131	123	100	98	102	4	5	4	28
Colombia	2000	6	5	5,221	115	115	114	111	139	142	136	92	89	94	5	6	5	26
Colombia	1990	6	5	4,247	102	95	109	...	125	117	133	71	60	82	11	15	9	30
Colombia	1980	6	5	4,168	112	110	114	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Colombia	1970	7	5	3,286	100	98	103	92	140	144	135	47	58	35	17	17	16	38
Costa Rica	2005	6	6	542	110	110	109	110	103	103	103	92	91	93	7	8	6	21
Costa Rica	2000	6	6	551	108	109	107	108	103	104	103	87	85	88	8	9	7	25
Costa Rica	1990	6	6	435	102	102	101	102	100	...	...	74	...	...	11	...	...	32
Costa Rica	1980	6	6	349	104	105	104	104	114	117	111	82	80	85	8	9	7	28
Costa Rica	1970	6	6	349	105	106	105	105	107	108	107	76	75	77	10	12	9	30
Cuba	2005	6	6	895	101	103	99	101	104	103	105	93	93	92	1	1	-	10
Cuba	2000	6	6	1,046	111	113	109	111	108	109	107	104	105	104	1	2	1	11
Cuba	1990	6	6	886	101	103	98	101	107	...	...	96	...	...	4	...	...	12
Cuba	1980	6	6	1,550	108	112	105	108	106	...	...	104	...	...	5	...	...	18
Cuba	1970	6	6	1,530 ⁺	117 ⁺	117 ⁺	116 ⁺	117 ⁺	122 ⁺	126 ⁺	118 ⁺	65 ⁺	60 ⁺	70 ⁺	22 ⁺	24 ⁺	19 ⁺	27 ⁺
Dominica	2005	5	7	9.4	91 ⁺	90 ⁺	92 ⁺	88 ⁺	86 ⁺	79 ⁺	94 ⁺	108 ⁺	108 ⁺	108 ⁺	3	5	2	18
Dominica	2000	5	7	12	103 ⁺	105 ⁺	100 ⁺	102 ⁺	106 ⁺	109 ^{''}	102 ^{''}	94 ^{''}	93 ^{''}	95 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	3 ^{''}	20
Dominica	1990	5	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Dominica	1980	5	7	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	1970	5	7	18 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	2005	6	6	1,290	104	106	101	104	101	106	97	87	83	91	8	10	6	24
Dominican Republic	2000	6	6	1,364	116	117	114	116	129	134	123	80	76	84	5	6	4	...
Dominican Republic	1990	7	6	923 ^{''} , ⁻²	88 ^{''} , ⁻²	...	...	88 ^{''} , ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	1980	7	6	1,069	109	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Dominican Republic	1970	7	6	764 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	143 ⁺¹	142 ⁺¹	143 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹
Ecuador	2005	6	6	1,998	117	117	117	117	132	133	131	106	105	106	2	2	1	23
Ecuador	2000	6	6	1,925	115	116	115	115	138	139	138	98	98	99	2	3	2	23
Ecuador	1990	6	6	1,843	118	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Ecuador	1980	6	6	1,450	114	116	112	114	137	139	136	78	80	77	11	12	10	36
Ecuador	1970	6	6	984 ^{+,+1}	99 ^{+,+1}	101 ^{+,+1}	97 ^{+,+1}	99 ^{+,+1}	133 ⁺¹	134 ⁺¹	131 ⁺¹	57 ^{+,+1}	59 ^{+,+1}	55 ^{+,+1}	12 ^{+,+1}	13 ^{+,+1}	12 ^{+,+1}	37 ^{+,+1}
El Salvador	2005	7	6	1,045	116	118	114	116	129	133	126	89	88	89	6	7	5	43
El Salvador	2000	7	6	949	111	114	109	111	135	140	131	88 ^{""}	90 ^{""}	86 ^{""}	7 ^{""}	7 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	...
El Salvador	1990	7	6	809 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	130 ⁺¹	131 ⁺¹	128 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	...
El Salvador	1980	7	6	696	90	89	91	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	1970	7	6	510	84	86	82	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Grenada	2005	5	7	16 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	91 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	102 ^{""}	99 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	4 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	18 ^{""}
Grenada	2000	5	7	16	96 ⁺	98 ⁺	94 ⁺	100 ⁺	96 ^{""}	105 ^{""}	86 ^{""}	74 ^{""}	79 ^{""}	68 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	8 ^{""}	5 ^{""}	20
Grenada	1990	5	7	19	115	117	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Grenada	1980	5	7	19	112	116	108	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Grenada	1970	5	7	30 ⁺¹	124 ⁺¹	125 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 ⁺¹
Guatemala	2005	7	6	2,345	113	118	109	113	123	124	121	74	78	69	13	13	12	31
Guatemala	2000	7	6	1,909	104	109	98	104	128	131	124	58	63	52	14	15	14	33
Guatemala	1990	7	6	1,165	77	82 ^{""}	72 ^{""}	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	1980	7	6	803	70	76	64	70	103	...	...	34	...	...	15	...	...	34
Guatemala	1970	7	6	506	58	64	52	58	91	...	...	24	...	...	16	...	...	36
Guyana	2005	6	6	117	124	125	124	124	...	...	...	123	124	122	1	1	1	28
Guyana	2000	6	6	109	125	127	123	125	130	133	126	114	111	116	2	3	2	26
Guyana	1990	6	6	110 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	...	...	97 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	1980	6	6	132	105	106	103	105	93	92	93	86	87	85	8	8	8	33
Guyana	1970	6	6	130 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹
Haiti	1990	6	6	554	48	49	47	48	59	60	58	29	30	27	13	13	13	30
Haiti	1980	6	6	580	68	73	63	68	102	109	95	27	29	25	21	21	21	43
Haiti	1970	7	6	367 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	...	...	50 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 ⁺¹
Honduras	2005	6	6	1,232	113	113	113	113	127	129	124	82	79	84	9	10	8	...
Honduras	2000	7	6	1,095	107	107	108	107	140	140	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Honduras	1990	7	6	893 ^{""}	108 ^{""}	106 ^{""}	110 ^{""}	108 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 ^{""}
Honduras	1980	7	6	601	97	97	97	97	142	145	138	45	42	48	16	17	15	37
Honduras	1970	7	6	382	84	83	84	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Jamaica	2005	6	6	326	95	95	95	95	93 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	82 ^{""}	81 ^{""}	84 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	28 ^{""}
Jamaica	2000	6	6	327	95	95	95	95	94	94	94	87	84	89	5	7	4	34 ^{""}
Jamaica	1990	6	6	339	101	101	101	101	100	101	99	91	88	94	4	4	3	31
Jamaica	1980	6	6	363	103	102	104	103	97	98	97	84	80	88	4	4	4	37
Jamaica	1970	6	5	354 ^{+,+1}	119 ^{+,+1}	119 ^{+,+1}	119 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47 ^{+,+1}
Mexico	2005	6	6	14,700	112	114	111	112	110	111	109	103	102	103	5	6	4	28
Mexico	2000	6	6	14,766	110	111	109	110	110	110	110	99	99	99	6	7	5	27
Mexico	1990	6	6	14,494	112	115	110	112	119	...	...	88	...	...	10	...	...	31
Mexico	1980	6	6	14,126	117	117	116	117	137	...	...	82	...	...	10	...	...	40
Mexico	1970	6	6	9,248 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
Montserrat	2005	5	7	0.51	116 ⁺	115 ⁺	119 ⁺	117 ⁺	123 ⁺	103 ⁺	147 ⁺	111 ⁺	113 ⁺	107 ⁺	7	7	6	20
Montserrat	2000	5	7	0.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	-	19
Montserrat	1990	5	7	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	1980	5	7	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	1970	5	7	3.0 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	2005	6	6	23 ⁺⁻²	124 ⁺⁻²	125 ⁺⁻²	123 ⁺⁻²	124 ⁺⁻²	108 ⁺⁻²	104 ⁺⁻²	111 ⁺⁻²	103 ⁺⁻²	96 ⁺⁻²	110 ⁺⁻²	13 ⁺⁻²	16 ⁺⁻²	10 ⁺⁻²	20 ⁺⁻²
Netherlands Antilles	2000	6	6	25	130	133	127	130	105	104	107	108 ⁺⁺	105 ⁺⁺	112 ⁺⁺	12 ⁺⁺	14 ⁺⁺	9 ⁺⁺	18
Netherlands Antilles	1990	6	6	22 ⁺²	114 ⁺²	...	...	114 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21 ⁺²
Netherlands Antilles	1980	6	6	33 ⁺¹	152 ⁺¹	152 ⁺¹	153 ⁺¹	152 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	1970	6	6	38 ⁺⁻¹	159 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	159 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 ⁺⁻¹
Nicaragua	2005	6	6	945	112	113	110	112	147	152	142	74	71	77	10	11	9	34
Nicaragua	2000	7	6	838	101	100	101	101	141	145	136	66	62	70	5	6	4	36
Nicaragua	1990	7	6	633	87	84	90	87	125	...	...	39	...	...	17	...	...	33
Nicaragua	1980	7	6	472	84	82	87	84	156	156	156	34	30	38	17	18	16	35
Nicaragua	1970	7	6	285	68	67	69	68	130	131	130	26	25	27	13	13	12	39
Panama	2005	6	6	430	111	113	109	111	110	110	109	97	97	97	6	7	5	24
Panama	2000	6	6	400	109	111	107	109	112	113	112	94	95	94	6	7	5	25
Panama	1990	6	6	351	106	109	104	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Panama	1980	6	6	338	106	108	104	106	107	109	105	85	83	87	13	15	11	27
Panama	1970	6	6	255	101	104	99	101	109	112	106	66	66	66	15	17	14	27
Paraguay	2005	6	6	934	111	113	110	111	111	113	110	95	94	96	5	6	4	...
Paraguay	2000	6	6	966 ⁺⁺	120 ⁺⁺	122 ⁺⁺	117 ⁺⁺	120 ⁺⁺	129 ⁺⁺	131 ⁺⁺	126 ⁺⁺	92 ⁺⁺	91 ⁺⁺	93 ⁺⁺	8	9	7	...
Paraguay	1990	7	6	687	104	106	102	104	121	123	118	65	65	65	9	10	7	25
Paraguay	1980	7	6	519	102	105	99	102	124	125	123	54	55	53	14	15	12	27
Paraguay	1970	7	6	424	98	102	94	98	134	135	133	44	45	42	18	20	15	32
Peru	2005	6	6	4,077	116	116	117	116	111	110	112	100	100	100	9	9	9	23
Peru	2000	6	6	4,338	121	121	120	121	115	114	115	103	105	101	11	11	10	29
Peru	1990	6	6	3,855	119	120 ⁺⁺	117 ⁺⁺	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Peru	1980	6	6	3,161	114	117	111	114	117	118	117	81	85	76	19	19	18	37
Peru	1970	6	6	2,341	107	114	99	107	123	132	114	65	65	64	17	18	16	35
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2005	5	7	6.4	99 ⁺	96 ⁺	102 ⁺	98 ⁺	95 ⁺	92 ⁺	99 ⁺	109 ⁺	110 ⁺	108 ⁺	.	.	.	18
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2000	5	7	6.9	120 ⁺	118 ⁺	122 ⁺	120 ⁺	121 ⁺	120 ⁺	123 ⁺	119 ⁺	111 ⁺	127 ⁺	.	.	.	19
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1990	5	7	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1980	5	7	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Saint Lucia	2005	5	7	24	113	115	111	109	106	106	106	106	109	103	3	3	3	22
Saint Lucia	2000	5	7	25	109	110	109	110	112 ⁺⁺	115 ⁺⁺	108 ⁺⁺	101 ⁺⁺	100 ⁺⁺	101 ⁺⁺	3 ⁺⁺	4 ⁺⁺	3 ⁺⁺	23
Saint Lucia	1990	5	7	33	138	143	134	111	112	111	113	122	122	121	-	-	-	29
Saint Lucia	1980	5	7	31	124	123	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Saint Lucia	1970	5	7	20 ⁺⁻¹	82 ⁺⁻¹	78 ⁺⁻¹	86 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺⁻¹
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2005	5	7	18	111	117	105	...	95 ⁺⁺	101 ⁺⁺	90 ⁺⁺	92 ⁺⁺	81 ⁺⁺	104 ⁺⁺	4	5	3	18 ⁺⁺
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2000	5	7	19	102	106	99	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ⁺⁺
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1990	5	7	23	116	116	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1980	5	7	22	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1970	5	7	28 ⁺¹	135 ⁺¹	135 ⁺¹	135 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ⁺¹

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Suriname	2005	6	6	66	120	120	120	120	102	102	103	87	78	97	20	22	18	19
Suriname	2000	6	6	64 ⁺²	119 ⁺²	118 ⁺²	121 ⁺²	119 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ⁺²
Suriname	1990	6	6	61	108	102	113	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Suriname	1980	6	6	81	130	...	...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Suriname	1970	6	6	92 ⁺¹	126 ⁺¹	130 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	126 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37 ⁺¹
Trinidad and Tobago	2005	5	7	130 [*]	95 [*]	96 [*]	94 [*]	95 [*]	94 [*]	96 [*]	92 [*]	88 [*]	86 [*]	90 [*]	5 [*]	6 [*]	4 [*]	17 [*]
Trinidad and Tobago	2000	5	7	169	99	99	98	97	94	96	92	85	84	86	8	8	7	21
Trinidad and Tobago	1990	5	7	190	94	93	95	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Trinidad and Tobago	1980	5	7	167	99	100	99	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
Trinidad and Tobago	1970	5	7	226 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35 ⁺¹
Turks and Caicos Islands	2005	6	6	2.2	90 ^{""}	88 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	90 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	83 ^{""}	84 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	91 ^{""}	3	3	3	15 ^{""}
Turks and Caicos Islands	2000	6	6	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	9	8	18 ^{""}
Turks and Caicos Islands	1990	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	1980	6	6	1.7 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ^{""+1}
Turks and Caicos Islands	1970	6	6	1.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹
Uruguay	2005	6	6	366	114	115	112	114	104	105	103	95	93	98	7	9	6	20
Uruguay	2000	6	6	361	109	110	108	109	101	100	102	97	95	100	9	10	7	21
Uruguay	1990	6	6	346	109	109	108	109	101	100	101	95	92	97	9	11	8	22
Uruguay	1980	6	6	331	107	107	107	107	73	73	73	73	71	75	12	14	11	22
Uruguay	1970	6	6	354	112	115	109	112	76	...	...	66	...	...	14	...	...	29
Venezuela	2005	6	6	3,449	104	105	103	104	99	101	98	91	89	94	7	8	5	19
Venezuela	2000	6	6	3,328	102	102	101	102	104	104	103	83	81	86	7	8	5	...
Venezuela	1990	6	6	3,036	106	...	...	106	110	...	...	79	...	...	10	...	...	...
Venezuela	1980	7	6	2,379 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	107 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	122 ⁻¹	...	...	69 ⁻¹	...	...	9 ⁻¹	...	...	29 ⁻¹
Venezuela	1970	7	6	1,770 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	...	...	67 ⁺¹	...	...	2 ⁺¹	...	...	35 ⁺¹
North America and Western Europe																		
Andorra	2005	6	6	4.1	87 [*]	89 [*]	85 [*]	87 [*]	100 [*]	97 [*]	103 [*]	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Andorra	2000	6	6	4.1 ⁺²	102 ^{*,+2}	102 ^{*,+2}	101 ^{*,+2}	102 ^{*,+2}	101 ^{*,+2}	103 ^{*,+2}	98 ^{*,+2}	100 ^{*,+2}	106 ^{*,+2}	94 ^{*,+2}	...	...	...	13 ⁺²
Andorra	1990	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	1980	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	1970	6	5	2.0 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	2005	6	4	363	102	102	102	103	101 ^{""}	102 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Austria	2000	6	4	392	104	104	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ^{""}
Austria	1990	6	4	367	101	101	101	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Austria	1980	6	4	421	99	99	99	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Austria	1970	6	4	532 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Belgium	2005	6	6	739	102	103	102	102	98 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	99 ^{""}	...	...	...	3 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	11
Belgium	2000	6	6	774	106	107	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ^{""}
Belgium	1990	6	6	723	100	100	101	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Belgium	1980	6	6	862	104	104	103	104	100	102	99	68	66	70	23	24	21	19
Belgium	1970	6	6	1,022 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Canada	2005	6	6	2,389 ^{""-1}	100 ^{""-1}	100 ^{""-1}	99 ^{""-1}	100 ^{""-1}	96 ^{""-1}	97 ^{""-1}	95 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2000	6	6	2,456	99	99	100	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Canada	1990	6	6	2,345	104	104	103	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Canada	1980	6	6	2,206	98	98	99	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1970	6	6	2,786 ⁺²	99 ⁺²	99 ⁺²	98 ⁺²	99 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺²
Cyprus	2005	6	6	61	101 ⁺	101 ⁺	101 ⁺	101 ⁺	101 ⁺	100 ⁺	102 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	-	-	-	18 ^{""}
Cyprus	2000	6	6	64	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	97 ⁺	101 ⁺	100 ⁺	101 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	97 ⁺	-	-	-	18
Cyprus	1990	6	6	61	89	89	89	89	90	89	91	83	84	83	-	-	-	21
Cyprus	1980	6	6	51	94	94	93	94	69	69	69	90	89	90	1	1	1	23
Cyprus	1970	6	6	69 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹
Denmark	2005	7	6	414	99	99	99	99	97	98	97	99	99	99	.	.	.	...
Denmark	2000	7	6	384	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	.	.	.	10
Denmark	1990	7	6	350	98	98	98	98	100	100	99	95	95	95	-	-	-	11
Denmark	1980	6	6	443	97	97	97	97	102	...	...	102	...	...	-	...	...	...
Denmark	1970	6	6	443 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹
Finland	2005	7	6	382	100	100	99	100	98	98	98	100	101	99	-	1	-	16
Finland	2000	7	6	388	100	101	100	100	101	102	100	97	97	97	-	1	-	17
Finland	1990	7	6	389	99	100	99	99	101	102	100	102	102	102	-	1	-	...
Finland	1980	7	6	390	98	98	98	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Finland	1970	7	6	386 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 ⁺¹
France	2005	6	5	4,015	110	110	109	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
France	2000	6	5	3,885	107	107	106	107	99	100	98	99	99 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	4	4 ^{""}	4 ^{""}	19 ^{""}
France	1990	6	5	4,163	109	110	108	108	101	...	...	99	...	...	5	...	...	18
France	1980	6	5	4,651	111	112	110	110	104	...	...	96	...	...	9	...	...	20
France	1970	6	5	4,940 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	...	106 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹
Germany	2005	6	4	3,306	101	101	101	101	103	104	103	95	94	95	1	1	1	14
Germany	2000	6	4	3,656	105	105	105	...	100	100	99	105	105	105	2	2	2	15
Germany	1990	6	4	3,431 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	101 ^{""+1}	102 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	2000	5	6	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Gibraltar	1990	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	1980	4	8	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Gibraltar	1970	4	8	3.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21 ⁺¹
Greece	2005	6	6	650	102	102	101	102	100	100	100	100	100	100	1	1	-	11
Greece	2000	6	6	645	96	96	96	96	104	104	103	...	...	...	-	-	-	13 ^{""}
Greece	1990	6	6	835	100	100	99	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Greece	1980	6	6	900	102	102	102	102	105	105	104	100	100	100	1	2	1	25
Greece	1970	6	6	907 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	107 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	103 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹
Holy See	2005	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Holy See	2000	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	2005	6	7	31	98	100	97	98	97	99	95	99	101	97	-	-	-	11 ^{""}
Iceland	2000	6	7	31	101	102	100	102	99	...	...	98	102	95	-	-	-	11 ^{""}
Iceland	1990	7	6	26	101	...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1980	7	6	25	98	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1970	7	6	27 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Ireland	2005	4	8	454	104	104	103	100	99 ^{""}	99 ^{""}	99 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	96 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	1 ^{""}	1 ^{""}	1 ^{""}	18
Ireland	2000	4	8	450	104	104	103	99	100	100	99	97	97	97	2	2	2	22 ^{""}
Ireland	1990	6	6	422	103	102	103	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Ireland	1980	6	6	418	101	100	101	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Ireland	1970	6	6	400 ⁺	107 ⁺	107 ⁺	107 ⁺	107 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 ⁺
Israel	2005	6	6	785	110	109	110	110	97	96	99	101	101	101	2	2	1	13
Israel	2000	6	6	739	113	114	113	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	1990	6	6	526	95	94	97	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	1980	6	6	474	99	98	100	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	2005	6	5	2,771	102	103	102	103	103	104	102	100	100	99	-	-	-	10
Italy	2000	6	5	2,836	101	102	101	103	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	1	-	11
Italy	1990	6	5	3,140	102	102	102	105	98	97	99	105	105	105	1	1	1	12
Italy	1980	6	5	4,507	100	101	100	102	94	94	94	102	102	101	1	2	1	16
Italy	1970	6	5	4,857 ⁺	109 ⁺	109 ⁺	108 ⁺	108 ⁺	104 ⁺	104 ⁺	104 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	98 ⁺	7 ⁺	8 ⁺	6 ⁺	22 ⁺
Liechtenstein	2005	6	5	2.3 ⁻¹	106 ^{,-1}	106 ^{,-1}	107 ^{,-1}	106 ^{,-1}	85 ^{,-1}	86 ^{,-1}	84 ^{,-1}	98 ^{,-1}	98 ^{,-1}	98 ^{,-1}	- ⁻¹	- ⁻¹	- ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹
Luxembourg	2005	6	6	35	101	101	102	101	99	96	102	81	79	83	4	5	4	11
Luxembourg	2000	6	6	32	101	100	102	101	99 ^{""}	99 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	82 ^{""}	76 ^{""}	88 ^{""}	5 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	4 ^{""}	...
Luxembourg	1990	6	6	23 ⁺	91 ⁺	87 ⁺	94 ⁺	91 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ⁺
Luxembourg	1980	6	6	26	90	90	91	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Luxembourg	1970	6	6	35 ⁺	111 ⁺	110 ⁺	112 ⁺	111 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺
Malta	2005	5	6	30	100	101	99	100	94	93	95	98	98	98	3	3	2	12
Malta	2000	5	6	34	107	106	107	107	101	99	103	107	106	109	2	2	2	19
Malta	1990	5	6	37	108	110	106	108	104	106	101	102	103	101	1	1	1	21
Malta	1980	5	6	32	114	116	113	114	106	109	103	108	108	108	3	3	2	21
Malta	1970	5	6	40 ⁺	116 ⁺	116 ⁺	116 ⁺	116 ⁺	92 ⁺	94 ⁺	89 ⁺	112 ⁺	110 ⁺	115 ⁺	2 ⁺	2 ⁺	1 ⁺	29 ⁺
Monaco	2005	6	5	1.8 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	- ⁻¹	...	...	14 ^{"",-1}
Monaco	2000	6	5	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ^{""}
Monaco	1990	6	5	1.8 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	...
Monaco	1980	6	5	1.5 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monaco	1970	6	5	1.5 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺
Netherlands	2005	6	6	1,278	107	108	105	107	100	101	100	...	...	...	.	.	.	...
Netherlands	2000	6	6	1,279	108	109	106	108	98	99	98	97	98	97	.	.	.	...
Netherlands	1990	6	6	1,082	102	101	104	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Netherlands	1980	6	6	1,380	101	100	102	101	96	95	96	93	91	95	3	3	2	24
Netherlands	1970	6	6	1,462 ⁺	102 ⁺	101 ⁺	102 ⁺	102 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	100 ⁺	97 ⁺	96 ⁺	99 ⁺	3 ⁺	4 ⁺	3 ⁺	30 ⁺
Norway	2005	6	7	430	98	98	98	98	97	97	97	99	99	98	.	.	.	...
Norway	2000	6	7	420	101	100	101	101	97	96	98	98	97	99	.	.	.	...
Norway	1990	7	6	311	100	100	100	100	102	102	101	96	95	96	-	-	-	10
Norway	1980	7	6	395	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	-	-	-	17
Norway	1970	7	6	386 ⁺	104 ⁺	99 ⁺	109 ⁺	104 ⁺	101 ⁺	96 ⁺	107 ⁺	99 ⁺	95 ⁺	104 ⁺	- ⁺	- ⁺	- ⁺	20 ⁺
Portugal	2005	6	6	753	116	119	113	116	106	106	106	...	...	...	10 ^{""}	...	...	11
Portugal	2000	6	6	811	124	127	121	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Portugal	1990	6	6	1,079	122	124	119	122	216	215	216	93	93	94	14	16	12	16
Portugal	1980	6	6	1,234	122	123	121	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Portugal	1970	6	6	992 ⁺	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	99 ⁺	102 ⁺	101 ⁺	103 ⁺	13 ⁺	12 ⁺	14 ⁺	26 ⁺	27 ⁺	24 ⁺	34 ⁺
San Marino	2005	6	5	1.4 ⁻¹	...	...	...	... ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	- ⁻¹	...	...	6 ⁻¹
San Marino	2000	6	5	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	5

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
San Marino	1990	6	5	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	6
San Marino	1980	6	5	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
San Marino	1970	6	5	1.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 ⁺¹	...	...	18 ⁺¹
Spain	2005	6	6	2,485	105	106	104	105	102	103	101	103 [™]	103 [™]	103 [™]	2 [™]	3 [™]	2 [™]	14
Spain	2000	6	6	2,540	106	106	105	106	101 [™]	101 [™]	101 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Spain	1990	6	5	2,962	107	108	106	109	103	103	102	103	104	103	4	4	3	23
Spain	1980	6	5	3,609	109	109	109	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Spain	1970	6	5	3,930 ⁺¹	123 ⁺¹	121 ⁺¹	125 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 ⁺¹
Sweden	2005	7	6	658	98	98	97	98	95 [™]	96 [™]	95 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Sweden	2000	7	6	776	109	108	111	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Sweden	1990	7	6	579	100	99	100	100	101	101	100	97	97	96	–	–	–	10
Sweden	1980	7	6	677	97	97	97	97	99	99	99	103	103	103	–	–	–	...
Sweden	1970	7	6	615 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹
Switzerland	2005	7	6	524	98	98	98	98	89	86	91	91	91	92	2	2	1	13
Switzerland	2000	7	6	538	103	103	104	103	92 [™]	90 [™]	94 [™]	96	94	98	2	2	1	...
Switzerland	1990	7	6	394	89	88	90	89	102	101	103	52	52	52	2	2	2	...
Switzerland	1980	7	6	469	84	84	85	84	100	101	99	56	57	56	2	2	2	...
Switzerland	1970	7	6	463 ^{™,+1}	80 ^{™,+1}	79 ^{™,+1}	80 ^{™,+1}	80 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	2005	5	6	4,635	107	107	107	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	17
United Kingdom	2000	5	6	4,632	101	101	101	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	19
United Kingdom	1990	5	6	4,487	106	105	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
United Kingdom	1980	5	6	5,134	105	104	105	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
United Kingdom	1970	5	6	5,806 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹
United States of America	2005	6	6	24,455	98	99	98	98	103	104	102	97	100	94	–	–	–	14
United States of America	2000	6	6	24,973	100	101	99	100	102	105	99	98	99	98	–	–	–	15
United States of America	1990	6	6	22,279	104	105	104	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	1980	6	6	20,681	99	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	1970	6	6	22,037 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	...	...	88 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia																		
Afghanistan	2005	7	6	4,319	101	126	75	101	96	113	79	38	54	21	16	18	14	83
Afghanistan	2000	7	6	749	22	42	–	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
Afghanistan	1990	7	6	623	30	39	21	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Afghanistan	1980	7	6	960	43	68	16	43	45	70	17	26	41	9	15	15	16	...
Afghanistan	1970	7	6	541	30	49	9	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Bangladesh	2005	6	5	17,953 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	101 ⁻¹	105 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	123 ⁻¹	122 ⁻¹	124 ⁻¹	72 ⁻¹	70 ⁻¹	74 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹
Bangladesh	2000	6	5	17,668	102	101	102	97	115	117	112	77	75	80	6	7	6	57
Bangladesh	1990	6	5	11,940	79	85	73	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
Bangladesh	1980	5	5	8,240	66	80	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
Bangladesh	1970	5	5	5,284	51	67	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Bhutan	2005	6	7	99	97	98	95	101	103	104	102	65	65	65	10	10	9	31
Bhutan	2000	6	7	85	78	84	73	82	85	89	80	52	56	49	13	14	13	41
Bhutan	1990	6	7	56 [™]	55 [™]	63 [™]	48 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	1980	6	6	30	47	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	1970	6	6	9.0	20	37	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
India	2005	6	5	142,365	115	116	113	108	129	132	125	85	87	82	3	3	3	...
India	2000	6	5	113,613	94	101	86	90	120	129	111	72	80	64	4	4	4	40 ⁺
India	1990	6	5	97,318	94	107	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
India	1980	5	5	71,183	82	97	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
India	1970	5	5	57,045 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	...	98 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2005	6	5	7,307	111	101	123	107	124	108	140	96	92	101	2	3	1	19
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2000	6	5	8,288	94	96	92	95	86	86	85	90	92	89	5	7	4	26
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1990	6	5	8,817	107	113	100	104	104	106	102	87	93	81	10	12	8	24
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1980	6	5	4,929	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1970	7	6	3,416 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹
Maldives	2005	6	7	58	119	120	117	110	101	98	105	138	140	136	5	6	4	20
Maldives	2000	6	7	74	134	133	134	126	101	101	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Maldives	1990	6	5	43 ^{''}	134 ^{''}	136 ^{''}	132 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1980	6	5	31	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1970	6	5	1.3 ^{''}	8 ^{''}	7 ^{''}	9 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 ^{''}
Nepal	2005	5	5	4,030	113	118	108	...	110	115	105	75 ^{''}	80 ^{''}	69 ^{''}	23 ^{''}	23 ^{''}	23 ^{''}	40
Nepal	2000	6	5	3,780	117	130	103	108	129	142	115	66	74	57	25	25	25	43 ^{''}
Nepal	1990	6	5	2,789	109	135	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Nepal	1980	6	3	1,068	87	121	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Nepal	1970	6	5	390	24	40	8	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Pakistan	2005	5	5	17,258	86	98	74	79	117	129	104	61	71	51	3	3	3	38
Pakistan	2000	5	5	13,987 ⁺	69 ⁺	82 ^{''}	56 ^{''}	64 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 ^{''}
Pakistan	1990	5	5	7,517 ^{''}	49 ^{''}	64 ^{''}	33 ^{''}	47 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43 ^{''}
Pakistan	1980	5	5	4,571 ^{''}	43 ^{''}	57 ^{''}	29 ^{''}	41 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37 ^{''}
Pakistan	1970	5	5	3,548 ^{''} , ⁺¹	43 ^{''} , ⁺¹	62 ^{''} , ⁺¹	23 ^{''} , ⁺¹	40 ^{''} , ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41 ^{''} , ⁺¹
Sri Lanka	2005	5	5	1,635 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	109 ^{''}	109 ^{''}	109 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	107 ^{''}	108 ^{''}	1 ^{''}	1 ^{''}	1 ^{''}	22 ^{''}
Sri Lanka	2000	5	5	1,764 ^{''} , ⁺²	108 ^{''} , ⁺²	108 ^{''} , ⁺²	107 ^{''} , ⁺²	108 ^{''} , ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23 ^{''} , ⁺²
Sri Lanka	1990	5	5	2,112	113	115	111	110	107	108	106	98	98	99	8	9	7	29
Sri Lanka	1980	5	6	2,081	97	99	94	97	95	...	...	76	...	...	10	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	1970	6	5	1,671	105	110	101	100	87	88	86	65	66	65	22	24	20	...
Sub-Saharan Africa																		
Angola	2000	6	4	1,057 ^{''} , ⁻¹	64 ^{''} , ⁻¹	69 ^{''} , ⁻¹	59 ^{''} , ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 ^{''} , ⁻¹	29 ^{''} , ⁻¹	29 ^{''} , ⁻¹	...
Angola	1990	6	4	1,041	86	90	82	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 ⁺
Angola	1980	7	4	1,421	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	1970	7	4	434 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44 ⁺¹
Benin	2005	6	6	1,318	96	106	85	96	103	109	96	65	78	51	17	17	17	47
Benin	2000	6	6	932	77	91	63	77	95 ^{''}	106 ^{''}	83 ^{''}	35 ^{''}	45 ^{''}	24 ^{''}	20 ^{''}	20 ^{''}	20 ^{''}	53
Benin	1990	6	6	418	48	63	33	48	66	85	46	18	25	11	25	25	25	31
Benin	1980	5	6	357	58	76	39	58	64	84	43	30	40	20	23	23	24	55
Benin	1970	6	6	155 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹
Botswana	2005	6	7	327	107	107	106	109	122	124	120	95	91	98	.	.	.	24
Botswana	2000	6	7	324	105	105	105	107	114	116	113	90	88	92	3	4	3	27
Botswana	1990	7	7	284	104	100	108	104	110	109	110	89	80	97	5	5	5	32
Botswana	1980	6	7	172	88	80	96	88	91	...	...	68	...	...	3	...	...	32

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Botswana	1970	7	7	83	59	55	62	62	53	50	56	36	35	37	-	-	-	36
Burkina Faso	2005	7	6	1,271	56	62	50	56	73	79	67	30	34	26	12	12	12	47
Burkina Faso	2000	7	6	852	44	51	36	44	45	52	38	25	29	21	17	17	17	49
Burkina Faso	1990	7	6	473	32	39	25	32	34	41	26	19	24	14	17	17	18	55
Burkina Faso	1980	7	6	185	17	21	12	17	19	24	15	9	12	7	18	17	19	53
Burkina Faso	1970	6	6	105 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹
Burundi	2005	7	6	1,037	82	88	76	82	84	88	81	35	39	30	30	30	30	49
Burundi	2000	7	6	710 [*]	60 [*]	66 [*]	53 [*]	60 [*]	69 ^{**}	76 ^{**}	62 ^{**}	25 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	25 [*]	24 [*]	26 [*]	57 [*]
Burundi	1990	7	6	596	70	77	62	70	64	71	58	41	48	34	22	23	22	66
Burundi	1980	7	6	160	24	30	19	24	26	31	21	11	14	8	29	29	28	35
Burundi	1970	7	6	182 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹
Cameroon	2005	6	6	2,978	108	118 ^{**}	98 ^{**}	108	104 ⁺	111 ⁺	97 ⁺	52 ^{**}	56 ^{**}	48 ^{**}	26 ⁺	26 ^{**}	26 ^{**}	48 ⁺
Cameroon	2000	6	6	2,237	86	93	79	86	77	83	70	50	53	46	27	27	26	52 ^{**}
Cameroon	1990	6	6	1,946	96	103	89	96	79	84	73	54	56	52	29	30	27	51
Cameroon	1980	6	6	1,303	91	99	83	91	87	93	81	49	55	43	29	30	29	52
Cameroon	1970	6	6	923 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	2005	6	6	83	108	111	105	108	92	94	90	81	79	83	15	18	13	26
Cape Verde	2000	6	6	92	118	120	116	118	101	101	100	102	100	103	12	13	10	29
Cape Verde	1990	7	6	68	112	116	108	112	103	104	102	54	57	51	19	20	17	33
Cape Verde	1980	7	6	58	115	119	112	115	120	123	118	16	19	14	29	26	32	38
Cape Verde	1970	7	6	28 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	...	...	54 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 ⁺¹
Central African Republic	2005	6	6	412	61	72	49	61	64	73	55	24	31	18	29	29	30	...
Central African Republic	2000	6	6	411 ^{*,+2}	64 ^{*,+2}	77 ^{*,+2}	51 ^{*,+2}	64 ^{*,+2}	62 ^{*,+2}	74 ^{*,+2}	51 ^{*,+2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	1990	6	6	324	68	85	52	68	68	81	55	29	40	18	31	31	32	90
Central African Republic	1980	6	6	243	70	89	51	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
Central African Republic	1970	6	6	176 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹
Chad	2005	6	6	1,262	76	90	61	76	94	109	79	31	41	21	22	22	24	63
Chad	2000	6	6	914	66	82	50	66	76	88	64	22	32	13	25	24	25	69
Chad	1990	6	6	492	49	69	30	49	53	67	38	16	26	6	33	33	35	67
Chad	1980	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	1970	6	6	192 ^{**,+1}	34 ^{**,+1}	51 ^{**,+1}	17 ^{**,+1}	34 ^{**,+1}	48 ⁺¹	...	...	15 ^{**,+1}	...	...	26 ^{**,+1}	...	...	68 ^{**,+1}
Comoros	2005	6	6	107 ^{**}	85 ^{**}	91 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	85 ^{**}	70 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	50 ^{**}	52 ^{**}	49 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	26 ^{**}	35 ^{**}
Comoros	2000	6	6	93	84	91 ^{**}	77 ^{**}	84	77 ^{**}	84 ^{**}	69 ^{**}	...	...	...	26 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	25 ^{**}	37
Comoros	1990	6	6	68	72	85	59	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Comoros	1980	6	6	55 ^{**}	83 ^{**}	...	...	83 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	1970	6	6	15 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42 ⁺¹
Congo	2005	6	6	597	107	111	102	107	78	78	78	67	70	64	24	25	23	83 ^{**}
Congo	2000	6	6	419	83	87	80	83	73	77	70	...	...	...	27	28	27	60
Congo	1990	6	6	492	123	128	118	123	87	91	83	59	60	58	39	39	38	64
Congo	1980	6	6	383	129	135	124	129	108	111	106	79	86	73	25	25	25	56
Congo	1970	6	6	241 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	129 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	114 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	...	...	57 ⁺¹	...	...	33 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹
Côte d'Ivoire	2005	6	6	2,112 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	6	6	1,944	69	79	59	69	64	71	56	39	48	30	24	23	25	45
Côte d'Ivoire	1990	6	6	1,405	66	77	55	66	57	64	49	41	52	31	26	27	26	37

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Côte d'Ivoire	1980	6	6	954	75	91	59	75	68	79	56	55	71	38	19	19	19	39
Côte d'Ivoire	1970	6	6	503 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45 ⁺¹
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	2005	6	6	5,590 ^{+, -2}	61 ^{+, -2}	68 ^{+, -2}	53 ^{+, -2}	61 ^{+, -2}	66 ^{+, -2}	71 ^{+, -2}	60 ^{+, -2}	38 ^{+, -2}	46 ^{+, -2}	31 ^{+, -2}	16 ^{+, -2}	16 ^{+, -2}	17 ^{+, -2}	34 ^{+, -2}
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	2000	6	6	5,455 ⁺²	61 ⁺²	68 ⁺²	54 ⁺²	61 ⁺²	66 ⁺²	72 ⁺²	60 ⁺²	39 ⁺²	46 ⁺²	31 ⁺²	16 ⁺²	16 ⁺²	17 ⁺²	34 ⁺²
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1990	6	6	3,430	54	64	45	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1980	6	6	4,055 ⁺⁺	89 ⁺⁺	104 ⁺⁺	73 ⁺⁺	89 ⁺⁺	100	114	87	56 ⁺⁺	72 ⁺⁺	40 ⁺⁺	19 ⁺⁺	18 ⁺⁺	19 ⁺⁺	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1970	6	6	3,088 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	124 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹
Equatorial Guinea	2005	7	5	76	122	125	119	...	112	116	107	58	60	57	26	26	26	...
Equatorial Guinea	2000	7	5	73	135	138 ⁺⁺	132 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
Equatorial Guinea	1990	6	5	75 ^{+, +1}	173 ^{+, +1}	177 ^{+, +1}	169 ^{+, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	1980	6	5	44 ⁺⁺	174 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57 ⁺⁺
Equatorial Guinea	1970	6	5	32 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	79 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	2005	7	5	378	66	73	59	64	58	63	53	52	59	44	13	13	13	48
Eritrea	2000	7	5	296	57	63	52	55	64	71	57	36	40	33	19	19	20	48
Eritrea	1990	7	6	116	21	21	20	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Ethiopia	2005	7	6	10,020	78	85	71	78	138	144	131	41	48	34	7	8	6	...
Ethiopia	2000	7	6	5,847	52	63	41	52	78	90	67	22	28	15	13	13	13	...
Ethiopia	1990	7	6	2,662	33	40	26	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Ethiopia	1980	7	6	1,811	31	41	21	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
Ethiopia	1970	7	6	655 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48 ⁺¹
Gabon	2005	6	6	281 ^{+, -1}	152 ^{+, -1}	153 ^{+, -1}	152 ^{+, -1}	152 ^{+, -1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 ^{+, -1}
Gabon	2000	6	6	266 ⁺⁺	146 ⁺⁺	146 ⁺⁺	146 ⁺⁺	146 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 ⁺⁺	37 ⁺⁺	36 ⁺⁺	47 ⁺⁺
Gabon	1990	6	6	215 ^{+, +1}	155 ^{+, +1}	156 ^{+, +1}	153 ^{+, +1}	155 ^{+, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	1980	6	6	149	164	166	161	164	139	136	142	95	103	87	35	36	35	43
Gabon	1970	6	6	101 ⁺¹	156 ⁺¹	164 ⁺¹	148 ⁺¹	156 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 ⁺¹
Gambia	2005	7	6	182 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	62 ⁺¹	64 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	35 ^{+, +1}
Gambia	2000	7	6	155	77	82	71	77	71	71	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
Gambia	1990	8	6	78	57	65	49	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Gambia	1980	8	6	37	40	53	27	40	48	60	37	26	36	16	14	14	13	27
Gambia	1970	6	6	17 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹
Ghana	2005	6	6	2,930	87	88	85	87	93	92	94	71	73	68	6	6	6	33
Ghana	2000	6	6	2,561	80	83	77	80	86	87	85	...	...	...	5	5	5	34
Ghana	1990	6	6	1,818 ⁺⁺	71 ⁺⁺	77 ⁺⁺	65 ⁺⁺	71 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺⁺
Ghana	1980	6	6	1,372 ⁺⁺	74 ⁺⁺	82 ⁺⁺	66 ⁺⁺	74 ⁺⁺	84	88	80	62 ⁺⁺	71 ⁺⁺	54 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	2 ⁺⁺	28 ⁺⁺
Ghana	1970	6	6	967 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	72 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	80 ⁺¹	68 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	...
Guinea	2005	7	6	1,207	86	95	77	86	89	93	84	58	69	47	9	8	9	45
Guinea	2000	7	6	790	61	73	50	61	62	67	58	33	45	21	23	23	24	46
Guinea	1990	7	6	310	34	46	22	34	34	45	23	19	29	9	18	17	21	38
Guinea	1980	7	6	263	39	51	26	39	25	...	...	23	...	...	19	...	...	38
Guinea	1970	7	6	191 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44 ⁺¹
Guinea-Bissau	2000	7	6	150	70	84	56	70	92	106	79	27	35	19	24	24	24	44
Guinea-Bissau	1990	7	6	80 ^{+, +1}	50 ^{+, +1}	64 ^{+, +1}	35 ^{+, +1}	50 ^{+, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	1980	7	6	77	66	91	41	66	77	98	56	11	18	4	32	30	35	24
Guinea-Bissau	1970	7	6	28 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Kenya	2005	6	6	6,076	108	110	106	108	110 ^{""}	112 ^{""}	108 ^{""}	93 ^{""}	94 ^{""}	92 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	40 ^{""}
Kenya	2000	6	6	5,035	97	98	96	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Kenya	1990	6	6	4,389	101	102	99	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	1980	6	7	3,927	115	121	109	120	140	143	136	73	83	62	13	13	13	38
Kenya	1970	6	7	1,428	62	73	51	62	77	86	68	47	63	31	5	5	5	34
Lesotho	2005	6	7	422	114	114	114	121	101	105	98	62	51	73	21	24	17	42
Lesotho	2000	6	7	411	114	112	116	121	189	199	179	60	51	70	18	20	16	48
Lesotho	1990	6	7	352	109	98	119	115	107	106	109	58	41	76	22	25	19	55
Lesotho	1980	6	7	245	97	80	114	103	125	117	132	46	29	64	21	22	20	48
Lesotho	1970	6	7	171 ⁺	85 ⁺	68 ⁺	102 ⁺	92 ⁺	101 ⁺	...	...	33	...	...	20 ⁺	...	...	44 ⁺
Liberia	2005	6	6	538 ⁺	91 ⁺	96 ⁺	87 ⁺	91 ⁺	108 ⁺	109 ⁺	106 ⁺	63 ⁺	69 ⁺	58 ⁺	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	6 ⁺	19 ⁺
Liberia	2000	6	6	496	100	116	84	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Liberia	1990	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	1980	6	6	147	47	60	33	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Madagascar	2005	6	5	3,598	139	142	136	123	181	184	178	58	58	58	18	19	18	54
Madagascar	2000	6	5	2,208	99	101	97	88	110	112	108	36	35	36	28	29	27	48
Madagascar	1990	6	5	1,512	92	94	90	82	90	91	89	35	34	36	35	36	33	40
Madagascar	1980	6	5	1,598	129	135	124	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Madagascar	1970	6	6	938 ⁺	82 ⁺	88 ⁺	76 ⁺	82 ⁺	101 ⁺	107 ⁺	96 ⁺	25 ⁺	29 ⁺	22 ⁺	29 ⁺	30 ⁺	28 ⁺	65 ⁺
Malawi	2005	6	6	2,868	120	118	122	120	150	144	155	56	57	55	20	21	20	...
Malawi	2000	6	6	2,695	137	139	134	137	180	176	183	66	69	62	15	16	15	...
Malawi	1990	6	8	1,325	65	71	58	70	103	107	98	27	35	19	21	21	21	64
Malawi	1980	6	8	780	60	72	48	64	103	114	92	28	42	14	17	17	17	67
Malawi	1970	6	8	363 ⁺	37 ⁺	48 ⁺	27 ⁺	40 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43 ⁺
Mali	2005	7	6	1,506	77	87	67	77	75	83	68	44	53	35	19	18	19	54
Mali	2000	7	6	1,017	61	71	51	61	60	68	52	33	41	25	17	17	18	65
Mali	1990	7	6	377	30	38	22	30	28	38	18	12	16	9	30	29	30	40
Mali	1980	7	6	299	31	40	23	31	26	...	...	14	...	...	29	...	...	42
Mali	1970	7	6	204 ⁺	27 ⁺	35 ⁺	19 ⁺	27 ⁺	28 ⁺	...	...	12 ⁺	...	...	26 ⁺	...	...	40 ⁺
Mauritius	2005	5	6	124	102	102	102	102	102	103	102	97	96	98	5	5	4	22
Mauritius	2000	5	6	135	105	105	105	105	95	95	96	105	105	104	4	5	4	26
Mauritius	1990	5	6	137	109	109	109	109	99	99	99	106	106	105	5	5	5	21
Mauritius	1980	5	6	129	93	94	91	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Mauritius	1970	5	6	150	96	97	95	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Mozambique	2005	6	7	3,943	102	111	93	110	148	153	143	42	49	34	10	11	10	66
Mozambique	2000	6	7	2,544	75	85	64	83	112	120	104	16	20	13	24	23	24	64
Mozambique	1990	7	5	1,260	63	72	54	56	72	79	64	26	32	21	26 ^{""}	25 ^{""}	27 ^{""}	55
Mozambique	1980	6	4	1,425 ^{""}	110 ^{""}	128 ^{""}	91 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89 ^{""}
Mozambique	1970	6	5	497 ⁺	39 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69 ⁺
Namibia	2005	7	7	404	106	106	106	109	107	107	108	78	74	81	15	17	13	31
Namibia	2000	7	7	389	104	103	104	105	98	97	99	82	76	87	13	15	11	32
Namibia	1990	7	7	314	121	116	126	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	2005	7	6	1,064	50	57	42	50	63	71	54	30	35	23	5	5	6	44
Niger	2000	7	6	579	33	39	27	33	45	53	37	18	22	15	12	12	12	41

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 1

PRIMARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters, completion and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
																		1
Niger	1990	7	6	345	27	33	20	27	28	34	21	16	21	11	14	13	14	41
Niger	1980	7	6	210	22	28	16	22	24	30	17	14	17	11	13	14	13	39
Niger	1970	7	6	89 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹
Nigeria	2005	6	6	22,267	96	105	87	96	108	116	99	76 ^{**}	83 ^{**}	68 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	37
Nigeria	2000	6	6	18,802 ^{**}	91 ^{**}	101 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	91 ^{**}	109	122	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	41 ^{**}
Nigeria	1990	6	6	13,607	85	96	73	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Nigeria	1980	6	6	10,799	97	109	84	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Nigeria	1970	6	6	3,516	40	51	30	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Rwanda	2005	7	6	1,852 ^{**}	128 ^{**}	126 ^{**}	130 ^{**}	128 ^{**}	195 ^{**}	197 ^{**}	194 ^{**}	...	...	...	15 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	66 ^{**}
Rwanda	2000	7	6	1,432	96	97	94	96	137	138	135	21	22	19	33	31	34	54
Rwanda	1990	7	8	1,059	70	73	67	76	81	83	79	37	41	32	11	11	10	57
Rwanda	1980	7	7	607	65	68	61	68	80	82	78	...	...	...	7	7	6	61
Rwanda	1970	7	6	419 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	60 ⁺¹
Sao Tome and Principe	2005	7	6	30	128	130	126	128	111	109	114	74	72	76	23	24	22	31
Sao Tome and Principe	2000	7	6	29 ^{**, +2}	129 ^{**, +2}	131 ^{**, +2}	126 ^{**, +2}	129 ^{**, +2}	115 ⁺²	116 ⁺²	113 ⁺²	62 ^{**, +2}	57 ^{**, +2}	67 ^{**, +2}	26 ^{**, +2}	27 ^{**, +2}	24 ^{**, +2}	33 ^{**, +2}
Sao Tome and Principe	1990	7	4	20	136	142	130	116	110	...	...	78	...	...	29	...	...	35
Sao Tome and Principe	1980	7	4	17	167	...	...	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	32
Sao Tome and Principe	1970	7	4	9.0 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	119 ⁺¹	104 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 ⁺¹
Senegal	2005	7	6	1,444	80	81	78	80	92	91	93	51	55	48	12	12	12	42
Senegal	2000	7	6	1,108	67	72	62	67	84	86	82	38	44	32	14	14	13	51
Senegal	1990	7	6	683	55	64	46	55	51	58	45	43	52	33	16	16	16	58
Senegal	1980	6	6	393	43	51	34	43	41	48	33	30	37	23	16	16	16	43
Senegal	1970	6	6	263 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹
Seychelles	2005	6	6	9.2	116 ⁺	115 ⁺	116 ⁺	116 ⁺	115 ⁺	113 ⁺	118 ⁺	115 ⁺	112 ⁺	117 ⁺	.	.	.	14
Seychelles	2000	6	6	10	118 ⁺	118 ⁺	118 ⁺	118 ⁺	120 ⁺	117 ⁺	123 ⁺	113 ⁺	114 ⁺	112 ⁺	.	.	.	15
Seychelles	1990	6	6	10 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	...
Seychelles	1980	6	6	10 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 ⁻¹
Seychelles	1970	6	6	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	┐	1	24
Sierra Leone	2005	6	6	1,322 ⁺²	147 ⁺²	155 ⁺²	139 ⁺²	147 ⁺²	180 ⁺²	188 ⁺²	172 ⁺²	81 ⁺²	92 ⁺²	70 ⁺²	10 ⁺²	10 ⁺²	10 ⁺²	44 ⁺²
Sierra Leone	2000	6	6	443	65	...	...	65	82	83	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	1990	5	7	407 ^{**}	58 ^{**}	68 ^{**}	47 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 ^{**}
Sierra Leone	1980	5	7	305	55	66	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Sierra Leone	1970	5	7	166 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32 ⁺¹
Somalia	1980	6	4	271	38	49	28	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
Somalia	1970	6	4	33 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 ⁺¹
South Africa	2005	7	7	7,444 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	108 ⁻¹	103 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	115 ⁻¹	118 ⁻¹	112 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	100 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	36 ^{**, -1}
South Africa	2000	7	7	7,445	108	111	106	110	116	118	114	90	89	91	9	10	7	33
South Africa	1990	6	7	6,952	107	107	106	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	1980	6	7	4,353 ^{**}	81 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 ^{**}
South Africa	1970	6	7	3,989	97	96	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	2005	6	7	222	106	110	102	112	107	111	103	67	64	69	17	19	15	33
Swaziland	2000	6	7	214	100	102	97	104	99	102	96	64	63	66	16	19	13	31
Swaziland	1990	6	7	166	94	94	94	97	102	102	101	62	59	65	15	17	13	33
Swaziland	1980	6	7	112	87	87	87	90	101	102	100	54	51	57	11	12	9	34

Region	Academic year	Education system		Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				Entry to primary education			Completion of primary education			% of repeaters			Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Primary		Primary	Primary			Grade 1 to 6 ⁽ⁱ⁾	Gross intake ratio			Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary			Primary			Primary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	M	F	MF	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	MF	M	F	
				4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Swaziland	1970	6	7	69	76	78	73	79	89	93	85	41	43	39	11	11	10	40
Togo	2005	6	6	997	99	108	91	99	90	93	87	65	76	54	23	23	23	34
Togo	2000	6	6	915	104	117	91	104	86	92	81	61	77	45	27	27	27	37
Togo	1990	6	6	598	89	108	70	89	83	96	70	35	48	22	34	33	35	56
Togo	1980	6	6	484	107	132	82	107	95	110	79	53	73	33	31	30	32	54
Togo	1970	6	6	229 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	67 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹
Uganda	2005	6	7	7,224	118	118	118	126	154	155	152	54 ^{**}	57 ^{**}	51 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	52
Uganda	2000	6	7	6,559	125	129	122	135	170 ^{**}	170 ^{**}	170 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
Uganda	1990	6	7	2,402 ^{**}	67 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	60 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 ^{**}
Uganda	1980	6	7	1,292	51	58	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Uganda	1970	6	7	720	39	47	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
United Republic of Tanzania	2005	7	7	7,541	107	109	105	115	110	110	109	56	58	55	6	6	6	56
United Republic of Tanzania	2000	7	7	4,382	69	69	68	72	90 ^{**}	92 ^{**}	87 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	41 ^{**}
United Republic of Tanzania	1990	7	7	3,379	69	70	69	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	5	35
United Republic of Tanzania	1980	7	7	3,368	96	101	90	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
United Republic of Tanzania	1970	7	7	856	34	41	27	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
Zambia	2005	7	7	2,565	115	118	111	118	127	124	129	83	95	70	6	7	6	51
Zambia	2000	7	7	1,590	80	83	77	82	90	89	90	60	65	55	6	6	6	45
Zambia	1990	7	7	1,461	94	98 ^{**}	90 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Zambia	1980	7	7	1,042	91	97	85	91	86	87	85	81	96	66	2	2	2	49
Zambia	1970	7	7	695	89	98	79	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
Zimbabwe	2005	6	7	2,446 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 ⁺¹
Zimbabwe	2000	6	7	2,461	100	101	98	...	117	118	115	...	...	...	.	.	.	37
Zimbabwe	1990	7	7	2,116	101	101	100	102	118	118	118	93	96	90	-	-	-	36
Zimbabwe	1980	7	7	1,235	86	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Zimbabwe	1970	7	7	736	72	79	65	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

⁽ⁱ⁾ Primary education classified according to ISCED.

For years 1970 to 1997, primary includes ISCED-76 level 1, except if basic education was classified as ISCED-76 level 1 and exceeded 7 years of duration. In these cases countries were reclassified and basic education was split into primary and lower secondary education.

For 1998 and the years after, primary includes ISCED-97 level 1.

⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ Data on grades 1 to 6 allow comparisons of countries over time and across countries irrespectively of changes to ISCED or the education system. When the duration of primary education is shorter than 6 grades, data on grades 1 to 6 include the first grades of lower secondary.

^a There are no data available for all years.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

For more comprehensive historical data, please refer to www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ged2008.

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Arab States														
Algeria	2005	12	6	4,513	3,756 ^{..}	83 ^{..}	80 ^{..}	86 ^{..}	1.08 ^{..}	23	26	20	0.77	...
Algeria	2000	12	6	4,565 ⁺²	3,424 ^{..,+2}	75 ^{..,+2}	73 ^{..,+2}	77 ^{..,+2}	1.05 ^{..,+2}	21 ⁺²	24 ⁺²	19 ⁺²	0.77 ⁺²	...
Algeria	1990	12	6	3,487	2,162	62	70	54	0.77	13	15	10	0.68	18
Algeria	1980	12	6	2,987	933	31	38	24	0.63	7	8	6	0.76	25
Algeria	1970	12	6	2,168 ⁺¹	242 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.41 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	1.03 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹
Bahrain	2005	12	6	71	72	101	99	104	1.05	7	8	6	0.73	...
Bahrain	2000	12	6	63	61	97	93	101	1.08	8	10	6	0.58	14 ^{..}
Bahrain	1990	12	6	45	43 ^{..}	96 ^{..}	95 ^{..}	98 ^{..}	1.03 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	13 ^{..}
Bahrain	1980	12	6	42	24	58	61	54	0.88	9	11	7	0.67	20
Bahrain	1970	12	6	31 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	0.68 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹
Djibouti	2005	12	7	132	30	23	27	18	0.66	8	9	8	0.95	...
Djibouti	2000	12	7	115	16	14	17	11	0.66	9	9	8	0.90	...
Djibouti	1990	12	7	85	9.2	11	13	9	0.69	...	...	...	...	20
Djibouti	1980	12	7	52	4.5	9	11	6	0.59	...	...	...	...	17
Djibouti	1970	12	7	25 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	0.37 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	13 ⁺¹
Egypt	2005	11	6	9,490 ⁻¹	8,330 ^{..,-1}	88 ^{..,-1}	91 ^{..,-1}	85 ^{..,-1}	0.94 ^{..,-1}	7 ^{..,-1}	8 ^{..,-1}	6 ^{..,-1}	0.72 ^{..,-1}	17 ^{..,-1}
Egypt	2000	11	6	9,459	8,028 ^{..}	85 ^{..}	88 ^{..}	82 ^{..}	0.93 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	17 ^{..}
Egypt	1990	11	6	7,571	5,290	70	79	61	0.77	...	...	...	...	18
Egypt	1980	12	6	5,569	2,807	50	62	38	0.61	17 ^{..}	19 ^{..}	14 ^{..}	0.74 ^{..}	24
Egypt	1970	12	6	5,084 ⁺¹	1,448 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.50 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺¹
Iraq	2005	12	6	3,863	1,751 ^{..}	45 ^{..}	54 ^{..}	36 ^{..}	0.66 ^{..}	8 ^{..}	10 ^{..}	7 ^{..}	0.67 ^{..}	19 ^{..}
Iraq	2000	12	6	3,384	1,224	36	45	27	0.61	27	30	23	0.74	20
Iraq	1990	12	6	2,636	1,186 ^{..}	45 ^{..}	54 ^{..}	35 ^{..}	0.64 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{..}
Iraq	1980	12	6	1,972	970	49	67	31	0.46	30	32	26	0.81	30
Iraq	1970	12	6	1,520 ⁺¹	314 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	0.42 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	0.86 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹
Jordan	2005	12	6	716	626	87	87	88	1.02	2	2	2	0.86	...
Jordan	2000	12	6	659	584	89	87 ^{..}	90 ^{..}	1.03 ^{..}	1 ^{..}	1 ^{..}	1 ^{..}	0.74 ^{..}	...
Jordan	1990	12	6	465 ⁻¹	367 ⁻¹	79 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	82 ⁻¹	1.06 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	0.71 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹
Jordan	1980	12	6	325	249	76	81	71	0.88	4	5	3	0.70	20
Jordan	1970	12	6	210 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	0.57 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Kuwait	2005	11	7	261	249	95	93	98	1.05	4	5	3	0.70	10
Kuwait	2000	10	8	256	240	94	92	95	1.03	7	8	6	0.78	11 ^{..}
Kuwait	1990	10	8	329	271	83	85	81	0.95	...	...	...	...	13
Kuwait	1980	10	8	216	168	78	81	74	0.90	10	12	9	0.75	12
Kuwait	1970	10	8	111 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	0.81 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	13 ⁺¹
Lebanon	2005	12	6	445	362	81	78	85	1.10	11	11	10	0.93	9
Lebanon	2000	11	7	507	383	76	73	79	1.08	10	11	9	0.90	...
Lebanon	1990	11	7	457	283 ^{..}	62 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	1980	11	7	465	269	58	60	55	0.92	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	1970	11	7	401 ⁺¹	166 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	0.68 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2005	12	7	681	702	103	94 ^{..}	112 ^{..}	1.19 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2000	12	6	761 ⁺²	825 ⁺²	108 ⁺²	105 ⁺²	112 ⁺²	1.06 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1990	12	6	642	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1980	12	6	383	285	74	85	62	0.73	18	20	16	0.78	14
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1970	12	6	259 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.23 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	0.58 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹
Mauritania	2005	12	6	387	93	24	25	23	0.90	15	14	15	1.08	31
Mauritania	2000	12	6	343	66	19	22	16	0.75	...	...	...	...	26
Mauritania	1990	12	6	267	38 ^{..}	14 ^{..}	19 ^{..}	9 ^{..}	0.47 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	1980	12	6	202	19 ^{..}	9 ^{..}	15 ^{..}	4 ^{..}	0.26 ^{..}	3 ^{..}	3 ^{..}	3 ^{..}	0.96 ^{..}	29 ^{..}
Mauritania	1970	13	7	186 ⁺¹	3.7 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	0.13 ⁺¹	11 ^{..+1}	...	...	...	22 ⁺¹
Morocco	2005	12	6	3,970	1,952 ^{..}	49 ^{..}	53 ^{..}	45 ^{..}	0.84 ^{..}	17	19	14	0.74	...
Morocco	2000	12	6	4,046	1,541	38	42	34	0.79	17	19	15	0.83	17 ^{..}
Morocco	1990	12	7	3,867	1,450	38	44	31	0.71	18	19	18	0.95	17
Morocco	1980	12	7	3,061	727	24	30	18	0.60	14	15	13	0.91	22
Morocco	1970	12	7	2,369 ⁺¹	299 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	0.42 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Oman	2005	12	6	334	293	88	90	86	0.96	6	9	4	0.50	16 ^{..}
Oman	2000	12	6	310	243	78	78	78	1.00	10	14	6	0.41	18
Oman	1990	12	6	216	85	39	45	33	0.73	13	16	9	0.55	15
Oman	1980	12	6	145	12	8	13	4	0.30	...	...	...	...	9
Oman	1970	12	6	107 ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	┐ ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	┐ ⁺¹
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2005	10	8	704	657	93	91	96	1.05	2 ^{..}	2 ^{..}	2 ^{..}	0.80 ^{..}	27
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2000	10	8	580	477	82	80	85	1.06	2	3	2	0.72	26 ^{..}
Qatar	2005	12	6	58	56	97	97	96	1.00	9 ^{..}	13 ^{..}	6 ^{..}	0.48 ^{..}	12
Qatar	2000	12	6	54	47	88	85	91	1.07	...	...	...	...	10 ^{..}
Qatar	1990	12	6	34	29	83	80	87	1.09	14	17	11	0.63	9
Qatar	1980	12	6	23	14	62	59	65	1.10	10	12	8	0.72	10
Qatar	1970	12	6	11 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.21 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹
Saudi Arabia	1990	12	6	1,947	841	43	49	37	0.75	13	15	9	0.56	12
Saudi Arabia	1980	12	6	1,129	327	29	36	22	0.62	12	15	7	0.48	13
Saudi Arabia	1970	12	6	740 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	0.26 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺¹
Sudan	2005	12	5	4,187	1,370	33	34	32	0.94	...	...	...	...	22
Sudan	2000	12	5	3,782	980	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1990	13	6	3,364	694 ^{..}	21 ^{..}	23 ^{..}	18 ^{..}	0.79 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1980	13	6	2,435	358	15	19	10	0.54	...	...	...	...	21
Sudan	1970	13	6	1,830 ⁺¹	133 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.40 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	2005	10	8	3,550	2,389	67	70	65	0.94	8	9	6	0.68	...
Syrian Arab Republic	2000	12	6	2,613	1,069	41	43	39	0.92	12	13	10	0.76	18 ^{..}
Syrian Arab Republic	1990	12	6	1,812	924	51	59	43	0.72	16	18	13	0.69	16
Syrian Arab Republic	1980	12	6	1,238	589	48	60	35	0.57	16	17	12	0.72	19
Syrian Arab Republic	1970	12	6	910 ⁺¹	328 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.36 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Tunisia	2005	12	7	1,489	1,239	83	79	87	1.10	16	19	14	0.73	17
Tunisia	2000	12	7	1,480	1,104 ^{..}	75 ^{..}	72 ^{..}	77 ^{..}	1.06 ^{..}	18 ^{..}	20 ^{..}	17 ^{..}	0.83 ^{..}	19 ^{..}
Tunisia	1990	12	7	1,243	547	44	50	38	0.77	18	18	16	0.90	17
Tunisia	1980	12	7	1,061	264	25	31	19	0.61	11	11	10	0.89	20
Tunisia	1970	12	7	844 ⁺¹	191 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	0.38 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹
United Arab Emirates	2005	11	7	332	285	86	85	86	1.01	4	6	3	0.49	13
United Arab Emirates	2000	12	6	281	210	75	73	77	1.06	7	9	5	0.49	13

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	23	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
United Arab Emirates	1990	12	6	149	96	64	60	69	1.15	8	9	7	0.74	13
United Arab Emirates	1980	12	6	56	27	48	51	45	0.89	9	10	8	0.79	10
United Arab Emirates	1970	12	6	23 ⁺¹	5.0 ^{+,+1}	22 ^{+,+1}	30 ^{+,+1}	10 ^{+,+1}	0.32 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	13 ^{+,+1}
Yemen	2005	12	6	3,189	1,455	46	61	30	0.49	5	6	4	0.65	...
Yemen	2000	12	6	2,672	1,151 ^{..}	43 ^{..}	60 ^{..}	25 ^{..}	0.42 ^{..}	9 ^{..}	11 ^{..}	6 ^{..}	0.56 ^{..}	22 ^{..}
Central and Eastern Europe														
Albania	2005	10	8	518 ⁻¹	397 ⁻¹	77 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	75 ⁻¹	0.96 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	0.65 ⁻¹	18 ^{+,+1}
Albania	2000	10	8	518	364	70	70	70	0.99	5	5	4	0.80	16
Albania	1990	10	8	533	475	89	93	85	0.92	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	1980	10	8	482	441	91	95	88	0.92	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	2005	10	7	966	928	96	95	97	1.02	-	- [*]	- [*]	1.04 [*]	9
Belarus	2000	10	7	1,149	1,002	87	86	89	1.04	-	-	-	1.00	9
Belarus	1990	12	5	729	712	98	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Belarus	1980	12	5	805	784	97	95	100	1.05	-	...	...	...	12
Belarus	1970	12	5	904 ⁺¹	818 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁺¹	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2005	11	7	656	686	105	107	102	0.96	2	2	1	0.53	12
Bulgaria	2000	11	7	756	696	92	93	91	0.98	2	3	1	0.48	12
Bulgaria	1990	11	8	1,044	910	87	87	87	1.00	2	3	1	0.47	...
Bulgaria	1980	11	7	995	775	78	79	77	0.98	8	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1970	11	7	1,072 ⁺¹	826 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	2005	11	8	440	400	91	89	92	1.03	-	1	-	0.34	10
Croatia	2000	11	8	481	410	85	84	86	1.02	1	1	-	0.31	12
Czech Republic	2005	11	8	1,021	975	96	95	96	1.02	1	1	1	0.52	10
Czech Republic	2000	11	8	1,087	958	88	87	89	1.02	1	1	1	0.53	...
Czech Republic	1990	10	8	1,389	1,287	93	97	88	0.91	...	...	...	...	13
Czech Republic	1980	10	8	1,082	1,021	94	92	97	1.05	...	...	...	...	12
Czech Republic	1970	10	8	1,204 ⁺¹	1,026 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	1.05 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	12 ⁺¹
Estonia	2005	13	6	125	124	100	99	101	1.01	3	3	2	0.55	...
Estonia	2000	13	6	127	116	92	90	94	1.04	4	5	2	0.43	10
Estonia	1990	13	6	134	139	104	100 ^{..}	107 ^{..}	1.06 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	1980	12	6	119 ⁺¹	125 ^{+,+1}	105 ^{+,+1}	104 ^{+,+1}	106 ^{+,+1}	1.01 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	2005	11	8	998	960	96	96	96	0.99	3 ^{..}	3 ^{..}	2 ^{..}	0.58 ^{..}	11 ^{..}
Hungary	2000	11	8	1,038	1,002	96	96	97	1.01	2	2	2	0.97	10
Hungary	1990	10	8	1,320	1,140	86	86	87	1.01	16	32	7	0.24	...
Hungary	1980	10	8	1,076	894	83	84	82	0.97	11	20	6	0.29	...
Hungary	1970	10	8	1,356 ⁺¹	1,053 ⁺¹	78 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	0.89 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Latvia	2005	11	8	275	272	99	99	99	1.00	4	6	2	0.40	11
Latvia	2000	11	8	296	266	90	89	91	1.03	1	1	-	0.42	11
Latvia	1990	11	8	287	275	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Latvia	1980	11	8	279 ⁺¹	279 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ⁺¹
Lithuania	2005	11	8	425	424	100	100	100	1.00	1	1	-	0.33	10
Lithuania	2000	11	8	431	421	98	98	97	0.99	1	1	-	0.26	11
Lithuania	1990	11	8	433	413	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Lithuania	1980	11	8	453 ⁺¹	516 ^{**, +1}	114 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ^{**, +1}
Poland	2005	13	6	3,460	3,445	100	100	99	0.99	2	...	...	...	13 ^{**}
Poland	2000	13	6	3,972	3,988	100	101	99	0.98	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1990	13	6	3,462	3,043	88	86	90	1.04	6	...	...	...	...
Poland	1980	13	6	3,291	2,712	82	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
Poland	1970	13	6	4,233 ⁺¹	3,130 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	2005	11	7	448 ⁺	394	88 ⁺	86 ⁺	90 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	–	–	–	0.28	13
Republic of Moldova	2000	11	7	507 ⁺	414	82 ⁺	81 ⁺	83 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	1	1 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	13
Republic of Moldova	1990	11	8	578	470	81	78	85	1.10	...	...	...	...	13
Republic of Moldova	1980	11	8	559 ⁺¹	445 ^{**, +1}	80 ^{**, +1}	79 ^{**, +1}	80 ^{**, +1}	1.01 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	2005	11	8	2,440	2,090	86	85	86	1.01	2	3	1	0.43	13
Romania	2000	11	8	2,762	2,226	81	80	81	1.02	2	3	1	0.41	13
Romania	1990	10	8	3,117	3,165	102	103	100	0.97	...	...	...	...	25
Romania	1980	10	8	2,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	1970	10	8	2,902 ⁺¹	2,139 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	0.94 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	2005	11	7	14,674	12,433	85	85	84	0.99	1	...	...	...	10 ^{**}
Russian Federation	2000	10	7	17,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	1990	10	7	14,702	13,940	95	94	96	1.02	...	...	...	...	14
Russian Federation	1980	10	7	13,572 ⁺¹	12,991 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	16 ⁺¹
Serbia	2005	11	8	727 ⁺	633	87 ⁺	86 ⁺	88 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	...	...	...	...	13 ^{**}
Serbia	2000	11	8	790 ⁺	704 ^{**}	89 ^{**}	88 ^{**}	90 ^{**}	1.02 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	15 ^{**}
Slovakia	2005	10	9	697	673	96	96	97	1.01	1	2	1	0.59	13
Slovakia	2000	10	9	775	672	87	86	88	1.02	2 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.59 ^{**}	12
Slovenia	2005	11	8	189	181	96	96	96	1.00	1	3	–	0.10	11
Slovenia	2000	11	8	216	218	101	99	102	1.03	2	...	...	...	13
Slovenia	1990	11	8	233	206	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	1980	11	8	222 ⁺²	137 ⁺²	62 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2005	11	8	255	214	84	85	83	0.98	1	1	–	0.60	15
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2000	11	8	264	222	84	85	83	0.97	1	1	1	0.46	16
Turkey	2005	12	5	6,819	5,076 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	82 ^{**}	67 ^{**}	0.82 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.63 ^{**}	...
Turkey	2000	12	5	6,784 ⁺²	5,500 ^{**, +2}	81 ^{**, +2}	92 ^{**, +2}	70 ^{**, +2}	0.76 ^{**, +2}	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1990	11	6	7,807	3,621	46	57	35	0.62	26	28	22	0.77	23
Turkey	1980	11	6	6,284	2,226	35	46	24	0.51	...	...	...	...	23
Turkey	1970	11	6	5,067 ⁺¹	1,309 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	0.42 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹
Ukraine	2005	10	7	4,404	4,043	92	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	12
Ukraine	2000	10	7	5,258	5,204	99	99	99	1.01	1	...	...	...	13 ^{**}
Ukraine	1990	12	5	3,607	3,452	96	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	11
Ukraine	1980	12	5	3,709	3,443	93	90	96	1.06	–	...	...	...	12
Ukraine	1970	12	5	4,146 ⁺¹	1,066 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	1.36 ⁺¹	– ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Central Asia														
Armenia	2005	10	7	415	365	88	87	89	1.03	–	–	–	0.36	9
Armenia	2000	10	7	451	407	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	2005	10	7	1,292	1,070	83	84	81	0.97	1	1	–	0.76	8

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2
SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Azerbaijan	2000	10	7	1,254	945	75	75	75	1.00	1	1	1	1.00	8
Azerbaijan	1990	10	7	977	867 ^{**}	89 ^{**}	88 ^{**}	89 ^{**}	1.01 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	1980	10	7	1,067 ⁺¹	1,009 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	2005	12	5	381	316	83	83	83	0.99	–	1	–	0.26	...
Georgia	2000	10	7	559	444	79	80	79	0.99	–	–	–	0.51	7
Georgia	1990	10	7	599 ⁺¹	568 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	7 ⁺¹
Georgia	1980	10	7	628 ⁺¹	687 ⁺¹	109 ⁺¹	124 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	0.75 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	10 ⁺¹
Kazakhstan	2005	11	7	2,139	2,040	95	96	95	0.98	–	–	–	0.35	11
Kazakhstan	2000	11	7	2,153	2,003	93	92	94	1.02	–	– ^{**}	– ^{**}	0.31 ^{**}	11 ^{**}
Kazakhstan	1990	11	7	2,150	2,187	102	101	103	1.02	...	...	...	...	13
Kazakhstan	1980	11	7	2,154 ⁺¹	1,996 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	2005	11	7	834	721	86	86	87	1.01	–	–	–	0.37	13
Kyrgyzstan	2000	11	7	782	659	84	83	86	1.03	–	–	–	0.35	13
Kyrgyzstan	1990	10	7	640	656	103	103	102	1.00	...	...	...	...	14
Kyrgyzstan	1980	10	7	574 ⁺¹	631 ⁺¹	110 ⁺¹	112 ⁺¹	108 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺¹
Mongolia	2005	12	6	374	339	91	85	96	1.13	3	3	3	0.84	22
Mongolia	2000	12	6	360	226	63	56	69	1.23	–	–	–	0.50	20
Mongolia	1990	11	7	357	312	88	84	91	1.09	...	...	...	...	19
Mongolia	1980	11	7	263	237	90	86	95	1.11	1	...	...	...	23
Mongolia	1970	12	6	168 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	57 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	1.02 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Tajikistan	2005	11	7	1,200	984	82	89	74	0.83	–	– ^{**}	– ^{**}	1.03 ^{**}	16
Tajikistan	2000	11	7	1,078	795	74	79	68	0.86	1	1 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	16
Tajikistan	1990	11	7	813 ⁺¹	829 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2005	11	7	4,522	4,516	100	102	98	0.97	–	–	–	0.54	13
Uzbekistan	2000	11	7	4,070	3,566	88	89	86	0.97	–	...	...	...	12
Uzbekistan	1990	10	7	3,139	3,186	101	107	96	0.89	...	...	...	...	11
Uzbekistan	1980	10	7	2,730 ⁺¹	2,879 ⁺¹	105 ⁺¹	117 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	0.80 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹
East Asia and the Pacific														
Australia	2005	12	6	1,681	2,497	149	152	145	0.96	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	2000	12	6	1,602	2,589	162	162	162	1.00	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	1990	12	6	1,563	1,278	82	80	83	1.04	...	...	...	...	12
Australia	1980	12	6	1,554	1,100	71	70	72	1.03	...	...	...	...	13
Australia	1970	12	6	1,396	1,130 ^{**}	81 ^{**}	87 ^{**}	75 ^{**}	0.86 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	15 ^{**}
Brunei Darussalam	2005	12	7	46	44	96	94	98	1.04	9	10	7	0.72	10
Brunei Darussalam	2000	12	7	41	35	85	83	88	1.06	...	...	...	...	11
Brunei Darussalam	1990	12	7	33	23 ^{**}	69 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	71 ^{**}	1.07 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	1980	12	7	29	17	61	59	63	1.07	14	14	13	0.96	12
Brunei Darussalam	1970	12	7	20	11	54	58	49	0.85	...	...	...	...	19
Cambodia	2005	12	6	2,162 ⁺¹	825 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	0.79 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.51 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹
Cambodia	2000	12	6	1,957	351	18	23	13	0.55	3 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	0.56 ^{**}	18
Cambodia	1990	11	6	1,007	303 ^{**}	30 ^{**}	42 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	0.43 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	20 ^{**}
Cambodia	1980	11	6	1,048 ⁺²	47 ^{**,+2}	4 ^{**,+2}	6 ^{**,+2}	3 ^{**,+2}	0.49 ^{**,+2}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{**,+2}
Cambodia	1970	12	6	919 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.45 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	22 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
China	2005	12	6	134,016 ⁺¹	101,195 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	— ⁺¹	0.71 ⁺¹	18 ^{™,+1}
China	2000	12	6	129,629	81,488	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
China	1990	12	6	137,336	51,799	38	43	32	0.74	2	...	...	...	15
China	1980	12	6	139,529	60,249	43	50	36	0.73	...	...	...	...	19
Cook Islands	2005	11	6	2.6 [™]	1.9	72 [™]	71 [™]	74 [™]	1.04 [™]	...	...	...	...	16
Cook Islands	2000	11	7	2.6 ⁺	1.7	66 ⁺	63 ⁺	69 ⁺	1.10 ⁺	4 [™]	...	...	...	14
Cook Islands	1990	11	6	...	2.2 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	1980	11	6	...	1.7 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ^{™,-1}
Cook Islands	1970	11	6	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Democratic People's Rep. of Korea	... ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	2005	12	7	118	102 [™]	86 [™]	83 [™]	89 [™]	1.07 [™]	3 [™]	3 [™]	3 [™]	1.04 [™]	...
Fiji	2000	12	7	122	98	80	77	84	1.09	...	...	...	...	20 [™]
Fiji	1990	12	7	108	55 [™]	51 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	1980	12	7	105	50	48	46	49	1.06	9	9	9	1.01	19
Fiji	1970	12	7	92	23 [™]	25 [™]	28 [™]	22 [™]	0.79 [™]	...	...	...	...	32 [™]
Hong Kong SAR of China	2005	12	7	589	498	85	84	85	1.01	4	5	4	0.72	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	2000	12	7	599 ⁺²	489 ⁺²	82 ⁺²	83 ⁺²	80 ⁺²	0.97 ⁺²	5 ⁺²	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	1990	12	7	602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	1980	12	7	746	464	62	62	62	1.01	7	8	6	0.75	30
Indonesia	2005	13	6	25,704	15,993	62	63 [™]	62 [™]	0.99 [™]	— [™]	1 [™]	— [™]	0.40 [™]	12
Indonesia	2000	13	6	26,156	14,264 [™]	55 [™]	56 [™]	53 [™]	0.95 [™]	— [™]	1 [™]	— [™]	0.31 [™]	16 [™]
Indonesia	1990	13	6	24,175	11,243	47	51	42	0.84	1	1	1	0.56	13
Indonesia	1980	13	6	20,311 ⁺¹	5,722 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹
Indonesia	1970	13	6	14,519	2,460	17	22	12	0.54	...	...	...	...	13
Japan	2005	12	6	7,592	7,710	102	102	102	1.00	...	...	...	...	13
Japan	2000	12	6	8,603	8,782	102	102	103	1.01	...	...	...	...	14
Japan	1990	12	6	11,559	11,144	96	95	98	1.03	—	—	—	...	17
Japan	1980	12	6	10,039	9,288	93	92	93	1.02	—	—	—	...	17
Japan	1970	12	6	10,070 ⁺¹	8,720 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	86 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	—	—	—	...	18 ⁺¹
Kiribati	2005	12	6	13 ⁺	11	88 ⁺	82 ⁺	94 ⁺	1.14 ⁺	...	...	...	...	17
Kiribati	2000	12	6	12 ⁺	12	99 ⁺	76 ⁺	122 ⁺	1.61 ⁺	...	...	...	...	18
Kiribati	1990	13	6	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	0.47	12
Kiribati	1980	13	6	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1.43	16
Kiribati	1970	13	6	...	0.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2005	11	6	892	394	44	50	38	0.76	3	4	2	0.43	25
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2000	11	6	757	265	35	41	29	0.70	2	3	1	0.36	21
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1990	11	6	578	138	24	28	19	0.68	10	...	...	...	12
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1980	11	6	437	83	19	23	15	0.63	...	...	...	...	22
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1970	12	6	368 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.37 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹
Macao, China	2005	12	6	48	47	96	96	96	1.01	10	12	8	0.63	22
Macao, China	2000	12	6	45	35	79	77	81	1.05	12	14	11	0.77	24
Macao, China	1990	12	6	27	17	61	58	64	1.10	7	7	7	0.93	...
Macao, China	1980	12	6	31	16 [™]	51 [™]	43 [™]	58 [™]	1.36 [™]	...	...	...	...	21 [™]
Macao, China	1970	12	6	50 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Malaysia	2005	12	7	3,604	2,489	69	66	72	1.10	...	...	...	...	17
Malaysia	2000	12	7	3,394	2,205	65	62	68	1.08	...	...	...	...	18 ^{''}
Malaysia	1990	12	7	2,599	1,456	56	54	58	1.06	...	...	...	...	19
Malaysia	1980	12	7	2,273	1,084	48	50	46	0.92	...	...	...	...	23
Malaysia	1970	12	7	1,780	609	34	41	28	0.68	...	...	...	...	26
Marshall Islands	2005	12	6	7.7 ⁺	5.9 ^{''}	76 ^{''}	75 ^{''}	78 ^{''}	1.05 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	2000	12	6	7.3 ^{''+,2}	6.4 ⁺²	87 ^{''+,2}	85 ^{''+,2}	88 ^{''+,2}	1.04 ^{''+,2}	3 ^{''+,2}	3 ^{''+,2}	3 ^{''+,2}	1.04 ^{''+,2}	17 ⁺²
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2005	12	6	16	14	83	80	86	1.07	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2000	12	6	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1990	14	4	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1980	14	4	6.4	7.7	120	111	130	1.17	...	...	...	...	15
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1970	14	4	6.0 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁺¹	100 ⁺¹	122 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	0.62 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	21 ⁺¹
Myanmar	2005	10	6	5,566	2,589	47	47	46	0.99	2 ^{''}	2 ^{''}	2 ^{''}	1.04 ^{''}	33
Myanmar	2000	10	6	5,749	2,268	39	38	41	1.08	3	3	3	1.05	32
Myanmar	1990	10	6	5,449	1,139	21	21	20	0.95	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	1980	10	6	4,560	996	22	24	20	0.82	...	...	...	...	31
Myanmar	1970	10	6	3,795 ⁺¹	791 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	0.64 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹
Nauru	2005	12	6	1.5 ⁺	0.60	41 ⁺	39 ⁺	44 ⁺	1.14 ⁺	...	...	...	...	15
Nauru	2000	12	6	1.5 ⁺	0.66	45 ⁺	41 ⁺	50 ⁺	1.21 ⁺	...	...	...	...	17
Nauru	1990	13	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	1980	13	5	...	0.45 ^{''-,1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ^{''-,1}
Nauru	1970	13	5	...	0.39 ^{''+,1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ^{''+,1}
New Zealand	2005	11	7	436	526	121	117	125	1.07	...	...	...	...	15
New Zealand	2000	11	7	396	444	112	109	115	1.06	...	...	...	...	16
New Zealand	1990	11	7	388	341	88	87	89	1.02	2	2	2	0.87	15
New Zealand	1980	11	7	424	352	83	82	84	1.02	3	3	3	1.01	21
New Zealand	1970	11	7	395	304	77	77	76	0.98	...	...	...	...	25
Niue	2005	11	6	0.21 ⁺	0.21	99 ⁺	96 ⁺	102 ⁺	1.07 ⁺	.	.	.	.	8
Niue	2000	11	6	0.27 ⁺	0.26 ^{''}	96 ^{''}	95 ^{''}	97 ^{''}	1.03 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	12 ^{''}
Niue	1990	11	6	...	0.30 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	11 ⁺¹
Niue	1980	12	5	...	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Niue	1970	12	5	...	0.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Palau	2005	11	7	2.2 ⁺	2.3 ^{''}	102 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	2000	11	7	2.2 ⁺	1.9	86 ⁺	85 ⁺	88 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	...	...	...	...	15
Papua New Guinea	1990	13	6	582	66	11	14	8	0.60	...	...	...	...	22
Papua New Guinea	1980	13	6	467	48 ^{''}	10 ^{''}	14 ^{''}	6 ^{''}	0.44 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{''}
Papua New Guinea	1970	13	6	351	24	7	10	4	0.37	...	...	...	...	19
Philippines	2005	12	4	7,492	6,352	85	80	90	1.12	2	3	1	0.31	38
Philippines	2000	12	4	7,126 ⁺²	5,817 ⁺²	82 ⁺²	78 ⁺²	86 ⁺²	1.10 ⁺²	3 ⁺²	4 ⁺²	1 ⁺²	0.30 ⁺²	38 ⁺²
Philippines	1990	13	4	5,584	3,962	71	70	72	1.03	2	...	...	...	33
Philippines	1980	13	4	4,476	2,918	65	64	66	1.03	...	...	...	...	34
Philippines	1970	13	4	3,544 ⁺¹	1,719 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	33 ⁺¹
Republic of Korea	2005	12	6	3,976	3,693	93	95	91	0.96	– ^{''}	– ^{''}	– ^{''}	0.98 ^{''}	18
Republic of Korea	2000	12	6	4,281	4,177	98	97	98	1.01	–	–	–	...	22

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Republic of Korea	1990	12	6	5,149	4,697	91	93	90	0.97	...	...	...	...	28
Republic of Korea	1980	12	6	5,519	3,997	72	78	67	0.86	-	-	-	0.33	38
Republic of Korea	1970	12	6	4,583 ⁺¹	1,907 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	0.65 ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	- ⁺¹	0.57 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹
Samoa	2005	11	7	30	24 ^{**}	81 ^{**}	76 ^{**}	86 ^{**}	1.13 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	2000	11	7	28	22	78	73	83	1.14	2	3	2	0.91	21
Samoa	1990	12	7	30	10	35	31	38	1.22	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	1980	12	7	28	20	70	69	70	1.01	...	...	...	...	24
Samoa	1970	12	7	26	10	40	38	41	1.08	...	...	...	...	22
Singapore	2005	12	4	...	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Singapore	2000	12	4	...	172 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ⁻¹
Solomon Islands	2005	12	7	75	22	30	32	27	0.84	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	2000	12	7	68	14	20	22	18	0.79	-	-	-	...	10 ^{**}
Solomon Islands	1990	12	5	40	5.6	14	17	11	0.64	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	1980	13	5	26	4.0	16	22	9	0.41	-	-	-	1.56	16
Solomon Islands	1970	13	5	18	1.4	8	11	4	0.40	...	...	...	...	14
Thailand	2005	12	6	5,871	4,533	77	75 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	1.07 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	2000	12	6	6,068 ⁺²	4,150 ^{**, +2}	68 ^{**, +2}	68 ^{**, +2}	69 ^{**, +2}	1.01 ^{**, +2}	...	...	...	...	24 ^{**, +2}
Thailand	1990	12	6	6,950	2,118	30	30	31	1.04	...	...	...	...	16
Thailand	1980	13	6	6,695	1,806	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Thailand	1970	14	5	3,995 ⁺¹	695 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	16 ⁺¹
Timor-Leste	2005	12	6	140	75	53	53	53	1.00	...	...	...	...	24
Timor-Leste	2000	12	6	121 ⁺²	47 ⁺²	39 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺²
Tokelau	2005	11	5	0.17 ^{*, -1}	0.18 ^{**, -1}	101 ^{**, -1}	107 ^{**, -1}	94 ^{**, -1}	0.88 ^{**, -1}	... ^{**, -1}	... ^{**, -1}	... ^{**, -1}	... ^{**, -1}	7 ^{**, -1}
Tokelau	2000	11	5	0.19 ^{**}	0.18	95 ^{**}	98 ^{**}	92 ^{**}	0.94 ^{**}	.	.	.	.	16
Tokelau	1990	11	5	...	0.72 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	1980	11	5	...	0.36 ^{**, -1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	2005	11	6	15 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	94 ⁺¹	92 ⁺¹	96 ⁺¹	1.04 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.83 ⁺¹	...
Tonga	2000	11	6	14	15	101	97	106	1.10	8 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	6 ^{**}	0.60 ^{**}	15
Tonga	1990	12	5	15	15	98	97	98	1.01	...	...	...	...	18
Tonga	1980	12	5	19 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	91 ⁺¹	87 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Tonga	1970	12	5	16	10	63	63	62	0.98	...	...	...	...	24
Tuvalu	2000	12	6	1.1 ^{*, +1}	0.91 ⁺¹	84 ^{*, +1}	87 ^{*, +1}	81 ^{*, +1}	0.93 ^{*, +1}	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	1990	12	6	...	0.63	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...
Tuvalu	1980	12	6	...	0.27 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	2005	12	7	34 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	40 ⁻¹	43 ⁻¹	37 ⁻¹	0.86 ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	... ⁻¹	...
Vanuatu	2000	12	7	31	10	34	32	36	1.14	.	.	.	.	25
Vanuatu	1990	12	7	22	3.7 ^{**}	17 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	0.79 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	16 ^{**}
Vanuatu	1980	12	7	19	2.4	13	14	11	0.79	...	...	...	...	13
Vanuatu	1970	12	7	13	0.78	6	6	5	0.83	...	...	...	...	11
Viet Nam	2005	11	7	...	9,939	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	24
Viet Nam	2000	11	7	...	7,926	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	0.50	28
Viet Nam	1990	11	7	10,326	3,652	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Viet Nam	1980	11	7	8,841	3,884 ^{**}	44 ^{**}	47 ^{**}	41 ^{**}	0.88 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{**}

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Latin America and the Caribbean														
Anguilla	2005	12	5	1.2 ^{**}	1.0	87 ^{**}	88 ^{**}	86 ^{**}	0.97 ^{**}	— ^{**}	— ^{**}	— ^{**}	...	12 ^{**}
Anguilla	2000	12	5	1.0 ^{**}	1.1 ^{**}	107 ^{**}	108 ^{**}	106 ^{**}	0.98 ^{**}	— ^{**}	— ^{**}	— ^{**}	...	17 ^{**}
Antigua and Barbuda	2000	12	5	...	5.3	...	...	...	...	—	— ^{**}	— ^{**}	...	13
Antigua and Barbuda	1990	12	5	...	5.3 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 ^{**}
Antigua and Barbuda	1980	12	5	...	5.9 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 ^{**}
Antigua and Barbuda	1970	12	5	...	5.2 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28 ^{**,+1}
Argentina	2005	12	6	4,117	3,476	84	80	89	1.11	12	14	10	0.70	14
Argentina	2000	12	6	3,965	3,832	97	94	100	1.07	7 ^{**}	8 ^{**}	5 ^{**}	0.65 ^{**}	12
Argentina	1990	13	5	3,038	2,160	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	1980	13	5	2,360	1,327	56	52 ⁺	60 ⁺	1.15 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	1970	13	5	2,200	977	44	42	47	1.14	7	8	6	0.71	7
Aruba	2005	12	5	7.3	7.1	98	95	100	1.05	15	17	13	0.77	14
Aruba	2000	12	5	6.3	6.2	98	96	100	1.05	12	12	12	0.94	16 ^{**}
Bahamas	2005	11	6	36	32	90	90	91	1.00	—	—	—	...	14
Bahamas	2000	11	6	34	27 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	82 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	0.95 ^{**}	. ^{**}	. ^{**}	. ^{**}	. ^{**}	23 ^{**}
Bahamas	1990	11	6	32 ⁺²	30 ⁺²	93 ⁺²	92 ⁺²	94 ⁺²	1.03 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	1980	11	6	32 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	88 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 ⁺¹
Bahamas	1970	11	6	22 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	95 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33 ⁺¹
Barbados	2005	11	5	21	21	103	103	103	1.00	.	.	.	.	16 ^{**}
Barbados	2000	11	5	22	21	96	95	98	1.04	—	—	—	...	17 ^{**}
Barbados	1990	12	6	29	24	83	87	78	0.89	...	...	...	...	20
Barbados	1980	11	5	33	30	90	84	97	1.16	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺
Barbados	1970	11	5	35 ⁺¹	28 ^{**,+1}	78 ^{**,+1}	77 ^{**,+1}	79 ^{**,+1}	1.03 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	2005	11	6	37	31 ^{**}	84 ^{**}	83 ^{**}	85 ^{**}	1.02 ^{**}	7	8	6	0.73	19 ^{**}
Belize	2000	11	6	34	23	68	66	70	1.07	8	8	8	0.91	23
Belize	1990	11	6	27	18 ^{**}	66 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	1980	12	6	22	13 ^{**}	60 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	1970	12	6	19 ⁺¹	11 ^{**,+1}	60 ^{**,+1}	59 ^{**,+1}	60 ^{**,+1}	1.02 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	2005	11	7	5.3 ⁺	4.8	89 ⁺	85 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.09 ⁺	.	.	.	.	7
Bermuda	2000	11	7	5.3 ^{+,+2}	4.6 ⁺²	86 ^{+,+2}	83 ^{+,+2}	88 ^{+,+2}	1.06 ^{+,+2}	. ⁺²	. ⁺²	. ⁺²	. ⁺²	7 ⁺²
Bermuda	1990	12	5	...	5.5 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 ^{**}
Bermuda	1980	12	5	...	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Bermuda	1970	12	5	...	4.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹
Bolivia	2005	12	6	1,264 ⁺¹	1,043 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	0.96 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	...
Bolivia	2000	12	6	1,096	877 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	82 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	0.96 ^{**}	4	5	3	0.73	22 ^{**}
Bolivia	1990	12	6	910	400	44	48	40	0.84	9	8	10	1.14	...
Bolivia	1980	12	6	719	292	41	46	35	0.75	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	1970	12	6	566	160 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	34 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	0.67 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	2005	11	7	23,574	24,863	105	100	111	1.10	21	...	...	...	15
Brazil	2000	11	7	25,059	26,097	104	99	109	1.10	18	18 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	22
Brazil	1990	11	7	22,378	12,130	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1980	11	7	19,750	9,328	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1970	11	7	15,770	4,086	26	26	26	1.03	14	...	...	...	13

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
British Virgin Islands	2005	12	5	1.8 ⁺	1.9	104 ⁺	96 ⁺	113 ⁺	1.18 ⁺	12	16	8	0.52	9
British Virgin Islands	2000	12	5	1.6 ⁺	1.5 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	97 ^{""}	100 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	10 ^{""}
British Virgin Islands	1990	12	5	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
British Virgin Islands	1980	12	5	...	0.81 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 ^{""}
British Virgin Islands	1970	12	5	...	0.87 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ^{+,+1}
Cayman Islands	2005	11	6	2.8 ^{""}	2.8	102 ^{""}	106 ^{""}	98 ^{""}	0.92 ^{""}	–	–	–	...	10 ^{""}
Cayman Islands	2000	11	6	2.5 ⁺	2.3	96 ⁺	95 ⁺	96 ⁺	1.01 ⁺	–	–	–	...	9
Cayman Islands	1990	11	6	...	4.2 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 ^{""}
Cayman Islands	1980	11	6	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Cayman Islands	1970	11	6	...	0.77 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19 ^{+,+1}
Chile	2005	12	6	1,795	1,630	91	90	91	1.01	3	3	2	0.69	25
Chile	2000	12	6	1,682	1,391	83	82	84	1.02	3	3	2	0.68	29
Chile	1990	14	4	971	720	74	71	77	1.08	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	1980	14	4	1,048	538	51	48	55	1.14	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	1970	14	4	814	302	37	35	40	1.15	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	2005	11	6	5,423	4,297	79	75	83	1.11	3 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	0.67 ^{""}	26
Colombia	2000	11	6	5,150	3,569	69	66	73	1.10	4	5	3	0.71	19 ^{""}
Colombia	1990	11	6	4,665	2,330 ^{""}	50 ^{""}	47 ^{""}	53 ^{""}	1.13 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	20 ^{""}
Colombia	1980	11	6	4,421	1,733	39	38	40	1.04	...	...	...	...	20
Colombia	1970	12	6	3,303	750	23	23	22	0.98	...	...	...	...	17
Costa Rica	2005	12	5	438	347	79	77	82	1.06	10	11	8	0.77	...
Costa Rica	2000	12	5	422	256	61	58	63	1.09	8	9	7	0.75	19 ^{""}
Costa Rica	1990	12	5	303	131	43	42	44	1.05	12	...	...	...	19
Costa Rica	1980	12	5	295	136	46	42	50	1.20	10	...	...	...	19
Costa Rica	1970	12	5	224	61	27	26	28	1.07	11	12	10	0.89	17
Cuba	2005	12	6	1,010	937	93	92	94	1.01	1	1	–	0.64	11
Cuba	2000	12	6	996	790	79	77	81	1.05	1	2	1	0.52	12
Cuba	1990	12	6	1,131	1,073	95	89	101	1.12	3	...	...	...	10
Cuba	1980	12	6	1,426	1,128	79	77	82	1.06	5	...	...	...	13
Cuba	1970	12	6	982 ^{+,+1}	273 ^{+,+1}	28 ^{+,+1}	25 ^{+,+1}	30 ^{+,+1}	1.20 ^{+,+1}	14 ^{+,+1}	11 ^{+,+1}	16 ^{+,+1}	1.42 ^{+,+1}	13 ^{+,+1}
Dominica	2005	12	5	7.0 ⁺	7.5	107 ⁺	107 ⁺	106 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	9	11	8	0.72	15
Dominica	2000	12	5	7.8 ⁺	7.4	95 ⁺	88 ⁺	102 ⁺	1.16 ⁺	8	10	6	0.58	21
Dominica	1990	12	5	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Dominica	1980	12	5	...	7.4 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 ^{""}
Dominica	1970	12	5	...	5.5 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 ^{+,+1}
Dominican Republic	2005	12	6	1,136	808	71	65	78	1.19	4	5	3	0.57	26
Dominican Republic	2000	12	6	1,078	654	61	54	67	1.23	3	4	2	0.58	...
Dominican Republic	1990	13	6	966 ⁻²	611 ^{+,+2}	63 ^{+,+2}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	1980	13	6	854	338	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	1970	13	6	629 ^{+,+1}	126 ^{+,+1}	20 ^{+,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 ^{+,+1}
Ecuador	2005	12	6	1,629	1,053	65	64	65	1.01	4	5	3	0.68	14 ⁺
Ecuador	2000	12	6	1,608	917	57	57	58	1.02	4	5	4	0.74	14 ^{""}
Ecuador	1990	12	6	1,392	793 ^{""}	57 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ^{""}
Ecuador	1980	12	6	1,077	541	50	50	50	0.99	...	...	...	...	17

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2
SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Ecuador	1970	12	6	828 ⁺¹	217 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	0.85 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.74 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹
El Salvador	2005	13	6	809	524	65	64	66	1.02	3	4	2	0.56	29
El Salvador	2000	13	6	782	421	54	54	54	0.99	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	1990	13	6	783 ⁺¹	285 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	39 ⁺¹	1.13 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	0.87 ⁺¹	...
El Salvador	1980	13	6	640	211	33	35	31	0.91	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	1970	13	6	483	88	18	19	17	0.91	2	2	2	0.90	25
Grenada	2005	12	5	14 ⁺	14 ⁺	100 ⁺	99 ⁺	102 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	5 ⁺	6 ⁺	3 ⁺	0.51 ⁺	15 ⁺
Grenada	2000	12	5	13 ^{**, +2}	14 ⁺²	108 ^{**, +2}	105 ^{**, +2}	111 ^{**, +2}	1.05 ^{**, +2}	9 ⁺²	12 ⁺²	7 ⁺²	0.56 ⁺²	21 ^{**, +2}
Grenada	1990	12	5	10	9.4	94	89	99	1.11	...	...	...	...	27
Grenada	1980	12	5	12	9.4	76	69	83	1.20	...	...	...	...	25
Grenada	1970	12	5	14 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	29 ⁺¹	32 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	0.81 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹
Guatemala	2005	13	5	1,476	754	51	54	49	0.91	3 ^{**}	4 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	0.72 ^{**}	16
Guatemala	2000	13	5	1,328	504	38	40	36	0.88	4 ^{**}	4 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	0.75 ^{**}	14
Guatemala	1990	13	6	1,273 ⁺¹	295 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹
Guatemala	1980	13	6	930	172	18	20	17	0.83	3	...	...	...	18
Guatemala	1970	13	6	733	75	10	13	8	0.58	...	...	...	...	14
Guyana	2005	12	5	68	71	104	105	103	0.99	...	...	...	...	18 ^{**}
Guyana	2000	12	5	78	70 ^{**}	90 ^{**}	89 ^{**}	91 ^{**}	1.03 ^{**}	10	11	9	0.77	19 ^{**}
Guyana	1990	12	5	89	72 ^{**}	80 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	82 ^{**}	1.06 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	1980	12	5	102	80 ^{**}	78 ^{**}	77 ^{**}	79 ^{**}	1.03 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	0.98 ^{**}	18 ^{**}
Guyana	1970	12	5	94 ⁺¹	60 ^{**, +1}	64 ^{**, +1}	64 ^{**, +1}	65 ^{**, +1}	1.02 ^{**, +1}	13 ^{**, +1}	13 ^{**, +1}	13 ^{**, +1}	0.98 ^{**, +1}	26 ^{**, +1}
Haiti	1990	12	6	882	181 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	20 ^{**}	0.94 ^{**}	8 ^{**}	8 ^{**}	8 ^{**}	1.08 ^{**}	19 ^{**}
Haiti	1980	12	6	773	91	12	13 ⁺	11 ⁺	0.84 ⁺	5	5	4	0.90	23
Haiti	1970	13	6	628 ⁺²	39 ^{**, +2}	6 ^{**, +2}	8 ^{**, +2}	5 ^{**, +2}	0.65 ^{**, +2}	...	...	...	...	15 ^{**, +2}
Honduras	2005	12	5	841	635	76	66	86	1.30	5	6	5	0.82	...
Honduras	2000	13	6	875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1990	13	5	587 ⁺¹	194 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	30 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	1.23 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Honduras	1980	13	5	432	127	29	29	30	1.03	...	...	...	...	28
Honduras	1970	13	5	310	40	13	14	12	0.89	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	2005	12	5	283	246	87	86	88	1.03	1 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.54 ^{**}	18 ^{**}
Jamaica	2000	12	5	265	229	86	85	87	1.03	2 ^{**}	2 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.46 ^{**}	19 ^{**}
Jamaica	1990	12	7	372	237	64	62	66	1.07	2	2	2	0.72	22
Jamaica	1980	12	7	372	255	69	64	73	1.13	2	2	2	0.97	22
Jamaica	1970	11	7	300 ⁺¹	137 ^{**, +1}	46 ^{**, +1}	46 ^{**, +1}	45 ^{**, +1}	0.99 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	27 ^{**, +1}
Mexico	2005	12	6	12,476	10,564	85	84	86	1.02	2	3	1	0.53	18
Mexico	2000	12	6	12,548	9,094	72	72	73	1.02	...	...	...	...	17
Mexico	1990	12	6	12,464	6,795	55	55	54	0.98	2	...	...	...	17
Mexico	1980	12	6	9,647	4,285 ^{**}	44 ^{**}	49 ^{**}	40 ^{**}	0.82 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	...	...	...	17 ^{**}
Mexico	1970	12	6	7,470 ⁺¹	1,584 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	0.63 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹
Montserrat	2005	12	5	0.26 ⁺	0.30	116 ⁺	111 ⁺	123 ⁺	1.10 ⁺	–	–	–	...	11
Montserrat	2000	12	5	...	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Montserrat	1990	12	5	...	0.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Montserrat	1980	12	5	...	0.95 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26 ^{**}
Montserrat	1970	12	5	...	0.28 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14 ^{**, +1}

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Netherlands Antilles	2005	12	6	17 ⁻²	15 ^{™,-2}	91 ^{™,-2}	87 ^{™,-2}	95 ^{™,-2}	1.09 ^{™,-2}	...	...	...	...	13 ^{™,-2}
Netherlands Antilles	2000	12	6	17	14	87	83	92	1.11	...	...	...	...	13
Netherlands Antilles	1990	12	5	16 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	85 ⁺¹	101 ⁺¹	1.19 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	1980	12	5	19 ⁺¹	22 ^{™,+1}	113 ^{™,+1}	108 ^{™,+1}	119 ^{™,+1}	1.10 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	2005	12	5	659	438	66	62	71	1.13	6	7	5	0.65	34
Nicaragua	2000	13	5	630	333	53	49	57	1.17	6	7	5	0.71	32 ⁺
Nicaragua	1990	13	5	506	184	36	31	42	1.38	...	...	...	...	33
Nicaragua	1980	13	5	374	140	37	35	40	1.16	...	...	...	...	33
Nicaragua	1970	13	5	294	51	17	18	17	0.92	...	...	...	...	26
Panama	2005	12	6	365	256	70	68	73	1.07	5	6	4	0.61	16
Panama	2000	12	6	349	234	67	65	69	1.06	5 [™]	6 [™]	4 [™]	0.60 [™]	16
Panama	1990	12	6	319	196	61	59	63	1.07	...	...	...	...	20
Panama	1980	12	6	280	171	61	58	65	1.12	...	...	...	...	21
Panama	1970	12	6	203	78	39	37	41	1.12	...	...	...	...	21
Paraguay	2005	12	6	796	529	66	66	67	1.03	1	1	1	0.45	...
Paraguay	2000	12	6	751	459	61	60	62	1.03	1	2	1	0.51	...
Paraguay	1990	13	6	531	164	31	30	31	1.04	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	1980	13	6	448	119	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	1970	13	6	356	56	16	16	16	1.02	...	...	...	...	9
Peru	2005	12	5	2,912	2,691	92	92	93	1.02	6	7	5	0.68	17
Peru	2000	12	5	2,739	2,374	87	90	83	0.93	5	6	4	0.69	...
Peru	1990	12	5	2,517	1,698	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Peru	1980	12	5	2,046	1,203	59	63	54	0.86	9	10	8	0.77	...
Peru	1970	12	5	1,509	546	36	41	31	0.77	9	10	8	0.84	17
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2005	12	5	4.2 ⁺	3.9 [™]	94 [™]	95 [™]	93 [™]	0.98 [™]	— [™]	— [™]	— [™]	...	10 [™]
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2000	12	5	4.0 ⁺	3.7 [™]	93 [™]	89 [™]	97 [™]	1.09 [™]	— [™]	— [™]	— [™]	...	10 [™]
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1990	12	6	...	4.3 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 [™]
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1980	12	6	...	4.7 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 [™]
Saint Lucia	2005	12	5	17	14	83	75	90	1.21	— [™]	— [™]	— [™]	0.52 [™]	17
Saint Lucia	2000	12	5	17	13	75	64	85	1.33	— [™]	— [™]	— [™]	0.86 [™]	18
Saint Lucia	1990	12	5	16	7.8	50	40	60	1.53	...	...	...	...	19
Saint Lucia	1980	12	5	16	5.2 [™]	32 [™]	28 [™]	36 [™]	1.31 [™]	...	...	...	...	20 [™]
Saint Lucia	1970	12	5	13 ⁺¹	5.1 ^{™,+1}	40 ^{™,+1}	39 ^{™,+1}	41 ^{™,+1}	1.05 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	28 ^{™,+1}
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2005	12	5	13	9.8	75	67	83	1.24	8	11	6	0.57	18 [™]
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2000	12	5	14	9.7 [™]	69 [™]	59 [™]	78 [™]	1.33 [™]	...	...	...	...	24 [™]
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1990	12	7	18 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	52 ⁺¹	65 ⁺¹	1.24 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1980	12	7	19	7.1 [™]	37 [™]	30 [™]	45 [™]	1.46 [™]	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1970	12	7	16 ⁺¹	3.2 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	2005	12	7	62	46	74	64	85	1.33	...	...	...	...	14
Suriname	2000	12	6	57 ⁺²	42 ⁺²	74 ⁺²	62 ⁺²	86 ⁺²	1.38 ⁺²	— ⁺²	— ⁺²	— ⁺²	...	15 ⁺²
Suriname	1990	12	7	59	33	56	50	62	1.24	...	...	...	...	13
Suriname	1980	12	7	69	36	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Suriname	1970	12	7	64 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	1.23 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹
Trinidad and Tobago	2005	12	5	127	97 ⁺	76 ⁺	75 ⁺	78 ⁺	1.05 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	1 ⁺	0.81 ⁺	16 [™]

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Trinidad and Tobago	2000	12	5	151	113 [™]	75 [™]	71 [™]	79 [™]	1.10 [™]	3	3	4	1.39	21 [™]
Trinidad and Tobago	1990	12	5	117	100	85	84	87	1.03	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺
Trinidad and Tobago	1980	12	5	130	83 [™]	64 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1970	12	5	122 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	44 ⁺¹	1.07 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.74 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹
Turks and Caicos Islands	2005	12	5	2.0 [™]	1.7 [™]	86 [™]	89 [™]	83 [™]	0.94 [™]	2	1	2	1.79	9 [™]
Turks and Caicos Islands	2000	12	5	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	0.91	8 [™]
Turks and Caicos Islands	1990	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	1980	12	5	...	0.69 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹
Turks and Caicos Islands	1970	12	5	...	0.23 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ⁺¹
Uruguay	2005	12	6	319	323	101	94	109	1.15	11	13	9	0.72	15
Uruguay	2000	12	6	309	304	98	92	105	1.14	13	16	10	0.64	15
Uruguay	1990	12	6	327	266	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1980	12	6	292	180 [™]	62 [™]	61 [™]	62 [™]	1.02 [™]	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1970	12	6	286	168	59	54	63	1.17	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	2005	12	5	2,725	2,028	74	70	79	1.13	8	10	6	0.66	11
Venezuela	2000	12	5	2,602	1,543	59	54	65	1.20	10	11	8	0.73	...
Venezuela	1990	12	5	2,100	1,115	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	1980	13	5	1,707 ⁻¹	787 ⁻¹	46 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	51 ⁻¹	1.21 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	13 ⁻¹	0.95 ⁻¹	18 ⁻¹
Venezuela	1970	13	5	1,216 ⁺¹	425 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺¹
North America and Western Europe														
Andorra	2005	12	6	4.2 ⁺	3.7	88 ⁺	83 ⁺	93 ⁺	1.12 ⁺	...	...	...	...	8
Andorra	2000	12	6	3.9 ^{+,+2}	3.1 ⁺²	80 ^{+,+2}	78 ^{+,+2}	82 ^{+,+2}	1.05 ^{+,+2}	... ⁺²	... ⁺²	... ⁺²	...	8 ^{™,+2}
Andorra	1990	11	7	...	3.0 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	1980	11	7	...	2.2 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 [™]
Andorra	1970	11	7	...	0.72 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	2005	10	8	769	781	102	104	99	0.95	...	...	...	...	11
Austria	2000	10	8	758	749	99	101	97	0.96	...	...	...	...	10 [™]
Austria	1990	10	8	749	754	101	105	97	0.92	...	...	...	...	10
Austria	1980	10	8	1,025	933 [™]	91 [™]	97 [™]	85 [™]	0.88 [™]	...	...	...	...	14 [™]
Austria	1970	10	8	874 ⁺¹	775 ⁺¹	89 ⁺¹	93 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Belgium	2005	12	6	747	815	109	111	107	0.97	...	...	...	...	10 [™]
Belgium	2000	12	6	725	1,058	146	139	153	1.10	...	...	...	...	10
Belgium	1990	12	6	771	781	101	101	102	1.01	...	...	...	...	7
Belgium	1980	12	6	936	839	90	88	91	1.03	...	...	...	...	12
Belgium	1970	12	6	887 ⁺¹	724 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	82 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	0.98 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2005	12	6	2,557 ⁻¹	2,999 ^{™,-1}	117 ^{™,-1}	119 ^{™,-1}	116 ^{™,-1}	0.97 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2000	12	6	2,448	2,621	107	107	107	1.00	...	...	...	...	18
Canada	1990	12	6	2,256	2,255	100	99	100	1.01	...	...	...	...	14
Canada	1980	12	6	2,713	2,388	88	87	89	1.03	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1970	12	6	2,740 ⁺²	2,582 ⁺²	94 ⁺²	95 ⁺²	94 ⁺²	0.99 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	2005	12	6	67 ⁺	64	97 ⁺	96 ⁺	97 ⁺	1.02 ⁺	2	2	1	0.41	11 [™]
Cyprus	2000	12	6	68 ⁺	63	92 ⁺	91 ⁺	94 ⁺	1.04 ⁺	2	3	1	0.35	13 [™]
Cyprus	1990	12	6	61	43	71	70	71	1.01	2	2	1	0.39	12
Cyprus	1980	12	6	65	49	75	74	76	1.02	2	2	1	0.62	17

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Cyprus	1970	12	6	76 ⁺¹	42 ⁺¹	56 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	0.91 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.69 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹
Denmark	2005	13	6	376	465	124	122	126	1.03	1	1	1	0.75	...
Denmark	2000	13	6	336	426	127	124	130	1.04	.	.	.	.	10
Denmark	1990	13	6	436	475	109	108	110	1.02	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1980	12	6	474	487	103	104	101	0.97	...	...	...	...	11
Denmark	1970	12	6	438 ⁺¹	407 ^{**, +1}	93 ^{**, +1}	101 ^{**, +1}	85 ^{**, +1}	0.84 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	2005	13	6	387	431	111	109	114	1.04	-	-	-	0.68	12 ^{**}
Finland	2000	13	6	395	490	124	119	130	1.09	-	1	-	0.59	...
Finland	1990	13	6	368	418	114	104	123	1.18	2	2	1	0.58	...
Finland	1980	13	6	458	448	98	92	103	1.12	...	...	...	...	14
Finland	1970	13	6	500 ⁺¹	510 ⁺¹	102 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	106 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	16 ⁺¹
France	2005	11	7	5,290	6,036	114	114	114	1.01	8	...	...	...	11
France	2000	11	7	5,397	5,929	110	110	110	1.00	9	9 ^{**}	9 ^{**}	1.00 ^{**}	12
France	1990	11	7	5,687	5,399	95	92	98	1.07	11	...	...	...	12
France	1980	11	7	5,936	5,008	84	80	89	1.10	10	...	...	...	14
France	1970	11	7	5,832 ⁺¹	4,281 ⁺¹	73 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	16 ⁺¹
Germany	2005	10	9	8,245	8,268	100	101	99	0.98	3	3	2	0.72	14
Germany	2000	10	9	8,439	8,307	98	99	98	0.99	3	4	2	0.69	14
Germany	1990	10	9	7,532 ⁺¹	7,398 ⁺¹	98 ⁺¹	99 ⁺¹	97 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	2000	11	4	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	12
Gibraltar	1990	12	6	...	1.8 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	1980	12	6	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Gibraltar	1970	12	6	...	1.8 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	2005	12	6	701	716	102	103	101	0.98	4	6	3	0.55	8
Greece	2000	12	6	826	739	89	87	92	1.06	...	...	...	...	10 ^{**}
Greece	1990	12	6	904	844	93	94	92	0.98	4	5	3	0.55	15
Greece	1980	12	6	903	725	80	86	74	0.87	5	6	3	0.54	19
Greece	1970	12	6	829 ⁺¹	520 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	0.79 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	0.58 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹
Holy See	2005	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Holy See	2000	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iceland	2005	13	7	31	33	109	108	110	1.02	...	...	...	...	11 ^{**}
Iceland	2000	13	7	30	32	108	105	112	1.07	...	...	...	...	12 ^{**}
Iceland	1990	13	7	30	29	98	100	96	0.96	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1980	13	7	31	25	81	82	81	0.99	...	...	...	...	11
Iceland	1970	13	7	29 ⁺¹	23 ^{**, +1}	80 ^{**, +1}	87 ^{**, +1}	72 ^{**, +1}	0.83 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	10 ^{**, +1}
Ireland	2005	12	5	284	317	112	107	117	1.09	2	2	2	0.97	...
Ireland	2000	12	5	314	338	108	104	112	1.08	2	2	3	1.12	...
Ireland	1990	12	5	345	342	99	95	104	1.10	...	...	...	...	16
Ireland	1980	12	5	331	296	89	84	95	1.13	...	...	...	...	15
Ireland	1970	12	5	283 ⁺¹	209 ⁺¹	74 ⁺¹	71 ⁺¹	77 ⁺¹	1.08 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹
Israel	2005	12	6	658	610	93	93	92	0.99	2	3	1	0.38	12
Israel	2000	12	6	637	588	92	92	92	1.00	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	1990	12	6	518	469	90	88	93	1.06	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	1980	12	6	399	325	81	77	86	1.11	...	...	...	...	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
Italy	2005	11	8	4,534	4,507	99	100	99	0.99	3	4	2	0.53	11
Italy	2000	11	8	4,747	4,404	93	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	10
Italy	1990	11	8	6,393	5,245	82	82	82	1.00	7	10	5	0.50	9
Italy	1980	11	8	7,329	5,297	72	74	70	0.95	8	10	5	0.57	10
Italy	1970	11	8	6,290 ⁺¹	3,824 ⁺¹	61 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	0.84 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.68 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹
Liechtenstein	2005	11	7	...	3.1	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	9
Liechtenstein	2000	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	1990	11	6	...	1.8 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	1980	11	6	...	1.4 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11 ^{**}
Liechtenstein	1970	11	6	...	0.90 ^{**, +1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	2005	12	7	38	36	96	93	98	1.06	...	...	...	...	10
Luxembourg	2000	12	7	34	33	98	95	100	1.05	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1990	12	7	30	22 ^{**}	74 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 ^{**}
Luxembourg	1980	12	7	39	24	63	62	64	1.02	13	14	12	0.83	13
Luxembourg	1970	12	7	35 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	48 ⁺¹	46 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.57 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹
Malta	2005	11	7	39	38	99	99	100	1.00	1	2	1	0.72	10
Malta	2000	11	7	40	36	89	89	89	1.00	1	1	1	1.02	10
Malta	1990	11	7	39	32	82	85	80	0.94	2	2	2	1.40	12
Malta	1980	11	7	34	28	80	85	76	0.90	3	3	3	1.07	12
Malta	1970	11	7	45 ⁺¹	24 ⁺¹	54 ⁺¹	55 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	0.95 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	0.56 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹
Monaco	2005	11	7	...	3.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	- ⁻¹	...	...	...	9 ^{**, -1}
Monaco	2000	11	7	...	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monaco	1990	11	7	...	2.7 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monaco	1980	11	7	...	3.1 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 ^{**}
Monaco	1970	11	7	...	2.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹
Netherlands	2005	12	6	1,196	1,411	118	119	117	0.98	5	5	4	0.82	13
Netherlands	2000	12	6	1,121	1,379	123	126	120	0.96	6 ^{**}	6 ^{**}	5 ^{**}	0.82 ^{**}	...
Netherlands	1990	12	6	1,211	1,437	119	123	114	0.93	10	10	9	0.92	16
Netherlands	1980	12	6	1,506	1,384	92	94	89	0.95	11	12	11	0.87	15
Netherlands	1970	12	6	1,343 ⁺¹	1,006 ⁺¹	75 ⁺¹	81 ⁺¹	69 ⁺¹	0.85 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.72 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹
Norway	2005	13	6	358	403	113	112	113	1.01	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	2000	13	6	320	372	116	115	118	1.02	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1990	13	6	370	375	101	99	103	1.04	...	...	...	...	7
Norway	1980	13	6	381	356	93	92	95	1.03	...	...	...	...	9
Norway	1970	13	6	362 ⁺¹	303 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	84 ⁺¹	83 ⁺¹	0.99 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	10 ⁺¹
Portugal	2005	12	6	687	670	97	93	102	1.09	...	...	...	...	7
Portugal	2000	12	6	772	831	108	104	111	1.07	...	...	...	...	10
Portugal	1990	12	6	1,018	600	59	59	59	1.01	22	...	...	...	11
Portugal	1980	12	6	1,068	462	43	42	45	1.08	...	...	...	...	16
Portugal	1970	12	6	913 ⁺¹	446 ⁺¹	49 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	0.85 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹
San Marino	2000	11	8	...	0.99	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...
San Marino	1990	11	8	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	1980	11	8	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
San Marino	1970	11	8	...	0.90 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	12 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Spain	2005	12	6	2,632	3,108	118	115	122	1.06	...	...	...	...	11
Spain	2000	12	6	2,921	3,246	111	108	114	1.06	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1990	11	7	4,595	4,695	102	99	105	1.06	12	13	11	0.86	17
Spain	1980	11	7	4,578	3,913	85	84	87	1.03	12	...	...	...	22
Spain	1970	11	7	3,994 ⁺	1,950 ⁺	49 ⁺	56 ⁺	41 ⁺	0.74 ⁺	...	...	...	...	21 ⁺
Sweden	2005	13	6	713	735	103	103	103	0.99	...	...	...	...	10
Sweden	2000	13	6	615	934	152	134	170	1.27	...	...	...	...	14
Sweden	1990	13	6	662	598	90	88	92	1.05	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1980	13	6	684	591	86	82	91	1.11	...	...	...	...	11
Sweden	1970	13	6	645 ⁺	554 ⁺	86 ⁺	87 ⁺	85 ⁺	0.98 ⁺	...	...	...	...	11 ⁺
Switzerland	2005	13	7	621	575	93	95	90	0.95	2	3	2	0.86	...
Switzerland	2000	13	7	583	549	94	98	91	0.93	2	2	2	0.84	...
Switzerland	1990	13	7	584	577	99	102	96	0.94	3	3	2	0.75	...
Switzerland	1980	13	7	702	653	93	98	88	0.90	...	...	...	...	16
Switzerland	1970	13	7	632 ⁺	379 ^{+,+}	60 ^{+,+}	62 ^{+,+}	58 ^{+,+}	0.94 ^{+,+}	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	2005	11	7	5,472	5,747	105	104	106	1.03	...	...	...	...	15
United Kingdom	2000	11	7	5,222	5,304	102	101	102	1.01	...	...	...	...	15
United Kingdom	1990	11	7	5,109	4,284	84	82	85	1.04	...	...	...	...	11
United Kingdom	1980	11	7	6,545	5,360	82	81	83	1.03	...	...	...	...	14
United Kingdom	1970	11	7	5,529 ⁺	4,149 ⁺	75 ⁺	75 ⁺	75 ⁺	1.00 ⁺	...	...	...	...	14 ⁺
United States of America	2005	12	6	25,957	24,432	94	93	95	1.02	...	...	...	...	15
United States of America	2000	12	6	24,071	22,594	94	94	94	1.01	...	...	...	...	15
United States of America	1990	12	6	20,994	19,276	92	92	92	0.99	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	1980	12	6	24,198	22,301	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	1970	12	6	24,610 ⁺	20,593 ⁺	84 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South and West Asia														
Afghanistan	2005	13	6	3,431	651	19	28	9	0.33	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	2000	13	6	2,879 ⁺	362 ⁺	13 ⁺	24 ⁺	— ⁺	— ⁺	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	1990	13	6	1,669	182	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Afghanistan	1980	13	6	1,822	293	16	25	6	0.24	29	28	30	1.06	...
Afghanistan	1970	13	6	1,513	116	8	13	2	0.17	...	...	...	...	23
Bangladesh	2005	11	7	23,656 ⁻	10,355 ⁻	44 ⁻	43 ⁻	45 ⁻	1.03 ⁻	9 ⁻	10 ⁻	8 ⁻	0.82 ⁻	27 ⁻
Bangladesh	2000	11	7	22,371	10,329	46	45	47	1.05	5	5	5	0.98	38
Bangladesh	1990	11	7	17,981	3,593	20	26	14	0.52	...	...	...	...	27
Bangladesh	1980	10	7	15,431	2,659	17	25	9	0.34	...	...	...	...	24
Bangladesh	1970	10	7	12,557 ⁺	1,941 ^{+,+}	15 ^{+,+}	22 ^{+,+}	9 ^{+,+}	0.39 ^{+,+}	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	2005	13	6	91	42	46	49	43	0.88	6	5	7	1.29	28
Bhutan	2000	13	4	56	23	42	46	38	0.82	11	10	12	1.18	32
Bhutan	1990	13	4	46 ⁻	6.0 ^{+, -}	13 ^{+, -}	21 ^{+, -}	5 ^{+, -}	0.25 ^{+, -}	6 ^{+, -}	...	...	...	7 ^{+, -}
Bhutan	1980	12	5	44 ⁺	3.5 ^{+,+}	8 ^{+,+}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 ^{+,+}
Bhutan	1970	12	5	31	0.71	2	4	—	0.04	...	...	...	...	...
India	2005	11	7	165,599	89,462	54	59	49	0.82	...	...	...	...	...
India	2000	11	7	153,500	71,031	46	54	38	0.71	4	4	4	0.88	34
India	1990	11	7	128,045	52,938 ⁺	41 ⁺	52 ⁺	30 ⁺	0.58 ⁺	...	...	...	...	29 ⁺

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
India	1980	10	6	92,416	30,592	33	44	22	0.49	...	...	...	...	21
India	1970	10	6	77,685 ⁺¹	21,144 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	37 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	0.43 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	22 ⁺¹
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2005	11	7	12,281	9,942	81	83	78	0.94	...	...	...	...	19
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2000	11	7	12,668	9,955	79	81	76	0.94	...	...	...	...	30
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1990	11	7	8,447	4,697	56	64	46	0.72	14 ^{**}	16 ^{**}	10 ^{**}	0.63 ^{**}	18 ⁺
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1980	11	7	6,219	2,621 ^{**}	42 ^{**}	52 ^{**}	32 ^{**}	0.60 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{**}
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1970	13	6	3,845 ⁺¹	1,057 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	0.52 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	34 ⁺¹
Maldives	2005	13	5	39 ⁺¹	33 ^{**, +1}	83 ^{**, +1}	80 ^{**, +1}	86 ^{**, +1}	1.07 ^{**, +1}	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	1.01 ⁺¹	...
Maldives	2000	13	5	36	20	55	53	57	1.08	...	...	...	...	15
Maldives	1990	11	7	37 ⁺²	16 ^{**, +2}	44 ^{**, +2}	44 ^{**, +2}	44 ^{**, +2}	0.99 ^{**, +2}	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1980	11	7	24	1.0	4	4	5	1.29	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	1970	11	7	20	0.33	2	2	1	0.62	...	...	...	...	13
Nepal	2005	10	7	4,493	2,054	46	49 ^{**}	42 ^{**}	0.86 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2000	11	7	3,814	1,348	35	41	29	0.71	9	8	10	1.20	30
Nepal	1990	11	5	2,229	709	32	44	19	0.44	...	...	...	...	31
Nepal	1980	9	7	2,511	512	20	32	8	0.27	...	...	...	...	31
Nepal	1970	11	5	1,400	122 ^{**}	9 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	3 ^{**}	0.18 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{**}
Pakistan	2005	10	7	27,970	7,994 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	32 ^{**}	25 ^{**}	0.78 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	2000	10	7	25,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	1990	10	7	16,933	3,665	22	30	13	0.42	...	...	...	...	19
Pakistan	1980	10	7	12,300	2,096	17	24	9	0.37	...	...	...	...	17
Pakistan	1970	10	7	9,609 ⁺¹	1,463 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.27 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Sri Lanka	2005	10	8	2,675 ⁻¹	2,332 ^{**, -1}	87 ^{**, -1}	86 ^{**, -1}	88 ^{**, -1}	1.02 ^{**, -1}	...	...	...	...	20 ^{**, -1}
Sri Lanka	2000	10	8	2,726 ⁺²	2,345 ^{**, +2}	86 ^{**, +2}	83 ^{**, +2}	89 ^{**, +2}	1.06 ^{**, +2}	...	...	...	...	20 ^{**, +2}
Sri Lanka	1990	10	8	2,940	2,082	71	68	74	1.08	13	12	13	1.02	19
Sri Lanka	1980	11	7	2,278	1,267 ^{**}	56 ^{**}	54 ^{**}	58 ^{**}	1.08 ^{**}	9 ^{**}	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	1970	11	7	2,046	941	46	45	47	1.04	18	18	18	0.98	...
Sub-Saharan Africa														
Angola	2000	10	7	2,423	355	15	16	13	0.82	...	...	...	...	19
Angola	1990	10	7	1,719	171	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	1980	11	6	1,078	144	13	19	8	0.40	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	1970	11	6	839 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	0.70 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹
Benin	2005	12	7	1,341	435 ^{**}	32 ^{**}	41 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	0.57 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	2000	12	7	1,157	229	20	27	13	0.46	21	21	21	1.04	23
Benin	1990	12	7	762	69 ^{**}	9 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	5 ^{**}	0.42 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{**}
Benin	1980	11	7	570	70	12	18	7	0.37	11	10	14	1.39	29
Benin	1970	12	7	457 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.43 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	1.45 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹
Botswana	2005	13	5	221	169	76	75	78	1.05	.	.	.	.	14 ^{**}
Botswana	2000	13	5	216	163 ^{**}	75 ^{**}	73 ^{**}	77 ^{**}	1.05 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	...	...	...	17 ^{**}
Botswana	1990	14	5	155	62	40	38	42	1.11	1	-	1	1.59	17
Botswana	1980	13	5	114	21	18	17	20	1.20	...	...	...	...	18
Botswana	1970	14	5	86	5.2	6	7	5	0.83	...	...	...	...	15
Burkina Faso	2005	13	7	2,136	295	14	16	11	0.71	23	22	25	1.12	...
Burkina Faso	2000	13	7	1,842	190	10	12	8	0.66	27	26	28	1.08	...

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Burkina Faso	1990	13	7	1,419	91	6	8	4	0.52	21	...	...	...	31
Burkina Faso	1980	13	7	997	25	3	3	2	0.58	13	13	14	1.11	23
Burkina Faso	1970	12	7	826 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	0.40 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.76 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹
Burundi	2005	13	7	1,310	171 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	11 ^{**}	0.74 ^{**}	22	21	24	1.10	...
Burundi	2000	13	7	1,084	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	1990	13	7	795	38	5	6	4	0.62	14	13	17	1.37	18
Burundi	1980	13	7	657	16	2	3	2	0.48	9	8	12	1.56	16 ^{**}
Burundi	1970	13	6	500 ⁺¹	8.2 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	0.25 ⁺¹	5	5	4	0.83	11 ^{**} , ⁺¹
Cameroon	2005	12	7	2,891	784	27	30	24	0.79	...	...	...	...	16 ⁺
Cameroon	2000	12	7	2,572	700	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	1990	12	7	1,842	457	25	29	20	0.69	11	5	20	4.07	26
Cameroon	1980	12	7	1,308	213	16	21	12	0.55	17	17	18	1.05	25
Cameroon	1970	12	7	991 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.40 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Cape Verde	2005	12	6	76	52	68	65	70	1.07	23	24	22	0.90	23
Cape Verde	2000	12	6	74 ⁺²	48 ⁺²	65 ⁺²	64 ⁺²	67 ⁺²	1.05 ⁺²	20 ^{**} , ⁺²	22 ^{**} , ⁺²	19 ^{**} , ⁺²	0.88 ^{**} , ⁺²	24 ⁺²
Cape Verde	1990	13	5	39	7.9	20	21	20	0.98	20	20	20	1.02	24
Cape Verde	1980	13	5	42	3.1	7	8	7	0.78	17	17	18	1.05	18
Cape Verde	1970	13	5	35 ⁺¹	3.5 ^{**} , ⁺¹	10 ^{**} , ⁺¹	11 ^{**} , ⁺¹	9 ^{**} , ⁺¹	0.83 ^{**} , ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	20 ^{**} , ⁺¹
Central African Republic	2000	12	7	624 ⁺²	72 ^{**} , ⁺²	12 ^{**} , ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	1990	12	7	441	49	11	16	6	0.39	29	29	29	1.01	37
Central African Republic	1980	12	7	333	39	12	17	6	0.33	...	...	...	...	53
Central African Republic	1970	12	7	274 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.22 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.85 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹
Chad	2005	12	7	1,562	237 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	23 ^{**}	8 ^{**}	0.33 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	19 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	1.10 ^{**}	34 ^{**}
Chad	2000	12	7	1,299	137	11	16	5	0.28	16	16	16	1.00	32
Chad	1990	12	7	908	59	6	11	2	0.22	20	20	18	0.87	35 ⁺
Chad	1980	12	7	663	33 ^{**}	5 ^{**}	9 ^{**}	1 ^{**}	0.12 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	28 ^{**}
Chad	1970	12	7	554 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	-	0.08 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	...	...	...	21 ⁺¹
Comoros	2005	12	7	123	43 ^{**}	35 ^{**}	40 ^{**}	30 ^{**}	0.76 ^{**}	16 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	1.15 ^{**}	14 ^{**}
Comoros	2000	12	7	117	28 ^{**}	24 ^{**}	26 ^{**}	22 ^{**}	0.82 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	1990	12	7	84	15 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	0.71 ^{**}	33 ^{**}	32 ^{**}	34 ^{**}	1.07 ^{**}	25 ^{**}
Comoros	1980	12	7	60	12 ^{**}	20 ^{**}	27 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	0.52 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	31 ^{**}
Comoros	1970	12	7	41 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.35 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Congo	2005	12	7	548 ⁻¹	235 ^{**} , ⁻¹	43 ^{**} , ⁻¹	47 ^{**} , ⁻¹	39 ^{**} , ⁻¹	0.84 ^{**} , ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	24 ^{**} , ⁻¹	25 ^{**} , ⁻¹	1.06 ^{**} , ⁻¹	34 ^{**} , ⁻¹
Congo	2000	12	7	502	173	34	41	28	0.69	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	1990	12	7	384	182	47	54	41	0.75	...	...	...	...	27
Congo	1980	12	7	269	159	59	73	46	0.63	...	...	...	...	43
Congo	1970	12	7	194 ⁺¹	34 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	0.42 ⁺¹	17 ⁺¹	16 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	1.24 ⁺¹	33 ⁺¹
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	12	7	2,838	620 ^{**}	22 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	15 ^{**}	0.54 ^{**}	17	18 ^{**}	16 ^{**}	0.90 ^{**}	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1990	12	7	1,787	363 ^{**}	20 ^{**}	28 ^{**}	13 ^{**}	0.47 ^{**}	20 ^{**}	...	...	...	18 ^{**}
Côte d'Ivoire	1980	12	7	1,121	197	18	24	11	0.44	10	9	13	1.46	21
Côte d'Ivoire	1970	12	7	776 ⁺¹	70 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.28 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	1.16 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	2005	12	6	7,540 ⁻²	1,655 ^{**} , ⁻²	22 ^{**} , ⁻²	28 ^{**} , ⁻²	16 ^{**} , ⁻²	0.58 ^{**} , ⁻²	...	...	...	...	15 ^{**} , ⁻²
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	2000	12	6	6,987	1,253 ^{**}	18 ^{**}	24 ^{**}	12 ^{**}	0.52 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	14 ^{**}
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1990	12	6	5,038	1,082 ^{**}	21 ^{**}	29 ^{**}	14 ^{**}	0.48 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	20 ^{**}

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2
SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1980	12	6	3,646	846	23	34	12	0.37	...	...	...	...	23
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1970	12	6	2,708 ⁺¹	248 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.27 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	1.17 ⁺¹	23 ⁺¹
Equatorial Guinea	2000	12	7	63	21 ^{""}	33 ^{""}	41 ^{""}	25 ^{""}	0.60 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{""}
Equatorial Guinea	1990	11	7	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	1980	11	7	30	2.7	9	15	3	0.19	...	...	...	...	17
Equatorial Guinea	1970	11	7	43 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	21 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	0.34 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	34 ⁺¹
Eritrea	2005	12	7	716	217	30	38	22	0.59	9	10	8	0.75	51
Eritrea	2000	12	6	549	135	25	29	20	0.69	17	14	22	1.57	54
Ethiopia	2005	13	6	10,569	2,488	24	29	18	0.60	6	7	5	0.68	...
Ethiopia	2000	13	6	8,980	1,195	13	16	11	0.67	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1990	13	6	6,510	879 ^{""}	13 ^{""}	16 ^{""}	11 ^{""}	0.71 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	39 ^{""}
Ethiopia	1980	13	6	4,774	382 ^{""}	8 ^{""}	10 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	0.54 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	38 ^{""}
Ethiopia	1970	13	6	3,829 ⁺¹	135 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.33 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	28 ⁺¹
Gabon	2000	12	7	181	90 ^{""}	49 ^{""}	53 ^{""}	46 ^{""}	0.86 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	1990	12	7	122 ⁻¹	48 ⁻¹	39 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	36 ⁻¹	0.86 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	23 ⁻¹
Gabon	1980	12	7	84	27	32	39	24	0.62	19	...	...	...	19
Gabon	1970	12	7	66 ⁺¹	10.0 ⁺¹	15 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.40 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹
Gambia	2005	13	6	202 ⁺¹	90 ⁺¹	45 ⁺¹	47 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	0.90 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	1.00 ⁺¹	24 ^{+,+1}
Gambia	2000	13	6	164	53	33	38	27	0.69	2 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	1.03 ^{""}	27
Gambia	1990	14	7	125	19	15	20	10	0.49	...	...	...	...	25 ⁺
Gambia	1980	14	7	74	8.9	12	17	7	0.42	3	2	3	1.32	17
Gambia	1970	12	7	62 ⁺¹	5.0 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	0.33 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	20 ⁺¹
Ghana	2005	12	6	3,125	1,350 ^{""}	43 ^{""}	47 ^{""}	40 ^{""}	0.85 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	2000	12	6	2,817	1,057	38	41	34	0.81	3 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	1.10 ^{""}	19
Ghana	1990	12	7	2,396	875 ^{""}	37 ^{""}	44 ^{""}	29 ^{""}	0.67 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	18 ^{""}
Ghana	1980	12	7	1,716	660	38	47	30	0.65	...	...	...	...	21
Ghana	1970	12	7	1,364 ⁺¹	552 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	50 ⁺¹	31 ⁺¹	0.62 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	36 ⁺¹	2.55 ⁺¹	...
Guinea	2005	13	7	1,357	420 ^{""}	31 ^{""}	41 ^{""}	21 ^{""}	0.51 ^{""}	16	17	14	0.86	...
Guinea	2000	13	7	1,222	203 ^{""}	17 ^{""}	24 ^{""}	9 ^{""}	0.38 ^{""}	23	23	23	0.99	...
Guinea	1990	13	7	856	79	9	14	5	0.34	31	31	32	1.03	16
Guinea	1980	13	7	651	97	15	21	8	0.38	32	...	...	...	24
Guinea	1970	13	7	564 ⁺¹	63 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	18 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	0.27 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	23 ⁺¹
Guinea-Bissau	2000	13	5	145	26	18	23	12	0.54	19	18	20	1.15	14 ^{""}
Guinea-Bissau	1990	13	5	106 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	6 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹	4 ⁻¹	0.46 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	20 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	1.10 ⁻¹	...
Guinea-Bissau	1980	13	5	77	4.3	6	9	2	0.20	...	...	...	...	12
Guinea-Bissau	1970	13	5	58 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	0.56 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	18 ⁺¹
Kenya	2005	12	6	5,111	2,464 ^{""}	48 ^{""}	49 ^{""}	47 ^{""}	0.95 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	32 ^{""}
Kenya	2000	12	6	4,872	1,909	39	40	38	0.95	.	.	.	.	...
Kenya	1990	12	6	3,456	1,650 ^{""}	48 ^{""}	52 ^{""}	44 ^{""}	0.84 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	1980	13	6	2,214	428	19	23	16	0.68	...	...	...	...	25
Kenya	1970	13	6	1,519	136	9	13	5	0.41	...	...	...	...	21
Lesotho	2005	13	5	253	94	37	33	42	1.26	11	11	11	1.02	27
Lesotho	2000	13	5	244	74	30	26	35	1.31	9	8	9	1.06	22
Lesotho	1990	13	5	195	48	25	20	29	1.46	...	...	...	...	20

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Lesotho	1980	13	5	151	25	17	13	20	1.50	...	...	...	...	20
Lesotho	1970	13	5	121 ⁺¹	8.8 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	1.19 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	21 ⁺¹
Liberia	2000	12	6	420	136	32	37	27	0.72	1	1	1	0.72	26
Liberia	1990	13	6	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	1980	12	6	257	55	21	30	12	0.40	...	...	...	...	13
Liberia	1970	12	6	190	17	9	14	4	0.30	...	...	...	...	17
Madagascar	2005	11	7	2,975	621 ^{''}	21 ^{''}	21 ^{''}	20 ^{''}	0.96 ^{''}	12	13	12	0.96	22 ^{''}
Madagascar	2000	11	7	2,540	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	16	1.02	...
Madagascar	1990	11	7	1,900	349	18	19	18	0.95	17	17	17	0.97	22
Madagascar	1980	11	7	1,425	375 ^{''}	26 ^{''}	31 ^{''}	22 ^{''}	0.71 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	27 ^{''}
Madagascar	1970	12	7	1,086 ⁺¹	113 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.67 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	12 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	1.06 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹
Malawi	2005	12	6	1,867	515	28	30	25	0.82	6	5	8	1.58	...
Malawi	2000	12	6	1,574	487	31	35	27	0.75	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	1990	14	4	764	51	7	9	4	0.48	...	...	...	...	27
Malawi	1980	14	4	520	24	5	7	2	0.36	...	...	...	...	22
Malawi	1970	14	4	379 ⁺¹	14 ^{'' , +1}	4 ^{'' , +1}	5 ^{'' , +1}	2 ^{'' , +1}	0.37 ^{'' , +1}	...	...	...	...	18 ^{'' , +1}
Mali	2005	13	6	1,586	430	27	34 ^{''}	20 ^{''}	0.60 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	2000	13	6	1,371	258 ^{''}	19 ^{''}	24 ^{''}	13 ^{''}	0.54 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	29 ^{''}
Mali	1990	13	6	1,041	77	7	10	5	0.49	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	1980	13	6	775	79	10	15	6	0.39	...	...	...	...	20
Mali	1970	13	6	646 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.28 ⁺¹	28 ⁺¹	...	...	...	15 ⁺¹
Mauritius	2005	11	7	145	128 ^{''}	88 ^{''}	89 ^{''}	88 ^{''}	0.99 ^{''}	11	12	10	0.79	17 ^{''}
Mauritius	2000	11	7	136	105	78	79 ^{''}	76 ^{''}	0.96 ^{''}	13	14	12	0.87	19
Mauritius	1990	11	7	150	79	53	53	53	1.01	13	...	...	...	21
Mauritius	1980	11	7	164	82	50	51	49	0.96	...	...	...	...	26
Mauritius	1970	11	7	147	45 ^{''}	31 ^{''}	36 ^{''}	25 ^{''}	0.71 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	25 ^{''}
Mozambique	2005	13	5	2,311	306	13	16	11	0.69	17	16	18	1.09	32 ^{''}
Mozambique	2000	13	5	2,040	124	6	7	5	0.63	20	19	22	1.17	...
Mozambique	1990	12	7	2,314	160	7	9	5	0.57	27	26	29	1.14	34
Mozambique	1980	10	5	1,405	105 ^{''}	7 ^{''}	11 ^{''}	4 ^{''}	0.37 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	36 ^{''}
Mozambique	1970	11	5	1,075 ⁺¹	43 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	0.61 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	17 ⁺¹
Namibia	2005	14	5	263	148	56	53	60	1.14	...	...	...	...	25
Namibia	2000	14	5	219	124	57	53	60	1.12	8	7 ^{''}	9 ^{''}	1.25 ^{''}	24
Namibia	1990	14	5	159	62	39	35	44	1.25	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	1980	14	5	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	1970	14	5	81	25 ^{''}	32 ^{''}	29 ^{''}	34 ^{''}	1.21 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	2005	13	7	1,863	182	10	12	8	0.64	18	18	18	0.98	...
Niger	2000	13	7	1,560	106 ^{''}	7 ^{''}	8 ^{''}	5 ^{''}	0.61 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{''}
Niger	1990	13	7	1,109	68	6	9	3	0.38	23	23	23	1.02	26
Niger	1980	13	7	811	33	4	6	2	0.35	...	...	...	...	27
Niger	1970	13	7	663 ⁺¹	7.0 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	1 ⁺¹	0.39 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	0.92 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹
Nigeria	2005	12	6	19,719	6,398	32	36	29	0.82	...	...	...	...	40
Nigeria	2000	12	6	16,657 ⁻¹	3,845 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	24 ⁻¹	22 ⁻¹	0.89 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	1990	12	6	12,619	2,908	23	26	20	0.75	...	...	...	...	21

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 2

SECONDARY EDUCATION⁽ⁱ⁾ / Enrolment, repeaters and teaching staff

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Nigeria	1980	12	6	9,427	1,451	15	21	10	0.46	...	...	...	...	42
Nigeria	1970	12	6	7,238	357	5	7	3	0.47	...	...	...	...	21
Rwanda	2005	13	6	1,518	204 ^{""}	13 ^{""}	14 ^{""}	13 ^{""}	0.89 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	26 ^{""}
Rwanda	2000	13	6	1,256	130	10	11	10	0.94	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	1990	15	6	819	65	8	9	7	0.71	6	...	...	...	14
Rwanda	1980	14	6	703	24	3	4	3	0.95	7	...	...	...	16
Rwanda	1970	13	6	492 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	0.97 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	14 ⁺¹
Sao Tome and Principe	2005	13	5	18	8.1	45	44	47	1.07	33	31	35	1.11	22 ^{""}
Sao Tome and Principe	2000	13	5	18 ⁺²	7.4 ^{""+2}	40 ^{""+2}	43 ^{""+2}	37 ^{""+2}	0.85 ^{""+2}	23 ^{""+2}	21 ^{""+2}	27 ^{""+2}	1.30 ^{""+2}	...
Sao Tome and Principe	1990	11	7	19	7.7 ^{""}	40 ^{""}	42 ^{""}	37 ^{""}	0.89 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	22 ^{""}
Sao Tome and Principe	1980	11	7	15	3.6 ^{""}	24 ^{""}	24 ^{""}	23 ^{""}	0.96 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	15 ^{""}
Sao Tome and Principe	1970	11	7	12 ⁺¹	1.7 ^{""+1}	13 ^{""+1}	15 ^{""+1}	12 ^{""+1}	0.77 ^{""+1}	...	...	...	...	16 ^{""+1}
Senegal	2005	13	7	1,840	406	22	25	19	0.75	12 ^{""}	12 ^{""}	13 ^{""}	1.04 ^{""}	26 ^{""}
Senegal	2000	13	7	1,597	250	16	19	12	0.65	17	16	17	1.06	27
Senegal	1990	13	7	1,139	173	15	20	10	0.51	11	11	13	1.15	23
Senegal	1980	12	7	851	88	10	14	7	0.49	15	...	...	...	21
Senegal	1970	12	7	624 ⁺¹	59 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	0.41 ⁺¹	11 ⁺¹	...	...	...	26 ⁺¹
Seychelles	2005	12	5	7.1 ⁺	7.5	105 ⁺	106 ⁺	105 ⁺	0.99 ⁺	.	.	.	.	13
Seychelles	2000	12	5	6.8 ⁺	7.7	113 ⁺	111 ⁺	115 ⁺	1.03 ⁺	-	-	-	0.49	14
Seychelles	1990	12	5	...	9.0 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	...
Seychelles	1980	12	5	...	5.1 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 ⁻¹
Seychelles	1970	12	5	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	-	-	1	1.27	20
Sierra Leone	2005	12	6	757 ⁺²	240 ⁺²	32 ⁺²	37 ⁺²	26 ⁺²	0.69 ⁺²	7 ⁺²	6 ⁺²	7 ⁺²	1.16 ⁺²	24 ⁺²
Sierra Leone	2000	12	6	595 ⁺¹	156 ⁺¹	26 ⁺¹	31 ^{""+1}	22 ^{""+1}	0.71 ^{""+1}	8 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	1.27 ⁺¹	27 ⁺¹
Sierra Leone	1990	12	7	579	102	18	23	12	0.53	...	...	...	...	19
Sierra Leone	1980	12	7	476	60 ^{""}	13 ^{""}	18 ^{""}	7 ^{""}	0.42 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{""}
Sierra Leone	1970	12	7	382 ⁺¹	35 ⁺¹	9 ⁺¹	13 ⁺¹	5 ⁺¹	0.38 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	8 ⁺¹	14 ⁺¹	1.63 ⁺¹	20 ⁺¹
Somalia	1980	10	8	1,135	23	2	3	1	0.35	...	...	...	...	16
Somalia	1970	10	8	674 ⁺¹	25 ⁺¹	4 ⁺¹	6 ⁺¹	2 ⁺¹	0.26 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	24 ⁺¹
South Africa	2005	14	5	4,850 ⁻¹	4,593 ⁻¹	95 ⁻¹	92 ⁻¹	98 ⁻¹	1.07 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	0.94 ⁻¹	31 ⁻¹
South Africa	2000	14	5	4,831	4,142	86	81	90	1.11	17	18	16	0.92	28
South Africa	1990	13	5	4,156	2,742	66	61	71	1.16	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	1980	13	5	3,131 ⁻¹	1,258 ^{""-1}	40 ^{""-1}	41 ^{""-1}	39 ^{""-1}	0.97 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{""-1}
South Africa	1970	13	5	2,647 ⁺²	494 ^{""+2}	19 ^{""+2}	19 ^{""+2}	18 ^{""+2}	0.96 ^{""+2}	...	...	...	...	22 ^{""+2}
Swaziland	2005	13	5	152	71	47	47	47	1.00	12	12	11	0.94	17
Swaziland	2000	13	5	140	60	43	43	43	1.00	12	12	12	0.99	17
Swaziland	1990	13	5	103	41 ^{""}	40 ^{""}	41 ^{""}	39 ^{""}	0.96 ^{""}	10 ^{""}	9 ^{""}	11 ^{""}	1.11 ^{""}	19 ^{""}
Swaziland	1980	13	5	72	24	33	34	32	0.95	4	4	5	1.33	17
Swaziland	1970	13	5	54	8.4	16	18	13	0.75	10	10	11	1.14	17
Togo	2005	12	7	989	399 ^{""}	40 ^{""}	54 ^{""}	27 ^{""}	0.51 ^{""}	21	21	20	0.97	30 ^{""}
Togo	2000	12	7	858	261 ^{""}	30 ^{""}	42 ^{""}	19 ^{""}	0.44 ^{""}	21	21	20	0.94	31 ^{""}
Togo	1990	12	7	610	128	21	31	11	0.34	23	24	21	0.91	28
Togo	1980	12	7	416	128	31	47	15	0.31	25	24	28	1.13	40
Togo	1970	12	7	329 ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	7 ⁺¹	10 ⁺¹	3 ⁺¹	0.28 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	...	...	...	25 ⁺¹

Region	Academic year	Education system		Population (000)	Enrolment (000)	Gross enrolment ratio				% of repeaters				Pupil/ teacher ratio
Country or territory		Secondary		Secondary	Secondary	Secondary				Secondary (general)				Secondary
		Entrance age	Duration	MF	MF	MF	M	F	GPI	MF	M	F	GPI	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Uganda	2005	13	6	4,147	760 ^{""}	18 ^{""}	20 ^{""}	16 ^{""}	0.81 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	21 ^{""}
Uganda	2000	13	6	3,430	547	16	18	14	0.77	2	2	2	1.00	18
Uganda	1990	13	6	2,395	292 ^{""}	12 ^{""}	16 ^{""}	9 ^{""}	0.57 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	17 ^{""}
Uganda	1980	13	6	1,676	87 ^{""}	5 ^{""}	7 ^{""}	3 ^{""}	0.43 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{""}
Uganda	1970	13	6	1,249	48 ^{""}	4 ^{""}	6 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	0.31 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	23 ^{""}
United Republic of Tanzania	2005	14	6	5,159	...	...	...	...	...	3 ^{""}	2 ^{""}	4 ^{""}	1.67 ^{""}	...
United Republic of Tanzania	2000	14	6	4,443 ⁻¹	271 ^{""-1}	6 ^{""-1}	7 ^{""-1}	5 ^{""-1}	0.82 ^{""-1}	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	1990	14	6	3,318	167	5	6	4	0.73	...	...	...	...	21
United Republic of Tanzania	1980	14	6	2,376	79	3	4	2	0.55	...	...	...	...	21
United Republic of Tanzania	1970	14	6	1,694	45	3	4	2	0.40	...	...	...	...	18
Zambia	2005	14	5	1,347	409 ^{""}	30 ^{""}	33 ^{""}	27 ^{""}	0.82 ^{""}	5	5	5	1.01	...
Zambia	2000	14	5	1,195	276	23	26	21	0.81	14	13	15	1.17	...
Zambia	1990	14	5	918	190	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	1980	14	5	639	102	16	21	11	0.54	1	...	...	...	21
Zambia	1970	14	5	435	56	13	17	8	0.48	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	2005	13	6	2,080 ⁺¹	831 ⁺¹	40 ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	38 ⁺¹	0.93 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	2000	13	6	1,982	844	43	45	40	0.88	.	.	.	.	25
Zimbabwe	1990	14	6	1,408	661	47	50	44	0.88	...	...	...	...	27
Zimbabwe	1980	14	6	964	75	8	9	7	0.74	...	...	...	...	20
Zimbabwe	1970	14	6	675	50	7	9	6	0.65	...	...	...	...	19

⁽¹⁾ Secondary education classified according to ISCED.

For years 1970 to 1997, secondary includes ISCED-76 levels 2 and 3 as well as ISCED-76 second/upper secondary programmes.

For the year 1998 and the years after, secondary includes ISCED-97 levels 2 and 3.

For time series data, ISCED-97 level 4 is included in tertiary education.

^a There are no data available for all years.

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for further information regarding the data and symbols used in each table.

For more comprehensive historical data, please refer to www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ged2008.

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Arab States										
Algeria	2005	862 ^{**}	8,980 ^{**}	11.6 ^{**}	11.6 ^{**}	12.8 ^{**}	12.9 ^{**}	...	...	...
Algeria	2000	665 ^{**,+2}	8,781 ^{**,+2}	11.0 ^{**,+2}	10.9 ^{**,+2}	12.0 ^{**,+2}	...	...	...	...
Algeria	1990	259	6,449	9.4	8.4	9.9	...	...	...	4.7 ⁺¹
Algeria	1980	68	4,063	8.0	6.6	8.3	6.7	...	...	1.5
Algeria	1970	20 ⁺¹	2,149 ^{**,+1}	5.2 ^{**,+1}	3.9 ^{**,+1}	5.3 ^{**,+1}	3.9 ^{**,+1}	...	...	...
Bahrain	2005	22	177	12.8	12.9	14.6 ^{**}	15.5 ^{**}	...	...	...
Bahrain ^a	2000	11 ⁻¹	146 ⁻¹	12.1 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	13.3 ^{**,-1}	13.9 ^{**,-1}	...	...	2.0 ^{**,+2}
Bahrain	1990	6.9 ⁺¹	120 ⁺¹	12.3 ^{**}	12.5 ^{**}	...	...	4.1	14.6	...
Bahrain	1980	1.3	74	9.7	8.9	9.8	9.0	2.8	9.4	...
Bahrain	1970	0.29 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	8.5 ⁺¹	7.1 ⁺¹	8.6 ⁺¹	7.2 ⁺¹	...	20.0	...
Djibouti	2005	1.9	83	4.1	3.5	4.2 ^{**}	3.6 ^{**}	8.4	22.4 ⁺¹	...
Djibouti	2000	0.19	54	3.0	2.4	3.0 ^{**}	2.5 ^{**}	9.7	...	...
Djibouti	1990	— ⁺¹	41 ⁺¹	2.9	2.5	...	...	3.3	10.5	1.7 ⁺¹
Djibouti	1980	— ⁺¹	22 ⁺¹	2.3	0.4	...	...	...	11.5 ⁻¹	...
Djibouti	1970	...	...	1.8 ⁺¹	1.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	2005	2,784 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	16.0	...
Egypt ^a	2000	2,447 ^{**,-1}	18,204 ^{**,-1}	10.1 ^{**,-1}	9.6 ^{**,-1}	12.7 ^{**,-1}	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1990	838 ^{**}	12,706 ^{**}	9.6	8.6	10.5 ^{**}	9.2 ^{**}	5.2	9.7 ⁺²	...
Egypt	1980	660	8,004	7.1	5.6	7.9	6.1	4.2	9.4 ⁺²	...
Egypt	1970	233 ⁺¹	5,476 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁺¹	4.4 ⁺¹	4.7 ⁺¹	15.8 ⁺¹	...
Iraq	2005	476 ^{**}	6,657 ^{**}	8.8 ^{**}	7.6 ^{**}	9.7 ^{**}	8.3 ^{**}	...	...	...
Iraq	2000	300	5,164	7.7	6.6	8.3 ^{**}	7.0 ^{**}	...	...	...
Iraq	1990	210 ⁻¹	4,400 ⁻¹	9.0 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	...	...	5.1 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻²	2.2 ⁻¹
Iraq	1980	100	3,680	9.1	7.6	9.5	7.8	2.7	...	...
Iraq	1970	42 ⁺¹	1,455 ⁺¹	5.0 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	5.3 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Jordan	2005	218	1,648	11.1	11.2	13.1 ^{**}	13.2 ^{**}	...	...	1.7
Jordan	2000	142	1,449	11.2	11.3 ^{**}	12.7 ^{**}	12.8 ^{**}	4.9 ⁻¹	20.6 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁺¹
Jordan	1990	80 ⁺¹	...	11.2 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	12.2 ⁻¹	12.5 ⁻¹	8.1	17.1	...
Jordan	1980	30	727	10.4	10.0	11.2	10.7	6.8	14.4	...
Jordan	1970	4.5 ⁺¹	380 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	7.5 ⁺¹	9.1 ⁺¹	7.6 ⁺¹	3.8	9.3	...
Kuwait	2005	48	500	11.6	11.7	12.8 ^{**}	13.5 ^{**}	4.8	12.7	0.7
Kuwait ^a	2000	37 ⁺²	429 ^{**,+2}	10.7 ^{**,+2}	10.9 ^{**,+2}	12.4 ^{**,+2}	13.0 ^{**,+2}	6.6 ^{**,+1}	14.8 ⁺²	1.0 ⁺²
Kuwait	1990	22	483	12.1	11.9	12.7	12.7	5.8	13.4	1.0 ⁺¹
Kuwait	1980	12	326	9.3	8.8	9.8	9.5	2.8	8.3	1.4
Kuwait	1970	2.7 ⁺¹	149 ⁺¹	7.9 ⁺¹	6.8 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	7.0 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	...
Lebanon	2005	166	981	10.6	10.8	13.0 ^{**}	13.2 ^{**}	2.6	11.0	0.9 ^{**}
Lebanon	2000	116	884	10.4	10.5	12.1 ^{**}	12.2 ^{**}	2.0	9.2	...
Lebanon	1990	85 ⁺²	719 ^{**,+2}	...	...	...	...	3.2 ⁻¹	12.5 ⁺²	...
Lebanon	1980	85	742	10.5	3.9	12.1	5.0	...	13.2	...
Lebanon	1970	43 ⁺¹	643 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	9.4 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	...	16.8	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ^a	2005	375 ^{**,-2}	1,912 ^{**,-2}	13.3 ^{**,-2}	13.4 ^{**,-2}	16.5 ^{**,-2}	17.0 ^{**,-2}	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ^a	2000	290	...	...	...	...	...	2.7 ⁻¹	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1990	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1980	16	946	11.4	10.5	11.7	10.7	3.4	13.0 ⁻²	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1970	5.2 ⁺¹	409 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	5.5 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	5.5 ⁺¹	3.9 ⁺¹	17.4 ⁺¹	...
Mauritania	2005	12	548	7.6	7.7	7.8 ^{""}	7.8 ^{""}	2.3	8.3	1.3 ^{""}
Mauritania	2000	9.1 ⁺²	464 ⁺²	6.9 ⁺²	6.8 ⁺²	7.1 ^{"" +2}	6.9 ^{"" +2}	3.3 ⁺¹	16.6 ^{"" -2}	...
Mauritania	1990	5.8	199 ^{""}	3.8 ^{""}	3.1 ^{""}	4.0 ^{""}	3.1 ^{""}	4.6 ⁺¹	13.9 ⁺¹	1.3
Mauritania	1980	0.48 ⁻²	84 ^{"" -2}	2.7	1.8	...	...	4.8 ⁻²	...	...
Mauritania	1970	...	...	1.0 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	...	...	3.1	21.9	...
Morocco	2005	464 ^{""}	6,439 ^{""}	9.3 ^{""}	8.7 ^{""}	10.1 ^{""}	9.3 ^{""}	6.8	27.2	2.9
Morocco	2000	340	5,551	7.8	7.1	8.4 ^{""}	7.6 ^{""}	6.4	23.5	2.5
Morocco	1990	254	3,867	5.8	4.7	6.3	5.1	5.3	26.1	1.7 ⁺¹
Morocco	1980	94 ^{""}	2,872 ^{""}	5.7	4.3	6.0 ^{""}	4.4 ^{""}	5.9	18.5	1.8
Morocco	1970	16 ⁺¹	1,490 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	3.6 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	3.5	16.6	...
Oman	2005	48	638	10.4	10.3	11.3 ^{""}	11.2 ^{""}	3.6	24.2	1.8 ⁻¹
Oman ^a	2000	36 ^{"" +2}	620 ^{"" +2}	10.5 ⁺²	10.4 ⁺²	11.6 ^{"" +2}	11.3 ^{"" +2}	3.1	18.2	1.3 ⁺¹
Oman	1990	5.7	338	7.5	6.9	7.7	7.0	2.8	11.1	1.5
Oman	1980	0.02	96	3.2	2.0	3.2	2.0	1.9	4.1	...
Oman	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0 ⁺¹	...	...
Palestinian Autonomous Territories ^a	2005	138	1,182	10.9	11.1	13.0 ^{""}	13.2 ^{""}	...	...	...
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	2000	77 ^{""}	943 ^{""}	10.8	11.0	12.2 ^{""}	12.4 ^{""}	...	...	...
Qatar	2005	9.8	135	12.1	12.0	13.0 ^{""}	13.7 ^{""}	3.3	19.6	...
Qatar	2000	7.8 ⁺²	121 ⁺²	11.2 ⁺²	11.3 ⁺²	12.1 ^{"" +2}	12.8 ^{"" +2}	3.6 ^{"" -2}	...	...
Qatar	1990	6.5	85	10.5	10.3	11.6	12.3	3.9	...	...
Qatar	1980	2.0	45	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.6	2.5	6.5	...
Qatar	1970	— ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	8.3 ⁺¹	7.5 ⁺¹	...	...	3.1 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	...
Saudi Arabia ^a	2005	604	...	...	...	...	...	6.8 ⁻¹	27.6 ⁻¹	...
Saudi Arabia ^a	2000	404	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	22.7	...
Saudi Arabia	1990	140	2,782	6.8	6.1	7.3	6.6	6.6	16.7	...
Saudi Arabia	1980	53	1,237	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.3	4.3	10.2	...
Saudi Arabia	1970	8.5 ⁺¹	520 ⁺¹	3.6 ⁺¹	2.1 ⁺¹	3.7 ⁺¹	2.1 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	...
Sudan	2005	...	...	5.1	4.8	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2000	204 ^{""}	3,750 ^{""}	4.3	...	4.6 ^{""}	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1990	60	...	4.1 ⁺¹	3.6 ⁺¹	4.3 ⁺¹	3.7 ⁺¹	8.5	4.5	...
Sudan	1980	27	1,814	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.4	41.8 ⁺¹	9.1 ⁺¹	...
Sudan	1970	14 ⁺¹	973 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	37.1 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹	...
Syrian Arab Republic	2005	...	...	10.5	10.1	...	...	...	...	1.9 ⁺¹
Syrian Arab Republic	2000	...	...	8.7	8.3	...	...	...	...	2.0
Syrian Arab Republic	1990	214	3,496	8.5	7.8	9.4	8.5	4.0	17.3	1.8 ⁻¹
Syrian Arab Republic	1980	115	2,186	8.1	6.6	8.8	7.0	4.6	8.1	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	1970	43 ⁺¹	1,295 ⁺¹	6.9 ⁺¹	4.6 ⁺¹	7.3 ⁺¹	4.8 ⁺¹	3.8	9.4	...
Tunisia	2005	319	2,743	12.3	12.5	13.9 ^{""}	14.3 ^{""}	7.3	20.8	2.5 ^{""}
Tunisia	2000	181	2,699 ^{""}	12.0 ^{""}	12.0 ^{""}	13.0 ^{""}	...	6.8 ^{""}	17.4 ^{""}	2.5 ^{""}
Tunisia	1990	63	1,986	9.9	9.1	10.3	9.4	6.0	13.5	...
Tunisia	1980	30	1,328	7.8	6.3	8.0	6.5	5.2	16.4	2.0
Tunisia	1970	10 ⁺¹	1,138 ⁺¹	7.9 ⁺¹	5.8 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	5.9 ⁺¹	6.8	23.2	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
United Arab Emirates	2005	68 ^{+-, -2}	590 ^{+-, -2}	10.3 ⁻²	10.3 ^{+-, -2}	11.5 ^{+-, -2}	12.2 ^{+-, -2}	1.3 ⁺⁺	28.3 ⁺⁺	0.4 ⁻¹
United Arab Emirates	2000	43 ⁺⁺	527 ⁺⁺	9.8	9.9	10.7 ⁺⁺	11.3 ⁺⁺	2.0 ⁺	22.2 ⁺	0.6 ⁺¹
United Arab Emirates	1990	8.5	320	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.8	1.8	14.6	...
United Arab Emirates	1980	1.6	109	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	1.3	4.6 ⁺¹	...
United Arab Emirates	1970	...	...	7.0 ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	2005	228	4,903	8.1	6.3	8.7 ⁺⁺	6.6 ⁺⁺	...	...	...
Yemen ^a	2000	173 ⁺⁺	3,788 ⁺⁺	7.3 ⁺⁺	5.1 ⁺⁺	7.9 ⁺⁺	5.3 ⁺⁺	9.9	32.8	...
Central and Eastern Europe										
Albania	2005	53 ⁻¹	701 ⁻¹	10.3 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	11.3 ^{+-, -1}	11.3 ^{+-, -1}	...	...	...
Albania	2000	40	687	9.6	9.6	10.4 ⁺⁺	10.5 ⁺⁺	2.9 ^{+-, +2}	8.4 ^{+-, +2}	...
Albania	1990	26	779	13.1	12.8	13.5	13.3	5.9	11.1 ⁻²	...
Albania	1980	...	...	13.9	13.5	...	...	4.9	10.3	...
Albania	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.6 ⁺¹	...
Belarus	2005	642	1,951	10.4	10.4	14.4	14.7	6.0	11.3	0.5 ⁺⁺
Belarus	2000	547	2,148	10.5	10.5	14.0 ⁺⁺	14.2 ⁺⁺	6.0 ⁺⁺	...	...
Belarus	1990	340	1,919	10.4	...	12.8	...	4.8	19.3 ⁺²	1.5
Belarus	1980	335	1,852	11.9	5.0	13.8	7.0	...	...	...
Belarus	1970	286 ⁺¹	2,053 ⁺¹	11.5 ⁺¹	4.6 ⁺¹	13.5 ⁺¹	6.7 ⁺¹	...	18.7	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	... ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2005	241	1,217	11.3	11.1	13.4	13.4	4.5	6.2 ⁻¹	0.8
Bulgaria	2000	268	1,357	10.6	10.5	12.9	13.2	3.5 ⁺¹	...	0.7 ^{+-, +1}
Bulgaria	1990	158	1,547	13.7	7.5	15.0	8.9	5.2	...	...
Bulgaria	1980	108	1,405	13.3	7.7 ⁺⁺	14.2	8.7 ⁺⁺	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1970	100 ⁺¹	1,468 ⁺¹	13.6 ⁺¹	7.2 ⁺¹	14.3 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	...	9.1	...
Croatia	2005	135	731	11.3	11.4	13.4	13.8	4.5 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻²	0.8 ^{+-, -1}
Croatia	2000	97	706	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.3	4.5 ^{+-, +1}	10.0 ⁺²	0.8 ^{+-, +2}
Croatia	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	...	...
Czech Republic	2005	358	1,836	12.6	12.6	15.0	15.2	4.4 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹
Czech Republic	2000	304	1,906	12.1	12.2	13.9 ⁺⁺	13.9 ⁺⁺	4.0	9.7	0.7 ⁺⁺
Czech Republic	1990	113	1,968	13.2	12.8	14.0	13.5	4.4 ⁺²	...	...
Czech Republic	1980	114	1,809 ⁺⁺	13.8 ⁺⁺	14.1 ⁺⁺	14.7 ⁺⁺	14.7 ⁺⁺	...	...	...
Czech Republic	1970	79 ⁺¹	1,777 ⁺¹	14.2 ⁺¹	14.4 ⁺¹	14.6 ⁺¹	14.7 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Estonia	2005	79	289	12.0	12.0	16.0	17.0	5.1 ⁻¹	14.9 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹
Estonia	2000	63	303	11.7	11.7	15.0	15.6	5.3 ⁺¹	15.5 ⁺²	1.4 ⁻²
Estonia	1990	28 ⁺⁺	294 ⁺⁺	12.8	12.9 ⁺⁺	14.1 ⁺⁺	14.2 ⁺⁺	6.1 ⁺²	31.3	...
Estonia	1980	27 ^{+-, +1}	283 ^{+-, +1}	12.5 ^{+-, +1}	12.4 ^{+-, +1}	13.7 ^{+-, +1}	13.8 ^{+-, +1}	...	...	...
Hungary	2005	493	1,884	11.6	11.6	15.1	15.7	5.5	10.9	1.2
Hungary	2000	403	1,906	11.7	11.7	14.2 ⁺⁺	14.4 ⁺⁺	4.8	14.1	1.0 ⁺⁺
Hungary	1990	101	1,772	12.6	7.6	13.3	8.3	5.8	7.8	...
Hungary	1980	103	1,583	12.4	9.0	13.1	9.7	4.6	5.2	...
Hungary	1970	81 ⁺¹	1,662 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	7.0 ⁺¹	12.8 ⁺¹	7.4 ⁺¹	3.7	6.9	...
Latvia	2005	135	491	11.7	11.7	15.7	16.7	5.1 ⁻¹	14.2 ⁻¹	...
Latvia	2000	97	499	11.2	11.3	14.2	15.1	5.4	16.1 ⁺²	...
Latvia	1990	46	456	14.3	...	15.5	...	3.8	10.8	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Latvia	1980	47 ⁺¹	468 ⁺¹	15.2 ⁺¹	...	16.4 ⁺¹	...	3.3	15.3	...
Lithuania	2005	206	787	11.8	11.8	15.9	16.7	5.0	14.7	0.8
Lithuania	2000	127	767	12.0	12.0	14.6 ^{""}	15.1 ^{""}	5.9 ⁺¹	17.1 ⁺²	...
Lithuania	1990	96 ^{""}	702 ^{""}	13.8	...	15.6 ^{""}	...	4.6	13.8	...
Lithuania	1980	99 ^{""} , ⁺¹	787 ^{""} , ⁺¹	14.6 ⁺¹	...	16.4 ⁺¹	...	...	15.4	...
Poland	2005	2,190	8,359	11.8	11.8	15.2	15.8	5.5	12.7 ⁻¹	1.7
Poland	2000	1,767	9,074	12.0	11.9	14.7 ^{""}	15.1 ^{""}	5.0	12.7	1.7 ^{""} , ⁺²
Poland	1990	506	7,477	12.2	11.0	13.2	12.2	5.2 ⁺¹	14.6 ⁺¹	...
Poland	1980	610	6,438	11.9	...	12.9	...	...	...	...
Poland	1970	398 ⁺¹	7,389 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	...	12.2 ⁺¹	...	...	8.7 ⁺¹	...
Montenegro	... ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	2005	130	709	10.1 ⁺	10.2 ⁺	12.0 ⁺	12.5 ⁺	7.2	19.4	...
Republic of Moldova	2000	104	770	9.7 ⁺	9.8 ⁺	11.4 ^{""}	11.7 ^{""}	4.5	16.8	...
Republic of Moldova	1990	108	863	12.6	12.9	14.3	...	5.5	17.2	...
Republic of Moldova	1980	110 ⁺¹	786 ^{""} , ⁺¹	12.1 ^{""} , ⁺¹	12.1 ^{""} , ⁺¹	13.6 ^{""} , ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Romania	2005	787	3,847	11.2	11.2	13.5	13.9	3.5	8.6 ⁻¹	0.5 ^{""}
Romania	2000	547	3,962	10.5	10.5	12.0 ^{""}	12.2 ^{""}	2.9	...	0.4 ^{""} , ⁺¹
Romania	1990	165	4,709	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.3	2.8	7.3	...
Romania	1980	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...
Romania	1970	152 ⁺¹	3,690 ⁺¹	13.3 ⁺¹	13.1 ⁺¹	13.7 ⁺¹	13.5 ⁺¹	...	8.0	...
Russian Federation	2005	9,209	26,950	9.9	9.8	13.5 ^{""}	14.0 ^{""}	3.8	12.9 ⁻¹	...
Russian Federation ^a	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	10.6	...
Russian Federation	1990	5,200	26,422	14.1	14.1	16.7	17.1	3.5	...	...
Russian Federation	1980	5,700 ⁺¹	24,700 ⁺¹	13.8 ⁺¹	13.9 ⁺¹	16.2 ⁺¹	16.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Serbia	2005	...	...	11.0 ⁺	11.2 ⁺	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	2000	...	...	11.3 ^{""}	11.4 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	2005	184	1,100	12.5	12.5	14.6	14.9	3.9	10.8 ⁻¹	0.7
Slovakia	2000	142	1,123	11.9	12.0	13.4 ^{""}	13.5 ^{""}	3.9	13.8 ⁻¹	0.6 ^{""}
Slovakia	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	...	1.5 ⁺²
Slovenia	2005	114	388	12.6	12.6	16.5 ^{""}	17.2 ^{""}	6.0	12.7	1.1 ^{""}
Slovenia	2000	84	389	12.0	12.1	14.8	15.4	6.1 ⁺¹	12.5 ⁺²	...
Slovenia	1990	34	355	14.2	...	15.4	...	4.8 ⁺¹	16.1 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹
Slovenia	1980	28 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2005	49	374	10.7	10.6	12.2	12.4	...	...	...
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	2000	37	386	10.7	10.6	11.9 ^{""}	11.9 ^{""}	4.1 ^{""} , ⁻¹	15.6 ⁺²	...
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1 ⁺²	...	...
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	1970	30 ⁺¹	350 ⁺¹	15.2 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	16.2 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Turkey	2005	2,106	15,130 ^{""}	9.4 ^{""}	8.8 ^{""}	11.0 ^{""}	10.2 ^{""}	4.0 ⁻¹	...	1.5 ^{""} , ⁻¹
Turkey	2000	1,588 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	1.1 ^{""}
Turkey	1990	686	11,155	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.2	2.2	...	1.1
Turkey	1980	280	8,124 ^{""}	7.7 ^{""}	6.6 ^{""}	8.0 ^{""}	6.8 ^{""}	2.3 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹
Turkey	1970	170 ⁺¹	6,490 ⁺¹	7.7 ⁺¹	6.3 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	6.3 ⁺¹	2.1 ⁺¹	13.7 ⁺¹	...
Ukraine	2005	2,793	8,781	10.5	...	14.2	...	6.1	18.9	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Ukraine	2000	1,991 ^{..}	9,274 ^{..}	10.2	10.2	12.9 ^{..}	13.1 ^{..}	4.2	14.7	...
Ukraine	1990	1,610 ^{..}	8,993 ^{..}	10.1	...	12.4 ^{..}	...	5.1	19.7	...
Ukraine	1980	1,684 ⁺¹	8,682 ⁺¹	11.6	...	...	...	5.6	24.5	...
Ukraine	1970	1,605 ⁺¹	9,338 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹	14.6 ⁺¹	14.7 ⁺¹	5.5	28.1	...
Central Asia										
Armenia	2005	117	608	9.1	9.2	11.0	11.5	...	...	...
Armenia	2000	91	678	9.3	...	11.0 ^{..}	...	3.2	...	0.2 ^{..,+1}
Armenia	1990	66	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	20.5	...
Azerbaijan	2005	203	1,841	9.5	9.4	10.8	10.6	2.3	19.6	0.5 ^{..}
Azerbaijan	2000	157	1,802	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.1	3.9	23.8	0.7 ^{..}
Azerbaijan	1990	161	1,532 ^{..}	13.9 ^{..}	6.3 ^{..}	15.0 ^{..}	...	7.7	23.5	...
Azerbaijan	1980	186 ⁺¹	1,668 ⁺¹	14.7 ⁺¹	6.5 ⁺¹	15.9 ⁺¹	7.5 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Georgia	2005	201	856	9.8	9.8	12.5	12.7	2.5	8.8	...
Georgia	2000	167	909	9.5	9.5	11.9 ^{..}	11.9 ^{..}	2.2	11.7	...
Georgia	1990	148 ^{..}	...	10.5 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	12.4 ⁺¹	12.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Georgia	1980	141 ⁺¹	1,150 ⁺¹	13.2 ⁺¹	12.1 ⁺¹	14.7 ⁺¹	13.7 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	2005	1,090	4,154	11.0	10.9	14.9	15.4	2.3	...	...
Kazakhstan	2000	513	3,724	10.4	10.4	12.3	12.6	3.3	12.1	...
Kazakhstan	1990	539 ^{..}	3,886 ^{..}	13.2	7.2	15.1 ^{..}	...	3.2	17.6	...
Kazakhstan	1980	525 ⁺¹	3,586 ⁺¹	12.4 ⁺¹	6.5 ⁺¹	14.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	2005	252	1,407	10.0	10.0	12.4	12.7	4.9	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	2000	187	1,312	9.8	9.8	11.8	11.9	2.9	18.6 ⁺¹	0.7 ^{..,+2}
Kyrgyzstan	1990	59 ^{..}	1,056 ^{..}	14.9	14.9	15.6 ^{..}	...	8.4	22.5	...
Kyrgyzstan	1980	65 ^{..,+1}	1,002 ^{..,+1}	15.8 ⁺¹	15.6 ⁺¹	16.6 ^{..,+1}	...	...	22.2	...
Mongolia	2005	125	716	10.3	10.7	12.6	13.5	5.2 ⁻¹	...	1.2 ⁻¹
Mongolia	2000	76	555	7.7	8.1	9.2	10.1	6.7	...	3.4 ⁺²
Mongolia	1990	33	511	14.1	6.4	14.8	...	...	17.6	...
Mongolia	1980	12	390	8.6	15.2	9.0	15.7	11.9	19.1	...
Mongolia	1970	6.9 ⁺¹	249 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹	...	...	15.6	...
Tajikistan	2005	149	1,826	9.7	9.1	10.9	9.9	3.5	18.0	0.9 ^{..}
Tajikistan	2000	103	1,590	8.9	8.4	9.8 ^{..}	8.9 ^{..}	2.3	11.8 ⁻¹	0.8 ^{..,+2}
Tajikistan	1990	107	...	11.0 ⁺¹	...	12.1 ⁺¹	...	9.1 ⁺¹	24.4 ⁺¹	...
Tajikistan	1980	97 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.2	...
Turkmenistan	1990	42	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	21.0	...
Turkmenistan	1980	70 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2005	266	7,165	11.1	11.0	11.6 ^{..}	11.4 ^{..}	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	2000	305	6,473	10.1	9.9	10.7 ^{..}	10.5 ^{..}	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	1990	335	5,232	12.0	11.5	12.8	...	9.5	20.4	...
Uzbekistan	1980	516 ⁺¹	4,786 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	13.7 ⁺¹	...	...	23.0	...
East Asia and the Pacific										
Australia	2005	1,185	5,617	16.2	16.0	20.4	20.5	4.5	...	1.6
Australia	2000	1,008	5,503	16.7	16.6	20.4	20.6	4.7	13.3	1.6 ^{..}
Australia	1990	485	3,346	11.7	11.8	13.5	13.7	4.5	12.7	3.0 ⁺²
Australia	1980	324	3,143	11.0	11.0	12.2	12.1	5.1	15.0	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Australia	1970	180	3,000 [™]	11.6 [™]	11.3 [™]	12.4 [™]	11.8 [™]	3.6 ⁺¹	13.3 ⁺¹	...
Brunei Darussalam	2005	5.0	95	13.1	13.3	13.9 [™]	14.3 [™]	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	2000	4.1	85	12.8	12.9	13.4 [™]	13.7 [™]	5.2	9.1 [™]	...
Brunei Darussalam	1990	1.4 ⁺²	68 ⁺²	11.8 [™]	11.7 [™]	...	...	3.9	...	0.3
Brunei Darussalam	1980	0.14	48	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.6	1.2	11.8	...
Brunei Darussalam	1970	...	...	11.5	11.1	...	...	6.4	13.9	...
Cambodia ^a	2005	57	...	...	...	...	...	1.7 ⁻¹	...	...
Cambodia	2000	29	2,628	7.3	6.5	7.4 [™]	6.6 [™]	1.7	14.6	1.0
Cambodia	1990	5.5	1,586 [™]	7.4 [™]	1.1 [™]	7.5 [™]	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	1980	0.70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	1970	9.2 ⁺¹	434 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	2.5 ⁺¹	...	5.8	23.5	...
China	2005	23,582 ⁺¹	233,702 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	11.2 ^{™,+1}	11.2 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...
China	2000	8,373	...	...	...	...	...	1.9 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	0.6 ^{™,-1}
China	1990	3,925	179,455	8.6	7.9	8.7	8.0 [™]	2.3	12.8	...
China	1980	1,035	207,914	10.4	9.4	10.5	9.5	2.5	9.3	...
China	1970	48 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	4.3	...
Cook Islands ^a	2005	.	4.1	9.7 [™]	9.8 [™]	9.8 [™]	9.9 [™]	...	...	...
Cook Islands	2000	0.04	4.1 [™]	9.8 [™]	10.0 [™]	9.9 [™]	10.1 [™]	0.2	13.1 ^{™,-1}	0.3
Cook Islands	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁺²	12.4 ⁺²	...
Cook Islands	1980	0.36	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁺²	13.1 ⁺²	...
Cook Islands	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ⁺¹	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1990	390 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji ^a	2005	13 [™]	228 [™]	12.2 [™]	12.3 [™]	13.0 [™]	13.2 [™]	6.5 ⁻¹	...	2.5 ⁻¹
Fiji	2000	...	...	12.1	12.3	...	...	6.0	22.8	...
Fiji	1990	5.5 [™]	204 [™]	11.5 [™]	...	11.9 [™]	...	4.7	15.4 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹
Fiji	1980	1.7	168	10.3	10.4	10.5	...	5.0	11.3 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹
Fiji	1970	0.36	139 [™]	9.2 [™]	8.9 [™]	9.3 [™]	8.9 [™]	4.0	15.6	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	2005	152	1,134	11.8	11.7	13.7	13.5	4.2	23.0	0.8
Hong Kong SAR of China	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7 ⁺¹
Hong Kong SAR of China	1990	85 ⁺²	1,095 ^{™,+2}	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	...
Hong Kong SAR of China	1980	...	...	11.6	11.6	...	...	...	18.6	0.7
Hong Kong SAR of China	1970	...	...	9.3 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	2005	3,660 [™]	48,803 [™]	10.6	10.5 [™]	11.5 [™]	11.2 [™]	2.9 [™]	14.9 [™]	...
Indonesia	2000	3,176 ⁺²	47,243 ⁺²	10.3 ⁺²	10.2 ⁺²	11.0 ⁺²	10.9 ⁺²	2.5 ^{™,+1}	11.5 ^{™,+1}	...
Indonesia	1990	1,516	42,693	9.7	9.3	10.1	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	1980	543 ⁺¹	31,802 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	7.4 ⁺¹	8.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	1970	248	17,578	6.6	5.8	6.7	5.9	...	...	...
Japan	2005	4,052	18,995	12.1	12.1	14.9 [™]	14.7 [™]	3.5	9.2	...
Japan	2000	3,995	20,306	12.2	12.2	14.6 [™]	14.4 [™]	3.7	10.5	1.1 [™]
Japan	1990	2,683	23,434	12.6	11.8	14.0	13.0	4.6 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹
Japan	1980	2,423	23,340	11.0	11.1	12.6	12.1	5.8	20.1	1.5
Japan	1970	1,819 ⁺¹	20,170 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	12.0 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	3.9 ⁺¹	20.4 ⁺¹	...
Kiribati ^a	2005	.	27	12.1 ⁺	12.6 ⁺	12.3 ⁺	12.7 ⁺	...	...	...
Kiribati ^a	2000	.	26	12.6 ⁺	14.0 ⁺	12.8 ⁺	14.2 ⁺	15.3	...	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

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Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Kiribati	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0 ⁻¹
Kiribati	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0 ⁻¹	...	2.5 ⁺¹
Kiribati	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	10.1 ⁺¹	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2005	74	1,358	8.5	7.7	9.2 ^{''}	8.3 ^{''}	2.3	11.7	0.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2000	25	1,121	7.9	7.0	8.2 ^{''}	7.2 ^{''}	1.5	7.4	0.5 ^{''}
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1990	4.7	706	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	2.5 ⁺²	...	0.7 ⁺²
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1980	1.2	547	7.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	...	0.6	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1970	0.42 ⁺¹	261 ⁺¹	3.8 ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	3.8 ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Macao, China	2005	23	107	11.9	11.6	14.9	14.1	2.4	14.1	...
Macao, China	2000	7.5	90	11.1	11.0	12.4 ^{''}	12.3 ^{''}	3.8	13.9	...
Macao, China	1990	8.8	58	10.0	10.1	...	...	1.9	10.7	...
Macao, China	1980	...	...	8.7 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...
Macao, China	1970	...	...	4.7 ⁺¹	4.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	2005	902	6,593	10.8	11.0	12.7	13.1	6.2 ⁻¹	25.2 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻¹
Malaysia	2000	641	5,873	10.3	10.5	11.8 ^{''}	12.1 ^{''}	6.2	26.7	1.5 ^{''}
Malaysia	1990	121	4,033	9.5 ^{''}	9.6 ^{''}	9.8 ^{''}	9.9 ^{''}	5.1	18.3	1.5 ⁺¹
Malaysia	1980	58	3,150	8.9	8.7	9.1	8.9	5.7	14.7	1.8
Malaysia	1970	...	...	7.3	6.6	...	...	4.0	17.7	...
Marshall Islands ^a	2005	0.92 ^{'',-2}	16 ^{'',-2}	12.1 ^{'',-2}	11.9 ^{'',-2}	13.0 ^{'',-2}	12.9 ^{'',-2}	11.8 ^{'',-1}	15.8 ⁻²	...
Marshall Islands ^a	2000	0.90 ⁺²	16 ⁺²	12.1 ^{'',+2}	11.9 ^{'',+2}	13.0 ^{'',+2}	12.9 ^{'',+2}	14.5 ^{''}	...	2.3 ⁺²
Micronesia (Federated States of)	2005	...	...	11.7	11.9	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of) ^a	2000	1.5 ^{''}	...	...	...	...	...	7.3 ^{''}	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1980	1.3	41	16.1	5.2	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1970	...	...	16.6 ⁺¹	15.5 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2005	...	...	8.4	8.5	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2000	551 ^{''}	7,677 ^{''}	7.6	7.7	8.2 ^{''}	...	0.6	8.7	...
Myanmar	1990	220	6,207	6.4	6.3	6.7	...	1.9	...	...
Myanmar	1980	136 ^{''}	5,101 ^{''}	5.7	1.2	5.9 ^{''}	...	1.5 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁻²	...
Myanmar	1970	46 ⁺¹	4,015 ⁺¹	5.8 ⁺¹	5.3 ⁺¹	5.9 ⁺¹	...	3.0 ⁺¹	17.9 ⁺¹	...
Nauru ^a	2005	.	2.4	9.2 ⁺	9.5 ⁺	9.2 ⁺	9.5 ⁺	...	...	...
Nauru ^a	2000	.	2.3	7.4 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	...	...	...
Nauru	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1 ⁺¹	...
New Zealand	2005	277	1,156	14.7	15.0	19.5	20.5	6.5	15.5	1.8
New Zealand	2000	191	994	13.9	14.1	17.5 ^{''}	18.3 ^{''}	6.8 ⁺¹	16.1 ⁺¹	2.2 ^{''}
New Zealand	1990	112	771	12.9	12.9	14.8	15.0	7.1	...	1.5 ⁻¹
New Zealand	1980	77	810	12.7	12.7	14.1	13.9	4.3	13.5	1.5
New Zealand	1970	40	744	12.0	11.9	12.8	12.5	4.5 ⁺¹	...	...
Niue	2005	.	0.38	12.3 ⁺	12.3 ⁺	12.3 ⁺	12.3 ⁺	...	...	...
Niue	2000	.	0.51 ^{''}	11.4 ^{''}	11.6 ^{''}	11.4 ^{''}	11.6 ^{''}	...	10.1 ⁺²	...
Niue	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8 ⁻¹	...
Niue	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Niue	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3 ^{™,+2}	...
Palau	2005	...	...	12.3 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau ^a	2000	0.60 [™]	4.4 [™]	11.7 ⁺	11.7 ⁺	14.5 [™]	15.4 [™]	9.8 [™]	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2000	9.9 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	1990	...	...	4.6 [™]	4.0 [™]	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	1980	5.0 [™]	353 [™]	4.5	3.5	4.5 [™]	3.6 [™]	6.5 ⁻¹	18.4 ⁻¹	...
Papua New Guinea	1970	1.0 [™]	216 [™]	3.7	2.7	3.7 [™]	2.7 [™]	4.4 ⁺¹	13.2 ⁺¹	...
Philippines	2005	2,992	22,428	10.2	10.3	11.9 [™]	12.2 [™]	2.5	15.2	1.1
Philippines	2000	2,906 ⁺²	21,549 ⁺²	10.1 ⁺²	10.2 ⁺²	11.9 ^{™,+2}	12.2 ^{™,+2}	3.5	13.9	1.7 [™]
Philippines	1990	1,516	15,763	9.5	9.5	10.7	...	2.9	10.1	...
Philippines	1980	1,182	12,213	10.1	2.6	11.3	3.9	1.7	9.1	...
Philippines	1970	652 ⁺¹	9,340 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	1.9 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	2.9 ⁺¹	2.7 ⁺¹	24.4 ⁺¹	...
Republic of Korea	2005	3,225	11,043	11.9	11.6	16.2	15.0	4.6 ⁻¹	16.5 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Republic of Korea	2000	2,838	10,961	11.7	11.6	15.3	14.2	4.3 ⁺¹	14.7 ⁺¹	1.4 ^{™,+1}
Republic of Korea	1990	1,630	11,222	12.0	11.9	13.9	13.1	3.3	22.4	1.3
Republic of Korea	1980	539	10,177	11.1	10.8	11.8	11.1	3.5	14.1	1.5
Republic of Korea	1970	201 ⁺¹	7,858 ⁺¹	8.3 ⁺¹	7.8 ⁺¹	8.7 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	3.5	21.4	...
Samoa	2005	...	...	11.7 [™]	12.0 [™]	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	2000	1.8	52	11.5	11.9	12.1 [™]	12.4 [™]	4.0	13.3 [™]	1.3 [™]
Samoa	1990	...	...	10.9 [™]	11.5 [™]	...	...	5.7	10.7	...
Samoa	1980	0.64 ⁺¹	53 ⁺¹	12.7	12.6	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	1970	0.11	40	7.4	7.5	...	...	...	20.0 ⁺¹	...
Singapore	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7 ⁺¹	...	0.6 ⁺¹
Singapore	1990	56	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	19.5	0.9 ⁻²
Singapore	1980	23	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	8.1	0.9 ⁻¹
Singapore	1970	14	...	...	...	...	...	3.2 ⁺¹	11.7 ⁺¹	...
Solomon Islands	2005	.	98	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.2	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	2000	.	71	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.3	3.3 ^{™,-1}	...	...
Solomon Islands	1990	...	...	5.6	5.1	...	...	3.8 ⁺¹	7.9 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹
Solomon Islands	1980	...	...	6.0	5.0	...	...	5.2	11.2	1.9 ⁻¹
Solomon Islands	1970	...	...	5.8	4.4	...	...	4.4	13.8	...
Thailand	2005	2,377 [™]	12,885 [™]	11.2	11.3 [™]	13.5 [™]	13.7 [™]	4.2	25.0	...
Thailand ^a	2000	1,900	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	31.0	1.6 ^{™,+1}
Thailand	1990	952	10,062	8.6	1.9	9.4	...	2.7	17.9	1.5 ⁺¹
Thailand	1980	473	9,522	8.5	...	9.0	...	2.6	18.8	1.1
Thailand	1970	90 ⁺¹	6,420 ⁺¹	6.4 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁺¹	6.6 ⁺¹	6.1 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	17.3 ⁺¹	...
Timor-Leste	2005	...	...	9.8	9.6	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	2000	6.3 ^{™,+2}	237 ^{™,+2}	10.6 ⁺²	...	11.1 ^{™,+2}	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	2005	. ⁻¹	0.42 ^{™,-1}	10.8 ^{™,-1}	11.4 ^{™,-1}	10.8 ^{™,-1}	11.4 ^{™,-1}	...	14.5 ⁻²	...
Tokelau	2000	.	0.43	10.9 [™]	11.4 [™]	10.9 [™]	11.4 [™]	...	11.2	...
Tonga	2005	0.90 ^{™,-1}	32 ^{™,-1}	12.6 ⁻¹	12.7 ^{™,-1}	13.0 ^{™,-1}	13.2 ^{™,-1}	5.0 ⁻¹	13.5 ⁻²	...
Tonga	2000	0.68	32	12.8	12.9	13.1 [™]	13.3 [™]	6.3	16.5	2.2 ⁺²
Tonga	1990	...	...	12.9	12.8	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	1980	0.43 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	3.3 ⁺¹	11.6 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺²

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Tonga	1970	–	28	10.3	10.2	...	...	...	15.7 ⁺²	...
Tuvalu ^a	2005	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu ^a	2000	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	...
Vanuatu ^a	2005	0.96 ⁺⁻¹	54 ⁺⁻¹	9.9 ⁻¹	9.6 ⁻¹	10.4 ⁺⁻¹	10.0 ⁺⁻¹	9.5 ⁻²	...	...
Vanuatu	2000	1.4	48	9.2	9.3	9.6 ⁺⁺	...	7.8	16.9	2.9
Vanuatu	1990	...	...	7.2 ⁺⁺	7.0 ⁺⁺	...	...	4.7	19.2	...
Vanuatu	1980	...	...	7.8	7.5	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	1970	...	...	7.6	7.0	...	...	...	32.1	...
Viet Nam	2005	1,355	19,067	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2000	732	18,721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	1990	186	12,421	8.8	...	8.9	...	2.0	7.5	...
Viet Nam	1980	134	11,941 ⁺⁺	9.8	9.3	9.9	9.4 ⁺	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Anguilla	2005	0.09	2.6	10.8 ⁺⁺	10.9 ⁺⁺	11.2 ⁺⁺	11.6 ⁺⁺	4.0	14.0	1.1
Anguilla	2000	0.06	2.7 ⁺⁺	13.2 ⁺⁺	13.4 ⁺⁺	13.5 ⁺⁺	13.7 ⁺⁺	7.6 ⁺⁻¹	14.4 ⁻²	...
Antigua and Barbuda ^a	2005	. ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	2000	1.3	20	...	...	...	...	3.2 ⁻¹	...	1.2 ⁺²
Antigua and Barbuda	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	7.6 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁻¹
Antigua and Barbuda	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...
Argentina	2005	2,083	10,210	11.8	12.0	15.2	16.0	3.8 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹	1.5
Argentina	2000	1,767 ⁺⁺	10,497 ⁺⁺	12.9	13.1	15.6 ⁺⁺	16.3 ⁺⁺	4.6 ⁺⁺	13.7 ⁺⁺	1.7 ⁺⁺
Argentina	1990	1,008 ⁺¹	8,316 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	3.3 ⁺¹	10.9	...
Argentina	1980	491	5,736	9.2	9.4 ⁺	10.3	10.5 ⁺	2.6	15.1	0.9
Argentina	1970	275	4,637	9.6	9.7	10.3	10.3	1.5	9.1	...
Aruba	2005	2.1	19	11.8	11.8	13.4	13.6	4.8	15.4	1.4
Aruba	2000	1.7	17	11.9	11.9	13.4	13.7	4.8	16.0	...
Aruba	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	18.0	...
Bahamas	2005	...	...	11.5	11.5	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	2000	...	...	10.4 ⁺⁺	10.2 ⁺⁺	...	...	3.6 ⁺⁺	19.7 ⁺⁺	...
Bahamas	1990	5.3 ⁻²	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	17.8	...
Bahamas	1980	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	4.5 ⁺²	18.2 ⁺²	5.3 ⁻²
Bahamas	1970	...	...	10.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...	4.2	19.4	...
Barbados	2005	...	...	11.1	11.1	...	...	6.9	16.4	2.1 ⁺⁺
Barbados	2000	11	57	10.7	10.8	13.4 ⁺⁺	14.2 ⁺⁺	5.6	14.4	1.4 ⁺⁺
Barbados	1990	4.2	57	11.9	11.6	12.7	12.5	6.8	19.3	2.4 ⁻¹
Barbados	1980	3.5 ⁺⁺	65 ⁺⁺	10.4	10.8	11.1 ⁺⁺	...	6.3 ⁺¹	20.5 ⁺¹	...
Barbados	1970	0.76 ⁺¹	67 ⁺⁻¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	10.7 ⁺¹	5.8 ⁺¹	21.2 ⁺¹	...
Belize	2005	3.7 ⁻¹	84 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁺⁻¹	13.0 ⁺⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	18.1 ⁻²	2.7 ⁻¹
Belize	2000	...	...	11.2	11.2	...	...	5.0	16.3 ⁺⁺	3.4
Belize	1990	...	...	9.5 ⁺	...	...	...	4.6 ⁺¹	18.5 ⁺¹	...
Belize	1980	...	...	10.1	...	...	...	2.4	14.5	...
Belize	1970	0.11 ⁺¹	36 ⁺⁻¹	10.4 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	...	...	3.7	...	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Bermuda	2005	0.64	10	12.3 ⁺	12.7 ⁺	13.1 ⁺	13.7 ⁺	2.0	...	0.8 ⁺⁺
Bermuda	2000	2.0 ^{++,+2}	11 ^{++,+2}	12.1 ^{+,+2}	12.4 ^{+,+2}	15.2 ^{++,+2}	15.7 ^{++,+2}	...	17.0 ⁻²	...
Bermuda	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	16.7	0.9
Bermuda	1980	0.57	12	...	...	...	...	3.6	15.7 ⁺²	...
Bermuda	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	18.8	...
Bolivia ^a	2005	346 ^{++, -1}	...	...	...	...	...	6.4 ⁻²	18.1 ⁻²	...
Bolivia ^a	2000	279	2,648 ⁺⁺	11.9 ⁺⁺	11.7 ⁺⁺	13.8 ⁺⁺	...	5.5	15.8	2.0 ⁺⁺
Bolivia	1990	136 ⁺⁺	1,634 ⁺⁺	9.0	8.6	10.0 ⁺⁺	...	2.3	20.1 ⁻²	...
Bolivia	1980	75 ⁺⁺	1,224 ⁺⁺	8.3	8.0	9.1 ⁺⁺	...	4.6	25.3	...
Bolivia	1970	35	804 ⁺⁺	7.1 ⁺	5.8 ⁺	7.6 ⁺	...	3.3	28.4	...
Brazil	2005	4,572	48,097	12.8	13.0	14.2	14.5	4.0 ⁻¹	...	1.3 ⁻¹
Brazil ^a	2000	2,781	49,090	13.4	13.5	14.5 ⁺⁺	14.8 ⁺⁺	4.0	12.0	1.2 ⁺⁺
Brazil	1990	1,600 ⁺⁺	34,042 ⁺⁺	13.7	...	14.2 ⁺⁺	...	4.4 ⁻¹	...	...
Brazil	1980	1,409	26,827	12.9	...	13.4	...	3.5	...	...
Brazil	1970	430	17,329	6.8	10.2	7.1	10.4	2.9	10.6	...
British Virgin Islands	2005	1.4 ⁺⁺	6.1 ⁺⁺	13.0 ⁺	13.3 ⁺	17.3 ⁺⁺	19.1 ⁺⁺	3.1	12.4	1.0
British Virgin Islands	2000	0.75 ⁺⁺	5.1 ⁺⁺	12.8 ⁺⁺	12.9 ⁺⁺	15.4 ⁺⁺	16.7 ⁺⁺	3.3 ⁺¹	9.0 ⁺¹	...
British Virgin Islands	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	...
British Virgin Islands	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	...
Cayman Islands	2005	0.63 ⁺¹	7.0 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...
Cayman Islands	2000	0.41 ⁺⁺	6.2 ⁺⁺	12.2 ⁺	12.1 ⁺	13.2 ⁺⁺	13.6 ⁺⁺	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.7 ⁻²	...
Chile	2005	664	4,015	11.7	11.6	14.1 ⁺⁺	13.9 ⁺⁺	3.4	16.0	1.4
Chile	2000	452	3,642	11.1	11.1	12.9 ⁺⁺	12.8 ⁺⁺	3.9	16.0	1.6 ⁺⁺
Chile	1990	262 ⁺¹	2,995 ⁺¹	11.2	11.2 ⁺⁺	...	...	2.4	10.4	1.4
Chile	1980	145	2,869	8.6	8.7	9.2	9.2	4.5	11.9	2.0
Chile	1970	78	2,421	9.6	7.6	10.1	8.0	4.8	22.0	...
Colombia	2005	1,224	10,819	10.6	10.8	12.1 ⁺⁺	12.3 ⁺⁺	4.8	11.1	2.5
Colombia	2000	940	9,730	10.0	10.2	11.1 ⁺⁺	11.4 ⁺⁺	4.2	17.4	...
Colombia	1990	487	7,064 ⁺⁺	8.2 ⁺⁺	8.7 ⁺⁺	8.8 ⁺⁺	9.4 ⁺⁺	2.4	15.4	...
Colombia	1980	272	6,173	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.6	1.9	14.3	0.8
Colombia	1970	86	4,122	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	1.9	13.6	...
Costa Rica	2005	111 ⁺⁺	1,000 ⁺⁺	10.5	10.5	11.7 ⁺⁺	12.0 ⁺⁺	4.7 ⁺¹	20.6 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁻¹
Costa Rica	2000	62	869	9.5	9.6	10.4	10.5	4.4	21.1 ⁺¹	2.4
Costa Rica	1990	77 ⁺⁺	643 ⁺⁺	8.2	8.2	9.5 ⁺⁺	...	3.4	20.8	1.2 ⁺¹
Costa Rica	1980	56	540	8.5	8.7	9.5	...	7.4	22.2	2.1
Costa Rica	1970	15	426	7.7	7.7 ⁺	8.2	8.1 ⁺	5.1	31.8 ⁺⁺	...
Cuba	2005	485	2,318	11.6	11.6	14.8 ⁺⁺	15.7 ⁺⁺	9.8	16.6	2.6 ⁺¹
Cuba	2000	180	2,015	11.4	11.4	12.7 ⁺⁺	12.8 ⁺⁺	7.2	15.1	...
Cuba	1990	242	2,201	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.4	8.9	12.3	...
Cuba	1980	146	2,824	11.2	11.2	12.1	12.0	...	...	...
Cuba	1970	26 ⁺¹	1,829 ⁺¹	8.7 ⁺¹	8.8 ⁺¹	8.8 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	...	18.4	...

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Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Dominica	2005	1.8	19	11.8 ⁺	11.8 ⁺	13.0 [™]	13.6 [™]	...	...	...
Dominica	2000	0.69	20	12.0 ⁺	12.2 ⁺	12.5 ⁺	12.8 [™]	5.0 ^{™,-1}	...	3.2 ^{1,-2}
Dominica	1990	0.20 [™]	19 [™]	...	...	...	...	5.3 ⁻¹	10.6 ⁻¹	3.2 ⁻¹
Dominica	1980	0.06 ⁺¹	22 ^{™,+1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	2005	294 ^{™,-1}	2,358 ^{™,-1}	10.6 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹	12.3 ^{™,-1}	12.9 ^{™,-1}	3.6 ⁺¹	16.8 ⁺¹	1.3 [™]
Dominican Republic	2000	...	...	10.8	11.0	...	...	2.3 [™]	13.1 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹
Dominican Republic	1990	...	...	9.9 ⁻²	...	...	...	1.3 ⁺²	8.9 ⁺²	...
Dominican Republic	1980	54 ^{™,-1}	1,405 ^{™,-1}	10.0	...	...	...	2.1	16.0	...
Dominican Republic	1970	24 ⁺¹	914 ⁺¹	7.7 ⁺¹	...	8.0 ⁺¹	...	2.8	15.9	...
Ecuador	2005	...	...	10.9	10.9	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	2000	...	...	10.4	10.4	...	...	1.3	8.0	...
Ecuador	1990	198	2,834 [™]	10.5 [™]	...	11.5 [™]	...	2.9	17.2	...
Ecuador	1980	255	2,246	10.0	9.9	11.7	11.1	...	33.3	...
Ecuador	1970	39 ⁺¹	1,239 ^{™,+1}	7.7 ⁺¹	7.4 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	7.6 ⁺¹	...	23.2	...
El Salvador	2005	122	1,692	11.0	10.8	12.0	12.0	2.8	...	1.5 [™]
El Salvador	2000	115	1,485	10.0	9.8	10.8 [™]	10.7 [™]	2.5	18.6	1.3 ^{™,-2}
El Salvador	1990	86 ⁺¹	1,181 ⁺¹	9.0 ⁺¹	8.2 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	...	2.2	16.6	...
El Salvador	1980	39 [™]	947 [™]	8.3	8.2	8.7 [™]	8.6 [™]	...	17.1	...
El Salvador	1970	9.5	608	6.3	6.1	6.5	...	...	27.6	...
Grenada ^a	2005	.	30 [™]	11.6 [™]	11.6 [™]	12.1 [™]	12.2 [™]	5.2 ⁻²	12.9 ⁻²	...
Grenada	2000	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	1990	...	...	10.5	10.6	...	...	5.1	13.2	...
Grenada	1980	0.61	29	11.6	11.7	...	...	5.7 ⁺¹	9.5 ⁺¹	...
Grenada	1970	...	...	7.7 ⁺¹	7.5 ⁺¹	...	...	...	26.1 [™]	...
Guatemala	2005	112 ^{1,+1}	3,326 ^{1,+1}	9.6 ⁺¹	9.2 ⁺¹	10.1 ^{™,+1}	9.6 ^{™,+1}	2.6 ⁺¹	...	0.9
Guatemala	2000	112 ⁺²	2,796 ⁺²	8.8 ⁺²	8.3 ⁺²	9.3 ^{™,+2}	8.7 ^{™,+2}	...	...	...
Guatemala	1990	70 ⁺²	1,721 ^{™,+2}	...	...	...	...	1.4	11.8	0.4
Guatemala	1980	51	1,026	5.3	5.5	5.7	...	1.8	11.9	0.6 ⁻¹
Guatemala	1970	16	597	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.7	1.9	17.5	...
Guyana	2005	9.6	197	12.6	12.6	13.4 [™]	13.5 [™]	8.5	14.5	2.9
Guyana	2000	...	...	12.0 [™]	12.0 [™]	...	...	8.5 [™]	18.2 [™]	3.5 ⁺²
Guyana	1990	4.7	186 [™]	9.8 [™]	4.1 [™]	10.1 [™]	4.4 [™]	3.4	4.4	...
Guyana	1980	2.5	215 [™]	10.1 [™]	10.1 [™]	10.2 [™]	10.2 [™]	9.1 ⁺¹	14.0 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹
Guyana	1970	1.1 ⁺¹	192 ^{™,+1}	8.7 ^{™,+1}	8.6 ^{™,+1}	8.8 ^{™,+1}	8.7 ^{™,+1}	4.3	13.2	...
Haiti	1990	...	...	4.5	4.3	...	...	1.5	19.7	0.8
Haiti	1980	4.3	676	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.4	1.4	13.4	0.7
Honduras	2005	123 ^{™,-1}	1,935 ^{™,-1}	10.4 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻¹	11.3 ^{™,-1}	11.7 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...
Honduras	2000	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1990	43	...	...	...	...	...	3.8 ⁺¹	15.9 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹
Honduras	1980	26	754	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	3.0	14.2	1.9
Honduras	1970	4.8 [™]	426 [™]	6.5	6.5	6.6 [™]	...	3.0	18.4	...
Jamaica ^a	2005	46 ^{™,-2}	601 ^{™,-2}	9.8 ⁻²	9.9 ⁻²	11.6 ^{™,-2}	12.0 ^{™,-2}	5.3	8.8	1.9
Jamaica ^a	2000	36	592	10.0	10.1	11.5 [™]	11.7 [™]	5.7	10.8	1.9
Jamaica	1990	14 [™]	590 [™]	10.5	10.7	10.8 [™]	10.9 [™]	4.8	12.9	1.3

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Jamaica	1980	14 ^{..}	632 ^{..}	10.5	10.9	10.9 ^{..}	...	6.4 ⁺¹	13.1 ⁺¹	...
Jamaica	1970	6.9 ⁺¹	498 ^{..,+1}	10.3 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	3.4 ⁺¹	...	...
Mexico	2005	2,385	27,649	11.9	11.8	13.2	13.1	5.5	25.6 ⁻¹	2.2
Mexico	2000	1,963	25,822	11.0	11.0	12.0 ^{..}	11.9 ^{..}	4.9	23.6	2.0
Mexico	1990	1,314	22,603	9.9	9.8	10.7	10.5	3.6	12.8	0.6
Mexico	1980	853	19,265 ^{..}	9.7 ^{..}	9.4 ^{..}	10.3 ^{..}	9.8 ^{..}	4.6	20.4	...
Mexico	1970	248 ⁺¹	11,080 ⁺¹	7.6 ⁺¹	7.1 ⁺¹	7.9 ⁺¹	7.2 ⁺¹	2.4	22.5 ⁺¹	...
Montserrat	2005	0.03	0.84	14.0 ⁺	14.4 ⁺	14.6 ⁺	15.2 ⁺	3.3 ⁻¹	...	...
Montserrat	2000	.	0.67	...	...	...	...	3.9	3.1 ^{..}	...
Netherlands Antilles	2000	2.8	42	13.2	13.2	14.4	14.6	...	13.6	...
Netherlands Antilles	1990	...	...	11.7 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	1980	...	...	14.9 ⁺¹	15.2 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	2005	104 ^{..,-2}	1,443 ^{..,-2}	9.8 ^{..,-2}	10.0 ^{..,-2}	10.7 ^{..,-2}	10.9 ^{..,-2}	3.1 ^{..,-2}	...	1.6
Nicaragua	2000	100 ⁺²	1,407 ⁺²	9.7 ⁺²	9.8 ⁺²	10.5 ^{..,+2}	10.8 ^{..,+2}	3.9	13.8	...
Nicaragua	1990	31	848	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.8	3.4	9.7	3.3 ⁺²
Nicaragua	1980	35	647	7.0	7.3	7.6	...	3.2	10.4	1.7 ⁻¹
Nicaragua	1970	9.4	346	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	2.3	18.1	...
Panama	2005	141	827	10.9	11.0	13.4 ^{..}	14.0 ^{..}	3.8 ^{..,-1}	8.9 ^{..,-1}	...
Panama	2000	119	753	10.6	10.6	12.8 ^{..}	13.4 ^{..}	5.0	7.3 ⁺¹	2.0
Panama	1990	53	600	10.1	10.1	11.2	...	4.7	20.9	1.9
Panama	1980	40	549	10.1	10.2	11.2	11.4	4.4	19.0	2.4
Panama	1970	8.9	343	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.0	5.4	22.1	...
Paraguay	2005	158 ^{..}	1,621 ^{..}	10.7 ^{..}	10.7 ^{..}	12.0 ^{..}	12.0 ^{..}	4.0 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻²
Paraguay ^a	2000	83	1,509 ^{..}	11.0 ^{..}	10.9 ^{..}	11.8 ^{..}	11.9 ^{..}	5.3	11.2	2.3 ^{..}
Paraguay	1990	33	884	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.4	1.1	9.1	0.5
Paraguay	1980	27	665	7.7	...	8.2	...	1.5	16.4	...
Paraguay	1970	8.2	488	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.9	2.1	15.3	...
Peru ^a	2005	909 ^{..}	7,678 ^{..}	11.7	11.8	13.9 ^{..}	14.2 ^{..}	2.7	15.4 ⁺¹	1.1
Peru ^a	2000	831 ^{..,+2}	7,654 ^{..,+2}	11.8 ⁺²	11.6 ⁺²	13.9 ^{..,+2}	13.9 ^{..,+2}	2.9 ⁺¹	23.5 ⁺¹	1.1 ^{..,+1}
Peru	1990	678	6,231	10.6 ^{..}	...	12.1 ^{..}	...	2.8	...	...
Peru	1980	306	4,671	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.0	2.9	15.2	1.4
Peru	1970	126	3,013	8.4	7.7	8.9	8.1	3.2 ⁺¹	18.8 ⁺¹	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2005	0.58	11 ^{..}	11.6 ^{..}	11.8 ^{..}	12.3 ^{..}	12.5 ^{..}	9.3	12.7 ⁻²	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2000	0.89	12 ^{..}	13.0 ^{..}	13.4 ^{..}	14.2 ^{..}	14.8 ^{..}	6.4	14.7	1.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1990	0.23 ⁺²	12 ⁺²	...	...	...	...	2.6	11.6 ⁺¹	1.1 ⁺¹
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1980	0.04	13 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	5.1	9.4	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	9.7	...
Saint Lucia	2005	4.5	42	12.0	12.3	13.4 ^{..}	14.2 ^{..}	5.8	16.9	2.4
Saint Lucia	2000	...	...	11.4	11.9	...	...	7.5 ^{..}	21.3 ⁻¹	3.5 ^{..,-1}
Saint Lucia	1990	0.68 ^{..,+1}	42 ^{..,+1}	12.5	12.7	...	...	...	...	2.8
Saint Lucia	1980	0.25	36 ^{..}	7.8 ^{..}	8.0 ^{..}	...	...	7.1 ⁺²	...	2.4
Saint Lucia	1970	...	...	6.1 ⁺¹	6.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2005	1.6	29	11.5	11.5	12.0 ^{..}	12.2 ^{..}	8.1	16.1	3.2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2000	0.90	30 ^{..}	10.7 ^{..}	10.9 ^{..}	11.0 ^{..}	11.4 ^{..}	9.4	13.4 ^{..}	3.6

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1990	0.68	...	...	...	...	...	5.9 ⁺¹	13.8 ⁺¹	3.2 ⁺¹
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1980	0.26	29 ^{**}	7.8 ^{**}	3.1 ^{**}	...	...	4.7 ⁻²	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1970	...	...	8.1 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	...	...	5.8	...	...
Suriname	2005	...	...	12.6	13.4	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	2000	5.2 ⁺²	111 ⁺²	11.6 ⁺²	12.4 ⁺²	12.2 ^{**, +2}	13.2 ^{**, +2}	...	...	...
Suriname	1990	4.3	99	10.4	11.2	10.9	11.7	...	...	...
Suriname	1980	2.2 ^{**}	119 ^{**}	11.4	...	11.7 ^{**}	...	6.6	22.5	...
Suriname	1970	1.0 ^{**, +1}	116 ^{**, +1}	10.2 ⁺¹	10.2 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	6.2	17.9	...
Trinidad and Tobago	2005	25 ^{**}	252 ^{**}	10.4 ⁺	10.4 ⁺	11.2 ^{**}	11.4 ^{**}	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	2000	16	297 ^{**}	10.6 ^{**}	10.8 ^{**}	11.2 ^{**}	11.5 ^{**}	3.8 ^{**}	12.5 ^{**}	1.8 ⁺¹
Trinidad and Tobago	1990	7.2 ^{**}	297 ^{**}	10.2	10.3	10.5 ^{**}	10.6 ^{**}	3.7	11.6	1.7
Trinidad and Tobago	1980	5.6	256 ^{**}	10.1 ^{**}	...	10.3 ^{**}	...	3.8	11.5	1.5
Trinidad and Tobago	1970	2.4 ⁺¹	281 ⁺¹	9.7 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	3.1	14.0	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	2005	0.59 ^{**}	4.5 ^{**}	9.7 ^{**}	9.7 ^{**}	11.4 ^{**}	11.8 ^{**}	...	11.8	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	2000	0.26 ^{**}	3.5 ^{**}	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.9	...
Uruguay	2005	111	799	13.0	13.3	15.3	16.2	2.8	12.7	...
Uruguay	2000	98 ^{**}	762 ^{**}	12.5	12.8	14.4 ^{**}	15.2 ^{**}	2.8	11.8	0.9 ^{**}
Uruguay	1990	72	684	11.3 ^{**}	...	12.8 ^{**}	...	2.7	15.9	1.0
Uruguay	1980	39 ^{**}	550 ^{**}	10.1	10.1	10.9 ^{**}	11.0 ^{**}	2.2	10.0	1.1
Uruguay	1970	...	...	10.2	10.4	...	...	4.2	26.1	...
Venezuela	2005	1,381 ^{+, +1}	6,938 ^{+, +1}	10.1 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	12.7 ^{**, +1}	...	3.7 ⁺¹	...	1.0 ⁺¹
Venezuela	2000	668	5,539	9.1	9.3	10.5 ^{**}	11.0 ^{**}	...	...	...
Venezuela	1990	529	4,680	9.0	...	10.4	...	3.1	12.0	...
Venezuela	1980	282 ⁻¹	3,448 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	9.7 ⁻¹	...	4.6	14.7	...
Venezuela	1970	101 ⁺¹	2,296 ⁺¹	7.5 ⁺¹	8.4 ⁺¹	8.0 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	4.1	22.9	...
North America and Western Europe										
Andorra	2005	0.34	8.2	10.5 ⁺	10.7 ⁺	10.8 ⁺	10.9 ⁺	1.7	...	0.4
Andorra	2000	0.27 ⁺²	7.5 ⁺²	10.9 ^{+, +2}	11.0 ^{+, +2}	11.2 ^{+, +2}	11.3 ^{+, +2}	...	...	...
Austria	2005	318	1,462	12.2	12.0	15.2	15.4	5.4	10.9	1.0
Austria	2000	318	1,459	12.0	11.8	15.4 ^{**}	15.4 ^{**}	5.7 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	1.1 ^{**}
Austria	1990	200	1,321	14.1	13.8	15.7	15.3	5.2	7.6	0.9
Austria	1980	128	1,482 ^{**}	12.1 ^{**}	11.6 ^{**}	13.1 ^{**}	12.5 ^{**}	5.3	8.0	0.8
Austria	1970	60 ⁺¹	1,367 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	12.9 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	13.3 ⁺¹	4.4	8.1	...
Belgium	2005	417	1,970	12.7	12.6	15.9 ^{**}	16.2 ^{**}	6.0 ⁻¹	12.2 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹
Belgium	2000	404	2,235	15.0	15.3	18.2 ^{**}	18.8 ^{**}	6.0 ⁺¹	12.4 ⁺¹	...
Belgium	1990	271	1,775	12.1	12.2	14.0	14.0	4.8	9.0 ⁺²	1.1
Belgium	1980	199	1,899	11.6	11.6	12.8	12.7	5.7	16.3	1.5
Belgium	1970	125 ⁺¹	1,870 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	11.3 ⁺¹	12.3 ⁺¹	12.0 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Canada ^a	2005	1,327 ^{**, -1}	6,715 ^{**, -1}	13.0 ^{**, -1}	12.9 ^{**, -1}	16.9 ^{**, -1}	17.2 ^{**, -1}	...	...	...
Canada	2000	1,526	6,604	12.4	12.4	16.1 ^{**}	16.5 ^{**}	5.6	12.5 ⁺¹	...
Canada	1990	1,841	6,440	12.2	12.2	16.7	17.2	6.2	14.0	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Canada	1980	1,351 ^{..}	5,945 ^{..}	11.2	11.3	13.9 ^{..}	14.0 ^{..}	6.8	17.3	...
Canada	1970	998 ^{.., +2}	6,366 ^{.., +2}	11.6 ^{..}	11.5 ^{..}	14.0 ^{.., +2}	13.5 ^{.., +2}	8.5 ^{..}	24.1 ^{..}	...
Cyprus	2005	20	146	11.8 ^{..}	11.9 ^{..}	13.5 ^{..}	13.7 ^{..}	6.3 ^{..}	14.5	1.8 ^{..}
Cyprus	2000	10	137	11.4 ^{..}	11.5 ^{..}	12.3 ^{..}	12.6 ^{..}	5.4	15.0 ^{..}	1.8 ^{.., +1}
Cyprus	1990	5.9	110	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.2	3.5	11.3	1.1
Cyprus	1980	1.5	101	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	3.6	12.9	1.1
Cyprus	1970	0.70 ^{..}	112 ^{..}	8.4 ^{..}	8.2 ^{..}	8.5 ^{..}	8.3 ^{..}	...	17.4	...
Denmark	2005	233	1,112	13.4	13.5	16.9	17.5	8.3	15.5	1.8
Denmark	2000	193	1,003	13.3	13.4	16.3 ^{..}	16.8 ^{..}	8.3	15.3	1.8 ^{..}
Denmark	1990	135	960	13.3	13.4	15.0	15.2	6.7 ^{..}	11.8 ^{..}	...
Denmark	1980	107	1,036	12.1	12.0	13.5	13.4	6.4	9.5	3.1
Denmark	1970	76 ^{..}	926 ^{.., +1}	11.3 ^{.., +1}	10.9 ^{.., +1}	12.3 ^{.., +1}	11.6 ^{.., +1}	6.5	16.9	...
Finland	2005	306	1,118	12.6	12.8	17.2	17.7	6.4	12.5	1.2
Finland	2000	274	1,152	13.5	13.9	17.7 ^{..}	18.5 ^{..}	6.0	12.2	1.2 ^{..}
Finland	1990	155	963	13.8	14.3	16.0	16.7	5.4	11.9	1.6
Finland	1980	123	961	12.7	13.1	14.3	14.6	5.1	10.9 ^{..}	1.6
Finland	1970	60 ^{..}	956 ^{..}	12.2 ^{..}	11.9 ^{..}	12.8 ^{..}	12.6 ^{..}	5.7	...	...
France	2005	2,223	12,274	13.4	13.4	16.3	16.6	5.7	10.6	1.1
France	2000	2,039	11,852	13.0	13.0	15.7 ^{..}	16.0 ^{..}	5.7	11.4	1.0 ^{..}
France	1990	1,587	11,149	12.4	12.6	14.3	14.6	5.2	...	0.8
France	1980	1,060	10,719	11.5	11.8	12.8	12.9	4.9	28.0 ^{..}	1.0
France	1970	801 ^{..}	10,022 ^{..}	11.0 ^{..}	11.2 ^{..}	11.9 ^{..}	...	4.6	24.9	...
Germany	2005	...	...	13.0	12.9	...	...	4.6 ^{..}	9.8 ^{..}	0.7 ^{..}
Germany	2000	...	...	13.1	13.0	...	...	4.5	9.9	...
Germany	1990	2,049 ^{..}	12,878 ^{..}	12.9 ^{..}	12.8 ^{..}	14.6 ^{..}	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar ^a	2005	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	2000	0.88	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	2005	683	2,049	12.2	12.1	16.7	17.0	4.4	9.2	0.9 ^{..}
Greece	2000	499	1,883	11.1	11.3	14.1 ^{..}	14.5 ^{..}	3.7	7.7 ^{..}	0.8 ^{..}
Greece	1990	194	1,873	11.9	11.9	13.2	13.1	2.4	5.6 ^{..}	0.6
Greece	1980	117	1,742	11.0	10.7	11.9	11.3	1.9 ^{..}	6.8 ^{..}	0.6 ^{..}
Greece	1970	86 ^{..}	1,514 ^{..}	10.1 ^{..}	9.6 ^{..}	10.8 ^{..}	10.0 ^{..}	1.8	9.6	...
Holy See	2005	...	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...
Holy See	2000	9.4 ^{..}	9.4 ^{..}	. ^{..}	. ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...
Holy See	1990	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holy See	1980	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holy See	1970	8.1 ^{..}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	2005	15	79	14.5	14.5	18.1	19.2	7.6 ^{..}	16.6 ^{..}	2.5 ^{..}
Iceland	2000	10	73	14.7	14.8	17.0 ^{..}	17.7 ^{..}	5.9 ^{..}	16.5 ^{.., +2}	1.9 ^{..}
Iceland	1990	5.4	60	14.0	6.7	15.2	8.2	5.3	14.1 ^{..}	2.5
Iceland	1980	4.2	54	12.5	5.7	13.5	...	4.4	14.0	...
Iceland	1970	1.7 ^{..}	52 ^{.., +1}	12.5 ^{.., +1}	12.0 ^{.., +1}	13.0 ^{.., +1}	12.2 ^{.., +1}	3.6	17.7	...
Ireland	2005	248	1,019	13.8	14.0	17.5	17.8	4.7	13.9	2.0
Ireland	2000	202	990	13.5	13.7	16.7	17.2	4.3	13.5	1.6 ^{..}

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Ireland	1990	85	850	11.1	11.3	12.5	12.6	4.7	10.2	1.6
Ireland	1980	49	763	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	5.8	10.9 ⁺¹	1.3
Ireland	1970	29 ⁺¹	637 ⁺¹	10.0 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	10.6 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	4.6 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	...
Israel	2005	323	1,718	12.2	12.2	15.5	15.9	6.9 ⁻¹	13.7 ⁻²	2.5 ⁻¹
Israel	2000	267	1,593	12.4	12.3	14.9 ^{""}	15.4 ^{""}	7.0	13.8	2.5 ^{""}
Israel	1990	123	1,117	11.1	11.4	12.8	13.0	6.3	11.3	...
Israel	1980	98	897	10.8	11.1	12.3	12.6	8.8	7.6	...
Israel	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	...
Italy	2005	2,073	9,352	13.0	13.0	16.1	16.5	4.5	9.2	1.0
Italy	2000	1,809	9,049	12.5	...	15.0 ^{""}	...	4.5	8.9	1.1 ^{""}
Italy	1990	1,358	9,743	12.7	12.7	14.2	14.2	3.0	...	0.8
Italy	1980	1,098	10,902	11.8	11.6	13.2	12.8	4.3 ⁻¹	11.1 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Italy	1970	687 ⁺¹	9,368 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	12.2 ⁺¹	11.5 ⁺¹	3.7	11.9	...
Liechtenstein	2005	0.66	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	2005	3.7 ⁺¹	76 ⁺¹	12.9 ⁺¹	13.1 ⁺¹	13.5 ⁺¹	13.6 ⁺¹	...	...	1.6 ^{""}
Luxembourg	2000	3.3	69	12.9	13.1	13.5 ^{""}	13.7 ^{""}	3.4 ^{""-1}	8.5 ^{""-1}	...
Luxembourg	1990	...	...	10.7 ⁺¹	...	...	...	2.7	10.4	1.3 ⁻¹
Luxembourg	1980	0.41	50	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	5.6	14.9	1.9 ⁺¹
Luxembourg	1970	0.36 ⁺¹	51 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	10.0 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	3.1	14.8	...
Malta	2005	12	80	12.9	12.8	14.8	14.9	5.1 ⁻¹	10.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹
Malta	2000	7.2	78	12.6	12.6	13.9	13.9	4.6 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺²	1.1 ⁺²
Malta	1990	2.5	71	12.1	11.7	12.6	12.2	4.3	8.3	0.9
Malta	1980	0.87	61	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.5	3.2 ⁺¹	7.8 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹
Malta	1970	1.8 ⁺¹	66 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	10.7 ⁺¹	11.1 ⁺¹	10.9 ⁺¹	6.8 ⁺¹	13.0 ⁺¹	...
Monaco	2005	.	...	...	...	...	...	4.4 ⁻¹	...	...
Monaco	2000	.	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	5.1 ⁻¹	...
Monaco	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3 ⁻¹	...
Netherlands	2005	572	3,261	13.5	13.4	16.4	16.3	5.3	11.5	1.2
Netherlands	2000	513	3,171	13.8	13.6	16.5 ^{""}	16.3 ^{""}	4.8 ⁺¹	10.7 ⁺¹	1.2 ^{""+1}
Netherlands	1990	437	2,956	13.7	13.6	15.5	15.2	5.5	14.8	0.8
Netherlands	1980	351	3,114	11.7	11.6	13.2	12.8	7.0	22.6	1.1
Netherlands	1970	231 ⁺¹	2,700 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	10.1 ⁺¹	11.4 ⁺¹	10.7 ⁺¹	6.6	29.4	...
Norway	2005	219	1,052	13.7	13.7	17.4	18.1	7.2	16.7	1.6
Norway	2000	198	989	13.9	14.0	17.5 ^{""}	18.2 ^{""}	6.6	16.2	1.5 ^{""}
Norway	1990	129	815	12.8	12.9	14.7	15.1	7.0	14.6	2.5
Norway	1980	78	828	10.9	12.7	12.2	13.9	6.3	13.7	2.7
Norway	1970	50 ⁺¹	738 ⁺¹	11.2 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹	11.9 ⁺¹	13.1 ⁺¹	5.2	15.5	...
Portugal	2005	383	1,805	12.7	12.8	15.3	15.7	5.5	11.3	1.7
Portugal	2000	374	2,016	13.5	13.6	15.9 ^{""}	16.3 ^{""}	5.4	12.7	1.8 ^{""+1}
Portugal	1990	157	1,835	11.0	10.9	12.0	...	3.8	...	1.5
Portugal	1980	91	1,787	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.5	3.4	10.7 ⁺²	1.6
Portugal	1970	50 ⁺¹	1,488 ⁺¹	8.8 ⁺¹	8.6 ⁺¹	9.1 ⁺¹	8.9 ⁺¹	1.4	6.6	...
San Marino	2000	2.0	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
San Marino	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.5	...
San Marino	1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	...
Spain	2005	1,809	7,402	13.1	13.2	16.0	16.5	4.2	11.0	1.1
Spain	2000	1,983	7,769	12.8	12.9	15.9	16.3	4.3	11.2	1.1 ^{''}
Spain	1990	1,166	8,823	13.3	13.5	15.1	15.4	4.1	9.4	0.8
Spain	1980	683	8,204	11.4	11.5	12.5	12.5	2.1	14.7	1.2 ⁻¹
Spain	1970	225 ⁺¹	6,105 ⁺¹	9.4 ⁺¹	9.0 ⁺¹	9.8 ⁺¹	9.2 ⁺¹	1.9	15.2	...
Sweden	2005	433	1,827	12.0	12.0	15.9	16.7	7.1	12.9 ⁻¹	1.9
Sweden	2000	360	2,069	15.4	16.5	18.9 ^{''}	20.6 ^{''}	7.3	13.4	2.1 ^{''}
Sweden	1990	185	1,361	11.9	12.0	13.4	13.7	6.7	13.1	2.8
Sweden	1980	201	1,469	12.0	12.3	13.8	14.0	8.5	13.6	2.3
Sweden	1970	141 ⁺¹	1,311 ⁺¹	11.7 ⁺¹	11.8 ⁺¹	12.8 ⁺¹	12.7 ⁺¹	7.2 ⁺¹	...	...
Switzerland	2005	225	1,324	12.4	12.2	14.8	14.6	5.8	13.0 ⁻²	1.3
Switzerland	2000	179	1,266	12.8	12.5	14.9 ^{''}	14.5 ^{''}	5.3	15.1	1.3 ^{''}
Switzerland	1990	133	1,104	12.8	12.6	14.0	13.5	4.9	18.7	1.9
Switzerland	1980	82	1,203	12.4	12.1	13.3	12.6	4.8	18.8	...
Switzerland	1970	51 ⁺¹	894 ^{''+1}	9.8 ⁺¹	9.7 ⁺¹	10.3 ^{''+1}	9.9 ^{''+1}	3.8	18.4	...
United Kingdom ^a	2005	2,288	12,670	13.8	13.9	16.6	17.1	5.6	12.5	1.3
United Kingdom ^a	2000	2,024	11,960	13.2	13.2	16.1 ^{''}	16.4 ^{''}	4.6	11.4	...
United Kingdom	1990	1,178	9,949	12.4	12.5	13.7	13.8	4.7	...	1.2
United Kingdom	1980	796	11,290	12.6	12.7	13.5	13.4	5.3	13.6	1.4
United Kingdom	1970	601 ⁺¹	10,557 ⁺¹	11.0 ⁺¹	11.0 ⁺¹	11.7 ⁺¹	11.5 ⁺¹	5.3 ⁺¹	14.1 ⁺¹	...
United States of America	2005	17,711	66,597	11.5	11.6	15.8 ^{''}	16.5 ^{''}	5.3	13.7	...
United States of America	2000	14,757	62,323	11.7	11.6	15.4	15.8	5.7 ⁺¹	17.1 ⁺¹	...
United States of America	1990	13,538	55,093	11.8	11.7	15.3	15.6	5.0	12.3	...
United States of America	1980	11,570	54,552	11.5	...	14.1	...	6.5	20.1 ⁻²	4.0
United States of America	1970	8,498 ⁺¹	51,128 ⁺¹	10.3 ⁺¹	...	12.6 ⁺¹	...	7.4 ⁺¹	22.7 ⁺¹	...
South and West Asia										
Afghanistan	2005	32 ⁻¹	5,056 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	7.8 ^{''-1}	4.4 ^{''-1}	...	...	...
Afghanistan	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	1990	24	829	2.5 ^{''}	...	2.6 ^{''}	...	...	4.0 ⁻²	...
Afghanistan	1980	...	...	4.0	1.3	...	...	1.9	14.3	...
Afghanistan	1970	7.7	665	2.5	0.7	2.6	0.7	1.2 ⁺¹	...	...
Bangladesh ^a	2005	912	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	14.2	0.7 ^{''}
Bangladesh	2000	745	28,742	8.3	8.4	8.5 ^{''}	8.5 ^{''}	2.4	15.0	0.6
Bangladesh	1990	434	15,967	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.6	1.6	10.5	0.5
Bangladesh	1980	240	11,140	4.5	3.1	4.6	3.1	0.9	6.2	0.4
Bangladesh	1970	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	2005	6.0 ⁺¹	153 ⁺¹	9.9 ⁺¹	9.7 ⁺¹	10.3 ^{''+1}	10.0 ^{''+1}	7.0	17.2	1.2
Bhutan	2000	4.5 ^{''}	113 ^{''}	7.5	6.8	7.8 ^{''}	7.1 ^{''}	5.6	13.8	1.0 ^{''}
Bhutan	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3 ⁻¹	...	...
Bhutan	1980	0.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	1970	...	...	1.3	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
India	2005	12,290	244,116	9.5	9.0	10.0 ^{''}	9.5 ^{''}	3.2	10.7 ⁻²	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
India	2000	9,787	194,430	7.9	6.9	8.4 [™]	7.3 [™]	4.4	12.7	1.5 ^{™,+1}
India	1990	4,780	155,036 [™]	8.5 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	3.7	11.2	...
India	1980	3,279	105,054	6.1	4.6	6.3	4.7	2.9	10.4	...
India	1970	2,473 ⁺¹	80,662 ⁺¹	5.5 ⁺¹	4.0 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁺¹	10.7 ⁺¹	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ^a	2005	2,126	19,376	11.1	11.5	12.8 [™]	12.9 [™]	4.7	22.8	1.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2000	1,851	20,093	10.3	10.0	11.5 [™]	10.9 [™]	4.4	18.3	1.1 ^{™,+1}
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1990	527 ^{™,+1}	14,981 ^{™,+1}	8.6	7.7	...	...	4.1	21.9	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1980	156 ⁻²	7,632 ^{™,-2}	8.6	2.2	...	...	7.7 ⁺¹	15.7 ⁺¹	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1970	75 ⁺¹	4,547 ⁺¹	6.1 ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	6.2 ⁺¹	5.0 ⁺¹	2.9 ⁺¹	9.6 ⁺¹	...
Maldives ^a	2005	— ^{™,+1}	87 ^{™,+1}	12.2 ^{™,+1}	12.2 ^{™,+1}	12.3 ^{™,+1}	12.3 ^{™,+1}	7.7	15.0	3.7 [™]
Maldives	2000	0.55	94	12.4	12.5	12.5 [™]	12.6 [™]	8.1 ^{™,+2}	11.2 ^{™,-2}	...
Maldives	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	10.0 [™]	...
Maldives	1980	...	...	9.0	0.3	...	...	...	3.1 ⁻²	...
Maldives	1970	...	...	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2005	147 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	3.4 ⁻²	14.9 ⁻²	...
Nepal	2000	94	5,223	8.6	7.4	8.8 [™]	7.5 [™]	3.0 [™]	13.2 [™]	1.0 [™]
Nepal	1990	94	3,591	7.5 [™]	5.4 [™]	7.7 [™]	5.5 [™]	2.3	10.6	...
Nepal	1980	38 [™]	1,619 [™]	6.6	3.6	6.8 [™]	3.7 [™]	1.6	8.3	1.0
Nepal	1970	...	...	1.9	0.6	...	...	0.6 ⁺¹	6.7 ⁺¹	...
Pakistan ^a	2005	783	26,035 [™]	6.3 [™]	5.4 [™]	6.5 [™]	5.7 [™]	2.3	10.9	...
Pakistan ^a	2000	386 ^{™,+2}	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	8.5 ^{™,-2}	...
Pakistan	1990	337	11,518 [™]	4.0	2.5	4.1	2.6	2.6	8.7	...
Pakistan	1980	157	6,824 [™]	3.4	2.1	3.5	2.1	2.1	4.6	...
Pakistan	1970	115 ⁺¹	5,126 ^{™,+1}	3.2 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹	3.3 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	...
Sri Lanka	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1 ⁻²	...	...
Sri Lanka	1990	75 [™]	4,269 [™]	11.4	11.5	11.6 [™]	11.7 [™]	2.7	8.1	...
Sri Lanka	1980	43 [™]	3,391 [™]	8.7	8.8	8.9 [™]	8.9 [™]	2.7	7.7	...
Sri Lanka	1970	12	2,625	9.5	9.3	9.6	9.4	4.0	13.6	...
Sub-Saharan Africa										
Angola	2005	48	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	...	0.3
Angola	2000	7.8 ⁻¹	1,366 ^{™,-1}	3.7 ^{™,-1}	3.3 ^{™,-1}	3.7 ^{™,-1}	3.3 ^{™,-1}	2.6	6.4 ^{™,-1}	...
Angola	1990	6.3	1,219	5.9	...	5.9	...	3.9	10.7	5.3
Angola	1980	1.9	1,566	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	1970	2.3 ⁺¹	495 ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁺¹	5.0 ⁺¹	3.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Benin ^a	2005	42	1,796 [™]	8.1 [™]	6.8 [™]	8.4 [™]	...	4.4 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹	1.7 [™]
Benin ^a	2000	22	1,184	6.4	5.0	6.6 [™]	5.0 [™]	3.1 [™]	15.6 ⁻¹	1.5
Benin	1990	9.2	497 [™]	3.7	2.4	3.8	...	...	...	...
Benin	1980	3.4	431	3.8	2.4	3.8	...	...	...	...
Benin	1970	0.31 ⁺¹	173 ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Botswana ^a	2005	11	506	11.3	11.3	11.9 [™]	12.0 [™]	9.7	21.5	2.3
Botswana	2000	19	506 [™]	11.2 [™]	11.3 [™]	11.7 [™]	11.7 [™]	...	...	...
Botswana	1990	3.9 [™]	349 [™]	9.2	9.5	9.3 [™]	9.6 [™]	5.8	17.8	1.6 ⁺²
Botswana	1980	1.1	194	7.2	7.9	7.2	7.9	5.5	16.1	2.2
Botswana	1970	—	88	4.5	4.7	...	...	4.4 ⁺¹	...	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Burkina Faso	2005	43	1,609	4.3	3.8	4.5 [™]	3.9 [™]	4.2	16.4	2.9
Burkina Faso	2000	11 [™]	1,053 [™]	3.4	2.8	3.4 [™]	2.8 [™]	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	1990	5.7	570	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	17.5 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹
Burkina Faso	1980	1.3 [™]	211 [™]	1.2	0.9	1.2 [™]	0.9 [™]	2.0	19.8	0.6
Burkina Faso	1970	0.18 ⁺¹	116 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Burundi	2005	17 [™]	1,225 [™]	6.0 [™]	5.4 [™]	6.1 [™]	5.5 [™]	5.1	17.7	2.7
Burundi ^a	2000	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	21.2 ⁺¹	1.6 ⁺¹
Burundi	1990	3.2	637	5.2	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.4	16.7	1.6
Burundi	1980	1.8	178	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	3.4 ⁺¹	15.6 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹
Burundi	1970	0.47 ⁺¹	190 ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	2.3 ⁺¹	1.5 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Cameroon	2005	110 ⁺	3,872 ⁺	8.6	7.7 [™]	8.9 [™]	8.0 [™]	3.1	15.9	1.0
Cameroon ^a	2000	66 [™]	3,002 [™]	7.3	...	7.6 [™]	...	1.9	9.8	1.0 ⁻¹
Cameroon	1990	29 [™]	2,432 [™]	7.7	6.9	7.9 [™]	...	3.3	19.2	...
Cameroon	1980	13	1,529	6.7	5.9	6.8	...	2.6	17.7	...
Cameroon	1970	2.7 ⁺¹	1,002 ⁺¹	5.9 ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁺¹	4.9 ⁺¹	3.3 ⁺¹	19.6 ⁺¹	...
Cape Verde	2005	4.6	139	10.6	10.5	11.0 [™]	11.0 [™]	6.8	25.4	3.2
Cape Verde	2000	0.80	...	...	...	...	...	7.9 ⁺²	17.0 ⁺²	3.1 ⁺²
Cape Verde	1990	...	...	7.6	7.4	...	...	3.6 ⁺¹	19.9 ⁺¹	...
Cape Verde	1980	...	...	8.4	8.1	...	...	...	10.6 ⁻²	...
Cape Verde	1970	...	...	4.3 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	2005	6.3 [™]	...	...	...	...	...	1.4 ⁺¹	...	1.1 [™]
Central African Republic	2000	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.9 ^{™,-2}	...	...
Central African Republic	1990	3.5	376	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.6	2.2	...	1.1
Central African Republic	1980	2.1	284	5.0	3.5	5.1	3.5	3.8 ⁻¹	20.9 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻²
Central African Republic	1970	0.16 ⁺¹	188 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	4.1 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Chad	2005	10 [™]	1,510 [™]	5.8 [™]	4.3 [™]	5.9 [™]	4.3 [™]	1.9	10.1	0.7
Chad	2000	5.9	1,057	4.9	3.4	4.9 [™]	3.4 [™]	1.6 ^{™,-1}	...	...
Chad	1990	3.7 ^{™,-1}	478 ^{™,-1}	3.4	1.9	...	...	1.6 ⁺¹	...	0.7 ⁺¹
Chad	1980	...	...	0.3	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	1970	— ⁺¹	202 ^{™,+1}	2.2 ⁺¹	1.0 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	2005	2.5 ^{™,-1}	149 ^{™,-1}	7.9 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	8.0 ^{™,-1}	7.3 ^{™,-1}	...	...	...
Comoros	2000	0.80	122 [™]	6.9 [™]	6.3 [™]	7.0 [™]	6.3 [™]	3.8 ^{™,+1}	24.1 ⁺²	...
Comoros	1990	0.25	83 [™]	5.6	4.6	5.6	4.6	...	...	1.5 ⁺²
Comoros	1980	...	...	6.4	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	1970	...	...	2.1 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	2005	18 ^{™,-2}	731 ^{™,-2}	8.8 ⁻²	8.0 ⁻²	9.0 ^{™,-2}	8.2 ^{™,-2}	1.9	8.1	...
Congo	2000	19	611	7.8	7.1	8.1 [™]	7.3 [™]	2.5	13.9	2.0 ⁺¹
Congo	1990	10 [™]	685 [™]	10.7	9.9	10.9 [™]	10.0 [™]	5.0	14.4	...
Congo	1980	6.8	549	12.5	11.2	12.7	11.2	6.4	23.6	2.6
Congo	1970	1.8 ⁺¹	277 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	6.7 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	6.7 ⁺¹	5.8	23.7	...
Côte d'Ivoire ^a	2000	97 ⁻¹	2,599 ^{™,-1}	5.8 ^{™,-1}	4.6 ^{™,-1}	6.1 ^{™,-1}	4.8 ^{™,-1}	4.6	21.5	1.9 ⁻¹
Côte d'Ivoire	1990	28 ^{™,-1}	1,726 ^{™,-1}	5.4	4.2	...	...	6.8 ⁺²	35.6 ⁺²	4.3 ⁺²
Côte d'Ivoire	1980	14	1,166	5.5	4.2	5.6	4.2	6.9	22.6	2.9 ⁺¹
Côte d'Ivoire	1970	4.4 ⁺¹	577 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	2.8 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	2.9 ⁺¹	5.2	19.3	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	2000	60 ⁺⁻¹	5,317 ⁺⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	4.3 ⁺⁻¹	...	...	...	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1990	67	4,578 ⁺⁺	4.6 ⁺⁺	3.5 ⁺⁺	4.7 ⁺⁺	...	...	6.4 ⁻²	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1980	27	4,927 ⁺⁺	6.7 ⁺⁺	5.1 ⁺⁺	6.8 ⁺⁺	...	...	24.2	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1970	12 ⁺¹	3,349 ⁺¹	6.3 ⁺¹	4.4 ⁺¹	6.4 ⁺¹	4.4 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6 ⁺⁻²	4.0 ⁺⁻²	...
Equatorial Guinea	2000	1.0	95 ⁺⁺	9.5 ⁺⁺	8.8 ⁺⁺	9.6 ⁺⁺	8.9 ⁺⁺	0.7	1.6 ⁺¹	0.6 ⁺⁻¹
Equatorial Guinea	1990	0.58 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...	1.6 ⁻²	3.9 ⁻²	...
Equatorial Guinea	1980	1.1 ⁺²	...	11.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	1970	...	...	6.4 ⁺¹	5.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	2005	5.2 ⁻¹	574 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	5.5 ⁺⁻¹	4.5 ⁺⁻¹	5.3	...	1.0
Eritrea	2000	4.5	436	4.5	3.9	4.5 ⁺⁺	3.9 ⁺⁺	3.2 ⁺⁺	...	...
Ethiopia	2005	221 ⁺⁺	12,729 ⁺⁺	6.3	5.4	6.4 ⁺⁺	5.5 ⁺⁺	6.0 ⁺¹	17.5 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹
Ethiopia	2000	68	7,110	4.1	3.2	4.2 ⁺⁺	3.2 ⁺⁺	4.0	11.3	...
Ethiopia	1990	33	3,574 ⁺⁺	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.4	8.8	1.1 ⁺¹
Ethiopia	1980	15	2,208 ⁺⁺	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.2 ⁺²	10.8	0.8 ⁺²
Ethiopia	1970	4.5 ⁺¹	795 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	...	14.1 ⁺¹	...
Gabon ^a	2000	7.5 ⁻¹	359 ⁻¹	12.7 ⁻¹	12.4 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁺⁻¹	12.7 ⁺⁻¹	3.8 ⁺⁺	9.6 ⁻²	1.5 ⁻²
Gabon	1990	4.0 ⁻¹	259 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	2.8 ⁺²	...	1.3 ⁺²
Gabon	1980	1.7	177	12.0	11.4	12.2	11.4	2.5	...	...
Gabon	1970	0.17 ⁺¹	111 ⁺¹	10.4 ⁺¹	9.5 ⁺¹	10.5 ⁺¹	9.5 ⁺¹	3.1	16.2	...
Gambia	2005	3.3 ⁺⁻¹	263 ⁺⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	7.4 ⁺⁻¹	7.3 ⁺⁻¹	2.0 ⁺⁻¹	...	...
Gambia	2000	1.2 ⁻¹	202 ⁻¹	6.7 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	6.7 ⁺⁻¹	5.9 ⁺⁻¹	2.7 ⁺⁺	14.2 ⁺⁺	...
Gambia	1990	...	...	4.5	3.7	...	...	3.8 ⁺¹	14.6 ⁺¹	1.3
Gambia	1980	...	...	3.0	1.9	...	...	3.6	8.7	...
Gambia	1970	...	...	2.0 ⁺¹	1.2 ⁺¹	...	...	2.3 ⁺¹	10.8 ⁺¹	...
Ghana ^a	2005	120	4,400 ⁺⁺	7.9 ⁺⁺	7.6 ⁺⁺	8.2 ⁺⁺	7.8 ⁺⁺	5.4	...	1.7
Ghana	2000	76	3,694	7.2	6.7	7.4 ⁺⁺	6.9 ⁺⁺	4.1 ⁺⁻¹	...	...
Ghana	1990	15 ⁺⁺	2,707 ⁺⁺	6.8	5.9	6.9 ⁺⁺	5.9 ⁺⁺	3.2	24.3	0.8
Ghana	1980	15 ⁺⁺	2,047 ⁺⁺	7.1	6.1	7.2 ⁺⁺	6.1 ⁺⁺	3.6	17.1 ⁺¹	0.8
Ghana	1970	5.4 ⁺¹	1,525 ⁺¹	6.7 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	6.8 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	19.6 ⁺¹	...
Guinea	2005	24	1,651 ⁺⁺	7.5 ⁺⁺	6.2 ⁺⁺	7.7 ⁺⁺	6.3 ⁺⁺	1.6	...	...
Guinea	2000	...	...	5.0 ⁺⁺	3.7 ⁺⁺	...	...	1.8 ⁺⁺	25.6 ⁺⁺	...
Guinea	1990	5.9	395	2.7	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.0 ⁺¹	25.7 ⁺¹	0.3 ⁻²
Guinea	1980	22 ⁺⁺	382 ⁺⁺	3.8	2.4	4.0 ⁺⁺	...	...	...	...
Guinea	1970	2.0 ⁺¹	257 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	3.1 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	2000	0.46	176	5.4	4.2	5.4 ⁺⁺	4.2 ⁺⁺	5.2 ⁻¹	11.9 ⁻¹	...
Guinea-Bissau	1990	0.40 ⁻¹	86 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	1980	...	...	4.9	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	1970	...	...	2.8 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	2005	113 ⁺⁻¹	8,459 ⁺⁻¹	9.5 ⁺⁻¹	9.2 ⁺⁻¹	9.7 ⁺⁻¹	9.4 ⁺⁻¹	7.3	17.9	3.6 ⁺¹
Kenya	2000	105	7,048	8.2	8.1	8.4 ⁺⁺	8.2 ⁺⁺	5.2	25.8	3.5 ⁺⁺
Kenya	1990	34 ⁺⁺	6,073 ⁺⁺	8.9	8.1	9.0 ⁺⁺	8.1 ⁺⁺	6.7 ⁺¹	17.0 ⁺¹	...
Kenya	1980	13	4,368	9.7	8.9	9.7	9.0	5.9	17.5	...
Kenya	1970	7.8	1,571	4.2	3.4	4.3	...	4.8 ⁺¹	17.6 ⁺¹	...

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Lesotho	2005	8.6 ^{""}	525 ^{""}	10.0	10.2	10.3 ^{""}	10.4 ^{""}	13.8	29.8	3.1 ^{""}
Lesotho ^a	2000	4.5 ^{""}	490 ^{""}	9.7	10.0	9.9 ^{""}	10.2 ^{""}	10.2	18.5	2.5
Lesotho	1990	2.0	402	9.2	10.1	9.3	10.2	6.0	14.0	0.8 ⁻¹
Lesotho	1980	1.2	271	8.0	9.4	8.1	9.5 ⁺	8.1	18.9	...
Lesotho	1970	0.37 ⁺¹	181 ⁺¹	6.6 ⁺¹	6.5 ⁺¹	6.6 ⁺¹	6.5 ⁺¹	4.6 ⁺¹	16.2 ⁺¹	...
Liberia	2000	60	692	8.6	7.2	9.7 ^{""}	8.2 ^{""}	...	...	...
Liberia	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	1980	3.8 ⁻¹	192 ⁻¹	4.1	2.7	...	...	5.8	21.4	0.8
Liberia	1970	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	9.5	...
Madagascar ^a	2005	45	4,264 ^{""}	8.8 ^{""}	8.6 ^{""}	9.0 ^{""}	8.8 ^{""}	3.2	25.3	1.3
Madagascar ^a	2000	32	...	...	...	...	...	3.2 ^{""}	10.2 ⁻²	0.7 ⁺¹
Madagascar	1990	37	1,898	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.1	2.1	...	1.1 ⁻²
Madagascar	1980	23	1,996 ^{""}	9.6	9.0	9.7	...	4.3	...	1.5
Madagascar	1970	5.7 ⁺¹	1,057 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	5.2 ⁺¹	5.7 ⁺¹	5.2 ⁺¹	3.3 ⁺²	17.1 ⁺²	...
Malawi ^a	2005	5.1 ⁻¹	3,352 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	9.4 ^{"",-1}	9.3 ^{"",-1}	5.8 ⁻²	...	3.1 ⁻²
Malawi ^a	2000	3.2 ⁻¹	3,141 ⁻¹	10.8 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	10.9 ^{"",-1}	10.3 ^{"",-1}	4.1 ^{""}	24.6 ⁻¹	...
Malawi	1990	4.5	1,381	5.7	4.9	5.7	4.9	3.3	10.4	1.2
Malawi	1980	2.5	806	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.6	7.5	1.2
Malawi	1970	1.5 ^{"",+1}	378 ^{"",+1}	2.4 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹	2.4 ^{"",+1}	1.7 ^{"",+1}	4.5 ⁺¹	13.2 ⁺¹	...
Mali	2005	33	1,968	6.4	5.3 ^{""}	6.6 ^{""}	5.4 ^{""}	4.1	14.8	1.9 ⁺¹
Mali	2000	20	1,294 ^{""}	4.9 ^{""}	3.9 ^{""}	5.0 ^{""}	4.0 ^{""}	3.0 ^{"",-1}	13.3 ⁺²	1.4 ^{"",-1}
Mali	1990	4.8	459	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	...	...	...
Mali	1980	5.3	383	2.8	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.4	30.8	1.5 ⁺¹
Mali	1970	0.73 ⁺¹	239 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	2.0 ⁺¹	1.3 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Mauritius	2005	24	275 ^{""}	12.3 ^{""}	12.3 ^{""}	13.5 ^{""}	13.4 ^{""}	4.4	14.3	1.1
Mauritius	2000	11	252	11.8	11.7 ^{""}	12.3 ^{""}	12.1 ^{""}	3.9	13.6	1.2
Mauritius	1990	3.5	220	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	3.5	10.5	1.4
Mauritius	1980	1.0	212	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.8	5.8	15.0	2.3 ⁺¹
Mauritius	1970	2.0	197 ^{""}	6.9 ^{""}	6.5 ^{""}	7.1 ^{""}	6.5 ^{""}	...	11.5 ⁺¹	...
Mozambique	2005	28	4,277	8.2	7.4	8.3 ^{""}	7.4 ^{""}	5.0	22.6 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹
Mozambique	2000	12	2,679	5.8	4.9	5.9 ^{""}	...	2.4 ^{"",-1}	12.3 ⁻²	...
Mozambique	1990	4.6 ⁺²	1,363 ⁺²	3.7	3.1 ^{""}	...	...	3.1	12.0	1.1
Mozambique	1980	0.80	1,531 ^{""}	4.9	3.9	4.9	...	2.5	12.1	...
Mozambique	1970	2.0 ⁺¹	542 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	0.2 ⁺¹	...	...	...
Namibia	2005	17	569	10.4	10.6	10.8 ^{""}	10.9 ^{""}	6.9 ⁻²	...	...
Namibia	2000	13 ^{"",+2}	556 ^{"",+2}	10.7 ⁺²	10.9 ⁺²	11.1 ^{"",+2}	11.2 ^{"",+2}	7.9	21.0	4.3
Namibia	1990	4.2 ⁺¹	419 ⁺¹	10.7 ^{""}	11.3 ^{""}	...	...	7.9 ⁺¹	23.1 ⁺²	...
Namibia	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4 ⁺²	...	...
Namibia	1970	...	...	1.6	1.7	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	2005	11	1,257	3.7	3.0	3.7 ^{""}	3.1 ^{""}	3.4 ⁺¹	17.6 ⁺¹	1.7 ⁺¹
Niger	2000	...	...	2.5 ^{""}	2.0 ^{""}	...	...	2.3 ⁺¹	...	...
Niger	1990	4.5	417	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.9	18.6 ⁺¹	1.2
Niger	1980	0.95	243	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.8 ⁺¹	22.9 ⁺¹	...
Niger	1970	...	96 ⁺¹	0.9 ⁺¹	0.7 ⁺¹	...	...	1.1 ⁺¹	17.7 ⁺¹	...

TIME SERIES DATA: TABLE 3

TOTAL ENROLMENT, SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY AND EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽¹⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Nigeria ^a	2005	1,392	30,057	8.0	7.2	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria ^a	2000	699 ⁻¹	22,451 ⁻¹	7.0 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁻¹	7.3 ^{""-1}	6.5 ^{""-1}	...	...	...
Nigeria	1990	336 ⁻¹	15,786 ⁻¹	6.2	5.4	...	...	0.9	...	...
Nigeria	1980	115	12,365	6.7	5.6	6.8	...	3.6	16.2	...
Nigeria	1970	22 ^{""}	3,894 ^{""}	2.7	2.0	2.7 ^{""}	2.0 ^{""}	...	...	...
Rwanda	2005	26 ^{""}	2,082 ^{""}	8.4 ^{""}	8.5 ^{""}	8.5 ^{""}	8.6 ^{""}	3.8	12.2	1.9
Rwanda	2000	12 ^{""}	1,573 ^{""}	6.6	6.4	6.6 ^{""}	6.5 ^{""}	2.8 ^{""}	...	...
Rwanda	1990	3.4	1,127	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	3.7 ⁻¹	25.4 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹
Rwanda	1980	1.3	633	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	2.7	21.6	1.5
Rwanda	1970	0.57 ⁺¹	433 ⁺¹	4.8 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	4.8 ⁺¹	4.2 ⁺¹	2.3	26.6	...
Sao Tome and Principe	2005	0.43	39	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.1	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe ^a	2000	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	1990	...	...	7.8	7.4	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	1980	...	...	13.3	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	1970	...	...	8.8 ⁺¹	8.1 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal ^a	2005	59 ⁺	1,909 ⁺	6.3	6.0	6.6 ^{""}	...	5.4	18.9	2.2
Senegal ^a	2000	29 ⁻¹	1,301 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	4.4 ^{""-1}	5.2 ^{""-1}	...	3.4	...	1.2 ^{""+1}
Senegal	1990	18 ^{""}	874 ^{""}	4.3	3.5	4.4 ^{""}	3.5 ^{""}	3.9 ⁺¹	26.9 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹
Senegal	1980	12	493	3.4	2.6	3.5	2.6	...	...	...
Senegal	1970	5.0 ⁺¹	327 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	2.2 ⁺¹	3.7 ⁺¹	21.3 ⁺¹	...
Seychelles	2005	1.8	19	12.2 ⁺	12.2 ⁺	13.4 ^{""}	13.6 ^{""}	6.5 ⁺¹	12.6 ⁺¹	1.4 ⁺¹
Seychelles	2000	1.8	20	12.7 ⁺	12.8 ⁺	14.0 ⁺	14.3 ⁺	5.3 ⁻¹	10.7 ⁻²	1.7 ^{""+2}
Seychelles	1990	1 ⁺¹	19 ⁺¹	...	...	...	...	7.8	14.8	...
Seychelles	1980	0.10 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	...	...	...	...	5.6	14.4	...
Seychelles	1970	0.09	12	...	...	...	...	4.2	11.5	...
Sierra Leone	2005	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8 ^{""}	...	2.4 ^{""-2}
Sierra Leone ^a	2000	9.0 ^{""+2}	...	...	...	...	...	4.9 ^{""}	...	...
Sierra Leone	1990	5.1	513 ^{""}	4.1 ^{""}	3.2 ^{""}	4.2 ^{""}	3.2 ^{""}	1.1	...	...
Sierra Leone	1980	2.2 ⁺¹	386 ⁺¹	3.6	2.7	...	...	3.3	11.8 ⁺¹	...
Sierra Leone	1970	1.2 ⁺¹	202 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	2.4 ⁺¹	1.8 ⁺¹	3.0 ⁺¹	17.5 ⁺¹	...
Somalia	1980	2.9 ^{""}	297 ^{""}	2.0	1.4	2.0 ^{""}	...	1.0	8.7	...
Somalia	1970	0.96 ⁺¹	58 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	0.8 ⁺¹	0.4 ⁺¹	1.0	7.6	...
South Africa ^a	2005	735	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	17.9	2.3
South Africa	2000	797	12,384	11.9	11.9	12.8 ^{""}	12.9 ^{""}	5.6	18.1	2.6
South Africa	1990	439	10,133	10.9 ^{""}	11.1 ^{""}	11.5 ^{""}	11.6 ^{""}	5.1 ⁻¹	...	3.8 ⁻²
South Africa	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	1970	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	2005	6.8	299	9.8	9.5	10.0 ^{""}	9.7 ^{""}	7.0	...	2.3 ^{""-1}
Swaziland	2000	4.7	279	9.4	9.1	9.6 ^{""}	9.3 ^{""}	6.2	...	2.0
Swaziland	1990	3.2	211 ^{""}	8.8 ^{""}	8.7 ^{""}	9.0 ^{""}	8.9 ^{""}	5.5	22.5	1.5
Swaziland	1980	1.9	138	7.8	6.8	8.0	6.9	4.4	...	2.0 ⁺²
Swaziland	1970	0.21	78	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.9	4.3 ⁺¹	17.3 ⁺¹	...
Togo	2005	...	...	8.9 ^{""}	7.4 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...
Togo ^a	2000	15	1,191 ^{""}	8.6 ^{""}	6.9 ^{""}	8.7 ^{""}	6.9 ^{""}	4.4	23.2	1.9 ^{""}

Region	Academic year	Enrolment (000)		School life expectancy				Public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education as a % of GDP
Country or territory		Post-secondary ⁽ⁱ⁾	Total: Primary to tertiary	Primary to secondary		Primary to tertiary		as % of GDP	as % of total government expenditure	
		MF	MF	MF	F	MF	F			
		1	2	3	4	5	6			
Togo	1990	7.8	733	6.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	5.5	26.4	1.6
Togo	1980	3.6	616	8.7	6.1	8.8	6.1	5.4	19.4	1.7
Togo	1970	0.89 ⁺¹	251 ⁺¹	4.5 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	4.5 ⁺¹	2.6 ⁺¹	2.2	19.0	...
Uganda	2005	88 ⁻¹	8,198 ⁻¹	10.1 ⁻¹	9.9 ⁻¹	10.3 ^{**-1}	10.0 ^{**-1}	5.2 ^{**-1}	18.3 ^{**-1}	2.5 ^{**-1}
Uganda	2000	56	7,162	10.4	10.0	10.5 ^{""}	10.0 ^{""}	2.5 ^{""}	...	...
Uganda	1990	18	2,711 ^{""}	4.9 ^{""}	4.2 ^{""}	4.9 ^{""}	4.3 ^{""}	1.4	10.4	...
Uganda	1980	5.9	1,385 ^{""}	3.4 ^{""}	2.8 ^{""}	3.4 ^{""}	2.8 ^{""}	1.3	16.1	...
Uganda	1970	4.2	773 ^{""}	2.6 ^{""}	2.0 ^{""}	2.6 ^{""}	2.0 ^{""}	4.0 ⁺¹	17.7 ⁺¹	...
United Republic of Tanzania ^a	2005	51 ^{""}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	2000	27 ^{""+2}	...	...	...	...	...	2.2 ^{**-1}	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	1990	6.5 ^{""}	3,553 ^{""}	5.5	5.4	5.5 ^{""}	...	2.2	14.0	1.2 ⁻¹
United Republic of Tanzania	1980	4.1 ^{""}	3,450 ^{""}	7.4	6.4	7.4 ^{""}	6.4 ^{""}	...	14.3	...
United Republic of Tanzania	1970	2.0	903	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	...	16.0 ⁺¹	...
Zambia	2005	...	...	9.8 ^{""}	9.4 ^{""}	...	...	2.0	14.8 ⁻¹	1.3
Zambia	2000	25 ^{""}	1,890 ^{""}	6.9	6.5	7.0 ^{""}	6.6 ^{""}	2.0	17.6 ⁻²	...
Zambia	1990	15	1,666	7.8 ^{""}	...	7.9 ^{""}	...	2.4	8.7 ^{""}	...
Zambia	1980	7.4 ^{""}	1,151 ^{""}	7.3	6.6	7.3 ^{""}	6.6 ^{""}	4.1	7.6	2.1
Zambia	1970	1.4	752	6.9	5.9	6.9	5.9	4.4	9.0	...
Zimbabwe	2005	57 ^{**-2}	3,176 ^{**-2}	8.9 ⁻²	8.8 ⁻²	9.1 ^{**-2}	8.9 ^{**-2}	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	2000	50 ^{""}	3,355 ^{""}	9.6	9.3	9.7 ^{""}	9.4 ^{""}	4.6 ^{""}	...	3.0 ^{""+1}
Zimbabwe	1990	49	2,827	9.4	9.2	9.6	...	5.9	...	4.4 ⁺¹
Zimbabwe	1980	8.3	1,318	6.5	0.4	6.5	...	3.7	10.7	2.1
Zimbabwe	1970	6.9 ⁺¹	756 ⁺¹	5.5	4.9	...	...	2.7 ⁺¹	...	...

⁽ⁱ⁾ Post-secondary education classified according to ISCED.

For years 1970 to 1995, post-secondary includes ISCED-76 levels 5, 6 and 7.

For 1998 and years after, post-secondary in this table includes ISCED-97 levels 4, 5 and 6.

^a Data on post-secondary non-tertiary (ISCED 4) are not included in columns 2 and 3.

^b There are no data available for all years.

ANNEX **A** Glossary

Capping. Indicators that surpass a theoretical maximum of 100 are adjusted using a capping factor. Net rates in primary education are capped using a factor which takes into account the enrolment of primary school-age children in pre-primary, primary and secondary education by gender. For all other indicators regarding male, female and both sexes simultaneously, the highest value (be that for male or female) is set equal to 100. The other two indicators are then re-calculated so that the gender parity index of the new set of values remains the same as for the original values.

Class. A group of pupils or students receiving the same instruction. Students from different grades may be present in the same class, as occurs in one-teacher or two-teacher schools. Conversely, a school may have a number of classes for the same grade.

Compulsory education. Number of years or the age span during which children and young people are legally obliged to attend school.

Duration. Number of grades (years) in a given level of education.

Early childhood care and education (ECCE). Programmes that, in addition to providing children with care, offer a structured and purposeful set of learning activities either in a formal institution (pre-primary or ISCED 0) or as part of a non-formal child development programme. ECCE programmes are typically designed for children ages three and up, and include organized learning activities that run on average for an equivalent of at least two hours per day and 100 days per year.

Educational attainment. The levels of educational attainment present the highest level of education, defined according to ISCED97 (see Annex C), completed by people in different sub-groups of the total population (e.g. disaggregated by gender, age-groups, labour force). Please note that many educational programmes cannot be easily classified and the contents of a specific ISCED level may differ among countries, and even within countries, over time and between age groups.

Educational institutions (public and private). Educational institutions are defined as entities that provide instructional or education-related services to individuals and other educational institutions. Whether or not an entity qualifies as an educational institution is not contingent upon which public authority (if any) is responsible for it. Educational institutions are classified as either public or private according to whether a public agency or a private entity has the ultimate power to make decisions concerning the institution's affairs.

An institution is classified as *public* if it is: controlled and managed directly by a public education authority or agency; or controlled and managed either by a government agency directly or by a governing body (council, committee, etc.) most of whose members are either appointed by a public authority or elected by public franchise.

An institution is classified as *private* if it is: controlled and managed by a non-governmental organization (e.g. a church, trade union or business enterprise), or if its governing board consists mostly of members not selected by a public agency. In

general, the question of who has ultimate management control over an institution is decided with reference to the power to determine the general activity of the school and to appoint the officers managing the school. The extent to which an institution receives its funding from public or private sources does not determine the classification status of the institution.

A distinction is made between government-dependent and independent private institutions on the basis of the degree of a private institution's dependence on funding from government sources. A *government-dependent private institution* is one that receives more than 50% of its core funding from government agencies. An *independent private institution* receives less than 50% of its core funding from government agencies. Core funding refers to the funds that support the basic educational services of the institution. It does not include funds provided specifically for research projects, payments for services purchased or contracted by private organizations, or fees and subsidies received for ancillary services such as lodging and meals. Additionally, institutions should be classified as government-dependent if their teaching staff are paid by a government agency, either directly or indirectly.

Enrolment. Number of pupils or students officially enrolled in a given grade or level of education, regardless of age. Typically, these data are collected at the beginning of the school year.

Entrance age (theoretical). The age at which pupils or students would enter a given programme or level of education assuming they had started at the official entrance age for the lowest level of education, had studied full-time throughout and had progressed through the system without repeating or skipping a grade. Note that the theoretical entrance age to a given programme or level is often but not always the typical or most common entrance age.

Expenditure on education

Total public expenditure on education. The sum of the expenditure on education and education administration made by local, regional and national/central governments, including municipalities. Intergovernmental transfers are excluded.

Current expenditure on education. Expenditure for goods and services consumed within the current year and which would be renewed if needed in the following year. It includes expenditure on: staff salaries, pensions and benefits; contracted or purchased services; other resources including books and teaching materials; welfare services; and other current expenditure, such as subsidies to students and households, furniture and minor equipment, minor repairs, fuel, telecommunications, travel, insurance and rents.

Capital expenditure on education. Expenditure for assets that last longer than one year. It includes expenditure for construction, renovation and major repairs of buildings and the purchase of heavy equipment or vehicles.

Public subsidies. Public subsidies to households and other private entities consist of transfers to the private sector for educational institutions and transfers for student living costs and other education related costs that occur outside educational institutions.

Public subsidies to households and other private entities for educational institutions are composed of government transfers and certain other payments to students/

households, insofar as these translate into payments to educational institutions for educational services (for example, fellowships, financial aid or student loans for tuition). They also include government transfers and some other payments (mainly subsidies) to private entities other than households, including, for example, subsidies to firms or labour organizations that operate apprenticeship programmes and interest subsidies to private financial institutions that provide student loans, etc. *Public subsidies to households that are not attributable to payments to educational institutions* include subsidies for student living costs and the value of special subsidies provided to students, either in cash or in kind, such as free or reduced-price travel on public transport or family allowances that are contingent on student status.

Research and development (R&D) activities. Expenditure on R&D activities is in many countries embedded within general university budgets and can not be separated from education expenditure. In fact, in many countries there is consensus that R&D activities are fundamental for instruction at the tertiary level. This embedded expenditure includes, for example, compensation paid to teaching staff who work on R&D part of the time. In order to ensure international comparability, data on education finance include all expenditure on research performed at universities and other institutions of tertiary education, regardless of whether the research is financed using general institutional funds, separate grants, or contracts from public or private sponsors. Yet, expenditure on independent, organizationally separate, government research institutions is excluded in cases where the connection between universities and research institutions is purely administrative.

Fields of education (Broad)

Science and technology fields

Science: life sciences; physical sciences; mathematics and statistics; computer sciences.

Engineering, manufacturing and construction: engineering and engineering trades; manufacturing and processing; architecture and building.

Other fields

Agriculture: agriculture, forestry and fishery; veterinary.

Education: teacher training; education science; educational assessment.

Health and welfare: medicine; medical services; nursing; dental services; social care; social work.

Humanities and arts: religion and theology; foreign languages and cultures; native languages; other humanities such as: interpretation and translation, linguistics, comparative literature, history, archaeology, philosophy, ethics. Fine arts; performing arts; graphic and audio-visual arts; design; craft skills.

Social science, business and law: social and behavioural science; journalism and information; business and administration; law.

Services: personal services; transport services; environmental protection; security services.

Basic programmes, literacy, numeracy and personal development together with programmes of which the field is unknown are classified as “not known or unspecified”.

Graduate. A person who has successfully completed the final year of a level or sub-level of education. In some countries, completion occurs as a result of passing an examination or a series of examinations. In other countries, it occurs after a requisite number of course hours have been accumulated. Sometimes both types of completion occur within a country.

Gross domestic product (GDP). The sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, including distributive trades and transport, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

GDP per capita. The gross domestic product divided by mid-year population.

Gross national income (GNI). The sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, including distributive trades and transport, plus any product taxes, minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products plus net receipts of income from abroad. Since net receipts from abroad may be positive or negative, it is possible for GNI to be greater or smaller than GDP. GNI is also referred to as gross national product (GNP).

Intended instruction time for students. The number of hours per year that pupils are instructed according to the compulsory and flexible part of the intended curriculum. The total number of intended instruction hours per year is calculated by multiplying the total number of classroom sessions per year by the duration of one session. The intended curriculum is the subject-matter content as defined by the government or the education system. The intended curriculum is embodied in textbooks, curriculum guides, the content of examinations, and in policies, regulations and other official statements generated to direct the education system. The intended curriculum comprises the compulsory subjects as well as the flexible part of the curriculum (subjects of the intended curriculum).

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). A classification system that provides a framework for the comprehensive statistical description of national educational systems and a methodology that translates national educational programmes into internationally comparable levels of education. The basic unit of classification in ISCED is the educational programme. ISCED also classifies programmes by field of study, programme orientation and destination.

International (or internationally mobile) students. Students who have crossed a national or territorial border for the purposes of education and are now enrolled outside their country of origin.

Instructional time (or teaching time). Statutory instructional time (sometimes also referred to as teaching time) is defined as the total number of hours per year for which a full-time classroom teacher is responsible for teaching a group or class of students, according to the formal policy in the specific country. Periods of time formally allowed for breaks between lessons or groups of lessons are excluded. Teaching hours per year are calculated on the basis of teaching hours per day multiplied by the number of teaching days per year, or on the basis of teaching hours per week multiplied by the number of weeks per year that the school is open for teaching. The number of hours per year that fall on days when the school is closed for festivities and celebrations are excluded. When no formal data are available, the number of teaching hours is estimated from survey data.

Literacy. The ability to read and write, with understanding, a simple statement related to one's daily life. It involves a continuum of reading and writing skills, and often includes basic arithmetic skills (numeracy).

New entrants. Pupils entering primary education for the first time.

Net flow of international students. Number of students of tertiary education from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students of the same level from the given country studying abroad (outbound students).

Orientation of educational programmes

General education. This type of programme is designed mainly to lead pupils to a deeper understanding of a subject or group of subjects, especially, but not necessarily, with a view to preparing them for further education at the same or a higher level. These programmes are typically school-based and may or may not contain vocational elements. Successful completion of these programmes may or may not lead to an academic qualification. However, they do not typically allow successful completers to enter a particular occupation or trade or class of occupations or trades without further training. General education has a technical or vocational content of less than 25%, but pre-technical/pre-vocational programmes (i.e. programmes with a technical/vocational content of more than 25% that do not lead to a labour-market relevant vocational or technical qualification) are typically reported with general programmes.

Pre-vocational or pre-technical education. Education which is mainly designed to introduce participants to the world of work and to prepare them for entry into vocational or technical education programmes. Successful completion of such programmes does not yet lead to a labour-market relevant vocational or technical qualification. For a programme to be considered as pre-vocational or pre-technical education, at least 25% of its content has to be vocational or technical.

Technical and vocational education. This type of programme is designed mainly to lead pupils to acquire the practical skills, know-how and understanding necessary for employment in a particular occupation or trade (or class of occupations or trades). Successful completion of such programmes normally leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification recognised by the competent authorities (e.g. Ministry of Education, employers' associations, etc.) in the country in which it is obtained.

Purchasing power parity (PPP). Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money, when converted into US dollars at the PPP rate (PPP dollars), will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Repeater. Pupil enrolled in the same grade for a second or further year.

School-age population. Population of the age group theoretically corresponding to a given level of education as indicated by theoretical entrance age and duration.

School life expectancy. The number of years a person of school entrance age can expect to spend within the specified levels.

Students

Student/pupil. A child enrolled in a pre-primary or primary educational programme is referred to as a pupil, whereas children or adults enrolled at more advanced levels are students.

Full-time students. Students engaged in an educational programme for a number of hours of study statutorily regarded as full-time at the particular level of education in the given country.

Part-time students. Students whose statutory study hours are less than those required of full-time students in the given level and country.

Full-time equivalent number of students. These are generally calculated in person-years. The unit for the measurement of full-time equivalence is a full-time student. Thus, a full-time student equals one full-time equivalent. The full-time equivalence of part-time students is determined by calculating the ratio of their hours studied to the statutory hours studied by a full-time student during the school year. For example, a student who studied one-third of the statutory hours of a full-time student equals one-third of a full-time equivalent student.

Teachers

Teaching staff. Persons employed full-time or part-time in an official capacity for the purpose of guiding and directing the learning experience of pupils and students, irrespective of their qualifications or the delivery mechanism, i.e. whether face-to-face and/or at a distance. This definition excludes educational personnel who have no active teaching duties (e.g. headmasters, headmistresses or principals who do not teach) or who work occasionally or in a voluntary capacity in educational institutions.

Trained teachers. Teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher-training (pre-service or in-service) required for teaching at the relevant level in the given country.

Full-time teachers. Persons engaged in teaching for a number of hours of work statutorily regarded as full-time at the particular level of education in the given country.

Part-time teachers. Teachers whose statutory working hours are less than those required of full-time teachers in the given country.

Full-time equivalent number of teachers. The equivalent is calculated in person-years. The unit for the measurement of full-time equivalence is a full-time teacher. Thus, a full-time teacher equals one full-time equivalent. The full-time equivalence of part-time teachers is determined by calculating the ratio of their hours worked to the statutory hours worked by a full-time teacher during the school year. For example, a teacher who works one-third of the statutory hours of a full-time teacher equals one-third of a full-time equivalent teacher.

Teacher's salaries. Teachers' salaries are expressed as statutory salaries, which are scheduled salaries according to official pay scales. They refer to the average scheduled gross salary per year for a full-time teacher with the minimum training necessary to be fully qualified at the beginning of his or her teaching career. Reported salaries are defined as the sum of wages (total sum of money paid by the employer for the labour supplied) minus the employer's contribution to social security and pension funding (according to existing salary scales). Bonuses that constitute a regular part of the salary (such as holidays or regional bonuses) are included in the figures. Additional bonuses (for example, remuneration for teachers in remote areas, for participating in school improvement projects or special activities, or for exceptional performance) are excluded from the reported gross salaries. Salaries at 15 years' experience refer to the scheduled annual salary of a full-time classroom teacher with the minimum training necessary to be fully qualified and with 15 years' experience. The maximum salaries reported refer to the scheduled maximum annual salary (top of the salary scale) of a full-time classroom teacher with the minimum training to be fully qualified for his or her job. Salary data are reported in accordance with formal policies for public institutions.

For more definitions, please refer to the UIS multi-lingual online glossary at www.uis.unesco.org.

Definitions of indicators

Class size. Class size is the number of students enrolled divided by the number of classes for the whole country. In order to ensure comparability among countries, special needs programmes have been excluded. Data include only regular programmes at primary and lower secondary levels of education and exclude teaching in sub-groups outside the regular classroom setting.

A class is made up of the students who are following a common course of study. Pupils/students are grouped together in a class based on the highest number of common courses, usually the compulsory studies. A class is the pedagogical structure in which each student is registered. Regardless of the level of study, a student is registered in only one class.

Education finance

Educational expenditure by nature of spending as a % of total educational expenditure on public institutions, by level. The spending by nature (salaries, other current, total current or capital) expressed as a percentage of the expenditure for public educational institutions of the specified level. Salaries and other current spending add up to the total current expenditure. Public subsidies to the private sector and administrative costs should be excluded.

Public expenditure per student by level as a % of GDP per capita. Total public expenditure per student in the specified level as a percentage of GDP per capita.

Total public expenditure per pupil, or student, by level (PPP US\$). Total public expenditure per pupil, or student, in the specified level expressed in US dollars adjusted by purchasing power parity terms.

Total expenditure on educational institutions and educational administration as a % of GDP, by source. The expenditure coming from public, private and international sources spent on a given level of education expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total public expenditure on education as a % of GDP. Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of the GDP.

Total public expenditure on education as a % of total government expenditure. Current and capital expenditures on education by local, regional and national governments, including municipalities (household contributions are excluded), expressed as a percentage of total government expenditure on all sectors (including health, education, social services, etc.).

Expected gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary. The number of children in a given year, regardless of age, who are expected to reach the last grade of primary education expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical entrance age to primary education in the same year. It is calculated by multiplying the apparent intake ratio to primary education by the probability of survival to the last grade. It estimates the future gross intake to the last grade of primary education based on current new entrants to the first grade of primary education assuming current grade transition and repetition rates remain unchanged. It therefore predicts the effect on last grade intake of current education policies on entrance to primary education and future years of schooling.

Expected gross primary graduation ratio. The number of children in a given year, regardless of age, who are expected to graduate from primary education expressed as a percentage of the population of theoretical entrance age to primary education in the same year. It is calculated by multiplying the expected gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary by the probability that pupils reaching the last grade also graduate from it. It estimates future gross primary graduation ratios based on current new entrants to the first grade of primary education assuming current grade transition, repetition and graduation rates remain unchanged. It therefore predicts the effect on primary outputs of current education policies on entrance to primary education and future years of schooling.

Gender parity index (GPI). Ratio of the female-to-male values of a given indicator. A GPI of 1 indicates parity between sexes.

Gross intake ratio (GIR). Total number of new entrants in the first grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official primary school-entrance age.

Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary. Total number of new entrants in the last grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population of the theoretical entrance age to the last grade.

Gross primary graduation ratio. Total number of graduates from the last grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical graduation age. It reports the current primary outputs stemming from previous years of schooling and past education policies on entrance to primary education.

Gross enrolment ratio (GER). Number of pupils or students enrolled in a given level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population in the theoretical age group for the same level of education. For the tertiary level, the population used is the five-year age group following on from the secondary school-leaving age.

Gross entry ratio. Total number of new entrants to a given programme, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population of theoretical entrance age to this programme.

Gross graduation ratio. Number of graduates regardless of age in a given level or programme expressed as a percentage of the population at the theoretical graduation age for that level or programme.

Literacy rate. The number of literate persons in a given age group, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group. The adult literacy rate measures literacy in persons aged 15 years and above and the youth literacy rate in persons aged between 15 and 24 years.

Mobility ratios

Inbound mobility rate. The number of students from abroad studying in a given country, as a percentage of the total tertiary enrolment in that country.

Outbound mobility ratio. The number of students from a given country studying abroad as a percentage of the total tertiary enrolment in that country.

Net enrolment rate (NER). Number of pupils or students in the theoretical age group for a given level of education enrolled in that level expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Net flow ratio of mobile students. Number of students of tertiary education from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students of the same level of education from that country studying abroad (outbound students) expressed as a percentage of the total number of tertiary enrolments in that country.

Net intake rate (NIR). Number of new entrants in the first grade of primary education who are of the theoretical primary school entrance age, expressed as a percentage of the population of the same age.

Percentage of female students. Number of female students in a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students enrolled at that level of education.

Percentage of new entrants to primary education with ECCE experience. The number of new entrants to primary education who have attended some form of organized early childhood care and education (ECCE) programmes expressed as a percentage of the total number of new entrants to primary education.

Percentage of private enrolment. Number of pupils or students at a given level of education enrolled in institutions that are not operated by a public authority but controlled and managed, whether for profit or not, by a private body such as a non-governmental organization, religious body, special interest group, foundation or business enterprise expressed as a percentage of the total number of pupils or students enrolled at the given level of education.

Percentage of repeaters. Number of pupils or students who are enrolled in the same grade (or level) as the previous year, expressed as a percentage of the total enrolment in the given grade (or level) of education.

Percentage of technical/vocational enrolment. Number of students enrolled in technical/vocational programmes at a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the total number of students enrolled in all programmes (technical/vocational and general) at that level.

Percentage of trained teachers. Number of teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher training (pre-service or in service) required for teaching at the relevant level of education in the given country, expressed as a percentage of the total number of teachers at the given level of education.

Pupil/teacher ratio. Average number of pupils per teacher at the level of education specified in a given school year, based on headcounts for both pupils and teachers.

Regional average. Regional averages are calculated on the basis of the published data and using the best possible non-publishable estimates where no data exist. Countries are weighted with the appropriate national school-age populations.

School life expectancy, approximation method. The sum of the age-specific enrolment rates for the levels specified. To compensate for the lack of reliable data by age for tertiary education, the gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education is multiplied by 5 and used as a proxy for the age-specific enrolment rates. At all other ISCED levels, enrolment that is not distributed by age is divided by the school-age population and multiplied by the duration of the given level before being added to the sum of the age-specific enrolment rates.

Survival rates. The percentage of a cohort of pupils (or students) enrolled in the first grade of a given level or cycle of education in a given school year who are expected to reach a given grade, regardless of repetition. The survival rates are calculated on the basis of the reconstructed cohort method, which uses data on enrolment and repeaters for two consecutive years.

Transition rate from primary to secondary general education. Number of new entrants to the first grade of secondary education (general programmes only) in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils enrolled in the final grade of primary education in the previous year.

For more definitions, please refer to the UIS multi-lingual online glossary at www.uis.unesco.org.

DESCRIPTION OF ISCED97 LEVELS, CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA AND SUB-CATEGORIES

0 PRE-PRIMARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION	Main criteria
Initial stage of organized instruction, designed primarily to introduce very young children to a school-type environment.	Should be centre- or school-based, be designed to meet the educational and developmental needs of children of at least 3 years of age, and have staff that are adequately trained (i.e. qualified) to provide an educational programme for children.
1 PRIMARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION	Main criteria
Normally designed to give pupils a sound basic education in reading, writing and mathematics.	Beginning of systematic studies characteristic of primary education, e.g. reading, writing and mathematics. Entry into the nationally designated primary institutions or programmes. The commencement of reading activities alone is not a sufficient criteria for classification of an educational programme at ISCED level 1.
2 LOWER SECONDARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION	Main criteria
The lower secondary level of education generally continues the basic programmes of the primary level, although teaching is typically more subject-focused, often employing more specialised teachers who conduct classes in their field of specialisation.	Programmes at the start of level 2 correspond to the point where programmes are beginning to be organised in a more subject-oriented pattern, using more specialised teachers conducting classes in their field of specialisation. If this organizational transition point does not correspond to a natural split in the boundaries between national educational programmes, then programmes should be split at the point where national programmes begin to reflect this organisational change.
3 UPPER SECONDARY LEVEL OF EDUCATION	Main criteria
The final stage of secondary education in most countries. Instruction is often more organised along subject-matter lines than at ISCED level 2 and teachers typically need to have a higher level, or more subject-specific, qualification than at ISCED 2.	National boundaries between lower secondary and upper secondary education should be the dominant factor for splitting levels 2 and 3. Admission into programmes at this level usually requires the completion of ISCED 2 for admission, or a combination of basic education and life experience that demonstrates the ability to handle ISCED 3 subject matter.
4 POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY	Main criteria
These programmes straddle the boundary between upper secondary and post-secondary education from an international point of view, even though they might clearly be considered as upper secondary or post-secondary programmes in a national context. They are often not significantly more advanced than programmes at ISCED 3 but they serve to broaden the knowledge of participants who have already completed a programme at level 3. The students are typically older than those in ISCED 3 programmes. ISCED 4 programmes typically have a duration of 6 months to 2 years.	Students entering ISCED 4 programmes will typically have completed ISCED 3.
5 FIRST STAGE OF TERTIARY EDUCATION	Classification criteria for level and sub-categories (5A and 5B)
ISCED 5 programmes have an educational content more advanced than those offered at levels 3 and 4.	Entry into these programmes normally requires the successful completion of ISCED level 3A or 3B or a similar qualification at ISCED level 4A.
5A ISCED 5A programmes are largely theoretically based and are intended to provide sufficient qualifications for gaining entry into advanced research programmes and professions with high skills requirements.	1. have a minimum cumulative theoretical duration (at tertiary level) of three years; 2. typically require that the faculty have advanced research credentials; 3. may involve completion of a research project or thesis; 4. provide the level of education required for entry into a profession with high skills requirements or an advanced research programme.
5B ISCED 5B programmes are generally more practical/technical/occupationally specific than ISCED 5A programmes.	1. are more practically oriented and occupationally specific than programmes at ISCED 5A and do not prepare students for direct access to advanced research programmes; 2. have a minimum of two years' duration; 3. the programme content is typically designed to prepare students to enter a particular occupation.
6 SECOND STAGE OF TERTIARY EDUCATION (LEADING TO AN ADVANCED RESEARCH QUALIFICATION)	
This level is reserved for tertiary programmes that lead to the award of an advanced research qualification. The programmes are devoted to advanced study and original research.	1. requires the submission of a thesis or dissertation of publishable quality that is the product of original research and represents a significant contribution to knowledge; 2. are not solely based on course-work; 3. prepare participants for faculty posts in institutions offering ISCED 5A programmes, as well as research posts in government and industry.

For a complete version of the ISCED97 classification, please see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/publications/ISCED97>

Auxiliary criteria		Sub-categories	
Pedagogical qualifications for the teaching staff; implementation of a curriculum with educational elements.			
Auxiliary criteria			
In countries where the age of compulsory attendance (or at least the age at which virtually all students begin their education) comes after the beginning of systematic study in the subjects noted, the first year of compulsory attendance should be used to determine the boundary between ISCED 0 and ISCED 1.			
Auxiliary criteria		Destination for which the programmes have been designed to prepare students:	Programme orientation
If there is no clear break-point for this organisational change, however, then countries should artificially split national programmes into ISCED 1 and 2 at the end of six years of primary education. In countries with no system break between lower secondary and upper secondary education, and where lower secondary education lasts for more than 3 years, only the first 3 years following primary education should be counted as lower secondary education.	A	Programmes designed to prepare students for direct access to level 3 in a sequence which would ultimately lead to tertiary education, that is, entrance to ISCED 3A or 3B.	General
	B	Programmes designed to prepare students for direct access to programmes at level 3C.	Vocational
	C	Programmes primarily designed for direct access to the labour market at the end of this level (sometimes referred to as 'terminal' programmes).	
			Education which is not designed explicitly to prepare participants for a specific class of occupations or trades or for entry into further vocational/technical education programmes.
			Education which prepares participants for direct entry, without further training, into specific occupations. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification.
Modular programmes		Destination for which the programmes have been designed to prepare students:	Programme orientation
An educational qualification is earned in a modular programme by combining blocks of courses, or modules, into a programme meeting specific curricular requirements. A single module, however, may not have a specific educational or labour market destination or a particular programme orientation.	A	Programmes designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5A.	General
	B	Programmes designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5B.	Vocational
	C	Programmes not designed to lead directly to ISCED 5A or 5B. Therefore, these programmes lead directly to the labour market, ISCED 4 programmes or other ISCED 3 programmes.	
			Education which is not designed explicitly to prepare participants for a specific class of occupations or trades or for entry into further vocational/technical education programmes.
			Education which prepares participants for direct entry, without further training, into specific occupations. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification.
Types of programmes which can fit into level 4		Destination for which the programmes have been designed to prepare students:	Programme orientation
The first type are short vocational programmes where either the content is not considered tertiary in many countries or the programmes do not meet the duration requirement for ISCED 5B – at least two years. These programmes are often designed for students who have completed level 3, although a formal ISCED level 3 qualification may not be required for entry. The second type of programmes are nationally considered as upper secondary programmes, even though entrants to these programmes will have typically already completed another upper secondary programme (i.e. second-cycle programmes).	A	Programmes designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5A or 5B.	General
	B	Programmes not designed to lead directly to ISCED 5A or 5B. These programmes lead directly to the labour market or other ISCED 4 programmes.	Vocational
			Education which is not designed explicitly to prepare participants for a specific class of occupations or trades or for entry into further vocational/technical education programmes.
			Education which prepares participants for direct entry, without further training, into specific occupations. Successful completion of such programmes leads to a labour-market relevant vocational qualification.
		Cumulative theoretical duration at tertiary	Position in the national degree and qualifications structure
		A	Duration categories: less than 5 years; 5 years or more.
		A	Categories: First; Second or further.
		B	Duration categories: None.
		B	Categories: None.

ANNEX Regions

Arab States

(20 countries or territories)

Algeria; Bahrain; Djibouti; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Mauritania; Morocco; Oman; Palestinian Autonomous Territories; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen

Central and Eastern Europe

(21 countries or territories)

Albania; Belarus; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Czech Republic; Estonia; Hungary; Latvia; Lithuania; Montenegro; Poland; Republic of Moldova; Romania; Russian Federation; Serbia; Slovakia; Slovenia; The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia; Turkey; Ukraine

Central Asia

(9 countries or territories)

Armenia; Azerbaijan; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Mongolia; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Uzbekistan

East Asia and the Pacific

(34 countries or territories)

Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Cook Islands; Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China; Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao, China; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Micronesia (Federated States of); Myanmar; Nauru; New Zealand; Niue; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tokelau; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam

Latin America and the Caribbean

(41 countries or territories)

Anguilla; Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Aruba; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Bermuda; Bolivia; Brazil; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Chile; Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guatemala; Guyana; Haiti; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Montserrat; Netherlands Antilles; Nicaragua; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Turks and Caicos Islands; Uruguay; Venezuela

North America and Western Europe

(29 countries or territories)

Andorra; Austria; Belgium; Canada; Cyprus; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Gibraltar; Greece; Holy See; Iceland; Ireland; Israel; Italy; Liechtenstein; Luxembourg; Malta; Monaco; Netherlands; Norway; Portugal; San Marino; Spain; Sweden; Switzerland; United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; United States of America

South and West Asia

(9 countries or territories)

Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Iran (Islamic Republic of); Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

(45 countries or territories)

Angola; Benin; Botswana; Burkina Faso; Burundi; Cameroon; Cape Verde; Central African Republic; Chad; Comoros; Congo; Côte d'Ivoire; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Eritrea; Ethiopia; Gabon; Gambia; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Kenya; Lesotho; Liberia; Madagascar; Malawi; Mali; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Nigeria; Rwanda; Sao Tome and Principe; Senegal; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Somalia; South Africa; Swaziland; Togo; Uganda; United Republic of Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe

Electronic resources

Website

The printed version of the *Global Education Digest* provides a subset of the internationally comparable statistics found in the UIS Data Centre, which can be accessed free of charge via the Institute's website at www.uis.unesco.org.

The Data Centre contains more than 500 education indicators and underlying data. It covers all levels of education from pre-primary to tertiary and topics such as access, participation, progression, completion, teachers and finance. For example, users will find statistical information on:

- Enrolment by grade and level of education;
- Repeaters by grade; and
- Tertiary enrolment by fields of study, etc.

The Data Centre also includes a range of tools to facilitate data access and analysis, including:

- Country profiles highlighting key education indicators
- Tools to build and store statistical tables and graphs; and
- UIS survey instruments, classifications and methodological documents.

Time series

The Data Centre contains indicators and underlying data for 1999 onwards. As such, the UIS has taken the initiative to gradually incorporate a historical database in the Data Centre. At the time of publication, a selection of 24 indicators on education participation, progression and resources are available from 1970 to 1999 on a five-year basis.

Data updates

The complete set of UIS education indicators is released annually in late April. The data set is updated in October to provide more recent statistics for some countries and final revisions to others, in particular for those of the EU and OECD.

Documentation and publications

All UIS publications and surveys are posted on the UIS website in different language versions.

Alert service

Please consult the UIS website in order to subscribe to the alert service and receive e-mail notifications of new reports and data releases.

CD-Rom

Additional electronic resources and a detailed set of raw data and indicators are available on the *Global Education Digest* CD-Rom. To order a copy, please send your request to: publications@uis.unesco.org.

ERRATA

Page 118 and 119, Table 9 Regional Totals/Averages at the bottom of both pages.
Values have been revised for all regions. The new version provided below represents the corrected table.

TABLE 9 TERTIARY EDUCATION / ISCED 5 and 6 / Internationally mobile students by host country and region of origin / 2006
(countries having more than 1000 mobile students)

Region	Students from abroad studying in given country (inbound mobile students)			Mobile students by region of origin								
Host country or territory	MF 1	% F 2	Inbound mobility rate (%) 3	Arab States 4	Central and Eastern Europe 5	Central Asia 6	East Asia and the Pacific 7	Latin America and the Caribbean 8	North America and Western Europe 9	South and West Asia 10	Sub-Saharan Africa 11	Unspecified 12

REGIONAL TOTALS/AVERAGES

WORLD	2,754,373	...	...	188,786	334,201	91,633	809,339	154,099	490,965	232,256	205,205	247,888
Arab States	80,009	...	...	29,442	675	269	1,716	160	2,779	1,970	6,572	36,426
Central and Eastern Europe	208,101	...	...	10,559	82,118	39,168	10,189	396	15,217	7,694	1,689	41,071
Central Asia	51,174	...	...	722	9,045	33,591	2,854	4	133	4,448	25	352
East Asia and the Pacific	507,193	...	...	9,446	4,437	2,638	333,701	4,385	34,310	50,391	11,277	56,608
Latin America and the Caribbean	36,803	...	...	230	61	35	1,329	30,120	2,009	88	1,899	1,032
North America and Western Europe	1,798,299	...	...	136,570	237,743	15,800	457,823	119,008	435,843	164,640	142,827	88,044
South and West Asia	10,620	...	...	1,765	72	132	1,622	24	603	3,010	1,539	1,853
Sub-Saharan Africa	62,174	...	...	52	50	-	105	2	71	15	39,377	22,502

The 2008 *Global Education Digest* (GED) presents a wide range of education indicators to assess progress towards Education for All and Millennium Development Goals. These cross-nationally comparable indicators also provide benchmarks for the performance of national education systems.

The Digest provides data for the school year ending in 2006 or the latest year available as well as data for 2007 for a number of countries. It has been expanded considerably over previous editions and now includes data tables from the UOE data collection and the World Education Indicators (WEI) programme, which are comparable across a group of 63 countries, including those that are members of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Eurostat. In addition, this edition presents the revised series of historical education data from 1970 onwards for 15 indicators related to primary and secondary education.

The Digest also presents an insider's view of how UIS data are collected, processed and reported. This guide introduces readers to the diverse frameworks and steps involved in producing data that can be compared internationally to promote evidence-based decision-making at the national and international levels.

The UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) is the statistical office of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and is the UN depository for comparable statistics in the fields of education, science and technology, and culture and communication.



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To access online resources related to the GED – including the statistical tables, time series data, accompanying metadata and other materials – please consult:
www.uis.unesco.org/publications/GED2008.

To order the interactive database on CD-Rom, please contact: publications@uis.unesco.org.

